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Maria Minery

British ambasoadress al Rome

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#### GEORGER.

EORGE the Second, by the Grace of God, King of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, Defender of the Faith, &c. To all to whom these

Presents shall come, Greeting. Whereas Our trusty and well-beloved Charles Rivington, Samuel Richardson, and Jebn Offern, of Our City of London, Stationers, have by their Petition humbly represented unto Us, That they have at great Expence and Labour prepared for the Preis a Work, intituled, PAMELA: Or, VIRTUE REWARDED. In a Series of Familiar Letters from a beautiful young Damsel to ber Parents: And afterwards, in her Exalted Condition, between Her, and Persons of Figure and Quality, upon the most Important and Entertaining Subjects in Genteel Lise. Publiso'd in order to cultivate the Principles of Virtue and Religion in the Minds of the Youth of Bath Sexes. In Four Volumes; the Property whereof is wholly vested in the said Petitioners, and which Work they, with the utmost Submission, apprehend may be of great Service to the Publick; and being desirous of reaping the Fruits of their great Expence and Labour, and of enjoying the full Profit and Benefit, that may arise from Printing and Vending the same, the said Petitioners have prayed Us to grant them Our Royal Privilege and Licence, for the sole Printing, Publishing, and Vending the said Work, in as ample Manner and Form, as has been done in Cases of the like Nature: We, being willing to give Encouragement to so useful an Undertaking, are graciously pleased to condescend to their Request; and do, by these Presents, so far as may be agreeable to the Statute in that Case made and previded, grant onto them the faid Charles Rivington, Samuel Richardson, and John Osbern, their Executors, Administrators, and Assigns, Our Licence for the tole Printing, Publishing, and Vending the said Work, for the Term of Fourteen Years, to be computed from the Date hereof; strictly forbidding all Our Subjects within Our Kingdoms and Dominions to reprint or abridge the same, either in the like, or in any other Volume or Volumes whatsoever, or to import, buy, vend, utter, or distribute any Copies thereof reprinted beyond the Seas, during the aforesaid Term of Fourteen Years, without the Consent or Approbation of the said Charles Rivington, Samuel Richardson, and John Osborn, their Heirs, Executors, or Assigns, under their Hands and Seals first had and obtained, as they will answer the Contrary at their Peril: Whereof the Commissioners and other Officers of Our Customs, the Mafter, Wardens, and Company of Stationers, are to take Notice, that due Obedience may be render'd to Our Pleasure herein declared. Given at Our Court at St. James's, the Thirteenth Day of January 1741-2. in the Fisteenth Year of Our Reign.

By His MAJESTE's Command,

HARRINGTON.

P A M E L A:

OR,

## Virtue Rewarded.

In a SERIES of

## FAMILIAR LETTERS

From a Beautiful

Young Damsel to her Parents:

And afterwards,

In her EXALTED CONDITION,

BETWEEN

Her, and Persons of Figure and Quality,

UPON THE

Most Important and Entertaining Subjects, In Genteel Life.

#### In Four Volumes.

Publish'd in order to cultivate the Principles of VIRTUE and Religion in the Minds of the YOUTH of BOTH SEXES.

The SIXTH EDITION, Corrected.

And Embellish'd with Copper Plates, Design'd and Engrav'd by Mr. HAYMAN, and Mr. GRAVELOT.

#### VOL. I.

To which is prefixed, An Ample Table of Contents;
Being, An Epitome of the Work.

#### LONDON:

Printed for S. RICHARDSON;

And Sold by J. Osborn, in Pater-noster Row; and John Rivington, in St. Paul's Church-Tard.

M. DCC. XLII.

# PREFACE

BYTHE

## EDITOR.

I F to Divert and Entertain, and at the same time to Instruct and Improve the Minds of the Youth of both Sexes:

IF to inculcate Religion and Morality in so easy and agreeable a manner, as shall render them equally delightful and profitable:

IF to set forth in the most exemplary Lights, the Parental, the Filial, and the Social Duties:

IF to paint Vice in its proper Colours, to make it deservedly Odious; and to set Virtue in its own amiable Light, to make it look Lovely:

IF to draw Characters with Justness, and to support them distinctly:

IF to raise a Distress from natural Causes, and excite a Compassion from just ones:

IF to teach the Man of Fortune how to use it; the Man of Passion how to subdue it; and the Man of Intrigue, how, gracefully, and with Honour to himself, to reclaim:

IF to give practical Examples, worthy to be follow'd in the most critical and affecting Cases, by the Virgin, the Bride, and the Wife:

IF to effect all these good Ends, in so probable, so natural, so lively a manner, as shall engage the Passions of every sensible Reader, and attach their Regard to the Story:

AND all without raising a single Idea throughout the Whole, that shall shock the exactest Purity, even in the warmest of those Instances where Purity would be most apprehensive:

IF these be laudable or worthy Recommendations, the Editor of the following Letters, which have their Foundation both in Truth and in Nature, ventures to assert; that all these Ends are obtained here, together.

CONFIDENT therefore of the favourable Reception which he ventures to be speak for this little Work, he thinks any Apology for it unnecessary: And the rather for two Reasons, 1st, Because he can appeal from his own Passions, (which have been uncommonly moved in perusing it) to the Passions of Every one who shall read with Attention: And, in the next place, because an Editor can judge with an Impartiality which is rarely to be found in an Author.

THE foregoing is the Editor's Preface to the Two first Volumes of this Piece, in Twelves: And there were, moreover, prefix'd to them, Two Recommendatory Letters; as also to the Four latter Impressions, an Introductory Preface, by an ingenious Gentleman, who kindly undertook to answer some Objections, made by well-meaning

meaning Persons, to a sew Passages in the Work. But it has been thought adviseable to omit These, in the present Edition; because the kind Reception which these Volumes have met with, renders the Recommendatory Letters unnecessary; and because the most material of the Objections answer'd in the Introductory Presace, are taken notice of and obviated in the Third Volume, in Letters from the fair Writer to Lady Davers, and others of her Correspondents. And their Place is supply'd, not unusefully, it is presum'd, by the following Epitome of the Work.

THE Editor has been much press'd with Importunities and Conjectures in relation to the Person and Family of the incomparable Lady, who is the Subject of these Volumes: All that he thinks himself at Liberty to say, or is necessary to be said, is only to repeat what has been already hinted, That the Story has its Foundation in Truth: And that there was a Necessity, for obvious Reasons, to vary and disquise some Facts and Circumstances, as also the Names of Persons, Places, &c.

## CONTENTS

OF THE

## FOUR VOLUMES.

It is thought proper to prefix to this Edition the following ample Table of CONTENTS, which may serve to revive the Memory of the principal Matters in the Minds of those who have read them, and to give an easy and clear View of what they contain, to those who have not, nor perhaps have Letsure to peruse them; at least, so carefully as may be necessary to answer the End of their Publication: And which, at the same time, will serve as a copious INDEX to direct the Reader where to find the most material Passages, as well as give an Idea of the entertaining and instructive Variety to be found in the Work.

#### VOL. I.

Letter

I. To her Parents. Recounting her Lady's Death.——Her Master's Kindness to her. She is all grateful Confusion upon it, and thinks him the best of Gentlemen. Page I

II. From ber PARENTS. Are much concern'd for her Lady's Death: But that their chief Trouble is, lest she should have too grateful a Sense of her Master's Favour; so as to be brought to any thing dishonest or wicked. Their Cautions and Instructions to her.

III. To her FATHER. Is concern'd lest he should doubt her Virtue. Assures him of her Resolution to prefer it to Life itself. Apprehends no Danger at present from her Master's Favour. 8

IV. To her MOTHER. Lady Davers praises her Beauty, and gives her Advice to keep the Men at a Distance. Intends to take her to wait upon her own Person; to which her Master consents. Pamela's Joy hereupon, and Security in his honourable Views.

V. To her PARENTS. Mrs. Fervis's the Housekeeper's worthy Conduct in the Family, and Friendship to her. She is quite fearless of Danger; and why.

VI. To the same. Further Instances of her Master's Goodness to her. Her joyful Gratitude upon it. He praises her Person

to Mrs. Jervis, to whom he expresses his Hope, that she keeps the Men at a Distance.

VII. To her FATHER. Reciting other Particulars of her Master's Bounty to her. Her Contusion at a free Expression of his. Is uneasy at it; but hopes she has nothing to apprehend. 14

VIII. From her FATHER. Inforcing his former Cautions and Instructions on the above Occasions. Is easier, since he knows she has Mrs. Fervis to advise with.

IX. To her PARENTS. Her Master resuses to let her go to Lady Davers. His pretended Reason for it. Lady Davers seemingly apprehensive for her. But still she hopes the best, and will give them Notice of all that happens.

X. To her MOTHER. Acquaints her, that now her Master's Designs against her are apparent. That she had written down the Particulars of all; but that somebody had stollen her Letter. Will write at the first Opportunity another, revealing all: But is watched and blamed by her Master, for spending so much Time in writing.

