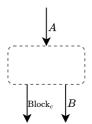
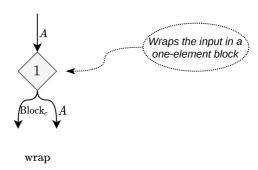
# **Monadic Interface**



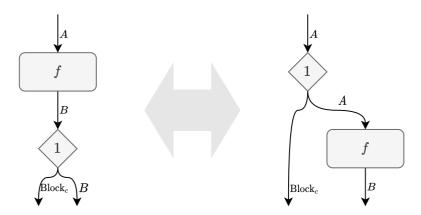
#### **Monadic Unit**



Monadic unit is a natural transformation.



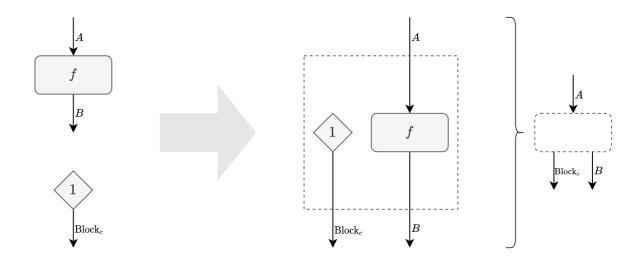
Indeed, for any f:A o B,



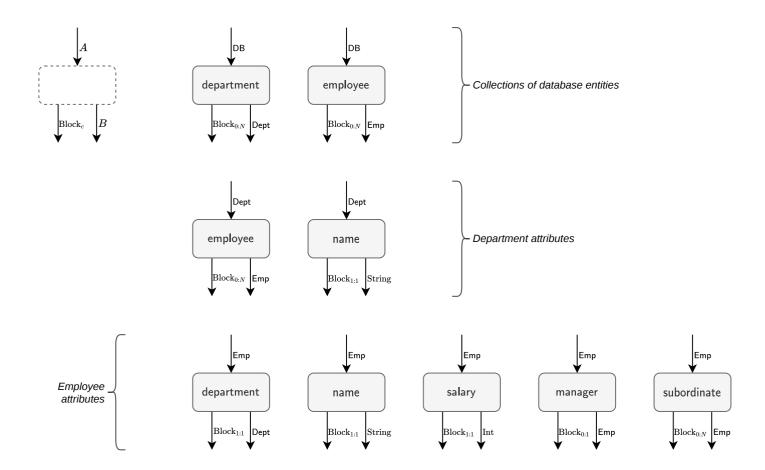
 $\operatorname{chain\_of}(f, \operatorname{wrap}) \equiv \operatorname{chain\_of}(\operatorname{wrap}, \operatorname{with\_elements}(f))$ 

# **Using Monadic Unit**

Monadic unit can adapt any regular transformation to the monadic interface.

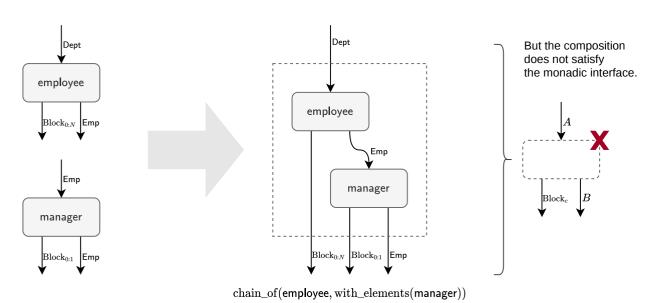


### **Monadic Interface: Examples**

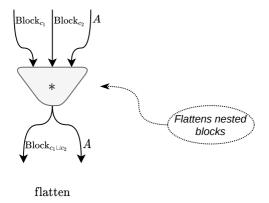


# **Composition Challenge**

Two monadic transformations can be composed.



# **Monadic Multiplication**

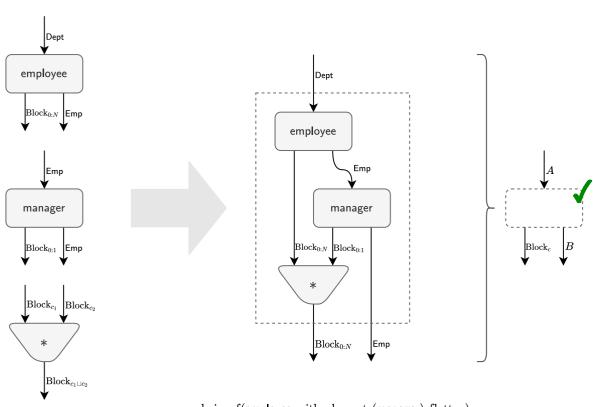


It is easy to check that the monadic multiplication is a natural transformation.



# **Monadic Composition**

Multiplication can be used to combine two monadic transformations into a new monadic transformation.



chain\_of(employee, with\_elements(manager), flatten)