

project3

12/08/2021

```
#Load in libraries
library(ncdf4)
library(lubridate)

##
## Attaching package: 'lubridate'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##   date, intersect, setdiff, union
library(ggplot2)
library(tidyverse)

## -- Attaching packages ----- tidyverse 1.3.1 --
## v tibble  3.0.6     v dplyr   1.0.4
## v tidyr   1.1.4     v stringr 1.4.0
## v readr   1.4.0     vforcats 0.5.1
## v purrr   0.3.4

## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x lubridate::as.difftime() masks base::as.difftime()
## x lubridate::date()      masks base::date()
## x dplyr::filter()       masks stats::filter()
## x lubridate::intersect() masks base::intersect()
## x dplyr::lag()          masks stats::lag()
## x lubridate::setdiff()   masks base::setdiff()
## x lubridate::union()    masks base::union()

#install.packages("ggthemes")
library(ggthemes)
#install.packages("forecast")
library(forecast)

## Registered S3 method overwritten by 'quantmod':
##   method           from
##   as.zoo.data.frame zoo

library(reshape2)

##
## Attaching package: 'reshape2'
## The following object is masked from 'package:tidyverse':
##   smiths
library(zoo)
```

```

## 
## Attaching package: 'zoo'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
## 
##     as.Date, as.Date.numeric

#install.packages ("ggfortify")
library(ggfortify)

## Registered S3 methods overwritten by 'ggfortify':
##   method           from
##   autoplot.Arima    forecast
##   autoplot.acf      forecast
##   autoplot.ar       forecast
##   autoplot.bats     forecast
##   autoplot.decomposed.ts forecast
##   autoplot.ets      forecast
##   autoplot.forecast forecast
##   autoplot.stl      forecast
##   autoplot.ts       forecast
##   fitted.ar        forecast
##   fortify.ts       forecast
##   residuals.ar     forecast

library(magrittr) # needs to be run every time you start R and want to use %>%

## 
## Attaching package: 'magrittr'

## The following object is masked from 'package:purrr':
## 
##     set_names

## The following object is masked from 'package:tidyverse':
## 
##     extract

library(dplyr)    # alternatively, this also loads %>%
library(rgdal)   # package for geospatial analysis

## Loading required package: sp

## Please note that rgdal will be retired by the end of 2023,
## plan transition to sf/stars/terra functions using GDAL and PROJ
## at your earliest convenience.
## 
## rgdal: version: 1.5-27, (SVN revision 1148)
## Geospatial Data Abstraction Library extensions to R successfully loaded
## Loaded GDAL runtime: GDAL 3.2.1, released 2020/12/29
## Path to GDAL shared files: C:/Users/70950/Documents/R/win-library/4.0/rgdal/gdal
## GDAL binary built with GEOS: TRUE
## Loaded PROJ runtime: Rel. 7.2.1, January 1st, 2021, [PJ_VERSION: 721]
## Path to PROJ shared files: C:/Users/70950/Documents/R/win-library/4.0/rgdal/proj
## PROJ CDN enabled: FALSE
## Linking to sp version:1.4-6
## To mute warnings of possible GDAL/OSR exportToProj4() degradation,
## use options("rgdal_show_exportToProj4_warnings"="none") before loading sp or rgdal.

```

```

## Overwritten PROJ_LIB was C:/Users/70950/Documents/R/win-library/4.0/rgdal/proj
library(ggplot2) # package for plotting
library(sf)

## Linking to GEOS 3.9.1, GDAL 3.2.1, PROJ 7.2.1
library(rnaturalearth)
library(rnaturalearthdata)
library(ggspatial)
library(fields)

## Loading required package: spam
## Loading required package: dotCall64
## Loading required package: grid
## Spam version 2.7-0 (2021-06-25) is loaded.
## Type 'help( Spam)' or 'demo( spam)' for a short introduction
## and overview of this package.
## Help for individual functions is also obtained by adding the
## suffix '.spam' to the function name, e.g. 'help( chol.spam)'.

##
## Attaching package: 'spam'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##       backsolve, forwardsolve
## Loading required package: viridis
## Loading required package: viridisLite
##
## Try help(fields) to get started.

##
## Attaching package: 'fields'
## The following object is masked from 'package:ggfortify':
##       unscale
library(RColorBrewer)
library(magrittr) # needs to be run every time you start R and want to use %>%
library(dplyr)   # alternatively, this also loads %>%
library(lattice)
library(latticeExtra)

##
## Attaching package: 'latticeExtra'
## The following object is masked from 'package:ggplot2':
##       layer
library(reshape2)
library(maps)

##

```

```

## Attaching package: 'maps'
## The following object is masked from 'package:viridis':
##
##     unemp
## The following object is masked from 'package:purrr':
##
##     map

```

Part1: ExploratoryAnalysis

Part1(a): Exploratory analysis for sst data

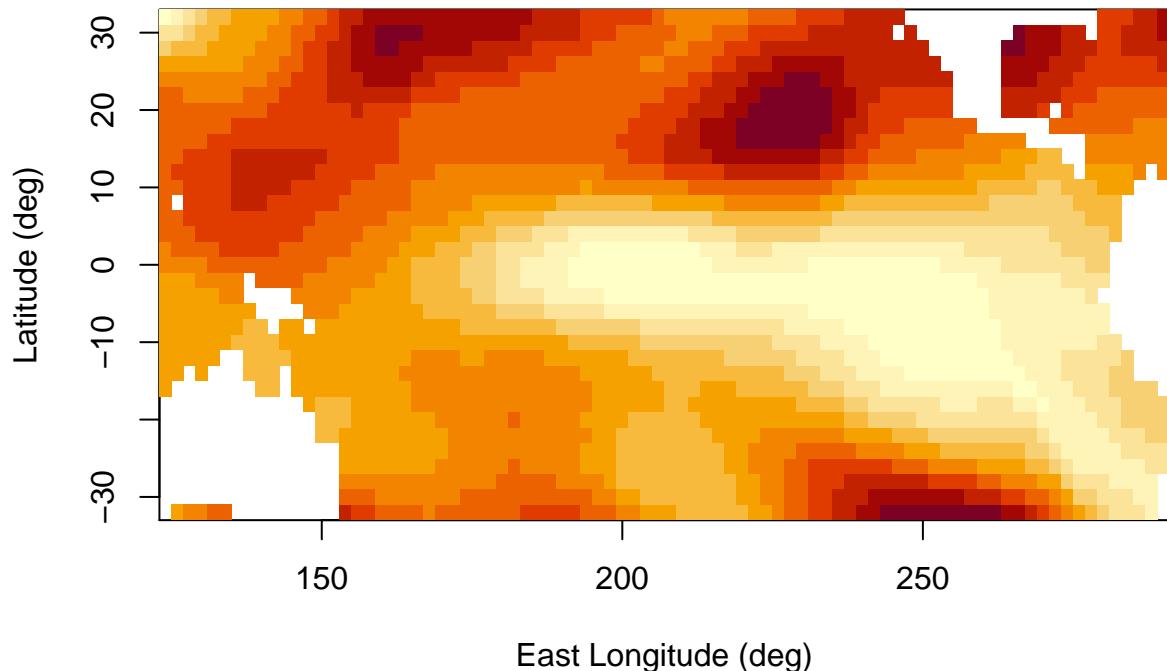
```

# reading the data
nc_sst_orig <- nc_open('F:\\courses\\STAT\\8330 data analysis 3\\project3\\SSTdata_011948_022018.nc')
nc_prec_orig <- nc_open('F:\\courses\\STAT\\8330 data analysis 3\\project3\\Pdata_011948_022018-1.nc')
##### sst variables
zlev <- ncvar_get(nc_sst_orig, "zlev")
# East Longitude (deg)
X_sst <- ncvar_get(nc_sst_orig, "X")
print (dim(X_sst))

## [1] 84
# time from Jan. 1948 to Feb. 2018
# 12*(2018-1948)+1(Jan 2018)+1(Feb 2018) = 842
time_sst <- ncvar_get(nc_sst_orig, "T")
#print (dim(time_sst))
# Latitude (deg)
Y_sst <- ncvar_get(nc_sst_orig, "Y")
#print (dim(Y_sst))
sst_anom <- ncvar_get(nc_sst_orig, "anom")
#print (dim(sst_anom))
#jpeg("sst_Feb2018.png", width=1600, height=1600, res=300)
image(x=X_sst, y=Y_sst, z=sst_anom[,842],
      col = hcl.colors(12, "YlOrRd", rev = TRUE),
      xlab="East Longitude (deg)",
      ylab="Latitude (deg)", main="sst Anomalies: Feb 2018")

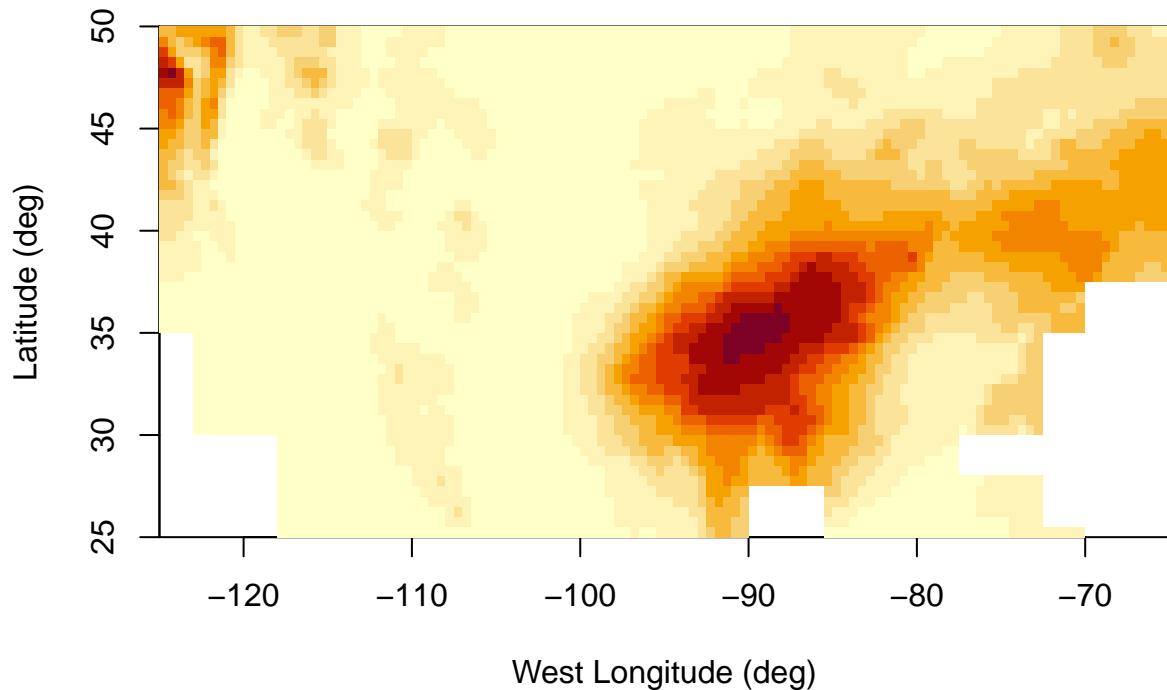
```

sst Anomalies: Feb 2018



```
#dev.off()
##### precipitation variables
# East Longitude (deg)
X_prec <- ncvar_get(nc_prec_orig, "X")
#print (dim(X_prec))
# time
time_prec <- ncvar_get(nc_prec_orig, "T")
#print (dim(time_prec))
# Latitude (deg)
Y_prec <- ncvar_get(nc_prec_orig, "Y")
#print (dim(Y_prec))
# Precipitation
prec <- ncvar_get(nc_prec_orig, "rain")
# reproduce the image in file
#jpeg("prec_Feb2018.png", width=1600, height=1600, res=300)
image(x=X_prec, y=Y_prec, z=prec[,842],
      col = hcl.colors(12, "YlOrRd", rev = TRUE),
      xlab="West Longitude (deg)",
      ylab="Latitude (deg)", main="Precipitation: Feb 2018")
```