XI. To her MOTHER. Cannot find her Letter; so recites her Master's free Behaviour to her in the Summer-house. Her virtuous Resentment. Resules his Offers of Money. He injoins her to Secrecy, pretending he only designed to try her. 21

XII. To ber Mother. Continuation of her Story. Her Irresolution what to do. Desires Mrs. Jervis to permit her to lie with ber: And tells her all that had passed. Mrs. Jervis's good Advice. Her Master's angry Behaviour to her. She wishes she had never been taken from her low Condition. 24

XIII. From her Parents. Their Concern and Apprehensions for her. They think it best for her to return to them; but are the easier, as she lies with Mrs. Fervis.

XIV. To ber FATHER. Relating a Conversation between her Master and Mrs. Fervis about her. He will have it, that she is an artful and designing Girl. Orders Mrs. Fervis to caution her how she writes out of the House the Affairs of his Family.

XV. To her Mother. Her Master upbraids her with revealing to Mrs. Jervis what he had order'd her to keep secret: And tries to intimidate her. Her moving Expostulation. He offers Freedoms to her. Her passionate Exclamations. He tauntingly ridicules her Resistance. She escapes from him into another Room, and falls into a Fit. Mrs. Jervis interposes in her Behalf. He appoints the next Day for her and Mrs. Jervis to attend him in his late Mother's Closet.

XVI. To her Parents. His Sternness at her Approach with Mrs. Jervis. His imperious Manner intimidates his House-keeper. Pamela's Courage hereupon. He accuses her of

Pertness;

Pertness; attributes her Fit to Hypocriss; and tells her she shall return to her former Poverty and Distress. Her moving Behaviour on this Occasion.

XVII. From her PARENTS. They tell her, how welcome her Return will be to them, as she will come innocent and honest. They will meet her Part of the Way, and receive her with more Pleasure than they had at her Birth.

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XVIII. To her PARENTS. Mrs. Fervis gives her Opinion, that he will never attempt her again; and that she may stay, if she will ask it as a Favour. Her Reasons for desiring to go. 48

XIX. To the same. Mrs. Fervis again advises her to ask to stay. Her Reasons to the contrary.—How the Love of her Fellow Servants affects her. Mr. Longman the Steward's Kindness to her.

XX. To the same. Provides a neat, home-spun Suit of Cloaths, that when she returns to her Parents, she may not appear above her Condition.

XXI. To the same. Mrs. Fervis tells her, of how much Confequence she is to her Master, and his Expressions in her Favour. Is uneasy at Mrs. Fervis's wishing her to stay —Has near finish'd the Work she has in hand; and is solicitous how she shall get to her Father's.

XXII. To the same. A rough Expression of her Master to her, overheard by the Butler. The Servants concerned, that she is to go away. Farther Instance of her Master's Roughness to her.—Mr. Jonathan the Butler's Kindness, and Concern at what he had heard her Master say to her. Instance of Mr. Longman's Fayour for her.

XXIII. To the same. Description and Characters of several neighbouring Ladies, who railly her Master on her Account. Their Behaviour to her, and Observations on her Person.—Has sinish'd her Task, and hopes to set out in a few Days. 70

XXIV. To the same. Puts on her home-spun Dress. What passes on that Occasion between Mrs. Fervis, her Master, and herself. He charges her with a Design to attract him in Disguise; yet tells her she may stay, if she will humble herself. She resolves to go. He storms. She expostulates. Her smart Retort upon him for his past Attempts. — A Note from Mr. Jonathan, warning her of her Danger.

XXV. To the same. Her Master hides himself in their Closet, and overhears a Discourse against himself between Mrs. Jervis and her, as they are going to Rest. Being alarmed at the Rustling of his Gown, she, almost undress'd, goes towards the Closer; and he rushing out, she slies to the Bed to Mrs. Jervis, and falls into Fits.

XXVI. To the same. Mrs. Jervis, resenting her Master's [a 2] Con-

Conduct in her Apartment, gives him Warning. He agrees that they shall go away both together; and tells them, That he shall probably embrace a Proposal of Marriage that has been made him, and think no more of Pamela. Her Joy on hearing this. Hopes now, that all the Danger is over; but will not be too secure.

XXVII. To the same. She is to stay a Week longer for Mrs. Jervis's going with her.—Her Master asks her Opinion in relation to a new Birth-day Suit of Cloaths. Her serious Behaviour, and Answers to his Questions, ridiculed by him.—He tells Mrs. Jervis, he had an Eye upon Pamela in his Mother's Lifetime. Her Surprize at his Wickedness, and at that of several Gentlemen in the Neighbourhood.

XXVIII. To the same. Mrs. Fervis is permitted to stay. Mr. Longman intercedes for Pamela, and desires her to humble herself. Her Master's cruel Insults upon her. She resolves, however, not to expose him, tho' in her own Desence, before his Steward: Therefore heaps Blessings and Prayers upon him and his Family, on her Knees; but declares, that she is unworthy to stay, and will not stay, if she might. Mr. Longman, mov'd at her Behaviour, melts into Tears. Her Master a little touched; yet, resuming his Hardheartedness, bids her begone from his Presence. Her affecting Behaviour hereupon. 109

XXIX. To the same. She has finish'd every thing, and hopes to be soon with them. Mrs. Fervis's kind Offer of Money to her; which she refuses, knowing her to be in low Circumstances herself.—Laments, that, as Things have fallen out, she has been brought up wrong by her Lady: But hopes to make her Mind bend to her Condition.—She divides her Cloaths into three Bundles: One containing those given her by her Lady; the second, those her Master gave her; and the third, what she deems more properly her own; and desires Mrs. Fervis to inspect them before she goes away. Her Master, out of Curiolity, conceals himself (with Mrs. Jervis's Knowlege) in the Closer of the Room into which the Bundles are brought. Her moving Conduct and Reasonings. She discovers, to her great Surprize, that her Master had heard all: Upbraids Mrs. Jervis upon it, and repeats her Wishes to be safe with her Parents.

XXX. To the same. Her Master, contrary to what she feared, when she next sees him, treats her kindly. Bespeaks her Confidence in him. Avows his Love to her. Intimates, that he will make all her Family happy. Protests he has no View to her Dishonour in it. Particularizes those Parts of her Conduct and Behaviour which had mov'd him in her Favour: And tells her, that if she will stay but a Fortnight longer, she shall

find

find her Account in it. Her Distress and Difficulties upon these favourable Appearances. He gives her a short Time to consider of his Proposal, and retires. The different Agitations of her Mind on this Occasion; yet at last resolves to insist upon going away.

XXXI. To the same. She declares her Determination to go. He offers her a Sum of Money for her Father. She refuses it till she knows what he is to do for it, and what is to become of herself. He then intimates, that he will find her a Husband, who shall make her a Gentlewoman. She dissembles her Refentment of his base Designs, till she gets from him; and then, by Writing, signifies to him her Resolution to go to her Parents. He threatens her by Mrs. Fervis; but says she may go when she will. Gives Leave for his Travelling Chariot and Lincolnshire Coachman to carry her, and sends her Five Guineas.—Her Verses on her Departure.

The Editor's Account of what happen'd after she set out: Of her being carried to her Master's Seat in Lincolnshire, instead of to her Father's.—Of John's treacherous Baseness, in delivering all her Letters to his Master, before he carried them to her Parents.—The Copy of a Letter from the Squire to her Father, containing his pretended Reasons for not permitting her to go to them.—Her Parents Grief.—Her Father, traveling all Night, arrives in the Morning at the Squire's. What passed between Mrs. Jervis, the Squire, and the old Man, on that Occasion.—Copy of Pamela's Letter to Mrs. Jervis, which, as it afterwards appears, she was induced to write by a prescribed Form, lest her Parents Grief should be fatal to them.

XXXII. From Pamela to her Parents. Bewails her wretched Condition, and the vile Trick put upon her. Writes the Particulars of it, tho' she knows not how to convey it to them.—Her Stratagems on the Road to escape, when she found herself betray'd, all frustrated by her Master's Precautions.—She is met by Mrs. Fewkes, and conducted to the Lincolnshire Seat. That Woman's vile Behaviour and Wickedness. Her Reproaches of the Coachman. Tampers, but to no Purpose, with Mrs. Fewkes.

#### Her JOURNAL,

Begun for her Amusement, and in hopes to find some Opportunity to send it to them.—Describes the Servants there.—All her Hopes centre in moving Mr. Williams to affist her Escape. 178 SUNDAY. Mrs. Jewkes's Insolence to Mr. Williams; and still greater to her, ordering her Shoes to be taken from her. Describes the Person of the bad Woman.—John arrives with a Letter [a 3] from

from her Master to her, requiring her to copy a prescribed Form of a Letter to her Parents, to make them easy. She complies for their sakes; and writes a moving one to her Master.

