FunSQL

A library for compositional construction of SQL queries

https://github.com/MechanicalRabbit/FunSQL.jl

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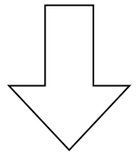
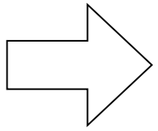
JuliaCon 2021

Find all patients born in or after 1970.



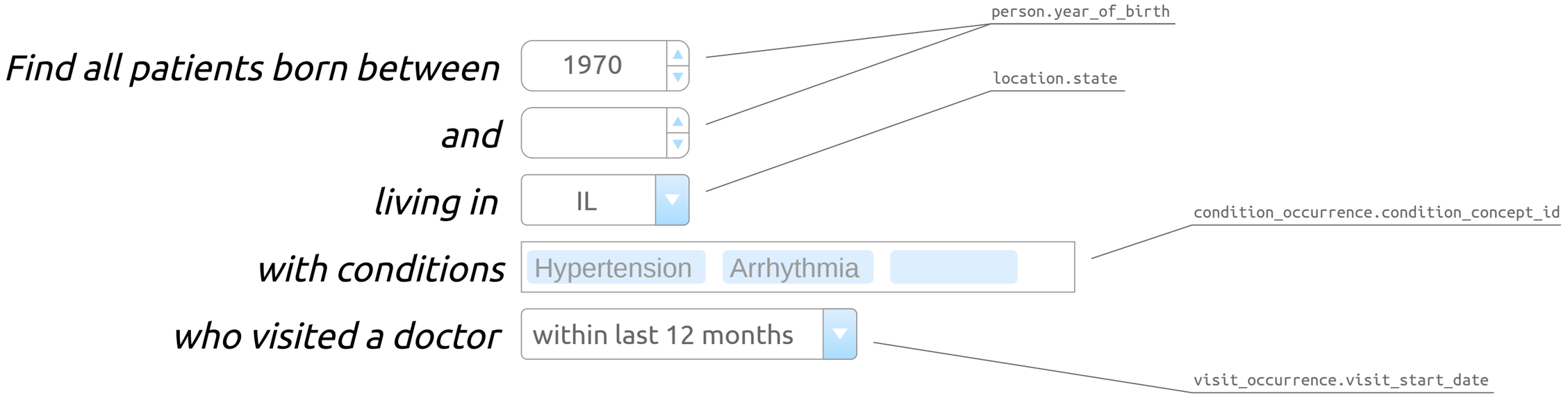
```
SELECT p.person_id
FROM person p
WHERE p.year_of_birth >= 1970
```



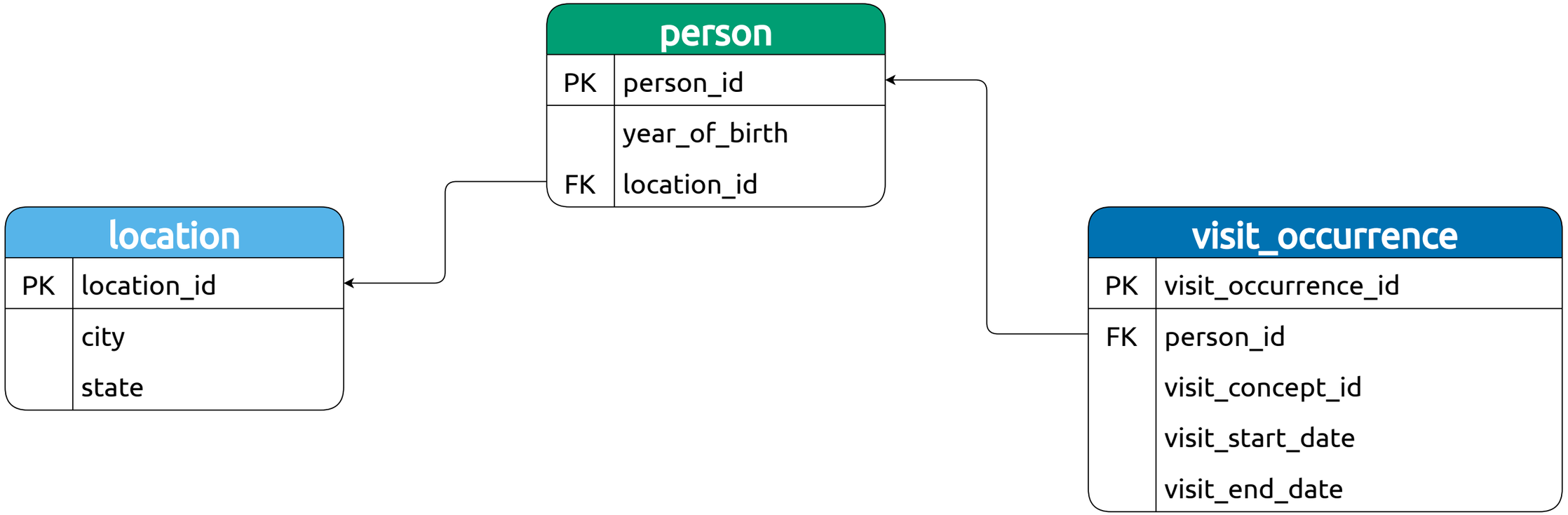
```
function find_patients(conn)
    sql = """
    SELECT p.person_id
    FROM person p
    WHERE p.year_of_birth >= 1970
    """
    DBInterface.execute(conn, sql)
end
```