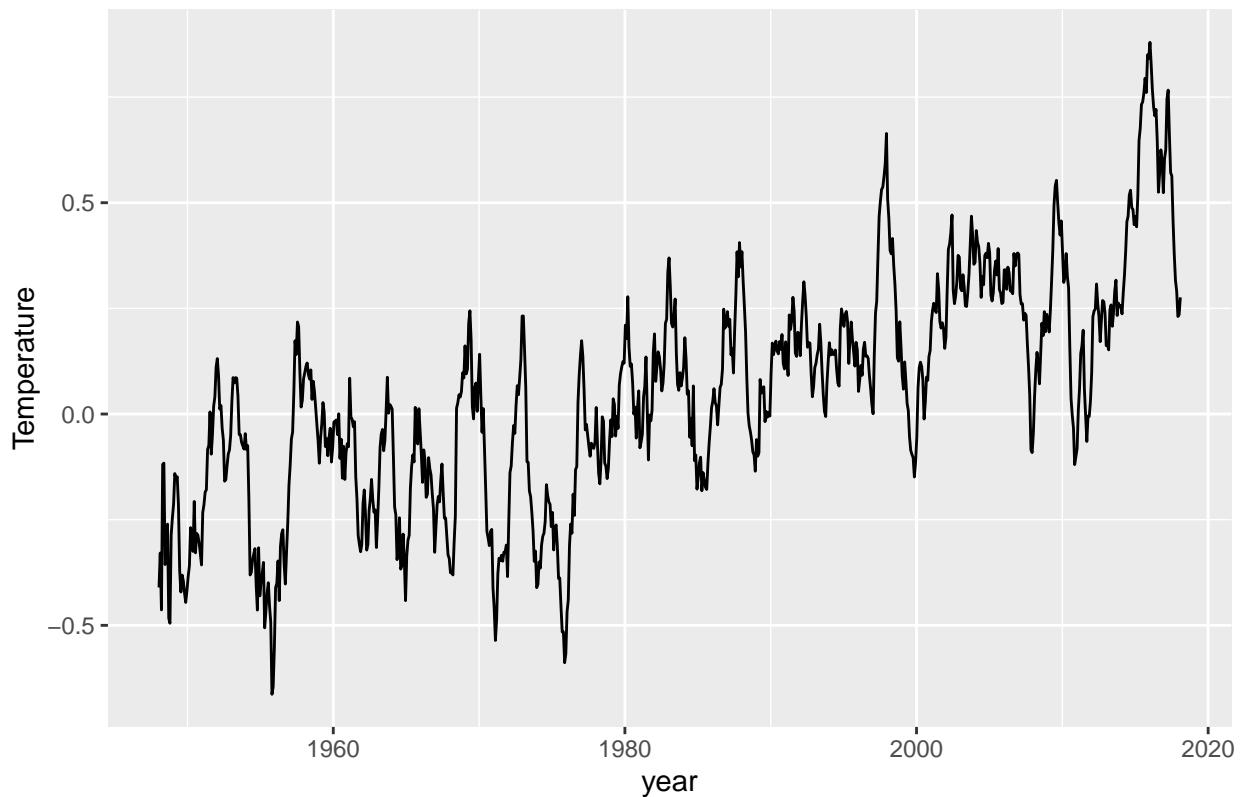
Precipitation: Feb 2018



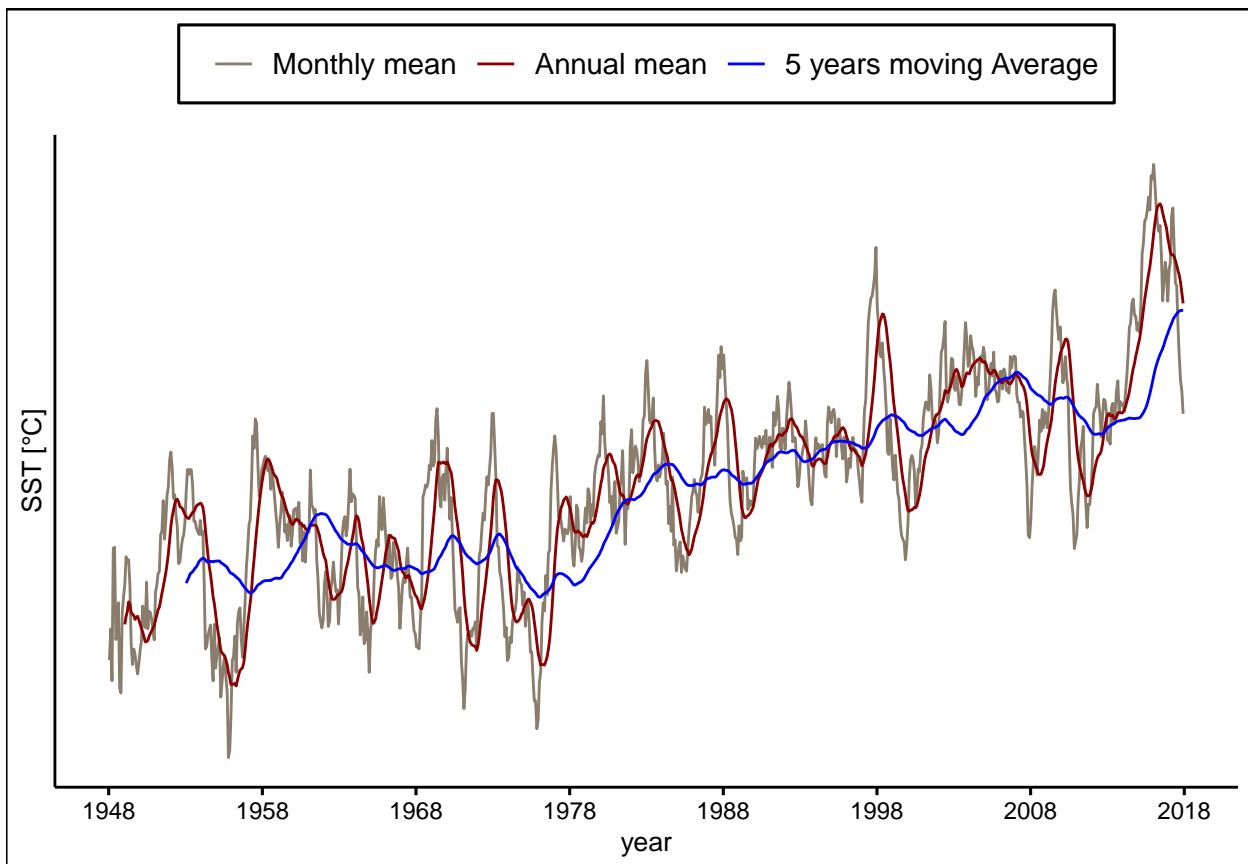
```
#dev.off()
```

```
lon_sst <- ncvar_get(nc_sst_orig, "X")
lat_sst <- ncvar_get(nc_sst_orig, "Y")
time_sst <- ncvar_get(nc_sst_orig, "T")
time_sst = time_sst * 30.42
time_sst <- as.Date(time_sst, origin="1960-1-1 00:00", tz="UTC")
sst_anom <- ncvar_get(nc_sst_orig, "anom")
sst_mean <- apply(sst_anom, 3, mean, na.rm=TRUE)
tempseries <- data.frame(year=time_sst, sst=sst_mean)
tempseries %>% ggplot(aes(x=year, y=sst)) + geom_line() + labs(title = "Monthly mean SST from January 1948 to
```

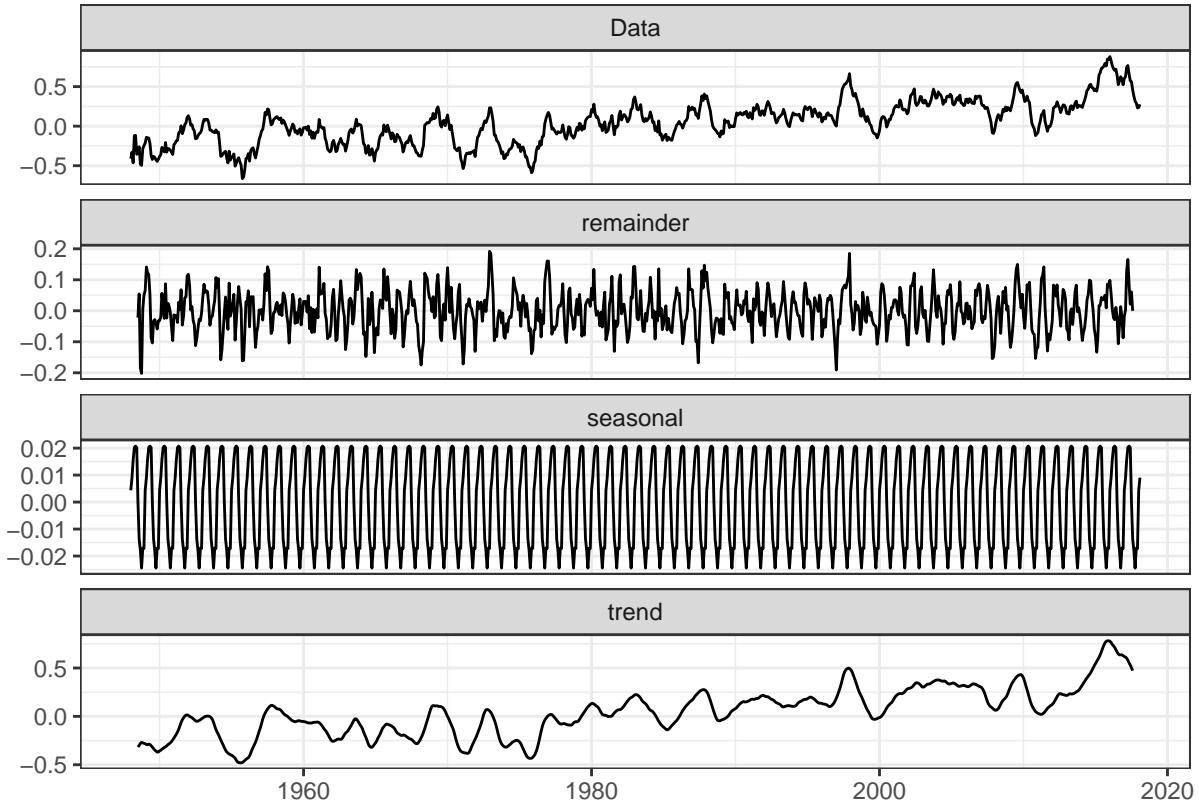
Monthly mean SST from January 1948 to February 2018



```
# Monthly mean, Annual mean and five years moving average
mov_avg <- tempseries %>% select(year, sst) %>% mutate(sst_1yr = rollmean(sst, k = 13, fill = NA, align = "right"))
mov_avg %>% gather(key="metrice", value = "value", sst:sst_5yr) %>% ggplot(aes(x=year, y=value, col=metrice)) +
  geom_line() + scale_color_manual(values = c("bisque4", "darkred", "blue"), labels=c("Monthly mean", "Annual mean", "Five year moving average"))
  scale_x_date(limits = ymd(c("1948-01-01", "2018-01-01")), breaks = seq(ymd("1948-01-01"), ymd("2018-01-01"), by = "5 years"))
  scale_y_continuous(breaks = seq(23, 33, 0.5)) + labs(x="year", y="SST [°C]")
  theme_clean(base_size = 12) +
  theme(legend.title = element_blank(), legend.position = c("top"), legend.direction = "horizontal")
```

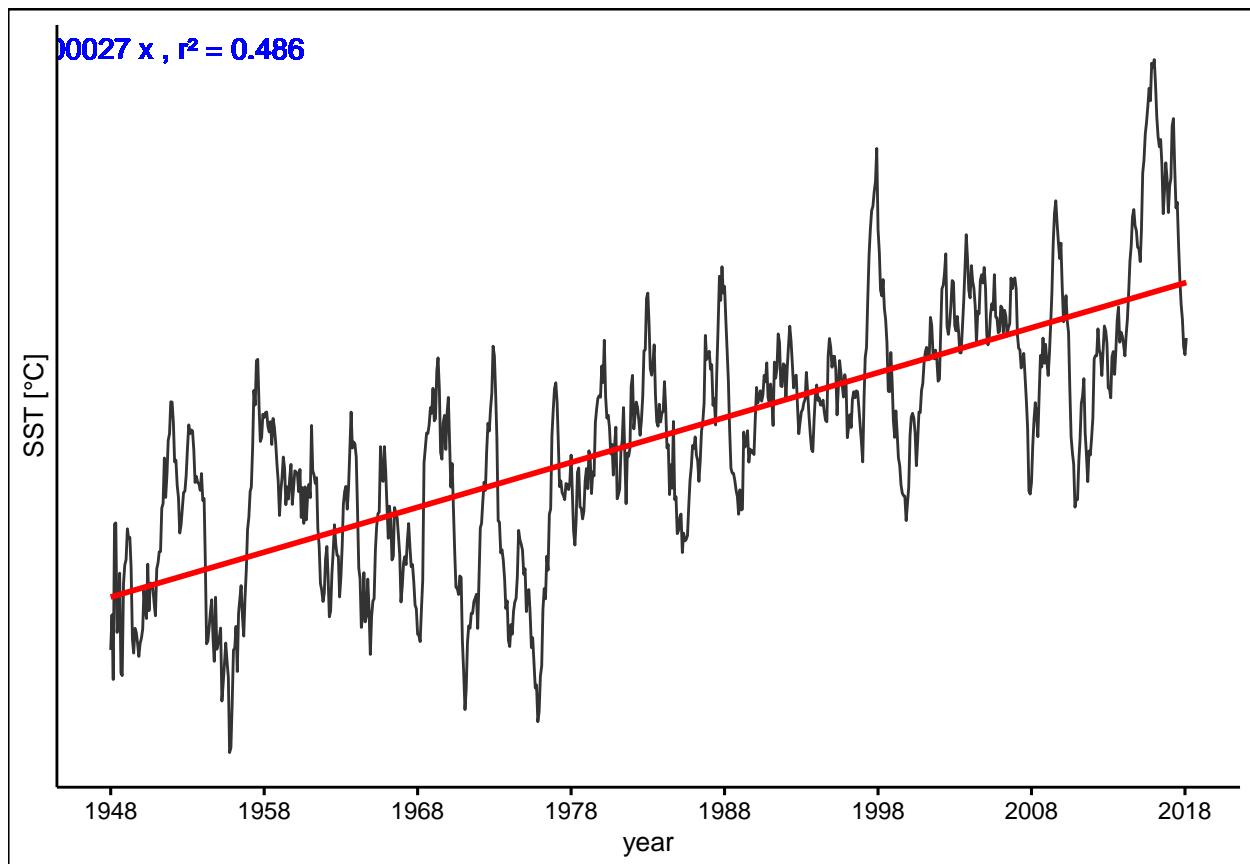


```
# Decomposing the components of the additive time series
ts <- ts(sst_mean,start = c(1948,1),end = c(2018,2),frequency = 12,class = "ts")
#decomposition of ts object into trend,seasonality and error by additive model
decomposed <- decompose(ts, type = "additive")
#plot the components of an additive time series
theme_set(theme_bw())
autoplot(decomposed)
```



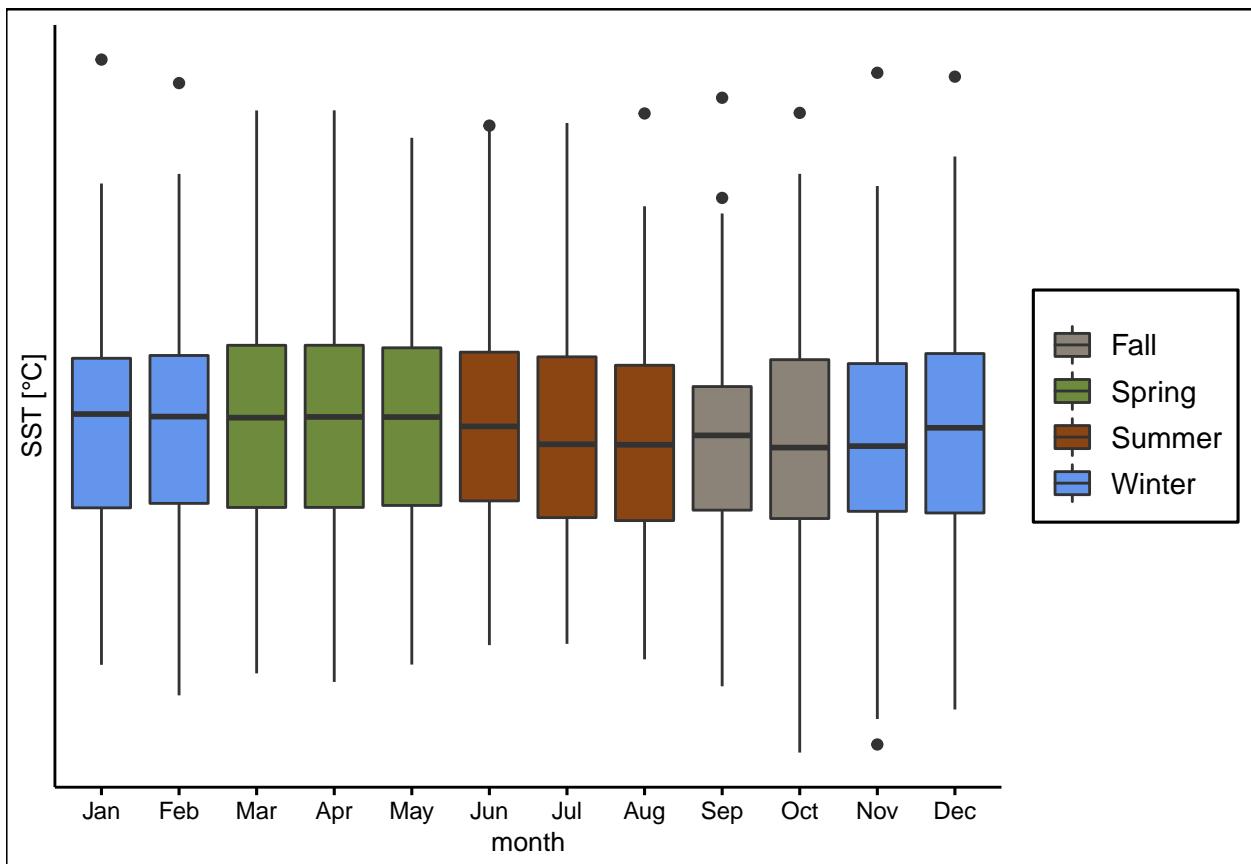
```
#remove seasonality from the ts
decomposed_trend <- ts - decomposed$seasonal
# Plot the linear trend of seasonally adjusted time series
# make a data frame of the trend
set.seed(1)
decomposed_trend_df <- data.frame(date = as.Date(as.yearmon(time(decomposed_trend))), sst=as.matrix(decomposed_trend))
decomposed_trend_df %>% ggplot(aes(x=date, y=sst))+
  geom_line(alpha=0.8)+
  geom_smooth(method= "lm", se=FALSE, col="red") + geom_text(x =1940, y = 0.9, label = "y = 28.37 + 0.0002x")+
  scale_x_date(limits =ymd(c("1948-01-01","2018-02-01")), breaks = seq(ymd("1948-01-01"), ymd("2018-02-01"), by="4 years"))+
  labs(x="year",y="SST [°C] " )+
  scale_y_continuous(breaks = seq(25,32,0.2))+theme_clean()

## `geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'
```



```
# Temporal variability of Seasonality
year=time_sst
ts_df <- data.frame(time=year, sst=sst_mean)

ts_df <- ts_df %>% mutate(year=year(time)) %>% mutate(month= month(time, label=TRUE)) %>% mutate(season =
ts_df$season <- as.factor(ts_df$season)
ts_df %>% ggplot(aes(x=month, y=sst, fill=season)) + geom_boxplot(position = position_dodge(width = 0.7))
```