Monday. John's excessive Concern on restecting upon his own Baseness, makes Mrs. Jewkes suspect he loves Pamela, and narrowly watch him: However, he privately drops a Letter, which Pamela takes up, in which he confesses his Villainy to her. Her Surprize upon it.----Ail the Cloaths her Lady and Master had given her, brought down to her, but locked up from her by Mrs. Jewkes.

Tuesday, Wednesday. Her Contrivance to correspond with Mr. Williams, and to keep from Mrs. Jewkes the Knowlege of her little Stores of Pens, Ink, and Paper. The Contents of her first Letter to him, reciting her Dangers, and begging him to assist her to escape. Suggests several Methods, and hopes much from his Key of the Back-door.

Thursday. Further Instances of Mrs. Jewkes's Insolence to her. Pamela resents her profligate Talk, and is struck by her. Forced to put up with this insolent Treatment, lest the Correspondence with Mr. Williams should be frustrated.—A Letter from that Gentleman, declaring his Readiness to assist her. Gives her an Account of the Gentry in the Neighbourhood. That

he will try, if the pleases, to move Lady Darnford to protect her. Praises her Beauty and Virtue. Her Answer; de-

firing a Key may be made by his, to the Back-door. Hopes by his Means to be enabled to send a Packet to her Parents.

Has a Stock of five or fix Guineas, and defires to put half in his Hands to defray Incidents.'---She exults to her Father and Mother in the Success of her Plot.---Is permitted to angle; and hooks a Carp, which, moved by a Reflection upon her own Case, she throws in again.

FRIDAY, SATURDAY. Mrs. Jewkes tricks her out of her little Stock of Money.—She receives a Letter from her Master, signifying, That if the will invite him to come, her generous Confidence in him shall not be thrown away upon him;

and he will put Mrs. Fewkes into her Power; and permit Mrs. Fervis to attend her, &c.'---- A Second Letter from

Mr. Williams, acquainting her, 'That he has been repulsed by every one to whom he has apply'd in her Favour. That

he shall soon procure the Key she desires, and a Man and Horse to carry her to one of the distant Villages: So begs

her not to be discomforted.'---- Her Answer. Fears her Master's coming may be sudden; that therefore no Time is

to be lost. ---- Acquaints him with Mrs. Fewkes's Trick to get her Money.---Her moving Letter to her Master, in An-

Swer to his; in which she absolutely denies her Consent to his coming down.

SUNDAY. Is concern'd she has not the Key. Turns the exxxviith Psalm to her own Case.

Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday. Is pleased, that Mr. Williams has got a large Parcel of her Papers, to send away to her Parents. He has procur'd the Key for her; and now only waits for the Horse.— Mrs. Jewkes suspects by his Looks, that he is in Love with Pamela, and pretends to wish it to be a Match between them.— His third Letter, intimating, 'That 's she has but One way honourably to avoid the Danger she is in; and that is, by marrying. Modestly tenders himself.' Her Observations upon it to her Parents.— In her Answer to Mr. Williams intimates, 'Her Gratitude for his generous Offer; but that nothing but to avoid her utter Ruin, can make her think of a Change of Condition; and that therefore he must expect nothing from her but everlasting Gratitude.

Thursday, Friday, Saturday. Lays a Trap to come at Mrs. Jewkes's Instructions; but fails in it. Mr. Williams promises to assist her to his Power, though she has not so readily come into his Proposal, as he wished.

SUNDAY. That she has a strange Turn to acquaint her Parents with, in the Contents of two Letters from her Master; one to Mr. Williams, the other to Mrs. Jewkes. In the former, he acquaints Mr. Williams, 'That by the Death of the late Incumbent, he has an Opportunity to make him doubly happy in a lovely Wife, and a fine Living. That he will account

for his odd Conduct in this Affair to him, when he sees him.

That he only desires he will let him know, that Pamela approves of him, and he of her.' Mrs. Jewkes communicates her Letter, which confirms the Contents of the other. She upbraids Pamela with her past Mistrusts of the Designs of so good a Master. But she, still suspecting a Stratagem, cautions Mr. Williams upon his honest Joy, and open-hearted Declaration; of which Mrs. Jewkes takes Advantage: But yet is so civil to them both, that she hopes now for a happy Deliverance, and to be soon with her Parents.

The JOURNAL continued.

Further Instances of Mrs. Jewkes's Civility to her, who presses her to encourage Mr. Williams's Address; and, upon her Refusal, supposes she has some Pre-engagement. Mr. Williams goes home to write a Letter on his own Account to her Parents. She begs they will not encourage his Address.

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Monday Morning. Mr. Williams is attack'd by supposed Robbers, on his Return to the Village. His woeful Letter to Mrs. Jewkes, giving an Account of the Disaster. Mrs. Jewkes ridicules

ridicules the Misfortune. Pamela's Mistrusts increase Resules to accompany Mrs. Jewkes to make him a Visit. In her Absence, has great Temptations to make her Escape: But is frighted at her own apprehensive Fancies, and unable to resolve.

Monday Afternoon. Mrs. Jawkes returns from visiting Mr. Williams. Raillies Pamela, and makes a Jest of his Fright. Declares she had got out of him all that was plotting between him and her. Advises her to send a Letter of Thanks to her Master, for his Favour to her, in relation to Mr. Williams: On her Refusal, declares her to be quite unfathomable. Pamela apprehends Mischief hatching.

Tuesday, Wednesday. Mrs. Fewkes's Change of Temper to Mr. Williams. He is surprised at it. Pamela writes to him, blaming his Openness. Desires to know what he had said to Mrs. Fewkes; and proposes to resume the Project of escapeing.

Thursday. His Answer. 'Thinks Mr. B. neither can nor dare deceive him in so black a Manner. 'That John Arnold acquaints him, that his Master is preparing for his London Journey; after which he will come into Lincolnsbire. That John refers to a Letter he had sent before, but which is not come to hand; yet hopes there is no Treachery. Owns he was too free in Talk with Mrs. Jewkes: But said not a Word of the Back-door, Key, &c.'--- Her Reply, expressing her great Uneasiness and Doubts; and impatiently wishes for the Horse.

FRIDAY. Mr. Williams's Answer. 'He thinks her too apprehensive. Doubts not, that Things must be better than she
apprehends.'--- Sends her a Letter from her Father: Signifying
his and her Mother's grateful Hopes, that their Prayers for her
are at last heard; and their Pleasure to find her Virtue in View
of its Reward. Thinks she cannot do better than to marry
Mr. Williams: But refers this to her own Prudence.' Her
dutiful Joy upon the Receipt of this Letter.

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SATURDAY. SUNDAY. Mrs. Fember quarrels with Mr. Williams

SATURDAY, SUNDAY. Mrs. Jewkes quarrels with Mr. Williams. Pamela is more and more convinced there is Mischief brewing.

Monday, Tuesday. All now out! — Two Letters brought from Mr. B. one to Pamela, the other to Mrs. Jewkes; but being folded and sealed alike, that to her, was directed to Mrs. Jewkes, and Mrs. Jewkes's to her. Is quite confounded at the Mistake; but more at the Contents; in which he declares to Mrs. Jewkes the utmost Resentment against her, on Mr. Williams's Account.

Sends down a Swiss, who is to assist in preventing her Escape:
That John Arnold has proved a Villain, and shall must with his

his Reward. That he has order'd his Attorney to arrest Mr. Williams in an Action of Debt, and will utterly run him. That he hates her perfectly now, and on his Return from London will decide her Fate.' Her Affliction and Despair make even Mrs. Jewkes pity her; who gives her the Letter written for her, which is full of violent Upbraidings and Threatnings.—Her Resections upon her hard Fortune: Begs Mrs. Jewkes to let Mr. Williams know her Master's Resentment, that he may sly the Country. Mrs. Jewkes glories in her wicked Fidelity, and threatens to be more circumspect over her than ever.——Her Apprehensions of Calbrand the Swiss, whose odd Person and Dress she describes.

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Wednesday. Mr. Williams actually arrested. She forms a new Stratagem for her Escape, resolving to get out of the Window into the Garden, when Mrs. Jewkes is asseep; and to throw some of her Cloaths into the great Pond, to make it believ'd she had drowned herself, in order to gain more Time for escaping by the Back-door; and trust the rest to Providence.—Overhears Mrs. Jewkes owning to Monsieur Colbrand in her Cups, that the Robbery of Mr. Williams was owing to a Contrivance of her own, to come at his Letters.

Thursday, Friday, Saturday, Sunday. That every thing has been worse and worse; and all her Contrivances ruin'd. She recounts the Particulars of her fruitless Attempt. Her Sufferings and Bruises. Being quite desperate, is tempted to drown herself. Her Soliloquy by the Pond Side. Has the Grace to escape the Temptation, and limps away to the Woodhouse, and, half-dead with her Bruises and Distresses, creeps behind a Pile of Fire-wood. --- Mrs. Jewkes's Fright on missing her: She raises the House; and at last, finding some of her Cloaths in the Pond, they conclude she had drowned herself. Their dismal Lamentations; fearing their Master's Resentment. Nan, at last, finds her in the Wood-house, unable to stir. Mrs. Jewkes's Cruelty to her.

