HSAR 252 - Roman Architecture with Professor Diana E. E. Kleiner
Lecture 23 – Rome of Constantine and a New Rome

1. Title page with course logo.

2. Giolitti, Rome. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

    Diana E. E. Kleiner eating gelato in front of S. Crispino, Rome. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

3. Trevi Fountain, Rome. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

4. Decennial Monument, Rome, Roman Forum, restored view.
    Reproduced from *Das Fünfsaulendenkmal für die Tetrarchen auf dem Forum Romanum* by Heinz Kähler (1964).

    Palace of Diocletian, Split, restored view by Ernest Hébrard [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
    http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:SPLIT-Hebrard_overall_color_restitution.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).

    Portrait of the Four Tetrarchs, Venice, San Marco. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

5. Coin of Constantine as a tetrarch. Reproduced from *Roman Sculpture* by Diana E. E. Kleiner (1992), fig. 392.

    Coin of Constantine with Sol [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
    http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Constantine_multiple_CdM_Beistegui_233.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).

    Coin of Constantine as a neo-Augustus with a neo-Trajanic hairstyle [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
    http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Solidus_multiple-Constantine-thessalonica_RIC_vII_163v.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).

    Coin of Constantine with the chi-rho on his helmet. Reproduced from *Roman Sculpture* by Diana E. E. Kleiner (1992), fig. 395.

6. Baths of Constantine, Rome, plan.

Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), fig. 292. Courtesy of Yale University Press.

7. Map of Western Roman Empire. Credit: Yale University.

8. Porta Appia, Aurelian Walls, Rome, restored view.
Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), fig. 279. Courtesy of Yale University Press.

Porta Nigra, Trier, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Trier_Porta_Nigra_BW_1.JPG (Accessed April 21, 2009).

9. Colosseum, Rome, exterior detail. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

Porta Nigra, Trier, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Trier_Porta_Nigra_BW_1.JPG (Accessed April 21, 2009).

Theater of Marcellus, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Marcellus_theater_Rome.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).

10. Porta Maggiore, Rome, detail of rusticated masonry. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

Porta Nigra, Trier, general view. [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Trier_Porta_Nigra_BW_1.JPG (Accessed April 21, 2009).

11. Aula Palatina, Trier, restored view.
Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), fig. 299A. Courtesy of Yale University Press.

Aula Palatina, Trier, plan.
Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), fig. 299B. Courtesy of Yale University Press.

12. Aula Palatina, Trier, general view. Image Credit: Matthew Hedrick.

Aula Palatina, Trier, restored view.
Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), fig. 299A. Courtesy of Yale University Press.

13. Santa Sabina, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:RomaSSabinaEsterno.JPG (Accessed April 21, 2009).

Aula Palatina, Trier, general view. Image Credit: Matthew Hedrick.

14. Curia Julia, Rome, Roman Forum, interior. Reproduced from *Das Römische Weltreich* by Heinz Kähler (1967), fig. 62.

Aula Palatina, Rome, interior [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:TrierBasilicaInterior.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).

15. Basilica Ulpia, Forum of Trajan, Rome, restored view of interior.
Reproduced from *Ancient Rome, Monuments Past and Present* by Romolo A. Staccioli (2000), p. 25.

Santa Sabina, Rome, interior [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Santa_Sabina.JPG (Accessed April 21, 2009).

Aula Palatina, Rome, interior [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:TrierBasilicaInterior.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).

16. Stabian Baths, Pompeii, dome and *oculus*. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

"Temple of Mercury," Baia, dome and *oculus*. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

Domus Aurea, Rome, dome and *oculus*. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

Pantheon, dome and *oculus*. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

17. "Temple of Minerva Medica," Rome, plan.

Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), fig. 296. Courtesy of Yale University Press.

18. "Temple of Minerva Medica," Rome, dome. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

19. "Temple of Minerva Medica," Rome, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Esquilino_-_tempio_di_Minerva_medica_-_Horti_liciniani_2059.JPG
(Accessed April 21, 2009).

20. San Vitale, Ravenna, interior [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:SanVitale05.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).

San Vitale, Ravenna, plan [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Byggnadskonsten,_San_Vitale_i_Ravenna,_Nordisk_familjebok.png
(Accessed April 21, 2009).

San Vitale, Ravenna, exterior [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Basilica_San_Vital_di_Ravenna.JPG
(Accessed April 21, 2009).

21. Roman Forum with Basilica Nova, Rome, aerial view. Credit: Google Earth.

22. Basilica Nova, Rome, panoramic view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Foro_romano_panoramica_Marcok_09feb08.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).

23. Basilica Nova, Rome, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Basilica_di_Massenzio_e_Costantino_09feb08_01.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).

24. Basilica Nova, Rome, restored cutaway view.
Reconstruction from *The Buildings of Ancient Rome* by Helen and Richard Leacroft (1969).
Reproduced from *Roman Architecture* by Frank Sear (1982), fig. 181.