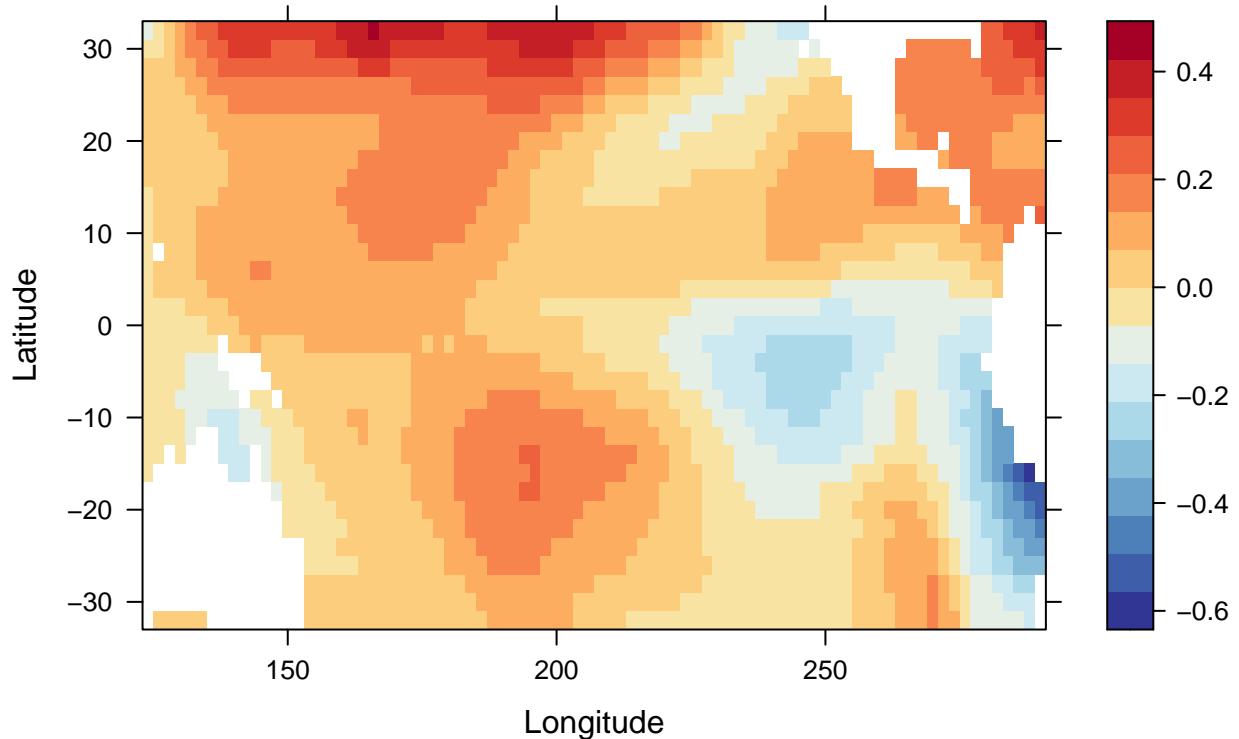


```

sst_avg_grid = rowMeans(sst_anom,na.rm=FALSE,dims=2)
colors <- rev(brewer.pal(10, "RdY1Bu"))
pal <- colorRampPalette(colors)
grid <- expand.grid(x=lon_sst, y=lat_sst)
grid$sst_avg <- as.vector(sst_avg_grid)
levelplot(sst_avg~x*y,grid,col.regions = pal(100),xlab='Longitude',ylab='Latitude',main='Average SST')

```

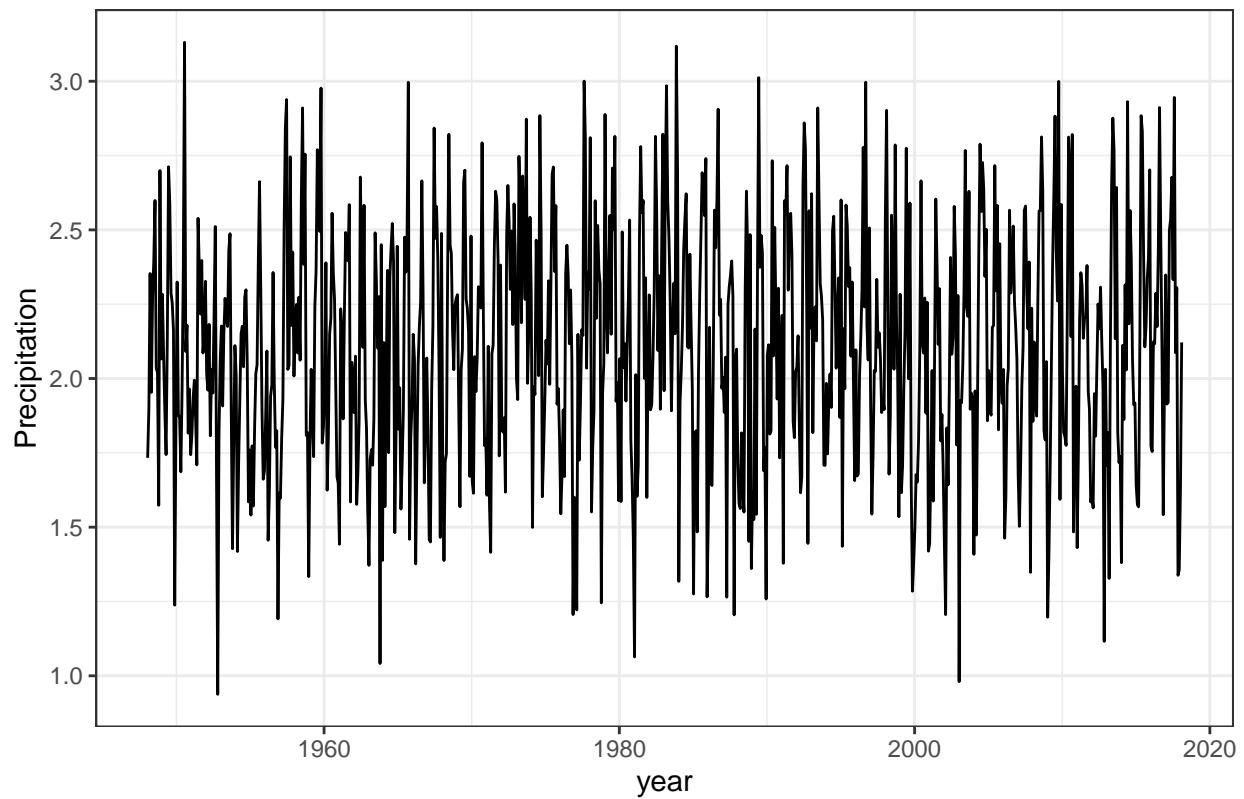
Average SST



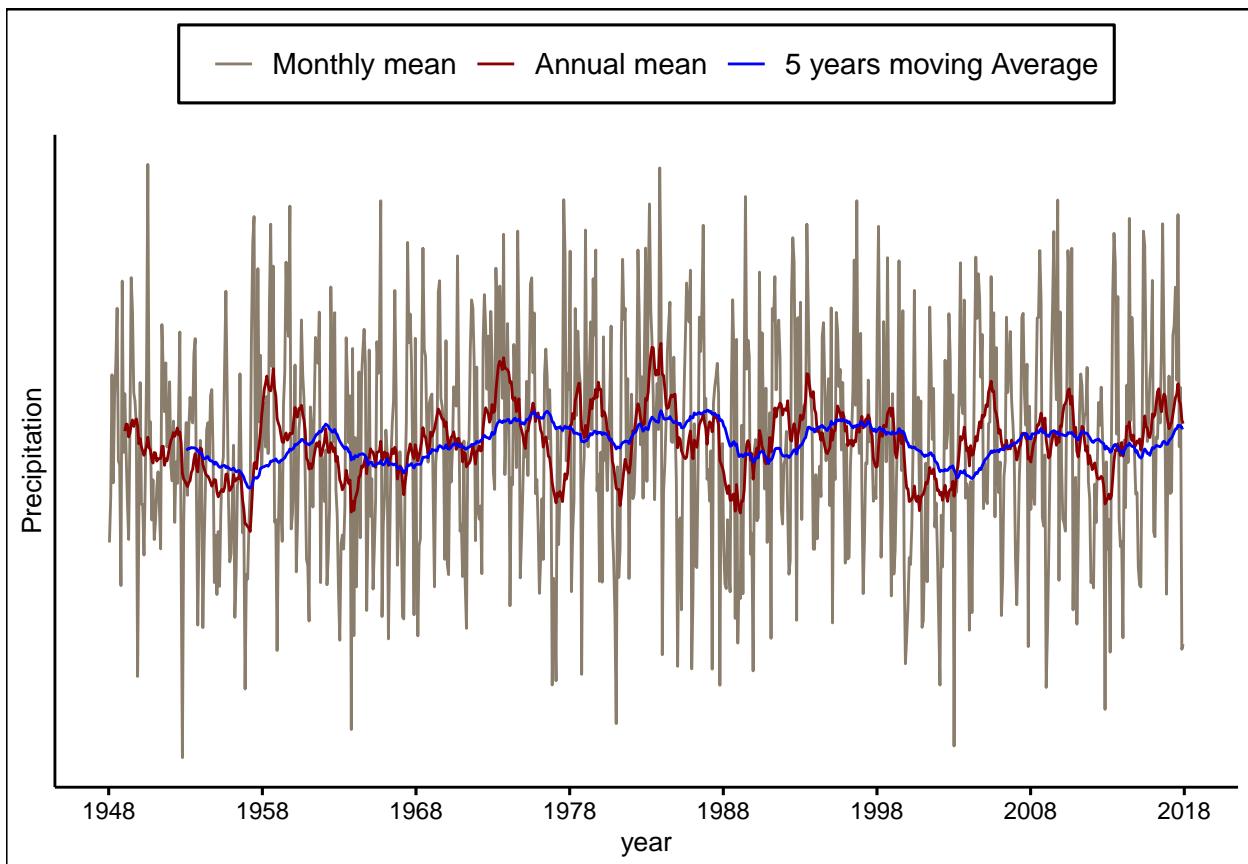
Part1(b): Exploratory analysis for precipitation data

```
lon_prec <- ncvar_get(nc_prec_orig, "X")
lat_prec <- ncvar_get(nc_prec_orig, "Y")
time_prec <- ncvar_get(nc_prec_orig, "T")
time_prec = time_prec * 30.42
time_prec <- as.Date(time_prec, origin="1960-1-1 00:00", tz="UTC")
prec_mean <- apply(prec, 3, mean, na.rm=TRUE)
tempseries <- data.frame(year=time_prec, prec=prec_mean)
tempseries %>% ggplot(aes(x=year, y=prec)) + geom_line() + labs(title = "Monthly mean Precipitation from Jan 1960 to Dec 2019")
```

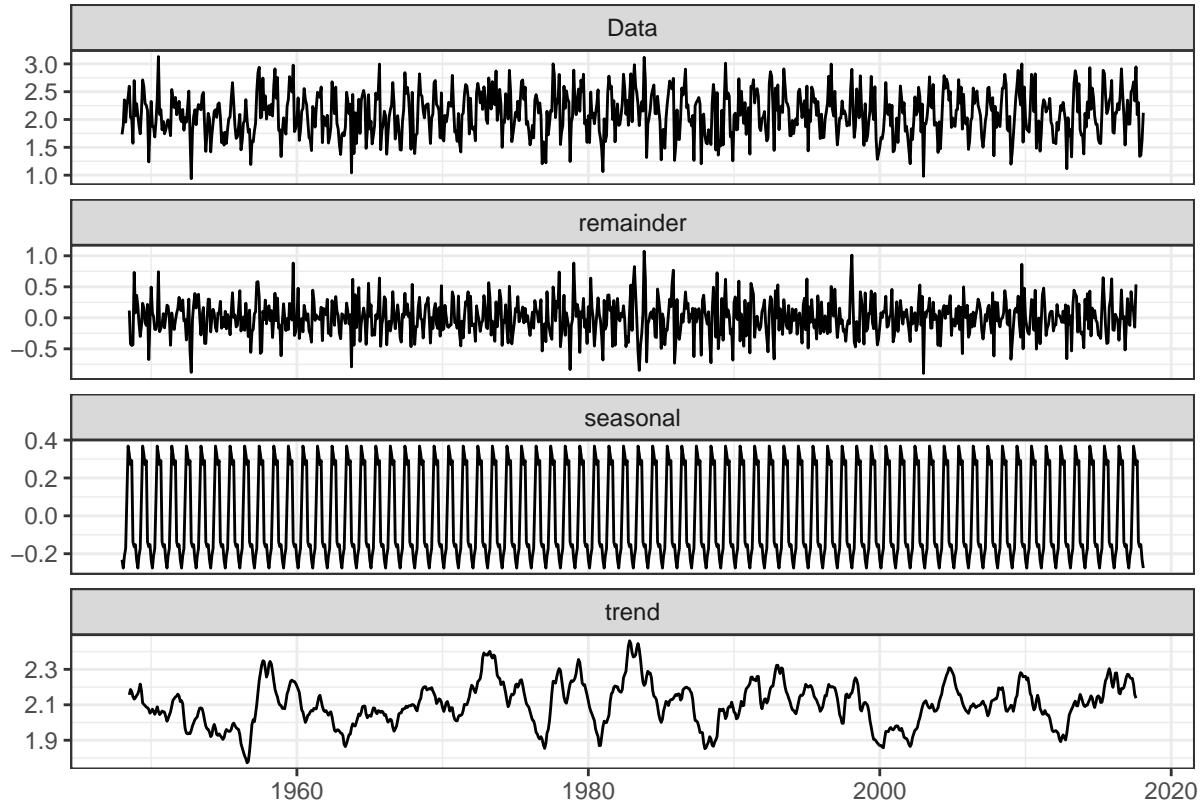
Monthly mean Precipitation from January 1948 to #Feburary 2018



```
mov_avg <- tempseries %>% select(year, prec) %>% mutate(prec_1yr = rollmean(prec, k = 13, fill = NA, align = "right")) %>% gather(key="metric", value = "value", prec:prec_5yr)%>% ggplot(aes(x=year,y=value,col=metric)) + geom_line() + scale_color_manual(values = c("bisque4", "darkred", "blue"), labels=c("Monthly mean", "Annual mean", "5 year mean")) + scale_x_date(limits = ymd(c("1948-01-01","2018-01-01")), breaks = seq(ymd("1948-01-01"),ymd("2018-01-01"),by="5 years")) + scale_y_continuous(breaks = seq(23,33,0.5))+ labs( x="year",y="Precipitation" ) + theme_clean(base_size = 12,)+ theme(legend.title = element_blank(),legend.position = c("top"),legend.direction = "horizontal")
```

