## 2. (6 points) Floating Point

Write the base 10 number  $-71.09375 \times 10^{-2}$  as a 32-bit, IEEE normalized floating point number with biased exponent. First you must *simplify the scientific notation* and then begin the conversion to binary. Follow the algorithm discussed in class to convert the fractional binary portion of the number to binary.

| 31 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 16 |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  |

| 1 | .5 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | )  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Sign = 1 as its negative

Exponent = -1 = 126 - 127 = 0111 1110

0.7109375 \* 2 = 1.42875

0.42875 \* 2 = 0.84375

0.84375 \* 2 = 1.6875

 $0.6875^*\ 2 = 1.375$ 

0.375 \* 2 = 0.75

0.75 \*2 = 1.5

0.5 \* 2 = 1

= 0.1011011

= 1.011011 (for  $2^-1$ )