Sunday Afternoon. That Health is hardly to be coveted in her Circumstances. Dreads the coming of her Master. Yet having heard, that he had been near drowning in the Pursuit of his Game, she could not help rejoicing in his Safety. Wonders what is the Matter she cannot hate him for his ill Usage of her. ---- Hears, that John Arnold is turn'd away; and that Mr. Longman, Mr. Jonathan, and Mrs. Jervis are in Danger, for offering to intercede for her, knowing now where she is.

Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday. Mrs. Jewkes more and more insolent to her. Talks filthily to her, and ridicules her Notions of Virtue.

THURS-

THURSDAY. Apprehends from some particular Dispositions, that her Master will soon come. Her moving Reflection on his pretended Love to her, and his Promise not to see her, without her own Consent. Believes he perfectly hates her; else, that he would not leave her thus to the Mercy of this bad Woman.

Her Violence to her upon it. She locks her up without Shoes in the Day, and makes her lie between herself and the Maid at Night. She is weary of her Life. --- That she has just given her her Shoes, and laid her Commands upon her to dress herself in one of the Suits she had lock'd up from her, against three or four o'Clock, telling her, she would have a Visit from Lady Darnford's two Daughters. That she will not obey her; resolving not to be made a Shew of.

Ibid.

Hearstheir Coach. Resolves not to go down to them. Steps to the Window; and, to her utmost Surprize and Terror, there beholds her Master just arrived.

Seven o'Clock is come, and she has not yet seen him. Doubts not that something is resolving against her. Is full of trembling Confusion and Grief.

Ibid.

SATURDAY Morning. Relates, that at half an Hour after Seven the preceding Night, her Master came up to her. His stern Behaviour, and violent Reproaches. Withdraws threatening, and leaves her ready to die with Grief and Apprehension. Mrs. Jewkes's impertinent Soothings, and detestable Hint, that she may make up all by the Morning.—Her Master orders her down to attend him at Supper. His harsh Treatment of her, as she waits upon him. Mrs. Jewkes's officious Stories against her. On her Knees she begs he'il hear her tell of that Woman's Usage of her. He cruelly interrupts her, and justifies Mrs Jewkes. And after many Reproaches and Threatenings on his Side, and vile Instigations on Mrs. Jewkes's, he bids the latter take her up Stairs, and he'il send her a few Lines to consider of; her Answer to which shall fix her Doom. Ibid.

Saturday Noon. Sends Proposals to her in Writing, to live with him as his Mistress, offering her very high Terms for herself and Friends; and assuring her, that if she resules them, he will put his Designs in Execution, and she shall have no Benefit from them.—Her noble and resolute Answer; absolutely resuling all his Offers with Disdain. He storms against her to Mrs. Fewkes upon it, who most impudently instigates him to execute all his Purposes.

SATURDAY Niebt. He sends Mrs Jewkes for her. She is going down; but finding Mrs. Jewkes lead to his Chamber, she turns back, notwithstanding his Menaces. Mrs. Jewkes ridi-

cules

that

cules her Fears, and upbraids her with the Appeal she would have made to her Master against her.

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SUNDAY. Her Master, being from home, sends a Letter to

Mrs. Jewkes, signifying, 'that he is going to Stamford on Mr. Williams's Account, and shall not be back till the next

Evening, if then. That the must not trust Pamela without another's lying with her, as well as herself.' She sees this Letter, thro' Mrs. Fewkes's pretended Carelessness, and rejoices at this

further Reprieve.

Tuesday Night. She gives the Particulars of the worst Attempt he had yet made, and of Mrs. Jewkes's wicked Assistance, and her narrow Escape, by falling into Fits. On her Recovery he gives her Hopes, that he will never offer to compel her again. Desires, for her own Sake, that she will not attempt to get away for a Fortnight to come, and that she will forgive Mrs. Jewkes. Is pleased with her Answer. Seems to be all Kindness. Talks of Love without Reserve; which, with other Liberties which he calls innocent, makes her very uneasy.

Wednesday Morning. Sends for her to walk with him in the Garden. Likes not him, nor his Ways. And why. He refents an Expression which his free Usage provoked from her. She expostulates with him on his Proceedings.

Wednesday Night. His great Kindness and Favour to her before Mrs. Fewkes. Mrs. Fewkes's respectful Behaviour to her upon it, and Apprehensions of her resenting her past Baseness. His Goodness to her, and Admiration of her Prudence, fill her with Hopes of his honourable Designs. But, on a sudden, he damps all again, and leaves her in a State of Uncertainty. 354

Thursday Morning. Mr. B. being to go to Stanford, acquaints her, that either Mrs. Fervis or Mr. Longman, whom, with Jonathan, he has discharged, will attempt to convey a Letter to her in his Absence: That he will take it kindly, if the will confine herself pretty much to her Chamber till he returns. She promises not to stir any-where without Mrs. Jewkes. 368

FRIDAY Night. A Gipsey, under Pretence of telling Mrs. Jewkes and her their Fortunes, finds means to drop a Letter for her, the Contents of which alarm her with the Intimation of a Stratagem of a sham Marriage designed. Her passionate Resections upon him and his Designs on this Occasion.

SATURDAY Noon. Her Master returns. Mrs. Jewkes, coming upon her by Surprize, seizes a Parcel of her Papers, and carries them to him. Her Apprehensions on this Account. 377

SATURDAY, Six o'Clock. Intreats him to return her Papers unread. He refuses. Her sharp Expressions hereupon make him angry with her. She endeavours to pacify him.---Having read the Papers, he sends for her, and insnaringly discovers; that the has Papers of a later Date than these, and insists upon seeing them. She refuses; but he frightens her into a Compliance.

SUNDAY Morning. On reading her last Papers, which contain her Temptations at the Pond, he is greatly moved. His kind Behaviour to her; yet, apprehending that this Kindness is but consistent with the sham Marriage she dreads, she still insists upon going to her Parents. He falls into a violent Rage hereupon, will not suffer her to speak, and bids her begone from his Presence.

Sunday, Three o'Clock. Her Reflections upon the Haughtiness of People in a high Condition.—Is surprised by a Message from Mrs. Jewkes, that she must instantly leave the House. Prepares to go, but cannot help being grieved.—The travelling Chariot is drawn out. Colbrand is getting on Horseback. Wonders where all this will end.

### CONTENTS of VOL. II.

The JOURNAL Continued.

MONDAY. MRS. Jewkes insults her on her Departure. Her wicked Hints to her Master in her hearing. He rebukes her for them. Pamela blesses him on her Knees for it ---Wonders she could be so loth to leave the House.—The Chariot drives away with her. She can hardly think but she is in a Dream all the time. --- A Copy of her Master's Letter to her, deliver'd at a certain Distance, 'full of Tenderness and Respect, declaring his honourable Intentions to her, had she not unseasonably, in the midst of his Kindness to her, preferred going to her Parents.' She laments that she gave Credit to the Gipsey-story. Accuses her Heart of Treachery to her. Monday Merning, Eleven. More surprising Things still, as the says. Thomas the Groom overtakes her with a second Letter from her Master, declaring, 'That he finds he cannot live without her. That if she will return, it will lay him under the highest Obligation.' Her Reasonings with herself, whether to go back, or to proceed. At last, resolves to oblige him. TUESDAY Morning. Her Master's Pleasure and Gratitude on her Return. Orders that she be left intirely at her own Liberty to go and come as the pleases, and the Chariot to be at her Service. Acquaints her, that he had set Mr. Williams at Liberty, and taken his Bond. He gives her a Letter to peruse from Lady

Gentle-

Lady Davers, who severely and lostily expostulates with him on her Account, declaring, That it he should marry her, she will renounce all Relation to him; but begs that he will give her a Sum of Money, and marry her to some Fellow of her own Degree. Pamela's serious Resections upon the Pride of People of Birth and Condition.

Wednesday Morning. Her Master takes an Airing with her in the Chariot. His great Kindness. Gives his Reasons for dismissing Mr. Longman, Mrs. Jervis, and Jonathan, and for his Resentent against his Sitter.—Intimates the Slights she will receive from Persons of Figure, if he marries her; and asks, how she will imploy her Time, when she has not the genteel Amusements, to which she will be intitled as his Wife. Is highly delighted with her remarkable and instructive Answer. Clears up, to her Satisfaction, the Gipsey's Information. Acquaints her with the neighbouring Ladies intending to make him a Visit, on purpose to see and admire her.—Mrs. Jewkes's Humility, and Apprehension of her Resentment. He intercedes for her.—She resolves, throughout her future Life, to rely on Providence, who has brought such real Good to her out of such evil Appearances.