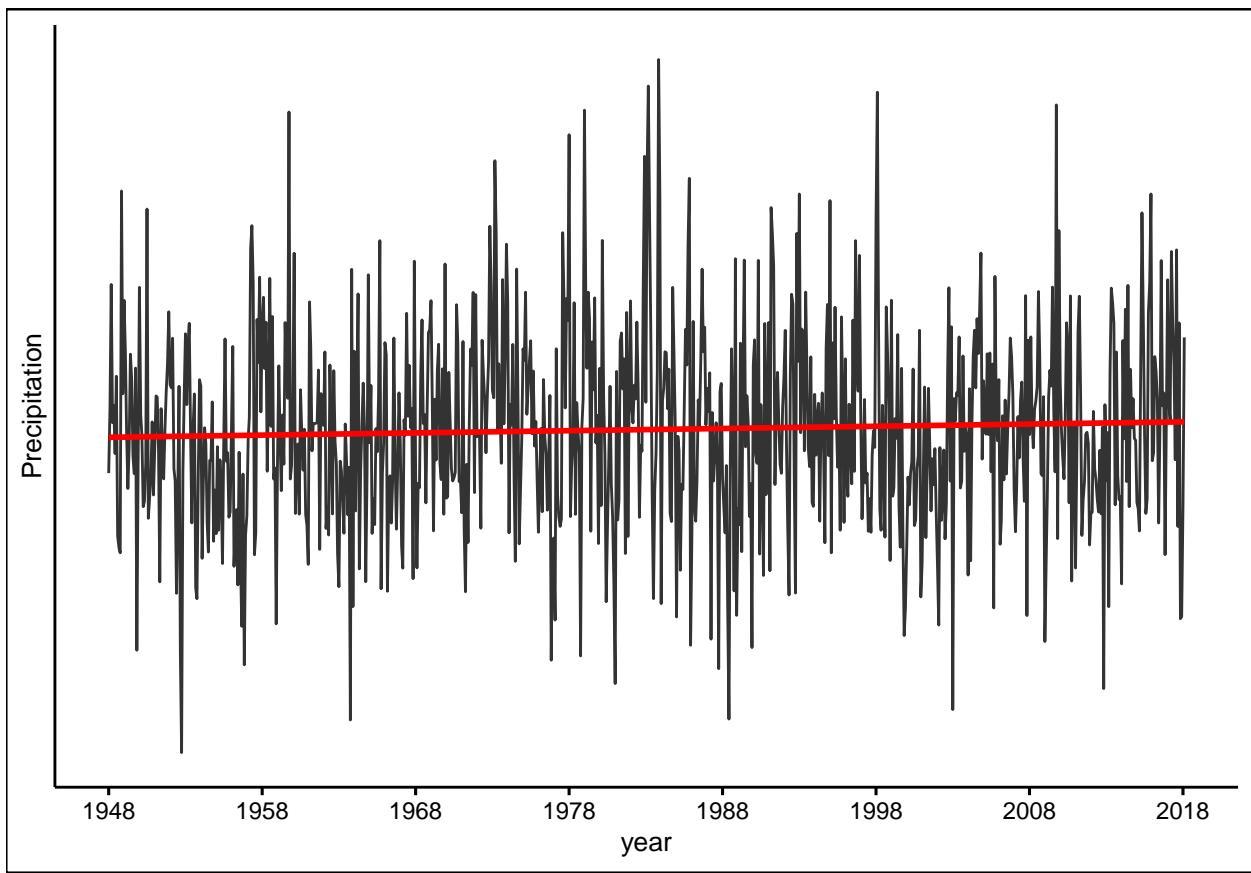


```
# Decomposing the components of the additive time series
ts <- ts(prec_mean,start = c(1948,1),end = c(2018,2),frequency = 12,class = "ts")
#decomposition of ts object into trend,seasonality and error by additive model
decomposed <- decompose(ts, type = "additive")
#plot the components of an additive time series
theme_set(theme_bw())
autoplot(decomposed)
```



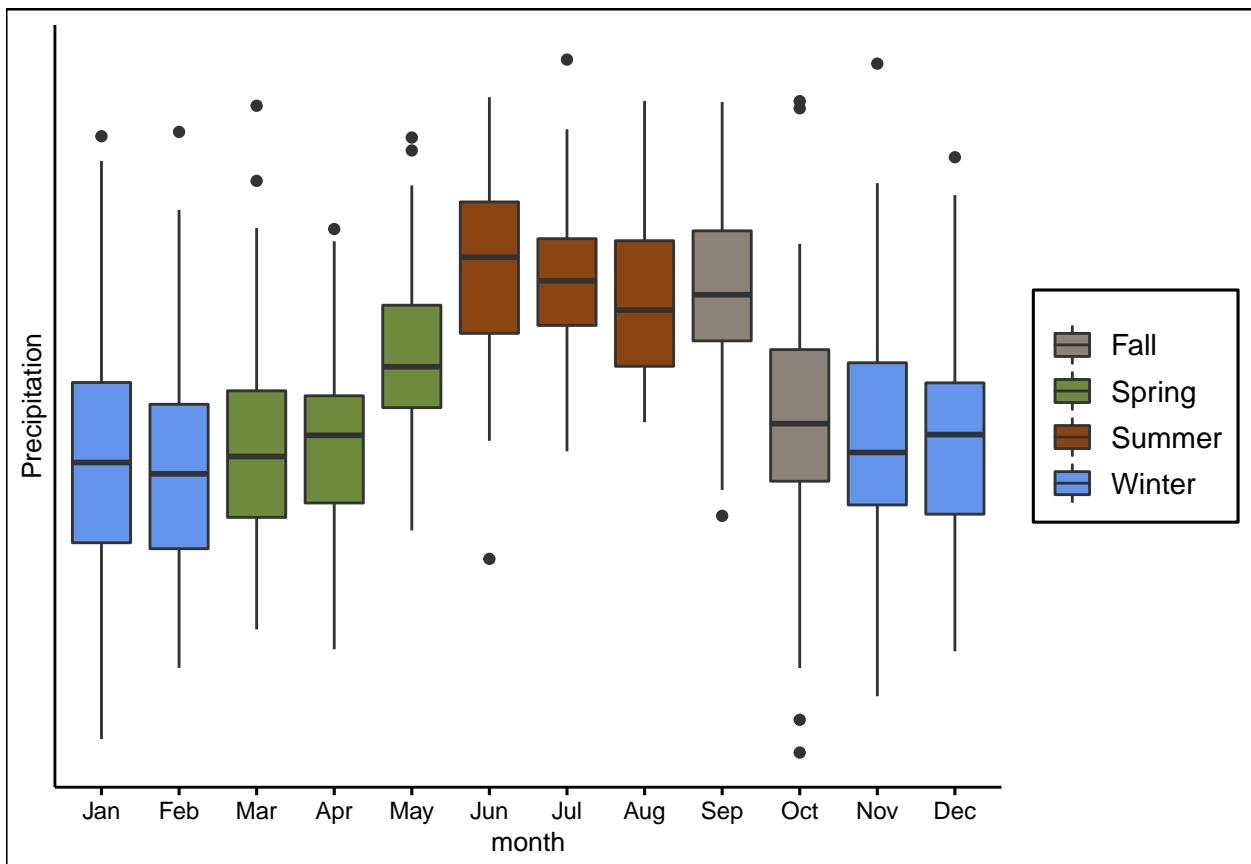
```
#remove seasonality from the ts
decomposed_trend <- ts - decomposed$seasonal
# Plot the linear trend of seasonally adjusted time series
# make a data frame of the trend
set.seed(1)
decomposed_trend_df <- data.frame(date = as.Date(as.yearmon(time(decomposed_trend))), sst=as.matrix(decomposed_trend))
decomposed_trend_df %>% ggplot(aes(x=date, y=sst))+
  geom_line(alpha=0.8)+
  geom_smooth(method= "lm", se=FALSE, col="red") + geom_text(x =1940, y = 0.9, label = "y = 28.37 + 0.0001x")+
  scale_x_date(limits =ymd(c("1948-01-01","2018-02-01")), breaks = seq(ymd("1948-01-01"), ymd("2018-02-01"), by="1 year"))+
  labs(x="year",y="Precipitation" )+
  scale_y_continuous(breaks = seq(25,32,0.2))+
  theme_clean()

## `geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'
```



```
# Temporal variability of Seasonality
year=time_prec
ts_df <- data.frame(time=year, prec=prec_mean)

ts_df <- ts_df %>% mutate(year=year(time)) %>% mutate(month= month(time, label=TRUE)) %>% mutate(season =
ts_df$season <- as.factor(ts_df$season)
ts_df %>% ggplot(aes(x=month,y=prec,fill=season)) + geom_boxplot(position = position_dodge(width = 0.7))
```

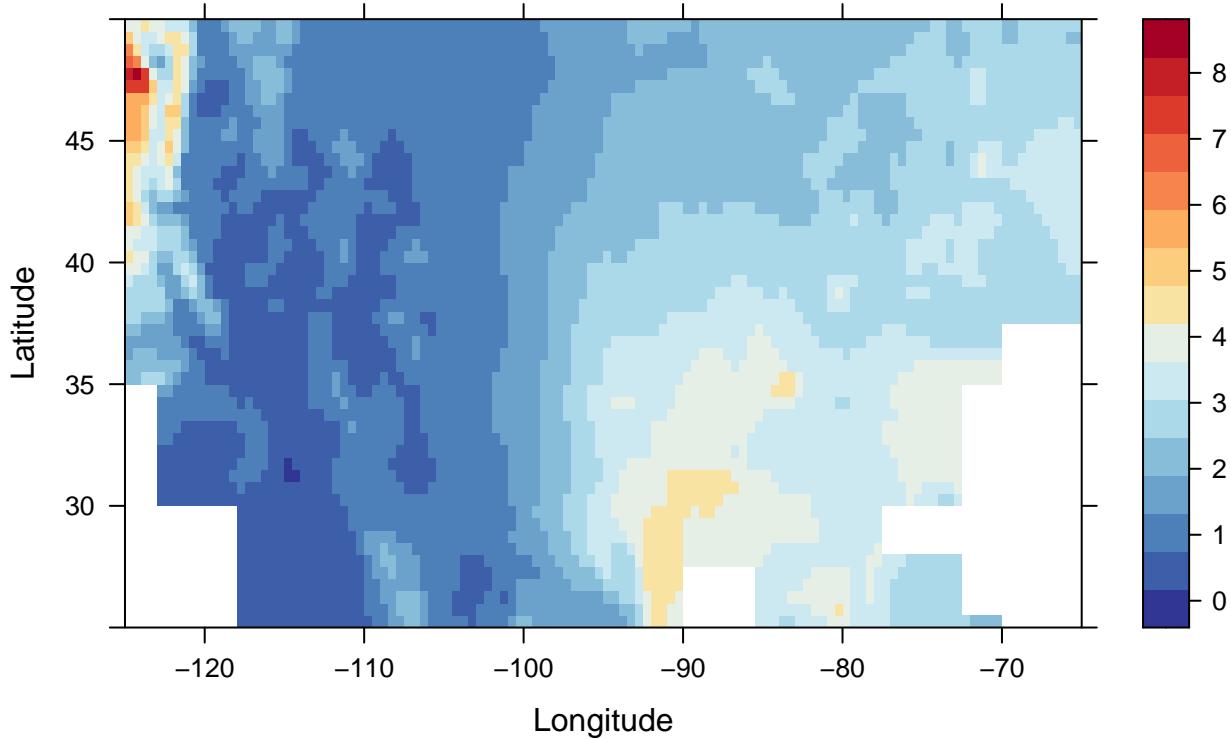


```

prec_avg_grid = rowMeans(prec,na.rm=FALSE,dims=2)
colors <- rev(brewer.pal(10, "RdY1Bu"))
pal <- colorRampPalette(colors)
grid <- expand.grid(x=lon_prec, y=lat_prec)
grid$prec_avg <- as.vector(prec_avg_grid)
levelplot(prec_avg~x*y,grid,col.regions = pal(100),xlab='Longitude',ylab='Latitude',main='Average Precipitation')

