# Roberta Rocca

## WORK EXPERIENCE

Tenure-Track Assistant Professor	12/2022 - Present
Department of Culture, Cognition, and Computation, Aarhus University	$Aarhus, \ Denmark$
Postdoctoral Researcher	03/2022 - 12/2022
Department of Culture, Cognition, and Computation, Aarhus University	$Aarhus,\ Denmark$
Predictive Analytics Data Fellow	06/2021 - 08/2021
Centre for Humanitarian Data, United Nations OCHA	The Hague, The Netherlands
Postdoctoral Researcher	11/2019 - 03/2022
Psychoinformatics Lab, University of Texas at Austin	$Austin, \ TX$

07/0004

## Additional Research Experience

Visiting Researcher	06/2024 - 07/2024
MilaNLP group @ Department of Computing Sciences, Bocconi University	$Milan, \ Italy$
Visiting Researcher	08/2018 - 03/2019
Department of Applied Mathematics and Computer Science, Technical University of Denmark	k Copenhagen, Denmark
Visiting Researcher	06/2019 - 07/2019
Department of Psychology, University of East Anglia	Norwich, United Kingdom
Visiting Researcher	01/2018 and $10/2018$
Institute of Cognitive Sciences and Technologies, National Research Council	$Rome,\ Italy$
Research Assistant	03/2016 - 07/2016
Department of Psychology, University College London	London, United Kingdom
Research Assistant	08/2015 - 03/2016
Department of Language and Cognition, Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics	Nijmegen, The Netherlands

#### EDUCATION

PhD in Cognitive Science	09/2016 - 10/2019
Department of Linguistics, Cognitive Science, and Semiotics, Aarhus University	$Aarhus, \ Denmark$
MSc in Cognitive Science	09/2014 - 07/2016
Centre for Mind/Brain Sciences, University of Trento	$Trento,\ Italy$
BA in Philosophy	10/2010 - 03/2014
School of Humanities, University of Palermo	$Palermo,\ Italy$

## Teaching

Data Science, Prediction, and Forecasting   MSc Cognitive Science, Aarhus Universit	y Spring 2024
Natural Language Processing   MSc Cognitive Science, Aarhus University	Fall 2023
Applied Cognitive Science   BSc Cognitive Science, Aarhus University	Spring 2023, Spring 2024
Cognitive Neuroscience [Teaching Assistant]   BSc Cognitive Science, Aarhus University	Spring 2018
Cognitive Science   MA Cognitive Semiotics, Aarhus University	Fall 2017

## $S_{\rm KILLS}$

Methods: Machine Learning; Data Science; Statistics; Experimental Methods; Agent-based Simulations Programming: Python, R, SQL, Matlab, bash, HTML/CSS, PERL, Git/GitHub, CI/CD, Docker, VSCode Main Libraries: PyTorch, TensorFlow/Keras, Transformers, Scikit-Learn, NumPy, SciPy, StatsModels, Pandas Languages: Italian (native), English (fluent), Danish (fluent), French (proficient)

#### Neuroscout: a platform for reproducible and scalable analysis of fMRI data | Psychoinformatics Lab

- Developed and maintained the feature extraction library pliers
- Performed scientific validation of feature extraction and analysis workflows
- Contributed features and documentation, and provided input on API development
- Performed QA across multiple stages of development
- Authored Neuroscout's release paper and its open-source code

#### Benchmarking NLP methods on Differential Diagnosis for Mental Health | Aarhus University

- Developed datasets and pipelines for benchmarking of NLP methods on text-based differential diagnosis
- Evaluated over 100 models on text- and speech-based differential diagnosis of psychiatric disorders
- · Authored scientific paper reporting research results and related open-source code

#### Dynamical Modeling for Humanitarian Needs Forecasting | Centre for Humanitarian Data

- Identified methods, data requirements, and partnerships for research project on cholera response
- Provided strategic recommendations on causal and dynamical modeling for humanitarian needs assessment
- Communicated findings to non-technical audience through reports, blog posts, talks, and webinars

#### Computational Modeling of European Identity from Social Media and Survey Data | Aarhus University

- Collected social media datasets to track topics and sentiment towards European institutions
- Developed workflows for semantic and stylistic analysis of multilingual social media data
- Coordinated online data collection across an international research consortium
- Authored research papers analysing topic and sentiment dynamics from text and survey data

## Publications (Selected)

Rocca, R., Pistilli, G., Maheshwari, K., Fusaroli, R. (forthcoming), Introducing ELLIPS: an ethics-centered approach to research on LLM-based inference of psychiatric conditions, *Proceedings of the 2024 AAAI/ACM Conference on AI*, *Ethics, and Society* 

Hansen, L., Rocca, R., Simonsen, A., Olsen, L., Parola, A., Bliksted, V., ... & Fusaroli, R. (2023), Speech-and text-based classification of neuropsychiatric conditions in a multidiagnostic setting. *Nature Mental Health*, 1-11.