Thursday. Declares his Intentions of privately marrying her.—
His Servant, who had been fent by her, at his Request, for the
Papers which were in her Father's Hands, returns without them,
and reports her Parents Grief, who apprehended she had been
subdued to his own Terms. He directs her to write to make
them easy.—An accidental Conversation between her Master
and Mr. Williams, which gives her Hopes of their Reconciliation.

FRIDAY. She gives the Particulars of what passed in the Visit of the neighbouring Gentry. Their high Encomiums upon her Person and Behaviour. Miss Polly Darnford particularly fond of her.

FRIDAY Afternoon. Her Father's unexpected Arrival, while all the Guests are together. Is kindly received by her Master, and all his Fears for his Daughter's Virtue dissipated.—The Company greatly affected at the first Interview between her Father and her. Writes to her Mother all the moving Particulars of it.—Her Master's Kindness, and Declarations of his honourable Intentions, give inexpressible Joy to her Father.

SATURDAY. Her Master, seeing by the Papers brought by her Father, how hardly she had been treated by Mrs. Fewkes, offers to remove her from her Presence. Is pleased with her forgiving Temper.—Takes an Airing with her Father and her, and designedly falls in with Mr. Williams. His Kindness to that

Gentleman. Gives him up his Bond, and requests him to officiate next Day in his newly fitted up Chapel. SUNDAY. Mr. Williams accordingly officiates. Her Father performs the Clerk's Part with Applaule. Mr. B.'s pleasant Remarks on her Paraphrase on the cxxxviith Psalm. Mr. Andrews joyfully takes Leave, to carry the good Tidings of all these Things to his Wife. Monday. Mr. B. brings her a Licence, and presses for the Day. Her Desire that it may be on a Thursday, and Reasons for it. He raillies her agreeably on that Head. The Thursday following fixed upon. He proposes, in a generous manner, that Mr. Williams shall marry them. Tuesday. Her serious Reflections on the near Prospect of her important Change of Condition. Is diffident of her own Worthiness. Prays for Humility, that her new Condition may not be a Snare to her. How she intends to behave herself to the Servants. 149 WEDNESDAY. Her alternate Fears and Exultation, as the Day draws nigh. His generous and polite Tenderness to her. Her modest, humble, and thankful Returns. Readily, at his Proposal, consents to let Mrs. Fewkes attend her at her Nuptials. 153 Thursday Morning. His generous and encouraging Tenderness to her. Her grateful Acknowlegements. THURSDAY Afternoon. The happy Celebration of her Nuptials. Her joyful Exultations to her Parents upon it. Mr. B.'s Generosity to Mr. Peters, and Mr. Williams. --- Are broken in upon by three rakish Gentlemen of his Acquaintance, which obliges her to dine without him. ---- Mrs. Fewkes's dutiful and submissive Behaviour to her. ---- The different Aspect every thing bears to her, now her Prison is become her Palace. FRIDAY Evening. His polite Demeanour to her, and Generosity to her Parents. Gives her a large Sum to distribute among the Servants on Occasion of her Nuptials. He kindly complies with her Intercession for Mr. Longman, Mrs. Fervis, Fonathan, and John Arnold. SATURDAY Morning. Copy of Mr. B.'s Letter to Mr. Longman, and of hers to Mrs. Fervis, in the kindest manner desiring them to take Possession, with Jonathan, of their former Offices. ----Rejoices in her Happiness, and prays that her Will to do Good may be inlarged with her Opportunities. 202 SATURDAY Evening. Mr. B.'s kind Intentions towards her Pa-

rents. His generous annual Allowance to her for her private Charities. 208

SUNDAY. Has now nothing to wish for, but a Reconciliation between Lady Davers and her Brother. His Rules to her, in relation relation to Dress, and to different Parts of Family Management; and to her own Deportment, on particular Occasions.—
The neighbouring Gentry, on their Visit to Mr. B. railly her upon her stollen Marriage.——Mr. B. sent for Post-haste to visit a dying Friend. Her serious Resections on the Occasion.—Observes, in the reformed Behaviour of Mrs. Yewkes, the Force which the good Examples of Principals have on Inferiors.

Monday. On Receipt of a Letter from Mr. B. she prepares to go to meet him at Sir Simon Darnford's; but, to her great Consulion, is prevented by the Arrival of Lady Davers, with Lord Fackey, her Nephew. The Particulars of the harsh Treatment she met with on that Occasion: Which at last obliges her to leap from the Parlour Window, and to sly to the Chariot, which carries her to Sir Simon's.— What passed on that Occasion between Mr. B. and her, and between them and the rest of the neighbouring Gentry, and some Guests of Sir Simon's, who greatly admire her.

Tuesday. Lady Daver's outrageous Behamour to her Brother. He argues with her on the Difference between a Gentleman's and a Lady's marrying beneath Hemselves. She at last provokes him to a violent Resentment, in which Pamela, interposing, incurs his Displeasure. At last a happy Reconciliation takes Place. --- She gives the Particulars of a Conversation between Mr. B. and herself, when alone together, in which he tells her what he expects from her future Conduct; which she afterwards reduces into forty-eight Articles, and remarks upon. --- She is a little tinctured with Jealousy upon a Charge made by Lady Davers, in her Passion, of an Intrigue between him and Miss Sally Godfrey.

Wednesday. She relates briefly to Lady Davers her past Trials and Distresses, who is greatly delighted with her Story; and delires to see all her Papers, that she may admire her more, and doubts not they will justify the Step her Brother has taken. She promises, with Mr. B.'s Consent, to oblige her Ladyship as soon as her Parents return them. --- Wonders, to herself, if Miss Godfrey be dead or living.

Wednesday Night. The neighbouring Gentry take Leave of Mr. and Mrs. B. on their fetting out for Bedfordshire.——Mrs. Fewkes, with Tears, begs her to forgive her past Wickedness to her.——Miss Darnford and she agree upon a Correspondence by Letters. Her Value and Esteem for that young Lady.

SATURDAY. Lady Davers sets out for her own Seat; and Mr. and Mrs. B. for Bedfordsbire. --- Her Emotions of Joy and Gratitude on her Arrival as Mistress of the House she was lately turned

rurned out of. Mr. B.'s polite Tendernels to her. Her kind Reception of Mrs. Jervis, and affable Behaviour to the Servants.—Mr. B. puts in Force his generous Intention of assigning her a large annual Sum for her private Charities; and directs her to make the like bountiful Presents to the Servants of this House, that she did to those of the other. 369 Sunday Night. Has the Pleasure to think, she is not pussed up with this great Change of Condition. Repeats her Supplica-

with this great Change of Condition. Repeats her Supplications for a grateful and humble Heart. 389

Monday. Desires her Father will send her back all her Papers for Lady Davers. Declares, that their own Creditors shall be paid all their Debts, Interest as well as Principal. --- Requests from them a List of such honest and industrious Poor, as they know to be true Objects of Charity.

Wednesday Evening. Mr. B. brings home to Dinner with him Four of the neighbouring Gentry. What passed on that Occasion. — She tells her Parents, how much Mr. B. is pleased with their undertaking to manage the Kentish Estate, as he had directed her to propose to them.

Thursday. Mr. B. carries her to Breakfast ten Miles off, to a neat Dairy-house. He acquaints her with the Method which the Governess of a neighbouring Boarding-school takes, to reward the Diligence of the Misses, by a Ride in a Chaise and Pair to breakfast at this House. Four of them arrive while he is speaking; one of which proves to be the Child he had by Miss Sally Godfrey. Her generous and affecting Conduct on this Occasion. — As they return, he gives the moving Particulars of that Amour, and of the Lady's remarkable Penitence and Prudence; which she greatly admires, and generously extols.

Monday Morning. She gives an Account of their publick Appearance the Day before, at Church; and of what passed in the Morning and Afternoon on that Occasion.

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Tuesday. An affecting Instance of Mr. B.'s Goodness to her, in settling his Affairs in such Manner, that, in case of his Death without Children by her, neither she nor her Parents should lie at the Mercy of his Heis. His Request to her, that she will not, in such Case, marry one certain Gentleman; and Reasons for it. Her inexpressible Concern on the tender Subject. He kindly tries to divert her, by repeating a Copy of Verses of his own Composing. Her serious Resections upon the Vanity of human Life in its best Enjoyments.

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FRIDAY. The most considerable of the neighbouring Gentry visit them, to congratulate their Nuptials, and all join to admire her. --- She resolves to have no other Pride but in making deserving Objects happy. --- Relates, that Lady Davers

has

has sent for her Papers, and promises, that her Lord and she will soon be her Guests. --- Wants another Dairy-house Visit. Hopes, as Miss Goodwin grows older, she shall have her committed to her Care. --- Has just received the blessed News, as in a Rapture she calls it, that they are on the Point of setting out to be with her. Prays for a happy Meeting. Impatiently longs for it.