```

Average Precipitation



```
# write your code and push the changes. then I will merge the files together.
# needed packages -----
# uncomment install lines if you do not have the package and comment them after you are done!
#install.packages("ncdf4")
library(ncdf4) # package for netcdf manipulation
#install.packages("raster")
library(raster) # package for raster manipulation

##
## Attaching package: 'raster'
## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##      select
#install.packages("rgdal")
library(rgdal) # package for geospatial analysis
library(ggplot2) # package for plotting
# reading the data
nc_sst_orig <- nc_open('F:\\courses\\STAT\\8330 data analysis 3\\project3\\SSTdata_011948_022018.nc')
nc_prec_orig <- nc_open('F:\\courses\\STAT\\8330 data analysis 3\\project3\\Pdata_011948_022018-1.nc')
##### sst variables
zlev <- ncvar_get(nc_sst_orig, "zlev")
# East Longitude (deg)
X_sst <- ncvar_get(nc_sst_orig, "X")
print (dim(X_sst))

## [1] 84
```

```

# time from Jan. 1948 to Feb. 2018
# 12*(2018-1948)+1(Jan 2018)+1(Feb 2018) = 842
time_sst <- ncvar_get(nc_sst_orig, "T")
print (dim(time_sst))

## [1] 842

# Latitude (deg)
Y_sst <- ncvar_get(nc_sst_orig, "Y")
print (dim(Y_sst))

## [1] 33

sst_anom <- ncvar_get(nc_sst_orig, "anom")
print (dim(sst_anom))

## [1] 84 33 842

##### precipitation variables
# East Longitude (deg)
X_prec <- ncvar_get(nc_prec_orig, "X")
print (dim(X_prec))

## [1] 120

# time
time_prec <- ncvar_get(nc_prec_orig, "T")
print (dim(time_prec))

## [1] 842

# Latitude (deg)
Y_prec <- ncvar_get(nc_prec_orig, "Y")
print (dim(Y_prec))

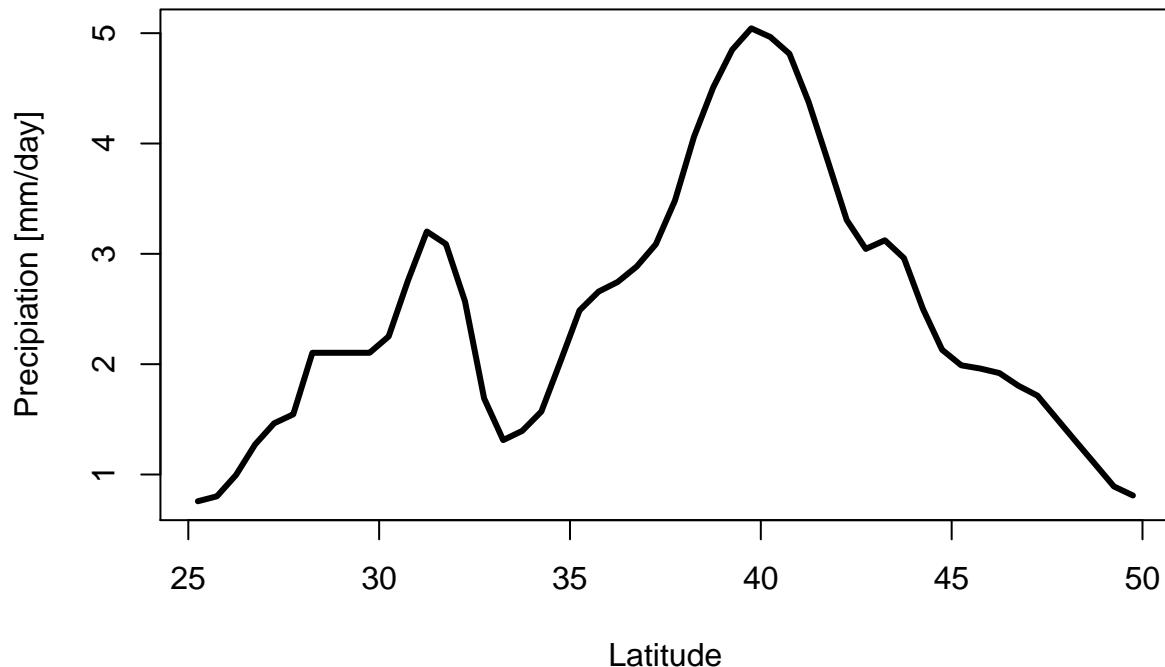
## [1] 50

# Precipitation
prec <- ncvar_get(nc_prec_orig, "rain")
na2zero <- function(x) ifelse(is.na(x), 0, x)
mean_all_prec <- sum((na2zero(prec)))/sum(!is.na(prec)))
prec[is.na(prec)]<-mean_all_prec
time_sst1 = time_sst * 30.42
time_sst2 <- as.Date(time_sst1, origin="1960-1-1 00:00", tz="UTC")
time_prec1 = time_prec * 30.42
time_prec2 <- as.Date(time_prec1, origin="1960-1-1 00:00", tz="UTC")

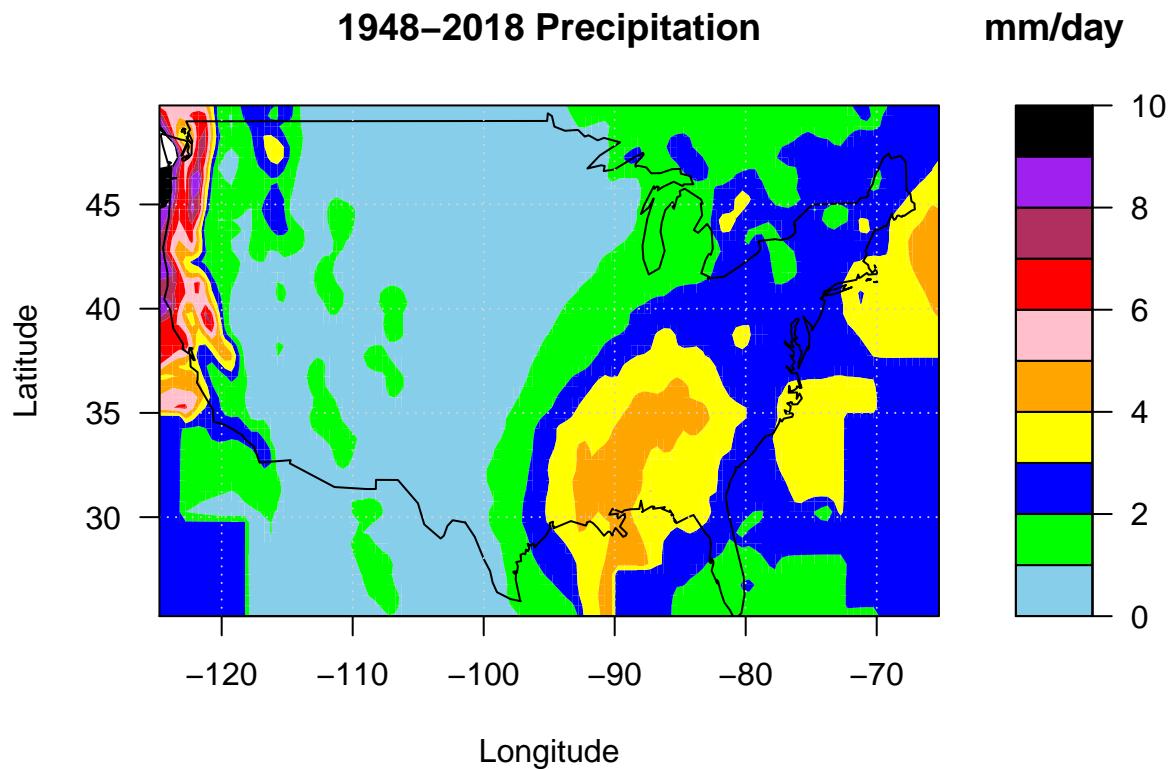
# precipitation over latitude for fixed long[mm/day], averaging for all the years
#jpeg("prec_fixedLong_Feb2018.png",width=1600, height=1000, res=250)
plot(Y_prec,prec[100,,842],
      type="l", xlab="Latitude", ylab="Precipitation [mm/day]",
      main="prec. [mm/day] over latitude, fixed long. on Feb. 2018",
      lwd=3)

```

prec.[mm/day] over latitude, fixed long. on Feb. 2018



```
#dev.off()
climMAT = matrix(0,nrow=120,ncol=50) #stoarge matrix for the climatology
sdMAT = matrix(0,nrow=120,ncol=50) #storage matrix for the standard deviations
mon_rest=12*seq(0,69,1)+3 #months to look over
mon_jan_Feb=12*seq(0,70,1)+1 #months to look over
for (i in 1:120){
  for (j in 1:50) {climMAT[i,j]=mean(prec[i,j,mon_jan_Feb]);
  sdMAT[i,j]=sd(prec[i,j,mon_jan_Feb])
  }
}
library(maps)
#jpeg("prec_meanoveryears.png",width=1600, height=1000, res=300)
int=seq(0,10,length.out=11)
rgb.palette=colorRampPalette(c('skyblue', 'green', 'blue', 'yellow', 'orange', 'pink','red',
                               'maroon', 'purple', 'black'),interpolate='spline')
filled.contour(X_prec, Y_prec, climMAT, color.palette=rgb.palette, levels=int,
               plot.title=title(main="1948-2018 Precipitation",
                               xlab="Longitude", ylab="Latitude"),
               plot.axes={axis(1); axis(2);map('usa', add=TRUE);grid()},
               key.title=title(main="mm/day"))
```



```
#dev.off()

# save Prec. file in .csv format
# with 844 columns, Lat, Long., each months(842)
precst=matrix(0,nrow=6000,ncol=842)
for (i in 1:842) {
  precst[,i]=as.vector(prec[ , , i])
}
# Replace NA with mean of all prec data
mean_all_prec <- sum((na2zero(precst)))/sum(!is.na(precst)))
precst[is.na(precst)]<-0
LAT=rep(Y_prec, each=120)
LON=rep(X_prec,50)
yr1=c(rep(1948:2017,each=12), rep(2018,2))
mon1=c(rep(1:12,70),1:2)
timehead=paste(yr1, "- ", mon1)
colnames(precst)=timehead
precst2=cbind(LAT,LON,precst)
write.csv(precst2, file="prec_1948Jan18Feb.csv")

# sdMAT and climMAT are sd and mean for each months
# sdMAT and climMAT are [6000,14] --> Lat, long, each month(12)
# 50(Lat)*Long.(120) = 6000
library(matrixStats)

##
```

Attaching package: 'matrixStats'

```

## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##     count

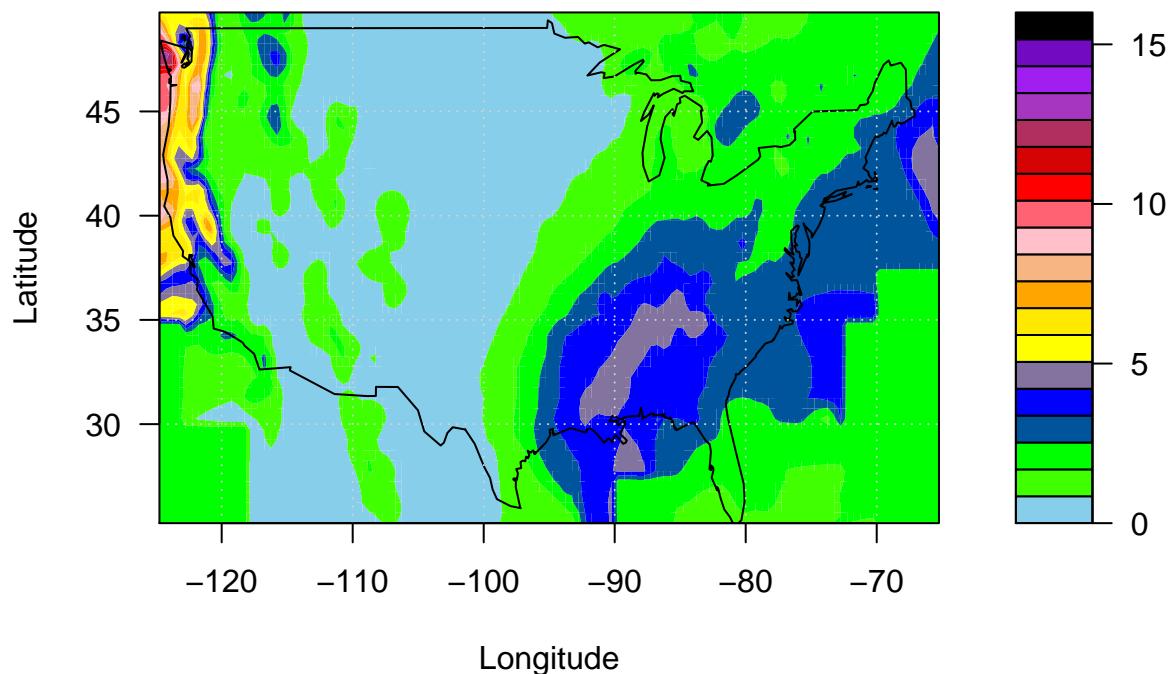
climMAT=matrix(0,nrow=6000, ncol=14)
climMAT[,1:2]=precst2[,1:2]
sdMAT=climMAT
for(i in 1:12){
  if (i>2){
    mon=seq(2+i,by=12, len=70)
    monDat=precst2[,mon]
    climMAT[,2+i]=rowMeans(monDat)
    sdMAT[,2+i]<-rowSds(monDat)
  }
  else {
    mon=seq(2+i,by=12, len=71)
    monDat=precst2[,mon]
    climMAT[,2+i]=rowMeans(monDat)
    sdMAT[,2+i]<-rowSds(monDat)
  }
}

# plotting prec. for each month
library(maps)
LAT = Y_prec
LON = X_prec
monID=format(ISOdate(2004,1:12,1),"%B")
for (m in 1:12){
  mapMatrix=matrix(climMAT[,2+m],nrow=120)
  #mapMatrix=pmin(mapMatrix,10)
  int=seq(0,16,length.out=20)
  rgbs.palette=colorRampPalette(c('skyblue', 'green', 'blue', 'yellow', 'orange', 'pink','red',
                                    'maroon', 'purple', 'black'),interpolate='spline')
  #jpeg(paste ("prec_meanpermonth_ ",m,".png"),width=1600, height=1000, res=300)
  filled.contour(LON, LAT, mapMatrix, color.palette=rgbs.palette, levels=int,
                 plot.title=title(main=paste(monID[m],"1948-2018 Precipitation"),
                               xlab="Longitude", ylab="Latitude"),
                 plot.axes={axis(1); axis(2);map('usa', add=TRUE);grid()},
                 key.title=title(main="mm/day"))
  #dev.off()
}

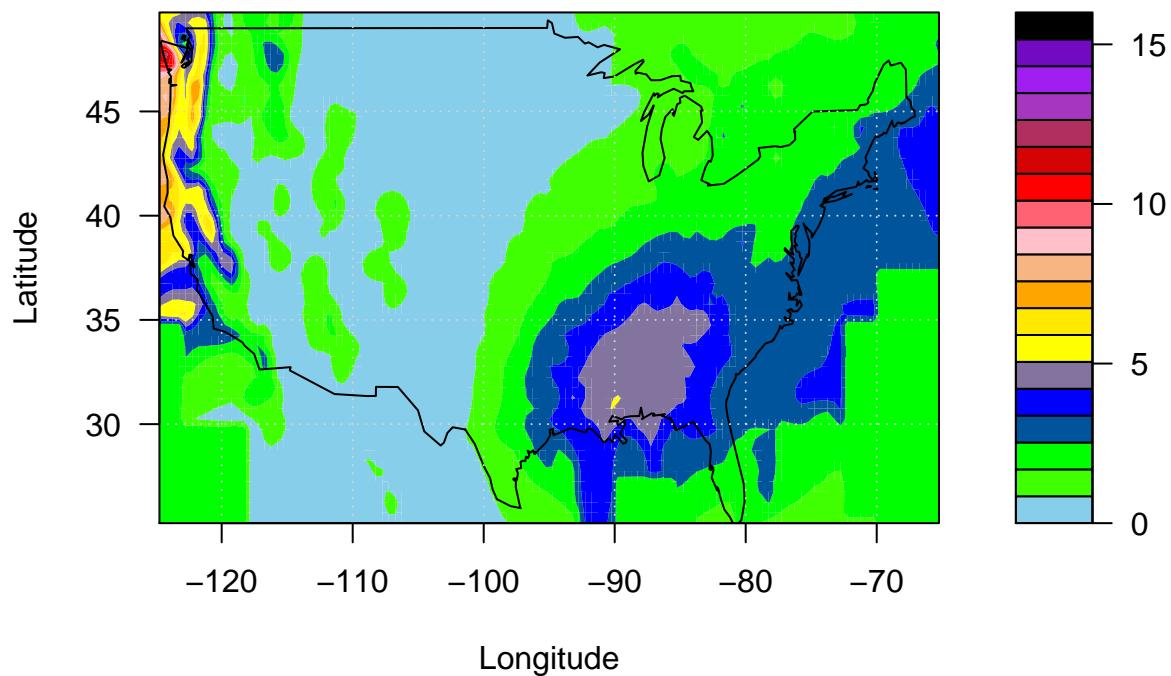
```