25. Basilica Nova, Rome, restored cutaway view.
    Reproduced from *A History of Roman Art* by Fred S. Kleiner (2007), fig. 20-13 (John Burge).

26. Colossal portrait of Constantine, Rome, Capitoline Museums [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
    http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Rome-Capitole-StatueConstantin.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).

27. Colossal portrait of Constantine, Rome, Capitoline Museums, kneecap. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

    Colossal portrait of Constantine, Rome, Capitoline Museums, shin. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

    Colossal portrait of Constantine, Rome, Capitoline Museums, arm. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

    Colossal portrait of Constantine, Rome, Capitoline Museums, hand. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

28. Colossal portrait of Constantine, Rome, Capitoline Museums, Diana E. E. Kleiner on arm. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

    Colossal portrait of Constantine, Rome, Capitoline Museums, Diana E. E. Kleiner with hand. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

    Colossal portrait of Constantine, Rome, Capitoline Museums, Alex Kleiner with foot. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

29. Colossal portrait of Constantine, Rome, Capitoline Museums [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
    http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Rome-Capitole-StatueConstantin.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).

    Colossal portrait of Constantine, Rome, Capitoline Museums, photomontage
    reconstruction of seated statue with surviving fragments. Reproduced from *The Art of Rome* by Bernard Andreae (1977), fig. 633.

30. Basilica Nova, Rome, general view with miniature Diana E. E. Kleiner. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

31. Arch of Constantine, Rome, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
    http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:RomeConstantine%27sArch03.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).

32. Arch of Constantine, Rome, diagram of sculpture [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Constantine_arch_datation.svg (Accessed April 21, 2009).

33. Arch of Constantine, Rome, fragment of Great Trajanic Frieze [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:RomaArcoCostantGrandeFregioTrian.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).

Arch of Constantine, Rome, Dacians and Aurelian Panels [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Luk_Konstantyna_detal_1DSCF0028.JPG (Accessed April 21, 2009).

34. Arch of Constantine, Rome, Hadrianic Tondi and Constantinian Frieze, with porphyry slab [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Arco_di_Costantino_(Roma)_-_tondo_lato_settentrionale_destro.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).

35. Arch of Constantine, Rome, Dacians and Aurelian Panels [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Lik_Konstantyna_5DSCF0031.JPG (Accessed April 21, 2009).

36. Arch of Constantine, Rome, Constantinian base with victory and kneeling barbarian. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

Arch of Constantine, Rome, Constantinian spandrel with victory and season. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

37. Arch of Constantine, Rome, Constantinian frieze with Siege of Verona. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

38. Arch of Constantine, Rome, Constantinian frieze with address from Rostra [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Arch_of_Constantine_forum_frieze.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).

39. Text from Bernard Berenson, *The Arch of Constantine or the Decline of Form*, 1954.

Arch of Constantine, Rome, Constantinian frieze with scene of largesse [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:FriezeNorth5.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).

40. Aula Palatina, Rome, interior [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.

http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:TrierBasilicaInterior.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).

Aula Palatina, Trier, general view. Image Credit: Matthew Hedrick.

41. Tor de'Schiavi, Rome, Via Praenestina, restored view of façade.
    Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), fig. 287. Courtesy of Yale University Press.

42. Baths of Diocletian, Rome, plan.
    Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), fig. 282. Courtesy of Yale University Press.

    Baths of Constantine, Rome, plan.
    Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), fig. 292. Courtesy of Yale University Press.

43. "Temple of Minerva Medica," Rome, dome. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

    Palace of Domitian, Rome, Domus Augustana, octagonal room.
    Reproduced from *The Architecture of the Roman Empire* I by William L. MacDonald (1965), pl. 59.

    "Temple of Minerva Medica," Rome, plan.
    Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), fig. 296. Courtesy of Yale University Press.

    Hadrian's Villa, Piazza d'Oro, Tivoli, plan.
    Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), fig. 49B. Courtesy of Yale University Press.

44. Arch of Constantine, Rome, tondo with moon.
    Reproduced from *Rome, Art and Architecture* by Marco Bussagli, ed. (1999), p. 153.

    Arch of Constantine, Rome, tondo with sun.
    Reproduced from *Rome, Art and Architecture* by Marco Bussagli, ed. (1999), p. 152.

45. Constantinople, plan of ancient city.

Reproduced from *Byzantium* by Thomas F. Mathews (1998), fig. 8.

Obelisk of Theodosius, Istanbul. Reproduced from postcard.

46. Hippodrome, Istanbul, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
    http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hippodrome_of_Constantinple_1.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).

    Obelisk of Theodosius, Istanbul base [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
    http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Istambul_cokol2RB.JPG (Accessed April 21, 2009).

    Aqueduct, Istanbul [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
    http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Valens_aquädukt02.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).

47. Hagia Sophia, Istanbul [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
    http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hagia_Sophia_B47-24.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).

    Pantheon, Rome, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
    http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pantheon_façana.JPG (Accessed April 21, 2009).