HSAR 252 - Roman Architecture with Professor Diana E. E. Kleiner
Lecture 2 – It Takes a City: The Founding of Rome and the Beginnings of Urbanism in Italy

1. Title page with course logo.

2. Pantheon, Rome, exterior. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

   Colosseum, Rome, exterior. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

3. Palatine Hill, Rome, aerial view. Credit: Google Earth.

4. Hut of Romulus, Rome, Palatine Hill, pavement. Reproduced from *Pictorial Dictionary of Ancient Rome* II by Ernest Nash (1962), fig. 886.

5. Hut of Romulus, Rome, Palatine Hill, reconstruction.
   Reproduced from *Pictorial Dictionary of Ancient Rome* II by Ernest Nash (1962), fig. 885.

   Hut of Romulus, Rome, Palatine Hill, model. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

6. Huts, Maya Riviera, Mexico. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

7. Iron Age Cinerary Urn in Shape of a Hut. Reproduced from *Etruscan Cities* by Filippo Coarelli (1975).

8. Village of Romulus, Rome, Palatine Hill, reconstruction. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

9. Capitoline Hill (Campidoglio), Rome, aerial view. Credit: Google Earth.

10. Tomb of the Shields and Seats, Cerveteri, plan. Reproduced from *Etruscan Cities* by Filippo Coarelli (1975).

    Temple of Jupiter Optimus Maximus Capitolinus, Rome, Capitoline Hill, plan.

Reproduced from *Roman Architecture* by Frank Sear (1982), p. 11. fig. 1 (top).

Typical Etruscan Temple, restored view. Reproduced from *Roman Architecture* by Frank Sear (1982), p. 11. fig. 1 (bottom).

11. Temple of Jupiter Optimus Maximus Capitolinus, Rome, Capitoline Hill, plan [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Tempio_di_giove_capitolino,_pianta.png (Accessed January 15, 2009).

12. Parthenon, Athens, exterior [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Tempio_di_giove_capitolino,_pianta.png (Accessed January 15, 2009).

Temple of Jupiter Optimus Maximus Capitolinus, Rome, Capitoline Hill, model [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:TempleofCapitoliumRome.jpg (Accessed January 15, 2009).

13. Capitoline Hill, Rome, model. Reproduced from *Rome of the Caesars* by Leonardo B. Dal Maso (1977), p. 30.

14. Capitoline Hill, Rome, in ancient times. Credit: Google Earth.

15. Temple of Jupiter Optimus Maximus Capitolinus, Rome, Capitoline Hill, wall. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

16. Servian Walls, Rome, general view. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

17 Servian Walls, Rome, general view. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

18. Map of Italy in Roman times. Credit: Yale University.

19. City Walls, Norba, general view. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

20. City Walls, Cosa. Reproduced from *Etruscan Cities* by Filippo Coarelli (1975).

21. City Wall and Gate (Porta Giove), Falerii Novi. Reproduced from *Etruscan Cities* by Filippo Coarelli (1975).

22. Cosa, city plan. Reproduced from *Roman Architecture* by Frank E. Brown (1976), fig. 12.

23. Ostia, city plan (*castrum*). Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), fig. 72. Courtesy of Yale University Press.

24. Forum Boarium, Rome, aerial view. Credit: Google Earth.

25. Temple of Portunus, Rome, plan.

26. Temple of Portunus, Rome, general view. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

27. Temple of Portunus, Rome, view from rear [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Rome.Temple_of_Portunus.backside.JPG (Accessed January 15, 2009).

28. Temple of Portunus, Rome, detail of Ionic columns and frieze. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

29. Temple of Portunus, Rome, 19th-century painting. Reproduced from *Roma: I Monumenti Antichi* by Bruno Brizzi (1973), p. 28.

    Temple of Portunus, Rome, general view. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

30. Map of Italy in Roman times. Credit: Yale University.

31. Temple of Hercules, Cori, restored view of complex. Reproduced from *Roman Architecture* by Frank E. Brown (1976), fig. 13.

    Temple of Hercules, Cori, plan.

    Temple of Hercules, Cori, general view. Reproduced from *A History of Roman Art* by Fred S. Kleiner (2007), fig. 1-9.

32. Temple of Hercules, Cori, detail. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

33. Temple of Vesta, Tivoli, panoramic view. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

34. Temple of Venus, Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Venus_temple_villa_Adriana.jpg (Accessed January 15, 2009).

Temple of Vesta, Tivoli, plan.

35. Temple of Vesta, Tivoli, general view. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

36. Temple of Vesta, Tivoli, detail of cella wall. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

37. Temple of Vesta, Tivoli, detail of columns. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

38. Sibilla Restaurant, Tivoli. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

39. Temple of Olympian Zeus (Olympieion), Athens. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.