January 1948–2018 Precipitation

mm/day

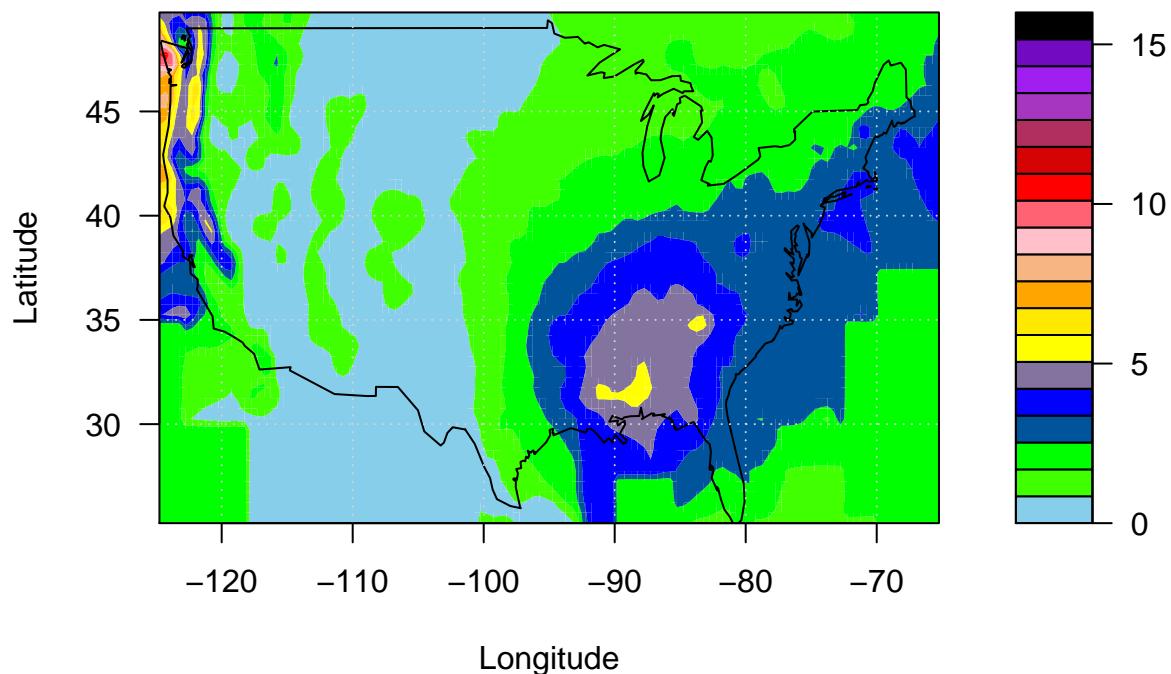


February 1948–2018 Precipitation mm/day



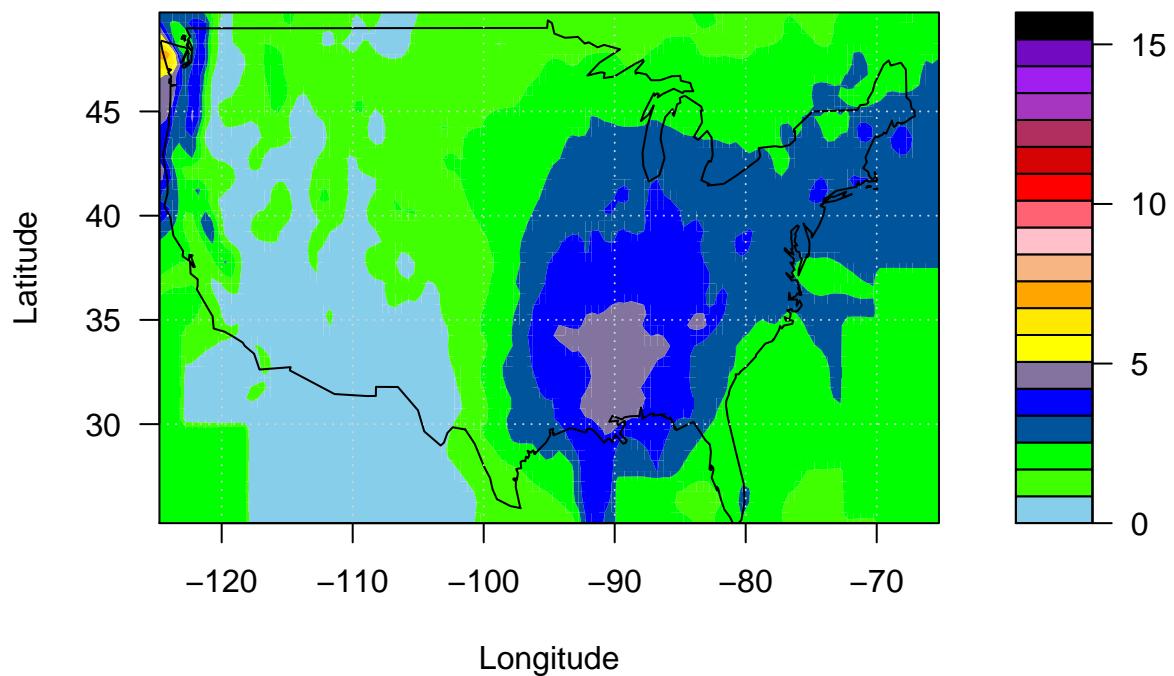
March 1948–2018 Precipitation

mm/day



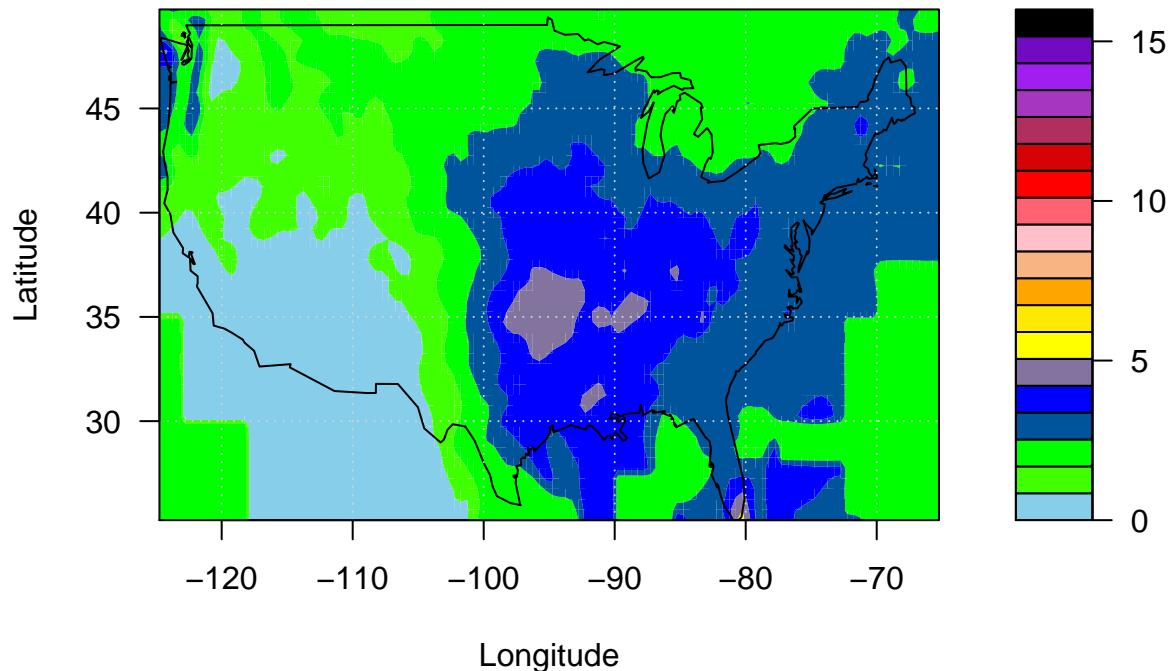
April 1948–2018 Precipitation

mm/day



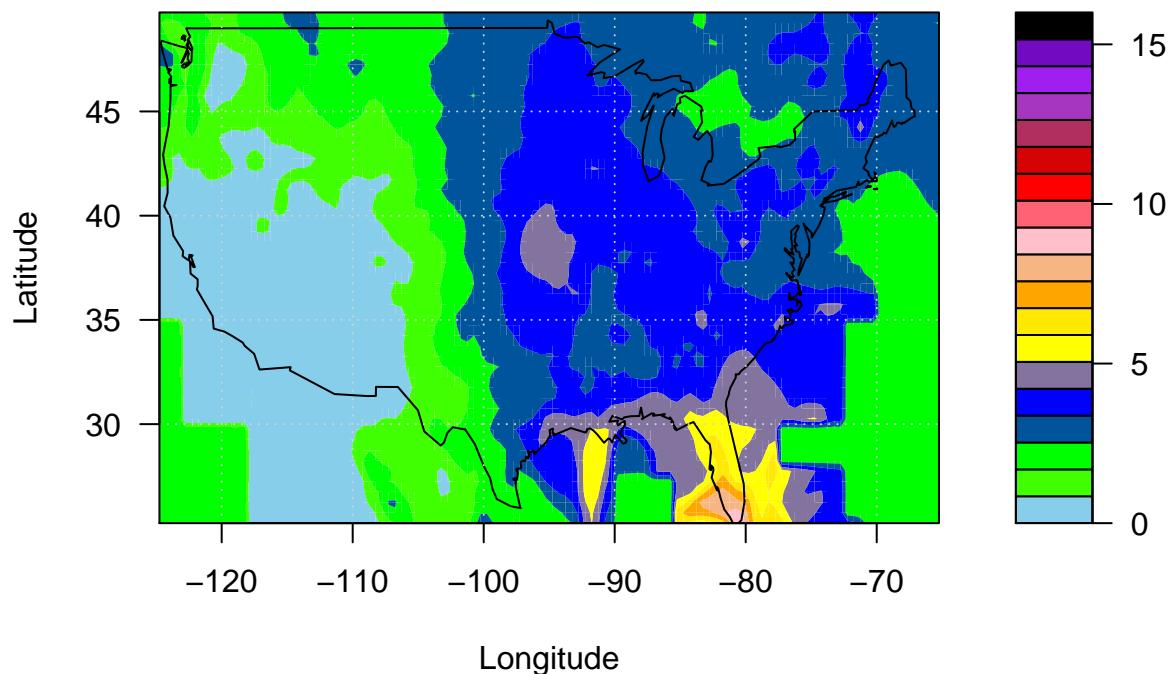
May 1948–2018 Precipitation

mm/day



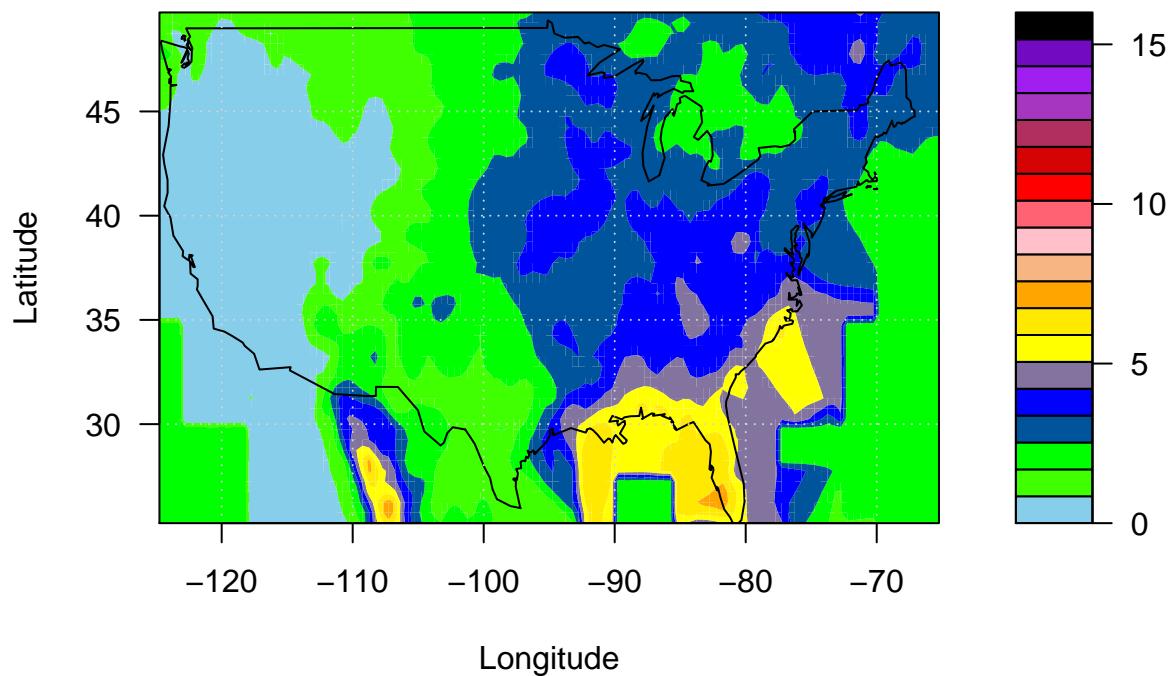
June 1948–2018 Precipitation

mm/day



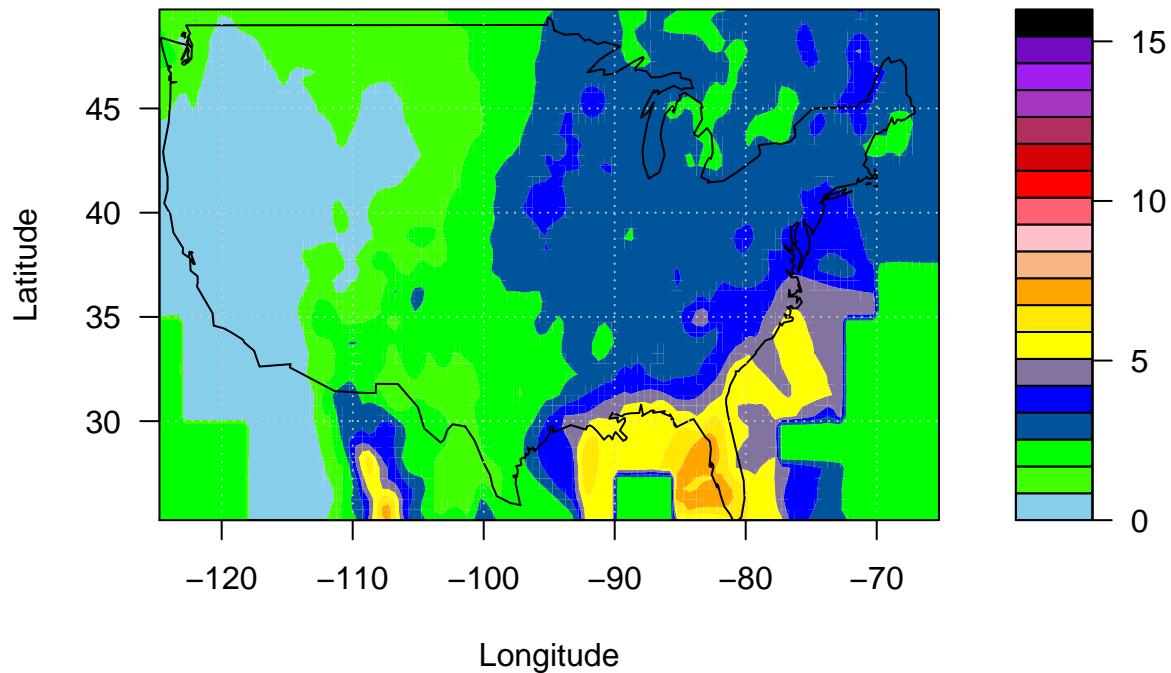
July 1948–2018 Precipitation

mm/day

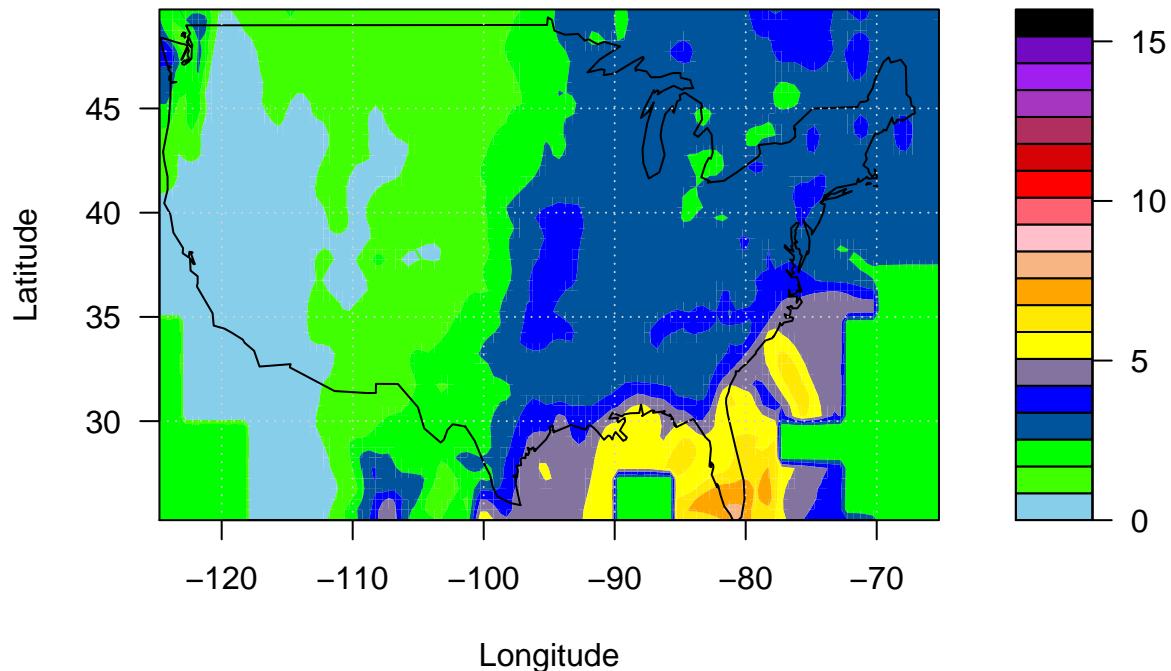


August 1948–2018 Precipitation

mm/day

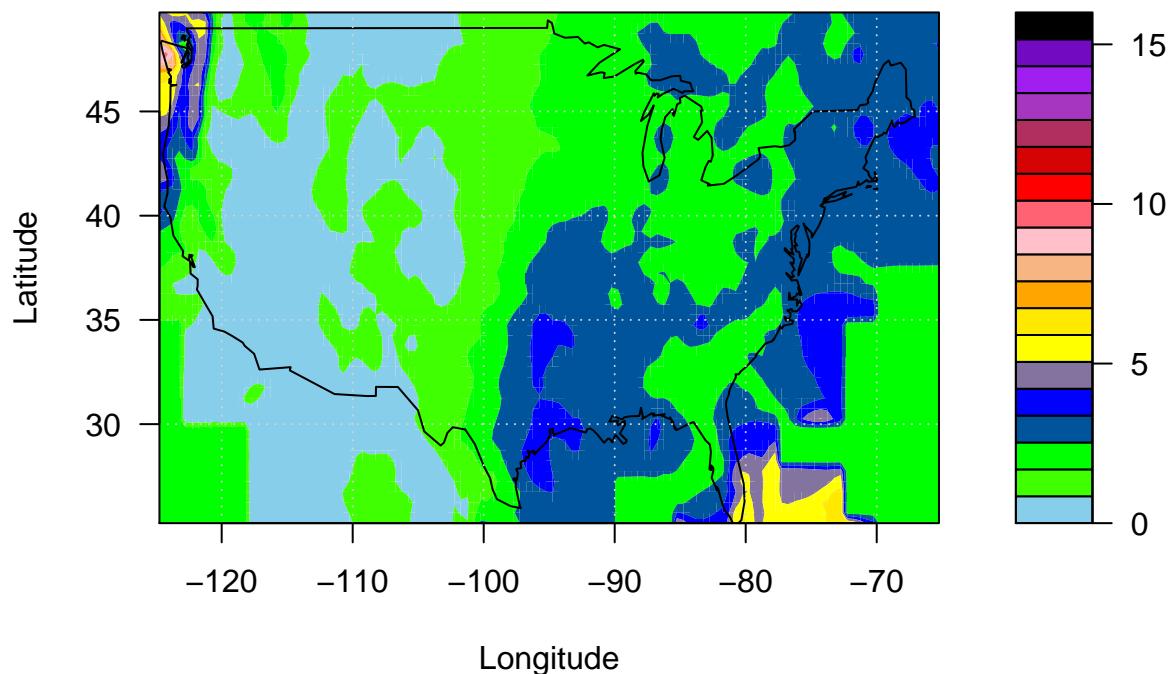


September 1948–2018 Precipitation mm/day

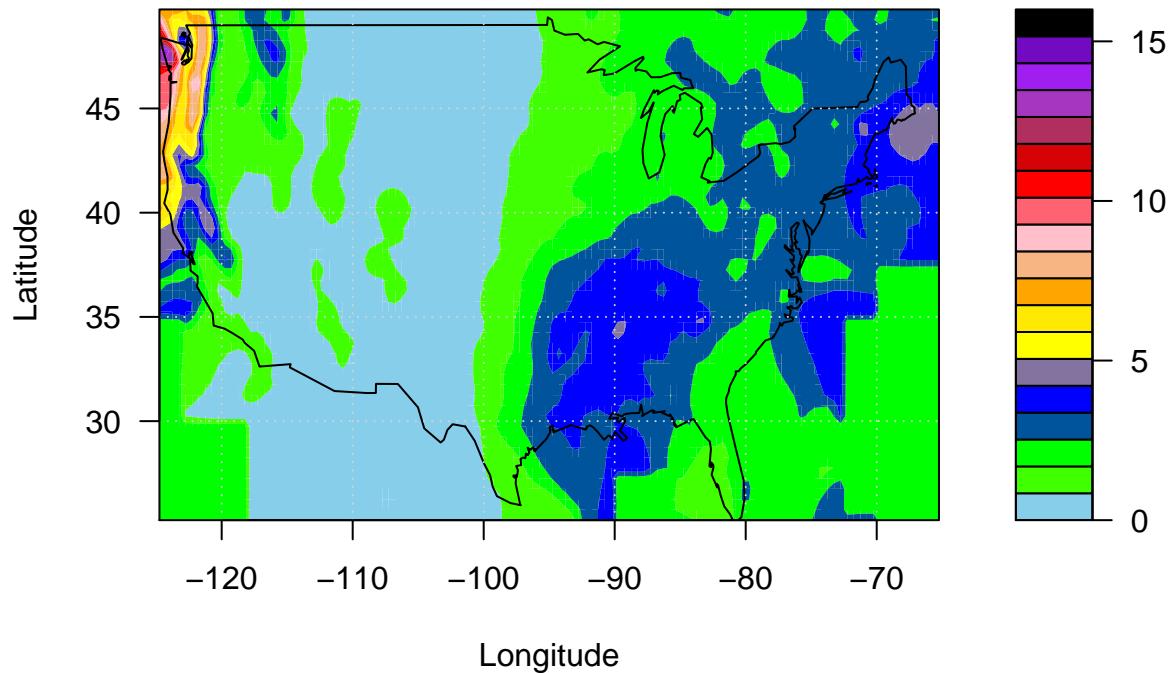


October 1948–2018 Precipitation

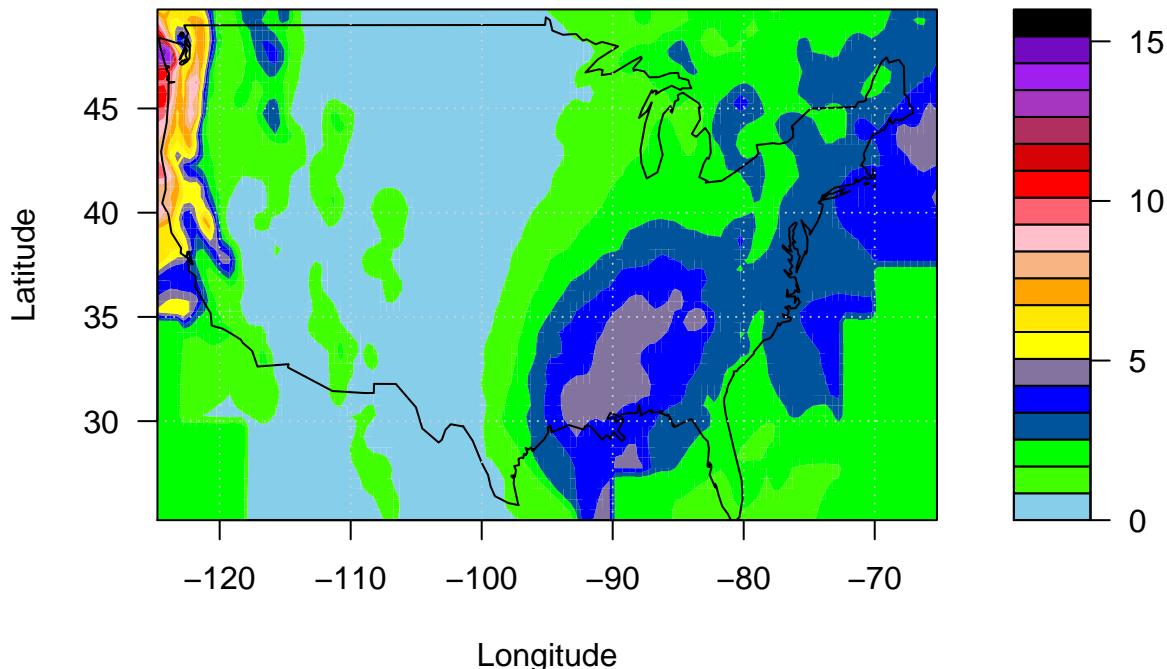
mm/day



November 1948–2018 Precipitation mm/day

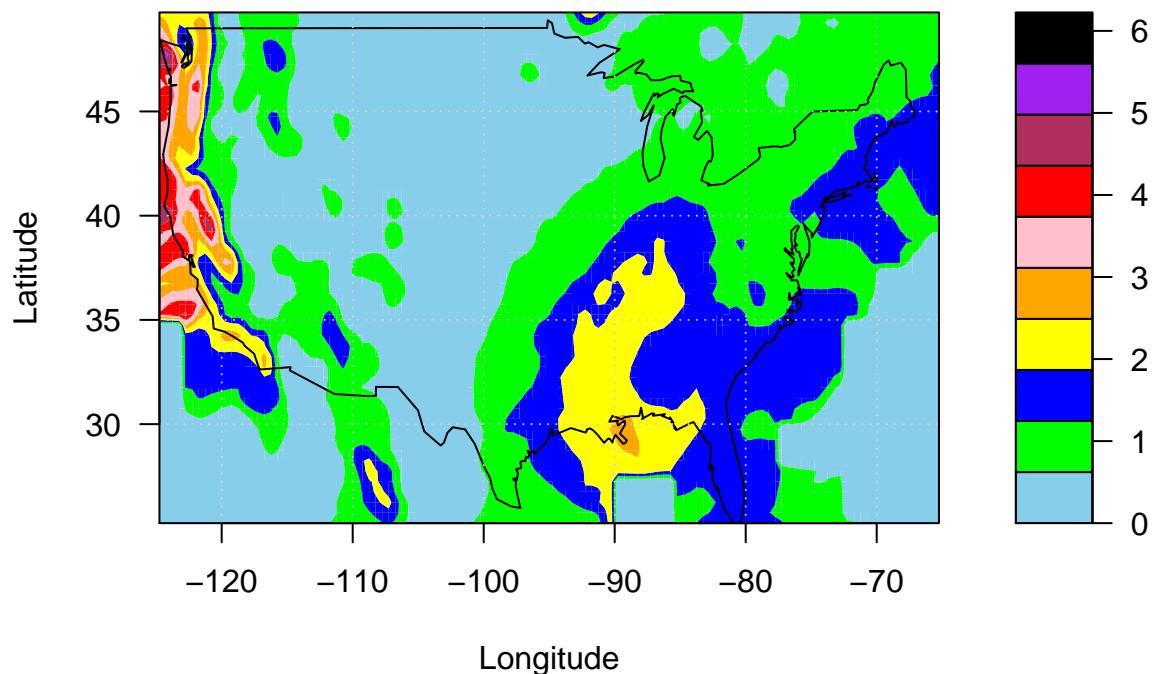