Find all patients born between 1970 *and*

```
function find_patients(conn; start_year = nothing, end_year = nothing)
    sql = """
    SELECT p.person_id
    FROM person p
    """
    predicates = String[]
    if start_year !== nothing
        push!(predicates, "p.year_of_birth >= $start_year")
    end
    if end_year !== nothing
        push!(predicates, "p.year_of_birth <= $end_year")
    end
    if !isempty(predicates)
        sql *=  "\nWHERE " * join(predicates, " AND ")
    end
    DBInterface.execute(conn, sql)
end
```

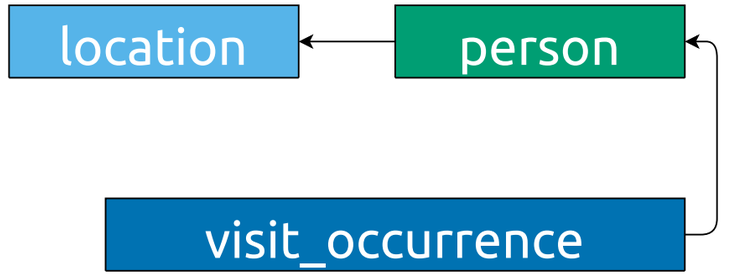



```
function find_patients(conn; start_year = nothing,
                             end_year = nothing,
                             state = nothing,
                             conditions = [],
                             latest_visit = nothing)
    sql = ???
    DBInterface.execute(conn, sql)
end
```



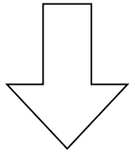
A fragment of OMOP CDM
https://github.com/OHDSI/CommonDataModel

```
using FunSQL: SQLTable

const person =
    SQLTable(name = :person,
             columns = [:person_id, :year_of_birth, :location_id])

const location =
    SQLTable(name = :location,
             columns = [:location_id, :city, :state, :zip])

const visit_occurrence =
    SQLTable(name = :visit_occurrence,
             columns = [:visit_occurrence_id, :person_id, :visit_concept_id,
                        :visit_start_date, :visit_end_date])
```

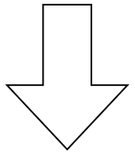


Find all patients born in or after 1970.

```
FROM person p
```



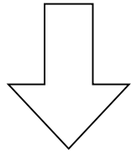
```
FROM person p
WHERE p.year_of_birth >= 1970
```



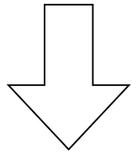
```
SELECT p.person_id
FROM person p
WHERE p.year_of_birth >= 1970
```

```
using FunSQL: From, Get, Select, Where, render
```

```
q = From(person)
```



```
q = From(person) |>
    Where(Get.year_of_birth .>= 1970)
```

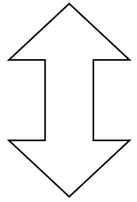


```
q = From(person) |>
    Where(Get.year_of_birth .>= 1970) |>
    Select(Get.person_id)
```

```
sql = render(q, dialect = :postgresql)
```

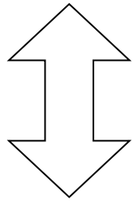
```
q₁ = From(person)
q₂ = q₁ |> Where(q₁.year_of_birth .>= 1970)
q  = q₂ |> Select(q₂.person_id)
```

bound references



```
q = From(person) |>
    Where(Get.year_of_birth .>= 1970) |>
    Select(Get.person_id)
```

unbound references



```
BornInOrAfter(Y) = Get.year_of_birth .>= Y

q = From(person) |>
    Where(BornInOrAfter(1970)) |>
    Select(Get.person_id)
```

person	
PK	person_id
	year_of_birth
FK	location_id

```
SELECT p.person_id
FROM person p
WHERE p.year_of_birth >= 1970
```

```
using FunSQL: Fun
```

