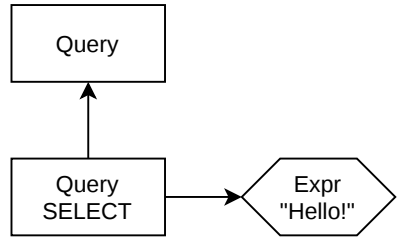




SELECT "Hello World!"

sql_select("Hello World!")

sql_query() |> sql_select("Hello World!")



SELECT p.mrn FROM patient p

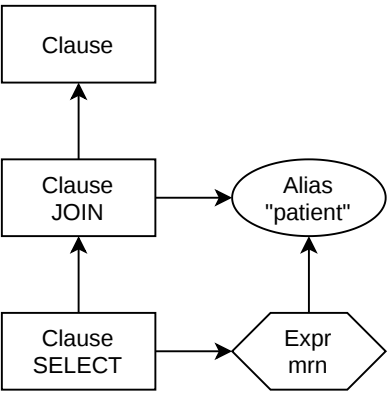
p = sql_alias("patient")

sql_join(p) |> sql_select(p.mrn)

p = sql_alias("patient")

p |> sql_select(p.mrn)

(p = sql_from("patient")) |> sql_select(p.mrn)



SELECT p.mrn, e.date

FROM patient p

JOIN encounter e ON (p.id = e.patient_id)

p = sql_alias("patient")

e = sql_alias("encounter")

sql_from(p) |> sql_join(e, p.id, == e.patient_id) |> sql_select(p.mrn, e.date)

p = sql_alias(catalog["public"]["patient"])

e = sql_alias(catalog["public"]["encounter"])

sql_from(p) |> sql_join(e, autojoin=p) |> sql_select(p.mrn, e.date)

p = sql_alias("patient")

e = sql_alias("encounter")

p |> sql_join(e, p.id, == e.patient_id) |> sql_select(p.mrn, e.date)

p = sql_alias("patient")

e = sql_alias("encounter")

sql_from(p) |> sql_join(e, p.id, == e.patient_id) |> sql_select(p.mrn) |> sql_select(e.date)



SELECT p.mrn, e.date

FROM patient p

JOIN encounter e ON (p.id = e.patient_id)

p = From("patient")

e = From("encounter")

j = Join(p, e, p.id, == e.patient_id)

Select(j, p.mrn, e.date)

sql_from((p = sql_alias("patient")) |> sql_join((e = sql_alias("encounter")), p.id, == e.patient_id) |> sql_select(p.mrn, e.date))



SELECT p.sex, COUNT(p)

FROM patient p

GROUP BY p.sex

p = sql_alias("patient")

g = sql_from(p) |> sql_group(sex = p.sex)

g |> sql_select(g.sex, sql_count(p))

p = From("patient")

g = Group(p, sex = p.sex)

Select(g, g.sex, Count(p))



SELECT p.mrn, COALESCE(g.n_e, 0)

FROM patient p

LEFT JOIN (

SELECT e.patient_id, COUNT(e) AS n_e

FROM encounter e

GROUP BY e.patient_id) g ON (p.id = g.patient_id)

p = From("patient")

e = From("encounter")

g = Group(e, patient_id = e.patient_id)

j = LeftJoin(p, g, p.id, == g.patient_id, omit_if_unused=true)

Select(j, p.mrn, Coalesce(Count(e), 0))

p = From("patient")

e = From("encounter")

g = Group(e, patient_id = e.patient_id)

gs = Select(g, patient_id = g.patient_id, n = Count(e))

j = LeftJoin(p, gs, p.id, == gs.patient_id)

Select(j, p.mrn, Coalesce(gs.n, 0))

p = From("patient")

e = From("encounter")

g = Group(e, patient_id = e.patient_id, summarize=(; n = Count(e)))

j = LeftJoin(p, g, p.id, == g.patient_id)

Select(j, p.mrn, Coalesce(g.n, 0))

SELECT p.mrn

FROM patient p

WHERE p.sex = 'male'

p = From("patient")

w = Where(p, p.sex, == "male")

Select(w, p.mrn)

p = From("patient", columns=["mrn", "sex"])

w = Where(p, Ref(1, 2), == "male", select=[Ref(1,1)])

Select(w, select=[Ref(1,1)])

patient_tbl = Table("patient", [{"id", Int}, {"sex", String}, {"mrn", String}])

encounter_tbl = Table("encounter", [{"id", Int}, {"patient_id", Int}, {"date", Date}])

auto_connect(patient_tbl, encounter_tbl, [{"id", "patient_id"}])

p = From(patient_tbl)

e = From(encounter_tbl)

j = LeftJoin(p, e)