December 1948–2018 Precipitation mm/day

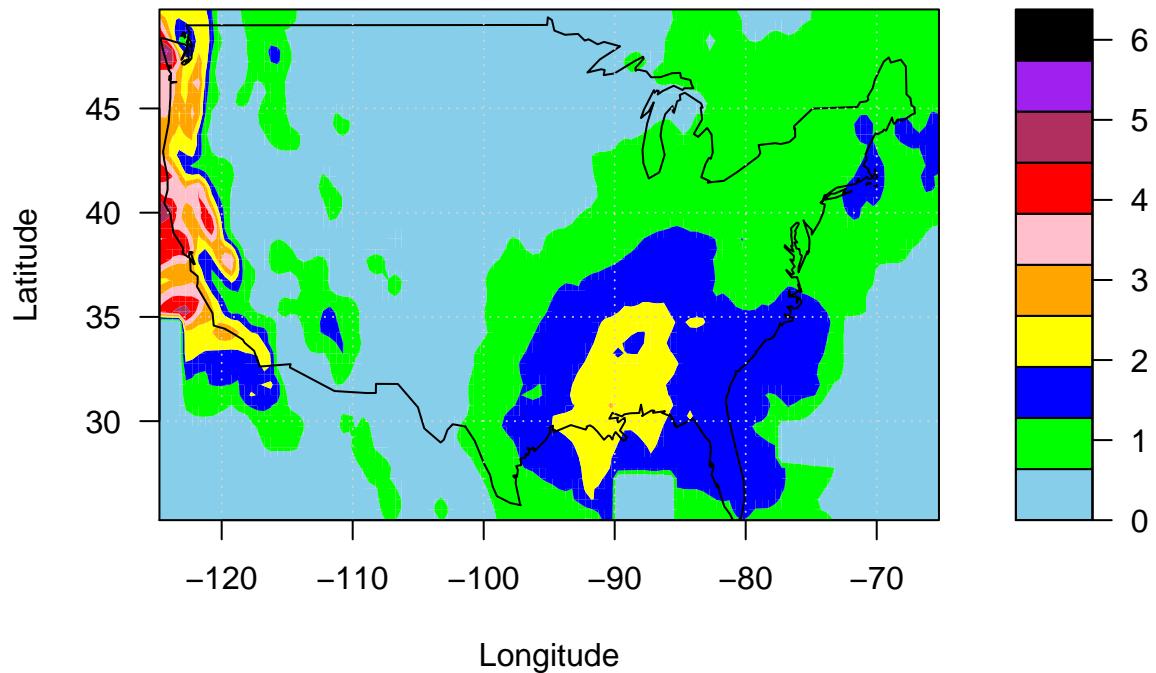


```
#Plot standard deviation
library(maps)
monID=format(ISOdate(2004,1:12,1), "%B")
for (m in 1:12){
mapMatrix=matrix(sdMAT[,2+m], nrow=120)
#mapMatrix=pmin(mapMatrix,5) #Compress the values >8 to 8
int=seq(0,1.2*max(mapMatrix),length.out=11)
rgb.palette=colorRampPalette(c('skyblue', 'green', 'blue', 'yellow', 'orange', 'pink',
                               'red', 'maroon', 'purple', 'black'),interpolate='spline')
#jpeg(paste ("prec_SDpermonth_ ",m,".png"),width=1600, height=1000, res=300)
filled.contour(LON, LAT, mapMatrix, color.palette=rgb.palette, levels=int,
               plot.title=title(main=paste(monID[m], "1948-2018 SD(Precipitation)"),
                               xlab="Longitude", ylab="Latitude"),
               plot.axes={axis(1); axis(2); map('usa', add=TRUE); grid()},
               key.title=title(main="mm/day"))
#dev.off()
}
```