Rocca, R., Tamagnone, N., Contla, X., Bove, J.B., Rekabsaz, N. (2023), Natural language processing for humanitarian action: challenges, opportunities, and the path towards a humanitarian NLP community, *Frontiers in Big Data* 

Rocca, R., Yarkoni, T. (2022), Language as a fingerprint: Self-supervised learning of user encodings using transformers, Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: EMNLP 2022

de la Vega, A.\*, **Rocca, R.\***, Blair, R., Mentch, J., Markiewicz, C., Ghosh, S., Poldrack, R., Yarkoni, T. (2022), Neuroscout: a unified platform for generalized and reproducible fMRI research, *eLife* 

Rocca, R., Tylén, K. (2022), Cognitive diversity promotes collective creativity: an agent-based simulation, *Proceedings* of the 44th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society

Rocca, R., de la Vega, A. (2022), Evaluating the role of non-lexical markers in GPT-2's language modeling behavior, Proceedings of the 3rd Workshop on Evaluation and Comparison of NLP Systems

Rocca, R., Yarkoni, T. (2021). Putting psychology to the test: rethinking model evaluation through benchmarking and prediction, Advances in Methods and Practices in Psychological Science

Rocca, R., Coventry, K. R., Tylén, K., Staib, M., Lund, T. E., Wallentin, M. (2020). Language beyond the language system: dorsal visuospatial pathways support processing of demonstratives and spatial language during naturalistic fast fMRI, *NeuroImage* 

Wallentin, M., Rocca, R. (2020). The semantics of spatial demonstratives. Proceedings of the 42nd Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society

Rocca, R., Wallentin, M., Vesper, C., Tylén, K. (2018). This and that back in context: grounding demonstrative reference in manual and social affordances, *Proceedings of the 40th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society* 

#### PREPRINTS

Kardós, M., Kostkan, J., Vermillet, A.Q., Nielbo, K., Enevoldsen, K., **Rocca, R.** (2024), S<sup>3</sup> – Semantic Signal Separation, <u>arXiv:2406.09556</u>

Rocca, R., Tylén, K. (2024). The effect of diversity and social interaction on cognitive search: An agent-based simulation, PsyArXiv, https://doi.org/10.31234/osf.io/n3t6j

Luo, X., Rechardt, A., Sun, ..., Rocca, R., ..., & Love, B. C. (2024). Large language models surpass human experts in predicting neuroscience results, arXiv.2403.03230

#### OPEN-SOURCE CONTRIBUTIONS

**Co-developer** of *Turftopic*, a Python library for scikit-learn compatible transformer-based topic modeling: https://github.com/x-tabdeveloping/turftopic

**Co-developer** and **maintainer** of *pliers*, Python library for automated multimodal feature extraction using machine learning: https://github.com/PsychinformaticsLab/pliers

**Co-developer** and **maintainer** of the *Neuroscout* ecosystem, a suite of tools for fast and reproducible analysis of naturalistic fMRI data: https://github.com/neuroscout

Contributor to the Massive Multilingual Text Embedding Benchmark (MMTEB), a big science initiative for multilingual and multi-task benchmarking of LLM embeddings: https://github.com/embeddings-benchmark/mteb

Code to reproduce my research papers is available on GitHub, see for example:

- Rocca & Tylén, 2024: https://github.com/rbroc/simcat
- Rocca & Yarkoni, 2022: https://github.com/rbroc/contrastive-user-encoders
- Rocca & Yarkoni, 2021: https://github.com/rbroc/benchmarks\_paper

#### BLOG POSTS AND TECHNICAL REPORTS

Rocca, R. (2024), Interpreting R<sup>2</sup>: a Narrative Guide for the Perplexed, Towards Data Science

Rocca, R. (2021) Complex Systems Modeling for Humanitarian Action: Methods and Opportunities, Research Report for the United Nations' Centre for Humanitarian Data

## INVITED TALKS, GRANTS AND AWARDS (SELECTED)

Invited Talk at Centre for Mind/Brain Sciences, University of Trento	June 2024
Recruitment Grant by Aarhus University Research Foundation: 1.949.000 DKK	December 2023
Invited Talk at Humanitarian Networks and Partnerships Week (HNPW)	April 2023
Invited Talk at MIT/Harvard Speech and Language Biomarkers Interest Group	December 2022
Invited Talk at Joint seminar series – University of Toronto, McGill University, Karolinska Institute	May 2021
University of Trento Merit Award: 3.000 EUR	July 2016

Last updated: July 21, 2024