#### HSAR 252 - Roman Architecture with Professor Diana E. E. Kleiner Lecture 22 - Rome Redux: The Tetrarchic Renaissance

- 1. Title page with course logo.
- 2. Portrait of Gordian III, Rome, Palazzo Massimo [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gordian III Massimo.jpg (Accessed April 16, 2009).

Portrait of Pupienus, Rome, Capitoline Museums [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pupienus Musei Capitolini MC477.jpg">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pupienus Musei Capitolini MC477.jpg</a> (Accessed April 16, 2009).

- 3. Map of city walls, Rome, sixth century [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Walls">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Walls</a> of Rome 6th century.png (Accessed April 16, 2009).
- 4. Servian Walls, Rome [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Servian Wall-Termini Station.jpg (Accessed April 16, 2009).

Aurelian Walls, Rome, general view. Reproduced from Rome of the Caesars by Leonardo B. Dal Maso (1974), p. 106.

- 5. Aurelian Walls, Rome, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.

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  (Accessed April 16, 2009).
- 6. Porta Appia., Aurelian Walls, Rome [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Porta\_Appia3.JPG">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Porta\_Appia3.JPG</a> (Accessed April 16, 2009).

Porta Appia, Rome, restored view. Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), fig. 279. Courtesy of Yale University Press.

7. Text.

8. Coin with portrait of Diocletian [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Diocoin3.jpg">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Diocoin3.jpg</a> (Accessed April 16, 2009).

Portrait of the Four Tetrarchs, Venice, San Marco. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

9. Roman Forum, with Curia, aerial view. Credit: Google Earth.

Roman Forum, plan in third to seventh centuries. Reproduced from Forum Romanum by Paul Zanker (1972), p. 53.

- 10. Decennial Monument Base and Arch of Septimius Severus, Rome, Roman Forum, view of surviving base. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.
- 11. Decennial Monument, Rome, Roman Forum, restored view. Reproduced from *Das Fünfsaulendenkmal für die Tetrarchen auf dem Forum Romanum* by Heinz Kähler (1964).

Arch of Constantine, Rome, *adlocutio* from the Rostra, detail [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Arch of Constantine forum frieze.jpg">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Arch of Constantine forum frieze.jpg</a> (Accessed April 16, 2009).

12. Decennial Monument, Rome, Roman Forum, victories and shield. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

Decennial Monument, Rome, Roman Forum, procession. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

Decennial Monument, Rome, Roman Forum, *suovetaurilia*. Reproduced from *The Art of Rome* by Bernard Andreae (1977), fig. 610.

Decennial Monument, Rome, Roman Forum, sacrifice. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

13. Roman Forum, plan in A.D. 10. Reproduced from Forum Romanum by Paul Zanker (1972), p. 49.

Coin with Curia Julia [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.

http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Denario\_di\_ottaviano\_con\_la\_curia\_iulia.jpg (Accessed April 16, 2009).

- 14. Curia Julia, Rome, Roman Forum, restored view by G. Jopolo.

  Reproduced from *Rome, An Oxford Archaeological Guide* by Amanda Claridge (1998), fig. 11.
- 15. Curia Julia, Rome, Roman Forum [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:04305">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:04305</a> Roma Fori Curia Julia Foto Giovanni Dall%27Orto 18-Mar-2008.jpg (Accessed April 16, 2009).
- 16. Curia Julia, Rome, Roman Forum [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:04305">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:04305</a> Roma Fori Curia Iulia Foto Giovanni Dall%27Orto 18-Mar-2008.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).

Curia Julia, Rome, Roman Forum, as San Adriano al Foro Romano, exterior.

17. Curia Julia, Rome, Roman Forum, as San Adriano al Foro Romano, interior.

Curia Julia, Rome, Roman Forum, interior. Reproduced from Das Römische Weltreich by Theodor Kraus (1967), fig. 62.

18. Curia Julia, Rome, Roman Forum, interior. Reproduced from Das Römische Weltreich by Theodor Kraus (1967), fig. 62.

Curia Julia, Rome, Roman Forum, detail of marble pavement [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Forum Romanum Curia Iulia BW 3.JPG">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Forum Romanum Curia Iulia BW 3.JPG</a> (Accessed April 16, 2009).

Curia Julia, Rome, Roman Forum, detail of marble pavement.

- 19. Baths of Diocletian, Rome, plan with precinct, by Rudolfo Lanciani [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Baths\_Diocletian-Lanciani.png">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Baths\_Diocletian-Lanciani.png</a> (Accessed April 16, 2009).
- 20. Baths of Diocletian, Rome, plan with precinct.
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- 21. Baths of Diocletian, Rome, plan, detail of bathing block. Reproduced from *Roman Architecture* by Frank Sear (1982), fig. 172.
- 22. Santa Maria degli Angeli, Rome, view of nave [online image]. Wikimedia Commons, by Giovanni dall'Orto. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:3222">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:3222</a> Roma Santa Maria degli Angeli Interno Foto Giovanni Dall%27Orto 17-June-2007.jpg (Accessed April 16, 2009).

Baths of Diocletian, Rome, *frigidarium*, restored view. Reproduced from *Principles of Roman Architecture* by M. Wilson Jones (2000), fig. 1.1.

- 23. Santa Maria degli Angeli, Rome, nave, detail of capitals and variegated marble [online image]. Wikimedia Commons, by Giovanni dall'Orto. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:3230">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:3230</a> Roma Santa maria degli Angeli Capitello Foto Giovanni Dall%27Orto 17-June-2007.jpg (Accessed April 16, 2009).
- 24. Santa Maria degli Angeli, Rome, façade. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.
- 25. Baths of Diocletian, Rome, bathing block, interior [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Baths\_of\_Diocletian-Antmoose2.jpg">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Baths\_of\_Diocletian-Antmoose2.jpg</a> (Accessed April 16, 2009).
- 26. Santa Maria degli Angeli, Rome, view of octagonal room. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.
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Dubrovnik on Dalmatian Coast. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

- 28. Palace of Diocletian, Split, plan.
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30. Palace of Diocletian, Split, Porta Aurea.