"Fun" notation

```
Fun.">="(Get.year_of_birth, 1970)
```

or

```
Get.year_of_birth .>= 1970
```

broadcasting

```
WHERE p.year_of_birth >= 1970 AND
      p.year_of_birth <= 2000
```

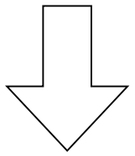
```
Fun.and(Get.year_of_birth .>= 1970,
        Get.year_of_birth .<= 2000)
```

```
WHERE p.year_of_birth
      BETWEEN 1970 AND 2000
```

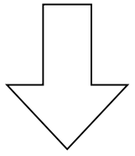
```
Fun.between(Get.year_of_birth, 1970, 2000)
```

Show patients with their state of residence.

```
FROM person p
```



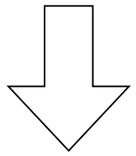
```
FROM person p
JOIN location l
  ON (p.location_id = l.location_id)
```



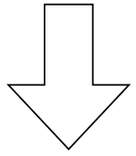
```
SELECT p.person_id, l.state
FROM person p
JOIN location l
  ON (p.location_id = l.location_id)
```

```
using FunSQL: Join
```

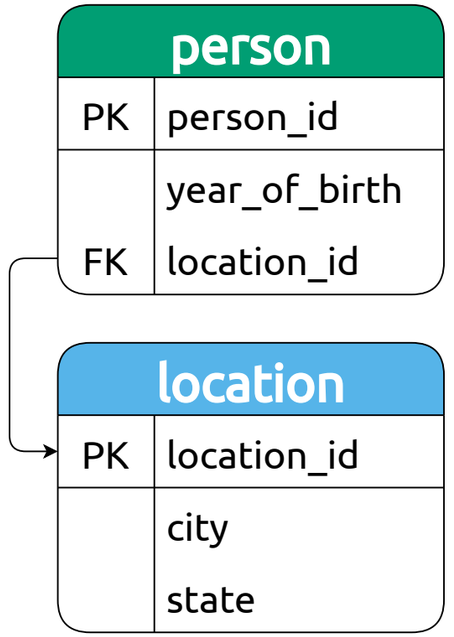
```
q = From(person)
```



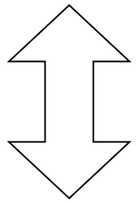
```
q = From(person) |>
    Join(:location => location,
         Get.location_id .==
         Get.location.location_id)
```

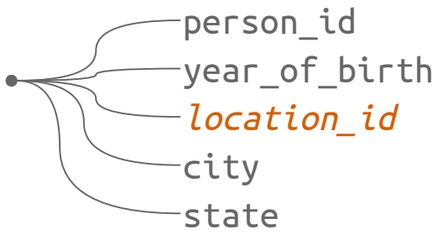


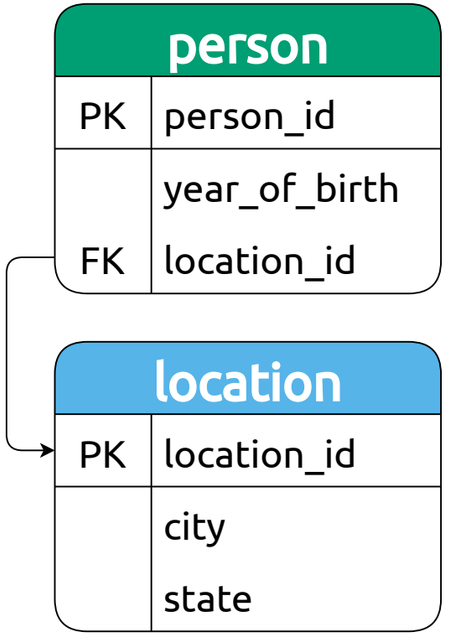
```
q = From(person) |>
    Join(:location => location,
         Get.location_id .==
         Get.location.location_id) |>
    Select(Get.person_id, Get.location.state)
```



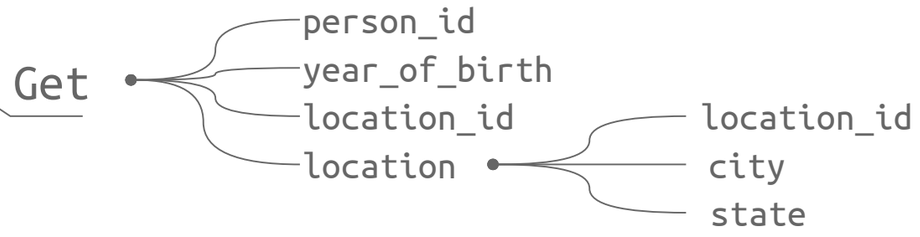
```
q_p = From(person)
q_l = From(location)
q   = q_p |> Join(q_l, q_p.location_id .== q_l.location_id)
```