## CONTENTS of Vol. III.

The good old Couple, arriving at the Bedfordshire Mansion, were received by Mr. B. with great Demonstrations of Esteem and Respect and by their beloved Daughter with Transports of dutiful Joy: And having resided there, till every thing was in Order for their Reception at the Kentish Farm, they set out to take Possession of it, accompanied by the happy Pair, who staid with them a Fortnight: And then returning to Bedfordshire, Mrs. B. writes to acquaint them with their safe Arrival, and to the following Esfect.

Letter I. WISHES them long Life and Health in their sweet Farm, and pretty Dwelling. --- That Mr. B. intends to fit up some of the Apartments for his own Convenience, designing to retire thither now-and-then. Gives his Directions on that Head. Exults gratefully in her Happiness, and in his generous Tenderness.

Page 1

II. From her FATHER. Their grateful Joy in their present happy Situation: How much it is heighten'd, when they reflect, that all is the Reward of their Child's Virtue. That, nevertheless, he cannot bear to enjoy all these Benefits, without paying for the Stock and Farm what any other Person would pay. His Conversation with Mr. Longman on this Head; and grateful Resolutions upon it. --- Acquaints her, That some of his Relations are desirous to come and live with him, as Servants: Desires her Advice upon it. --- Hopes to be favour'd now-and-then with a Letter from her, like some of her former.

III. To her FATHER and MOTHER. Her Opinion of the only Way both she and they have to make a suitable Return to Mr. B. for his Goodness to them. That she must write to them, and cannot help it, if she would; and it is an Augmentation of her Felicity, to be able to add to their Comfort. 13

IV. To the same. That Mr. B. has thought of a Method to make them easy, in the Desire they have to be useful to his Affairs, and at the same Time respected by their Neighbours.

Gives her Opinion at large of the Offer of some of their Relations,

Relations, to serve them in the Farm; in which she shews, in what Instances Relationship should, and should not, be regarded.

V. From her FATHER. Expressing his grateful Acceptance of the Office her Spouse has conferred upon him: That he is intirely convinced by the Reasons she gives him, about taking any of their Relations.—Acquaints her how much all their Kentish Neighbours admire and bless her and her Consort. 30

VI. From Lady Davers to Mrs. B. That she and her Friends have been exceedingly diverted with perusing her Papers; and desires to have the Sequel of them. That Lady Betty praises her Story as the best she had ever heard; yet thinks she had a good Heart to go back again to him, when he had driven her from him on so slight an Occasion. But that, when they had read the rest of her Accounts, they would give her all their Judgments upon her Conduct.

VII. From Mrs. B. in Answer. Wishes to be favour'd with Remarks on her Conduct. Is prepared to receive Blame, and to benefit by it.—Excuses herself from sending the rest of her Papers: But gives briefly the Contents of them; and, among the rest, the Story of Sally Godfrey, as related to her by Mr. B.—Hopes, that some of the Scenes, particularly those of her two grand Trials of all, in the Papers her Ladyship had read, were not seen by the Gentlemen; and begs to know if they were.

VIII. From Lady Davers in Reply. How much they are all disappointed on her declining to send the rest of her Papers. Insists, however, upon her corresponding with her for the suture, in the same free Manner she used to do with her Parents; and mentions the Subjects she would have her write upon. Having more to say, will soon write again, without waiting for an Answer to this.

IX. From the same Lady. Is glad, that her Brother has let her into the Affair of Miss Godfrey. Desires an Account of the Manner in which he did it, and of her Thoughts upon it. Gives a brief Account of the Lady and her Family.---Touches upon her Brother's intriguing Spirit.--- That Lady Betty and she will go over her Papers, and if they can find any thing censurable, will freely let her know it.--- Gives her Opinion how she ought to imploy her Time, in order to do Credit so her Elevation, and what their Family hopes from her Brother's Marriage with her.--- Will soon write again, having still more to say.

Part of her Papers: Gives her Reasons, why those Scenes she is so scrupulous about, were necessary to be written by her and ought to be read by those who saw the rest of her Narsar

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tions. --- That they all blame her for bearing the wicked Jewkes in her Sight; and think, that the ought not by any means to have put her on a foot with Mrs. Fervis, in the Present made her on her Nuprials.

XI. From Mrs. B. in Answer to Lady Davers's Three Letters. That, in Obedience to her Ladyship's Commands, she enters upon the Particulars of the happy Fortnight, which Mr. B. and she passed with her Parents, on settling them in the Kentish Farm. Desires to know from this Specimen, before she proceeds, whether her Manner of Writing will be acceptable. 58

XII. From Lady DAVERS, in Reply. Leaves it to her to write in what Manner she pleases. Praises the Copies (which she had sent her) of the Three Letters, that passed between her and her Parents; and finds hitherto, that all her Conduct is unexampled Prudence. Desires to see the Letter she wrote to her Father, about their Relations offering to come to live with them. --- Admires her greatly; but tells her, to what it is the principally owes her Improvements.

XIII. From Mrs. B. to Lady DAVERS. Attributes all the Advantages her Ladyship imputes to her, to her late excellent Lady; of whose Favours she gives a moving Relation .---Incloses the Letter her Ladyship requires of her, and also her Father's Reply to it; and, being incapable of dark Reserves, is pleased with the Hope, that her Conduct will be under her Ladyship's watchful Eye. Gives farther Particulars relating to the happy Fortnight they passed in Kent.

XIV. From Mrs. B. to the same. Proceeds to answer her Ladyship's second Article, relating to Miss Godfrey's Affair. Seeks generously to extenuate the Lady's Fault, and shews what a dismal Mortifier Love is, making a Lady think meanly of herself, and highly of the favoured Objects. Begs her Ladythip's future Interest, that Miss Goodwin may be given up to her Care.

XV. From Mrs. B. to the same. She particularly states the Case, and defends her forgiving Conduct to Mrs. Fewkes. Declares, that she has no Notion of the slight Distinction, too commonly made, between Forget and Forgive.

XVI. From Mrs. B. to the same. In order to justify her Conduct by its good Effects on Mrs. Fewkes, she sends her Ladythip a Copy of a Letter from Mils Darnford, in which that young Lady, after mentioning her Papa's flinging a Book at her Head in a peevish Fit, acquaints her with Mr. Peters's Account of the great Change which her Example has wrought upon Mrs. Jewkes. --- Mrs. B. with this Letter, sends also the Copy of a moving one from Mrs. Fewkes to herself, to the same Effect: Then proceeds to answer what is objected to her, for

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putting the two Housekeepers on a foot, in the Present she made to each on her Nuptials.

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XVII. From Mrs. B. to the same. Gives her Ladyship a moving Instance of her Bounty and Affection for Mrs. Fervis; and at the same time of her prudent Regard to Mr. B.'s Interest. 105

XVIII. From the same. The generous and noble Manner in which Mr. B. confirmed and extended her Bounty to Mrs. Fervis.

XIX. From Lady Davers, in Answer to Mrs. B.'s last Six Letters. Her Ladyship pleasantly construes her good Conduct and Prudence as a Reproach to herself. Summarily expresses her Approbation of all she has written. — Desires a Copy of her Answer to Miss Darnford's Letter; and to the penitent one of Mrs. Jewkes. — Exclaims against some of her Brother's libertine Notions formerly; and extols her for reclaiming him by her good Example and Conduct.

NX. From Mrs. B. to Lady Davers. Sends her the Copy of her Answer to Miss Darnford, in which she gives 'Mr. B.'s Reasons, 'why every Member of Parliament should attend the Business of it. -- Presses Miss to winter with them in London.-- Rallies 'Sir Simon for shinging a Book at Miss's Head, and for what he calls his innocent Double Entendres; and expresses how much she is delighted with the Account Miss gives her of Mrs. 'Jewkes's Penitence.'-- Then gives her Ladyship the Copy of her Answer to Mrs. Jewkes's Letter, 'Rejoicing in her Conversion; encouraging her to Perseverance; arming her against Despondency, and warning her against returning to her former evil Ways.' -- Gives her Ladyship an affecting Instance of contented Poverty and Resignation.-- Her serious Resections upon the Unsatisfiedness which attends even the highest Enjoyments. -- Is delighted with her Ladyship's Appro-

bation of her Conduct to Mils Goodwin. Generoully endeavours

again to extenuate her Mamma's Fall, and to exalt her Merit

for her remarkable Penitence.

XXI. From Miss Darnford to Mrs. B. That Sir Simon affects to be in a great Pet at her lecturing him as she had done, and threatens to demand Satisfaction of Mr. B. for it. --- That she fears Mr. B.'s former Character will prevent Sir Simon from permitting her to winter with them. That since she is denied a personal Conversation with her, desires in all their Names an epistolary one; and particularly to know how Lady Davers's first Visit to her passes. --- That since she wrote the above, it comes out, that her Papa's Refusal of her wintering with her, is owing to a Proposal made him of an Humble Servant for one of his Daughters. --- That Mr. Peters desires her to mension his hearty Sorrow for having formerly deny'd her the Pro-

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tection of his House; and hopes, that neither Religion nor his Cloth may suffer in her Opinion on that Account. --- Felicitates her on the Efficacy of her Example, as well upon Enemies as Friends.