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Domus of Fortuna Annonaria, Ostia, axonometric view.

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Severan Temple, Leptis Magna.

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- 31. Palace of Diocletian, Split, peristyle [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/d/d8/Interior\_of\_Diocletian%27s\_Palace%2C\_Split%2C\_Croatia.JPG">http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/d/d8/Interior\_of\_Diocletian%27s\_Palace%2C\_Split%2C\_Croatia.JPG</a> (Accessed April 16, 2009).
- 32. Palace of Diocletian, Temple of Jupiter, Split, exterior of vault. Reproduced from *Diocletian Palace* by Jerko Marasovic (1970).

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- 33. Palace of Diocletian, Mausoleum of Diocletian, Split, cross-section and plan. Reproduced from *Diocletian Palace* by Jerko Marasovic (1970).
- 34. Palace of Diocletian, Mausoleum of Diocletian, Split [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Split13(js).jpg">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Split13(js).jpg</a> (Accessed April 16, 2009).

Palace of Diocletian, Mausoleum of Diocletian, Split, restored view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:SPLIT-Mausoleum\_front\_restored.jpg">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:SPLIT-Mausoleum\_front\_restored.jpg</a> (Accessed April 16, 2009).

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Palace of Diocletian, Split, octagonal mausoleum, interior, portrait of Prisca carried by cupids.

Palace of Diocletian, Mausoleum of Diocletian, Split, interior, portrait of Diocletian carried by cupids.

- 36. Palace of Diocletian, Mausoleum of Diocletian, Split, interior with two tiers of projecting columns [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Split16(js).jpg">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Split16(js).jpg</a> (Accessed April 16, 2009).
- 37. Palace of Maximian (?), Piazza Armerina, axonometric view.

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- 38. Palace of Maximian (?), Piazza Armerina [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Villa del casale 15.jpg">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Villa del casale 15.jpg</a> (Accessed April 16, 2009).
- 39. Palace of Maximian (?), Piazza Armerina, detail of mosaic [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Villa del casale 7.jpg">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Villa del casale 7.jpg</a> (Accessed April 16, 2009).

Palace of Maximian (?), Piazza Armerina, detail of mosaic [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Villa del Casale 31.jpg">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Villa del Casale 31.jpg</a> (Accessed April 16, 2009).

Palace of Maximian (?), Piazza Armerina, corridor with mosaic [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Villa14(js).jpg">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Villa14(js).jpg</a> (Accessed April 16, 2009).

- 40. Palace of Maximian (?), Piazza Armerina, bikini girls mosaic [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Villa del casale 15.jpg">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Villa del casale 15.jpg</a> (Accessed April 16, 2009).
- 41. Palace of Galerius, Salonica, plan.
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- 42. Palace of Galerius, Mausoleum of Galerius, Salonica, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Thesaloniki-Tomb\_of\_Galerius\_(right\_side).jpg">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Thesaloniki-Tomb\_of\_Galerius\_(right\_side).jpg</a> (Accessed April 16, 2009).

Palace of Galerius, Mausoleum of Galerius, Salonica, interior.

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Palace of Galerius, Mausoleum of Galerius, Salonica, cross section and plan. Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), figs. 306-307. Courtesy of Yale University Press.

- 43. Palace of Galerius, Mausoleum and Arch of Galerius, Salonica, aerial view. Reproduced from postcard.
- 44. Palace of Galerius, Mausoleum, and Arch of Galerius, with monumental approach, Salonica. Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), fig. 304A. Courtesy of Yale University Press.

Arch of Galerius, Salonica, drawing of remains with piers. Reproduced from *Der Reliefschmuck des Galeriusbogens in Thessaloniki* by Hans P. Laubscher (1975).

- 45. Arch of Galerius, Salonica, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:THES">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:THES</a> Arch of Galerius E face.jpg (Accessed April 16, 2009).
- 46. Arch of Galerius, Salonica, from the side [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Thessaloniki">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Thessaloniki</a> Arch of Galerius2.jpg (Accessed April 16, 2009).
- 47. Arch of Galerius, Salonica, detail of pier [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Thessaloniki-Arch\_of\_Galerius\_(detail).jpg">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Thessaloniki-Arch\_of\_Galerius\_(detail).jpg</a> (Accessed April 16, 2009).
- 48. Arch of Galerius, Salonica, pier relief [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Arch\_of\_Galerius\_(sacrifice).jpg">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Arch\_of\_Galerius\_(sacrifice).jpg</a> (Accessed April 16, 2009).

Arch of Galerius, Salonica, pier relief [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Arch-of-Galerius-1.jpg">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Arch-of-Galerius-1.jpg</a> (Accessed April 16, 2009).

Arch of Galerius, Salonica, pier relief [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Arch-of-Galerius-2.jpg">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Arch-of-Galerius-2.jpg</a> (Accessed April 16, 2009).

49. Villa of Maxentius, Rome, Via Appia, aerial view of stadium.

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Villa of Maxentius, Rome, Via Appia, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. <a href="http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:037StadioMassenzio.jpg">http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:037StadioMassenzio.jpg</a> (Accessed April 16, 2009).

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Tor de'Schiavi, Rome, Via Praenestina, restored view of façade. Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), figs. 287. Courtesy of Yale University Press.