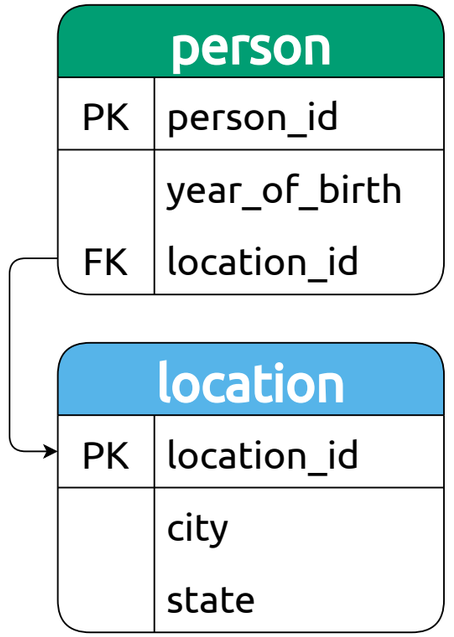



```
q = From(person) |>
    Join(:location => From(location),
         Get.location_id .== Get.location.location_id)
```



Find patients

- *born in or after 1970*
- *living in Illinois*

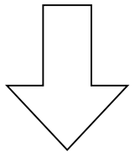



```
q_p = From(person) |>
      Where(Get.year_of_birth .>= 1970)
```

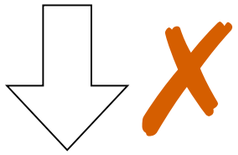
```
q_l = From(location) |>
      Where(Get.state .== "IL")
```

```
q_p |> Join(:location => q_l,
            Get.location_id .==
            Get.location.location_id)
```

```
FROM person p
```

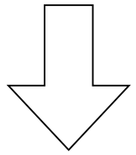


```
FROM person p
WHERE p.year_of_birth >= 1970
```

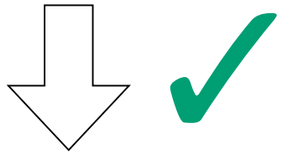


```
FROM person p
WHERE p.year_of_birth >= 1970
JOIN location l
  ON (p.location_id = l.location_id)
```

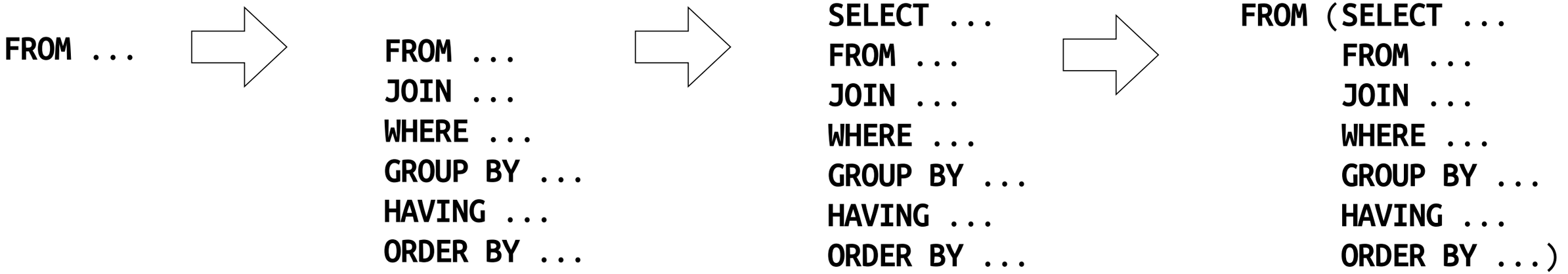
```
From(person)
```



```
From(person) |>
Where(Get.year_of_birth .>= 1970)
```



```
From(person) |>
Where(Get.year_of_birth .>= 1970) |>
Join(:location => From(location),
     Get.location_id .==
     Get.location.location_id)
```


FROM ...
FROM ...
JOIN ...
WHERE ...
GROUP BY ...
HAVING ...
ORDER BY ...
SELECT ...
FROM ...
JOIN ...
WHERE ...
GROUP BY ...
HAVING ...
ORDER BY ...
FROM (SELECT ...
FROM ...
JOIN ...
WHERE ...
GROUP BY ...
HAVING ...
ORDER BY ...)