XXII. From Sir Simon Darnford to Mr. B. Humorously complaining of the Freedoms Mrs. B. has taken with him to his Daughter. Insists upon Satisfaction from him. 153

\*XXIII. From Mr. B. in Answer to Sir Simon. In which, under the Notion of espousing his Cause against his own Lady, he puts her into Fear, and at the same time severely rallies Sir Simon on the Liberties of Speech, and the indecent Double Entendre, in which he so much delights. That, however, it shall be in his own Power to punish or absolve the Delinquent as he pleases, if he will bring his Daughter with him to his House, and permit her to winter with them; which he, finally, requests of him as a Favour.

XXIV. From Sir Simon Darnford, in Reply. Humorously resenting the Treatment he meets with in Mr. B.'s Letter. 170

XXV. From Mrs. B. to her PARENTS. That she daily expects Lord and Lady Davers. The Rules she intends to observe on this Occasion, in order to avoid the Censure of Pride on the one hand, or of Meanness on the other.—That she has begun a Correspondence with Miss Darnford, and intends to procure from Miss the Return of the Letters she shall write to her, for their Perusal.—Acquaints them with Mr. B.'s generous Goodness on Mr. Longman's telling them the Good they do in Kent to their poor Neighbours.—Expresses her Apprehensions of what may possibly fall out to disturb her Happiness, when they go to London.

XXVI. From her FATHER, in Answer. He thinks it not improper to mention of what Nature, and how easy, as to Expence, those Kindnesses are which they confer upon their poor Neighbours; and accordingly gives a moving Account of them.—He advises her not to be over-thoughtful of what may happen at London; and tells her why she ought not. 180

XXVII. From Mrs. B. to Miss Darnford. Is delirous to know how Miss approves of the Gentleman who is recommended to her. Her Opinion of the Value Riches ought, and ought not, to have, in a Marriage Treaty. --- She complains pleasantly of Sir Simon's Endeavour to set Mr. B. and her at Variance. --- Endeavours to extenuate Mr. B.'s former Faults, and has no Fear for his Morals, but from his Notions in favour of Polygamy, and from their future London Residence. --- Her generous Allowances for Mr. Peters's Frailty; and kind Opinion of his Merit and Piety. Has the highest Honour and Reverence for his Function, and will never let the Faults of a

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Few give her a disadvantageous Opinion of the Order.—
Hopes, that Miss will favour her with an Account of her new Affair, and with such of their Conversations as may give her a Notion of a polite Courtship; of which (humourously describing her own) the says, she can have no Notion. 185

XXVIII. From Miss Darnford to Mrs. B. Approves of her Apology for Mr. B. as she says it is the Part of a good Wife to make the best of her Husband's bad Qualities. Gives a Description and Character of Mr. Murray. --- Likes him not; and hopes, as he has not Delicacy enough to love with any great Distinction, that he may be brought to address her Sister, instead of her.

XXIX. From Mrs. B. to Miss Darnford. That Lord and Lady Davers, the Countess of C. (Mother of Lady Betty) and Mr. H. (Lord Jackey) are arrived. Particulars of their first Salutations. Lady Davers presses her Brother to accept of the Title of a Baronet. A Conversation on that Subject.

XXX. From Mrs. B. to the same. Gives the Particulars of a Breakfalt Conversation, which turns upon Lady Davers's excepting to her Lord's frequently calling PAMELA Sifter. --- Her Ladyship calls upon Mr. B. to account for his Attempt upon Pamela in Presence of Mrs. Jervis. Mr. B. entertains them with a History of the Commencement of his Love for her; in which he sets forth, 'The Violence of that Passion, and what mean things it puts its Votaries upon: Pamela's surprising Docility, Merit, and Beauty; his Mother's Fondness of her, and Intentions in her Favour. Enters upon his own Character and Intrigues, which afford instructive Lessons to the Sex, how to avoid the Stratagems of Rakes and Libertines. Difavows any Intention to offer Violence to her Honour, when he concealed himself in the Closet; and accounts for his Conduct on that Occasion. Declares, that he has now a sincere Contempt of his former wicked Courses, which had made him a Curse to Society, instead of a Blessing.'--- Mrs. B.'s Reflections to Mils Darnford upon this affecting Story. Her grateful Blessings on the Memory of her good Lady.

XXXI. From Miss Darnford to Mrs. B. That Mr. Murray, as the wish'd, has dropp'd his Suit to her, and makes his Addresses to her Sister. Miss's pleasant Observations upon that Occasion. Hopes to get Leave in a while to attend Mrs. B. in Town. 261

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Profligate

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Saturday. Lady Davers and she take an Airing together. Her Ladyship's tender Behaviour to her. Admires her Family Management, which she briefly describes. She acquaints her Ladyship with the Boldness of some unknown Admirer, who had put under her Cushion at Church some Verses of Mr. Cowley's. The exemplary Delicacy of her Sentiments on this Occasion. Critically remarks upon the Lines, and justly censures the lews Writings of Men of Genius, whose Works may do Mischies to the End of Time. --- Lady Davers, after admiring the Purity of her Notions, accounts for her own passionate Behaviour to her formerly at the Hall, and intimates some further Mischies she did. --- On their Return, the Countess and Lady Davers enter more particularly into the Description of all they admire in Mrs. B.'s Family Management.

Family Rules for the next Day. But will rather be censured for doing what she thinks her Duty, than for the want of it, and so will continue her usual Methods, as if her noble Guests were not present. Observes, however, that those who aim at very great Strictnesses in a beginning Reformation, rather discourage, than allure, the Persons they would reclaim. --- Her Consolations to a desponding sick Gentlewoman.

Sunday. Acquaints Miss with the Methods she takes in her Family on this Day. The good Effects it has upon all the Servants. The Domesticks of her noble Guests desire to join in it --- She relates the Particulars of what passed at Church, and Lady Davers's Goodness to her in publick. --- The Ladies, on the Report of their Women, accompany her in her Evening Duties. Are greatly affected on the Occasion. ---- Lady Davers's Observation to the Credit of chearful Piety, and Reslection on the Gloominess of some Pretenders to Religion. 303

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Tuesday. Mr. Williams comes to pay his Respects to his Patron, and (for Motives worthy of his Character) to ask his Leave to quit his Living for one of less Value. She gives the Particulars of a Conversation on this Occasion, relating to the Clergy's Treatment of one another, and on the Subject of Pluralities and Dispensations.

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XXXIII.

XXXIII. WEDNESDAY. Sir Jacob Swynford arrives. His unpolite Behaviour to Lady Davers, at his first alighting. A Description of his Person, Dress, and Behaviour. He inquires after his Nephew, who, as well as Mrs. B. happens to be abroad; and rails at his Marriage. The Countess, on Mrs. B.'s Return, begs of her to pass for her youngest Daughter, Lady Jenny; and she is introduced to Sir Jacob as such; who, in that Character, is highly taken with her Beauty and Behaviour, and rallies his Nephew, at his coming in, for not marrying such a fine Lady as that.

THURSDAY. The Countess, at Breakfast, discovers to Sir Jacob, that his favourite Lady Jenny, is Mrs. B. His Rage and Surprize upon it. Mrs. B.'s condescending and moving Behaviour to him, quite confounds him with Shame, and reconciles him to her.—The Substance of a Conversation begun by Sir Jacob, of the bad Precedent Mr. B. has set to young Gentlemen to marry their Mothers Waiting-maids. Lady Davers seconds Sir Jacob. Mr. B. calls upon his Spouse to defend him. Her pertinent Observationon this Head: Which, yet, not answering fully the Objection, Mr. B. undertakes his own Defence, and clears up the Point to their Satisfaction.—Mrs. B. applies in a moving manner to Sir Simon Darnford for his Permission to Miss to visit her.

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XXXV. From the same. Her Notions of the Conduct a Lady ought to observe when courted. — Particularizes the Pleasure which the Subjects of her Letters give them. She longs to be with her, out of the way of her ill-natured Sister, and resolves once more to move her Papa on this Head.

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Tuesday. Recapitulates briefly, how the Ladies and Gentlemen usually imploy themselves, in order to give Miss an Idea of what passes among them.

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vered to her by Mr. H. excusing himself, at her Polly's Expence, for his Intrigue with her, and to thank her for not exposing him to his Aunt. Mrs. B.'s Restections upon it.—Her Apprehensiveness, on occasion of the Circumstance she is in; and instructive Restections on that Head.—Her favourable Observations to Mr. B. upon Lord Davers's amiable Character: He occasionally asserts the Necessity of a Husband's controuling his Wife in some Instances, for the Sake of the Reputation and Tranquillity of both.