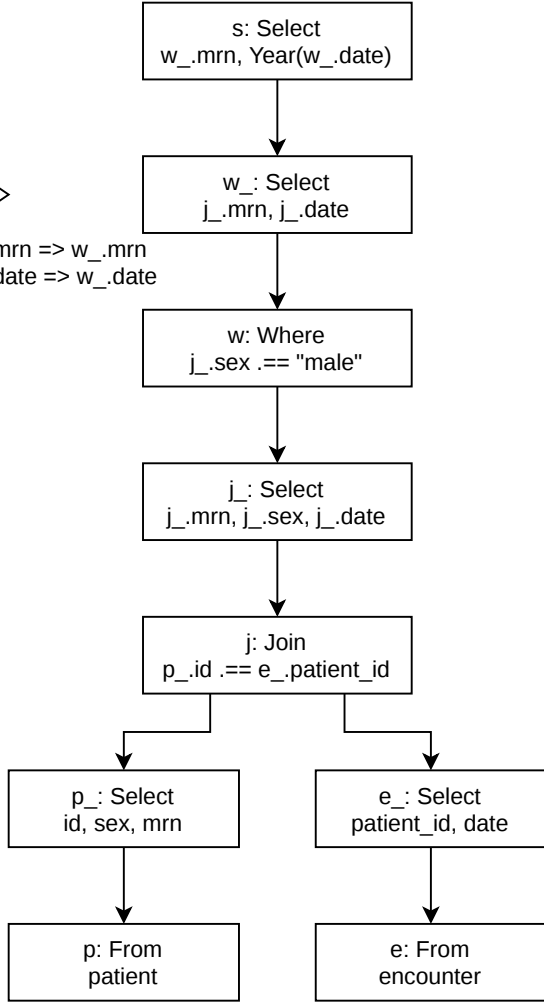
Select(j, p.mrn, e.date)



SELECT p.mrn, EXTRACT(YEAR FROM e.date)
FROM patient p
JOIN encounter e
ON (p.id = e.patient_id)
WHERE p.sex = 'male'



```
p = From(patient)
p_ = Select(p, id = Const(:id), _sex = Const(:sex), _mrn = Const(mrn))
e = From(encounter)
e_ = Select(e, _patient_id = Const(patient_id), _date = Const(:date))
j = Join(p_, e_, p._id, := e._patient_id)
l_ = Select(j, _mrn = p._mrn, _sex = p._sex, _date = e._date)
w = Where(l_, l._sex, := "male")
w_ = Select(w, mrn = l._mrn, _date = l._date)
s = Select(w_, mrn = w._mrn, year = Year(w._date))
```



normalize

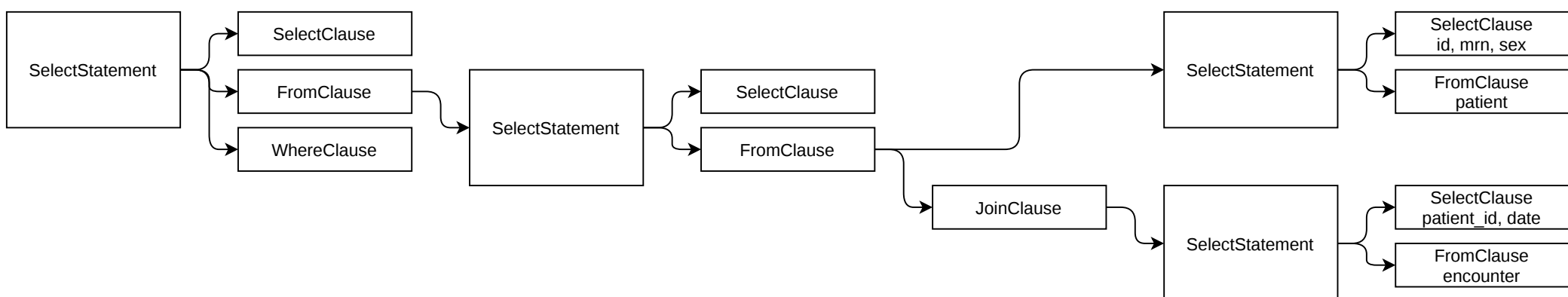
p.mrn => w_mrn
e.date => w_date

SELECT c.person_id, c.peer_id, c.timestamp, c.distance
FROM contact c

For each pair of persons, find the contact interval when there were detected at least once in a minute in a distance of less than 5 meters.



The diagram illustrates the transformation of a query plan from a nested structure to a flattened structure. The left side shows a nested plan: `SelectClause` (orange) \rightarrow `As(p)` (blue) \rightarrow `SelectClause` (orange) \rightarrow `FromClause` (purple) \rightarrow `As(s(p))` (blue) \rightarrow `Literal(-patient)` (blue). The right side shows the flattened plan: `SelectClause` (orange) \rightarrow `WhereClause` (pink) \rightarrow `FromClause` (purple) \rightarrow `As(p)` (blue) \rightarrow `Literal(-patient)` (blue). A large arrow points from the left plan to the right plan, indicating the transformation.





```
WITH RECURSIVE X AS (  
  SELECT 1 AS N  
  UNION ALL  
  SELECT ...  
  ...  
  FROM X  
  ...  
  FROM X)
```





SELECT ... FROM (SELECT) AS ...



SELECT ... FROM (SELECT ...) AS ... WHERE ...



SELECT ... FROM (SELECT ... FROM ...) AS ... WHERE ...



SELECT ... FROM (SELECT ... WHERE ...) AS ... WHERE ...



SELECT ... FROM (SELECT ... JOIN ...) AS ... WHERE ...