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- III. To ber Father and Mother. Requesting their Advice in a Dispute she has with Mr. B. on the Subject of a Mother's Duty to nurse her own Child, which she insists upon. Her Plea on this Occasion; and his Answer, in which he afferts the Prerogative of Parents and Husbands over their Daughters and Wives; and then gives Reasons, peculiar to himself, why he cannot comply with her Desire in this Particular. Her Difficulties on this Occasion.
- IV. From her Parents, in Answer. They are concerned, that Mr. B. insists so strenuously upon a Point so tender to her: But advise her to submit to his Will, in order to avoid worse Consequences. Give brief Hints what sort of Nurse they would have her chuse.
- V. From Mrs. B. The Particulars of a tender Quarrel between Mr. B. and her, on Occasion of the above Dispute. ----- His nice Distinction between Tears of Penitence and Tears of Sullenness.
- VI. From Lady Davers to Mrs. B. Sends her a Present of Child-bed Linen. Tells her, that she must not put them off with a Girl;

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XXII. From Lady Davers to Mrs. B. Drops some Hints, that she has heard she is uneasy of late; and desires to know how she does. --- Praises her Brother's moderate Conduct in Parliament. Wishes him to act out of the House, and in it, with equal Honour.

XXIII. From Mrs. B. in Answer. That she has been in a little Disorder. But is unwilling to believe all that is said. That this, however, is a wicked Town. Wishes to quit it; but chuses not to go without Mr. B.

XXIV. From Lady Davers, in Reply. Understands, that Things go not well. Offers to make a Pretence of Indisposition, to come to Town, if she thinks it will be of Service.

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XXVI. From Lady Davers to Mrs. B. That what she has heard, is no Secret to any body; but that she shall not be first told of it by her. Desires to know what she has heard, and how she came to hear it.

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XXXVI. From Mrs. B. to the same. Continuation of the Subject; in which Mr. B. clears up the Countes's Character, imputing to himself the bad Consequences that might have followed from their Intimacy. — His Scheme to end this Affair with the Countess to the Satisfaction of all Parties. — Platonick Love censured.

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L. To the same. Mentions gratefully the Excursions Mr. B. has taken with her to the Sea Ports, and the more noted inland Towns of the maritime Counties. Then proceeds to consider the Preference Mr. Locke gives to a Home Education; and the Difficulties he enumerates, first, to find a well-qualified Tutor for that Purpose. Secondly, From the Examples they meet with from the meaner Servants. Thirdly, From the Examples of the Parents themselves, if they be not very circumspect and discreet. From all which she refers to Mr. B.'s Consideration, If a Middle-way may not be proposed in a School Education? Of which she gives her Thoughts. 337

LI. To the same. That notwithstanding all she has said in her last, she prefers the Home Education in a Family circumstanced as theirs is; and gives her Notions of the Qualifications of a Tutor.

III. To the same. She considers Mr. Locke's next Inconvenience in a Home Education, as to the Company of the meaner Servants Lays down what shall be the Rule of her own Conduct to her Billy, in relation to Servants and Inferiors. She inlarges then on the Hint she has given of the Example necessary to be set by Parents themselves. Expatiates on the Benefit of Emulation among Youth. Proposes a Method to excite this in the Home Education, which may be attended with Benefit both to the Youth and Family.

LIII. To the same. Approves of Mr. Locke's Advice to shame a Child out of his Faults, rather than to beat him; and agrees with him as to the Faults that deserve Correction; but differs as to the Time when, and as to the Person by whom this Correction is to be given. Applauds and improves upon a Hint of Mr. Locke, that when a Child has incurred its Parent's Displeasure, it should be in Disgrace with every one, till it had owned its Faults. Describes the Delights which those Mamma's have, who can make the first Education of their Children the Subjects of their Entertainment and Diversion.

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LIV.

Childrens making their own Playthings, and some other Points. Is greatly averse to his Method of teaching Children the Letters by Dice. --- Is charm'd with his Observations, that a Mother may teach her Children the first Rudiments of Latin, French, Geography, and Arithmetic. 379

LV. To the same. She enters more particularly in o those Parts of Education which relate to her own Sex; and shews the Benefits that would accrue to Men, as well as Women, from a more inlarged Education to the latter. --- Asserts an Equality of Genius in the Sexes. --- Censures the Writings of some great Wits, who treat the Sex contemptuously; and shews the pernicious Tendency to Virtue and Morals of such a Conduct.

LVI. From Mrs. B. to her FATHER and MOTHER. Occasionally mentions the frequent Journeys she has taken with Mr. B. over most Parts of England. Then reviews briefly her past Conduct, and the View she always had in it, to Mr. B.'s Reformation: How all her Hopes of this fort were at an End on the Masquerade Affair; but that Providence out of that evil Appearance had brought about the Good she had so long been supplicating for. --- She then gives the affecting Particulars of a Conversation between them, in which he voluntarily disclaims and condemns all his past Frailties, and resolves upon a thorough Reformation: That, to her inexpressible Delight, he has ever since behaved answerably to his good Resolutions. --- She then lays down the Rules with regard to Divine-Worship, which she intends to observe in Popish Countries. ---Tells them, that her Davers and Pamela will be sent down to them, while Miss Goodwin and her Billy are to accompany her abroad. 4.02

LVII. From Mrs. B. to Lady G. (Miss Darnford that was)
Repeating briefly the Contents of several of her Letters to her, when abroad, which appear not in these Volumes; particularly the Marriage of the Countess Dowager, with Lord C.
--- Informs her of their Arrival at Dover, and happy Meeting with her Parents. --- The Improvement of her Children and Miss Goodwin. --- The Difficulties they had abroad with Mr. H.; who now, while she writes, by the Death of his Father, is become a Peer. --- Gives some useful Hints on the Subject of Travelling in Foreign Parts. --- Most pathetically bewails the Death of her beloved Mrs. Fervis, and of Jonathan, which happen'd while she was abroad. Takes Notice of the Deaths of Sir Simon Darnford, his Lady, and Mrs. Jones; which likewise happened during her Absence from England.

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LVIII. From Mrs. B. to Lady G. Acquaints her with the Marriage of the new Lord H. with a Woman of ill Fame. Gives briefly the History of that Affair, and the Copy of a Letter which he sent to Lord Davers on that Subject. Her Reflections upon his rash Conduct. --- Appriles her of the Birth of her Jemmy. 424

LIX. From Mrs. B. to the same. Transcribes, at her Request, from her little Book of Education, some Observations relating to young Gentlemens Travelling; in which she considers Mr. Locke's Sentiments, and gives a Scheme of her own, on that Subject. --- Expresses her Concern, that Mr. and Mrs. Murray live unhappily: And animadverts upon the different Behaviour of Gentiemen in Courtship, and after Marriage.

LX. From Mrs. B. to the same. At her Desire, for the sake of Two headstrong young Ladies, gives the Particulars of an instructive Conversation which formerly passed between herself, several of the Neighbouring Ladies, and the Dean, with Miss Stapylton, Miss Cope, Miss Sutton, and Miss L. Four young Ladies, of different Tempers and Inclinations: Who (admiring her Story, but not knowing the Design of their Friends in this Visit) were brought to receive Benefit from her Conversation: Which therefore (being appris'd of the Intention) she adapts to their respective Characters and Tastes: And which is attended with happy Effects to each young Lady.

LXI. To the same. Sends her a Specimen of her Nursery-TALES, calculated for the Instruction of her attentive Littleones. In which she comprises, in a very brief and intelligent Manner, the principal DUTIES of CHILDREN from INFANCY to Manhood, and the Rewards which attend the Good, as well as the Punishments that follow the Bad. --- After which, at Miss Goodwin's Request for a Woman's Story, she gives her the Histories and Characters of Four young Ladies, whom she calls Coquetilla, Prudiana, Profusiana, and PRUDENTIA; interspersed with such Cautions and Instructions, as deserve the Attention of every young Lady.---Miss, greatly affected with the Story, hopes to imitate the Character of PRUDENTIA, which she ascribes to Mrs. B. 473

CONCLUSION. Containing a brief Narrative of Facts which happened after the Period of Time comprehended in the preceding Letters; relating to

> Mr. and Mrs. B. Miss Goodwin, Lord and Lady DAVERS, Mr. LONGMAN,

Lord H. Lady G. and

# PAMEL;

OR,

## Virtue Rewarded.

In a Series of Familian Letters, &c.

### LETTER I.

Dear Father and Mother,

HAVE great Trouble, and some Comfort, to acquaint you with. The Trouble is, that my good Lady died of the Illness I mention'd to you, and left us all much griev'd for the Loss of her; for she was a dear good Lady, and kind to all us her Servants. Much I fear'd, that as I was taken by her Ladyship to wait upon her Person, I should be quite destitute again, and forc'd to return to you and my poor Mother, who have enough to do to maintain yourselves; and, as my Lady's Goodness had put me to write and cast Accompts, and made me a little Vol. I. B expert