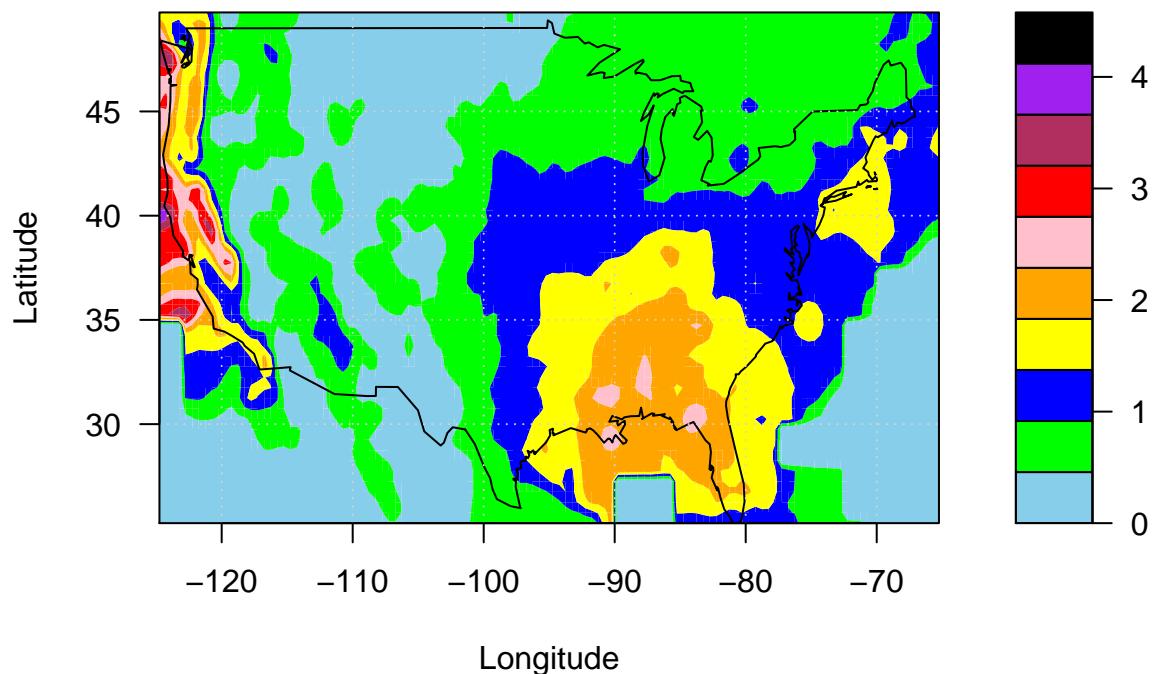
January 1948–2018 SD(Precipitation) mm/day



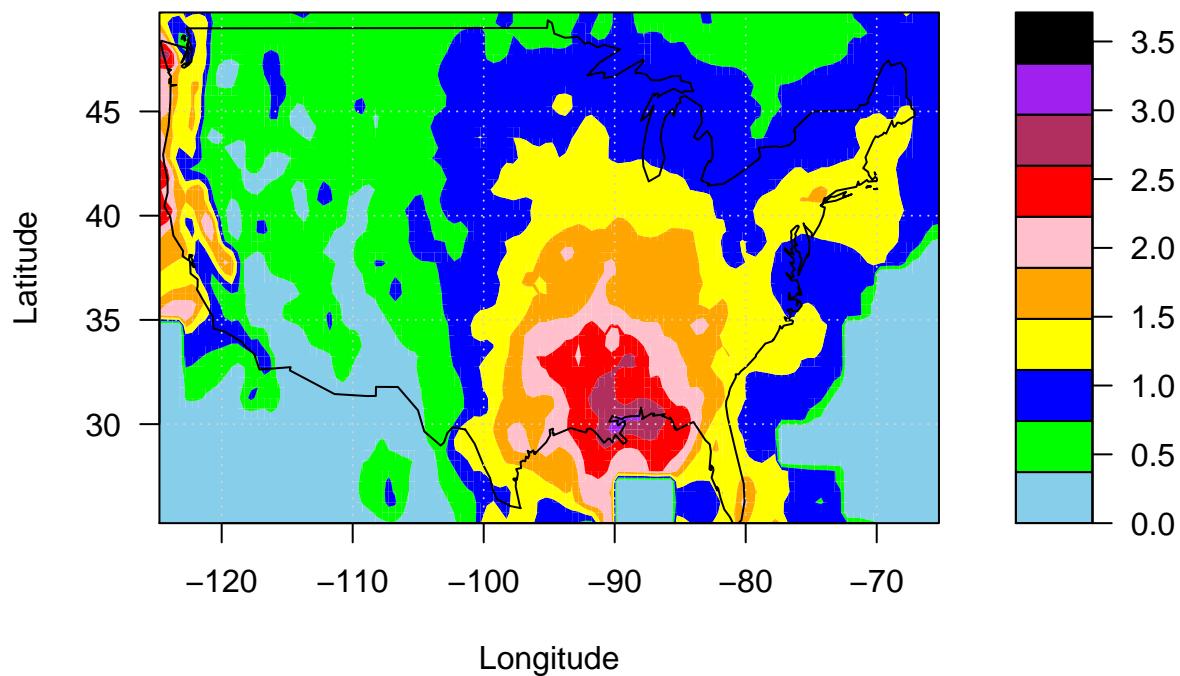
February 1948–2018 SD(Precipitation) mm/day



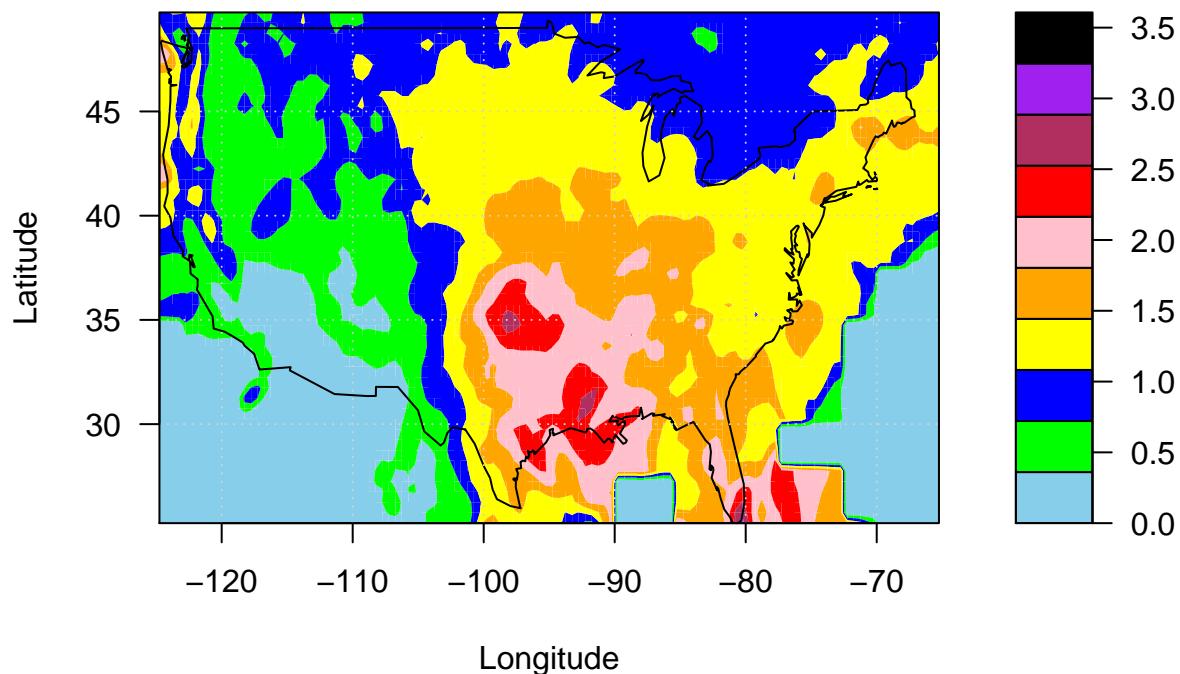
March 1948–2018 SD(Precipitation) mm/day



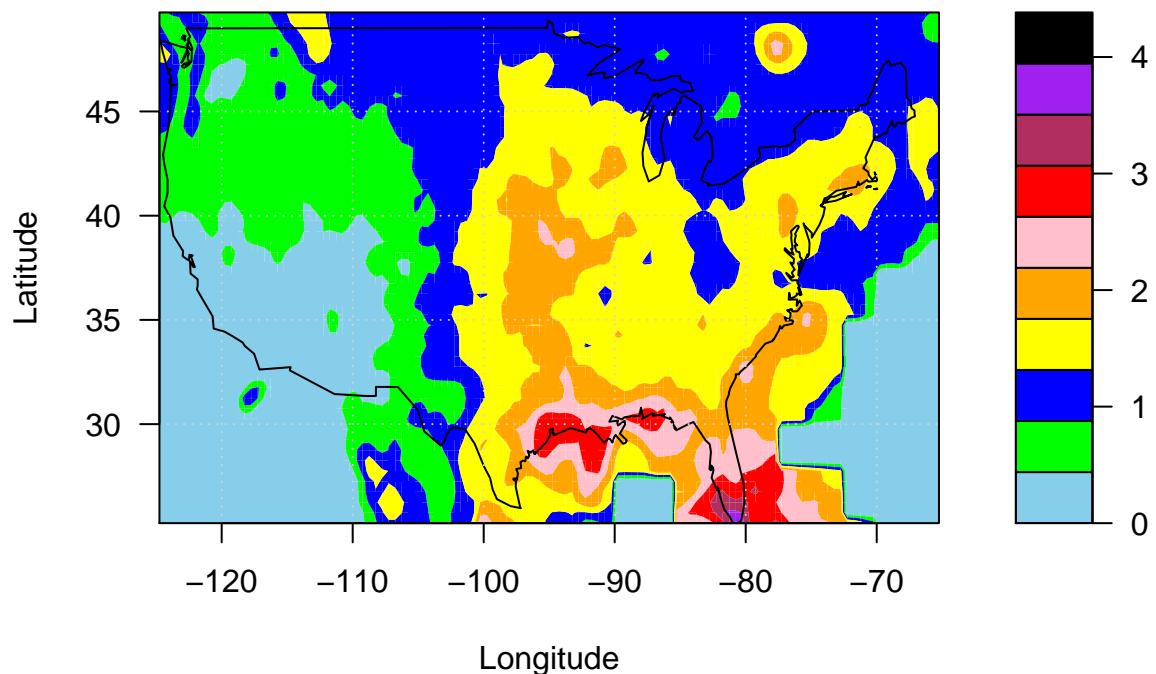
April 1948–2018 SD(Precipitation) **mm/day**



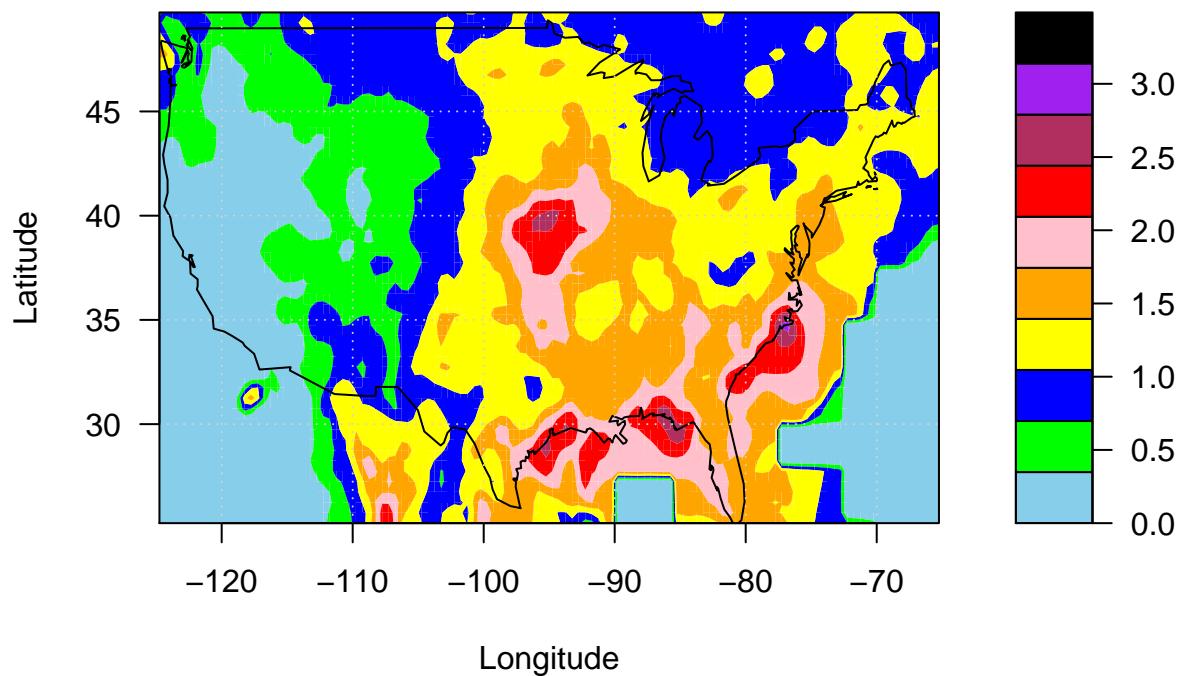
May 1948–2018 SD(Precipitation) **mm/day**



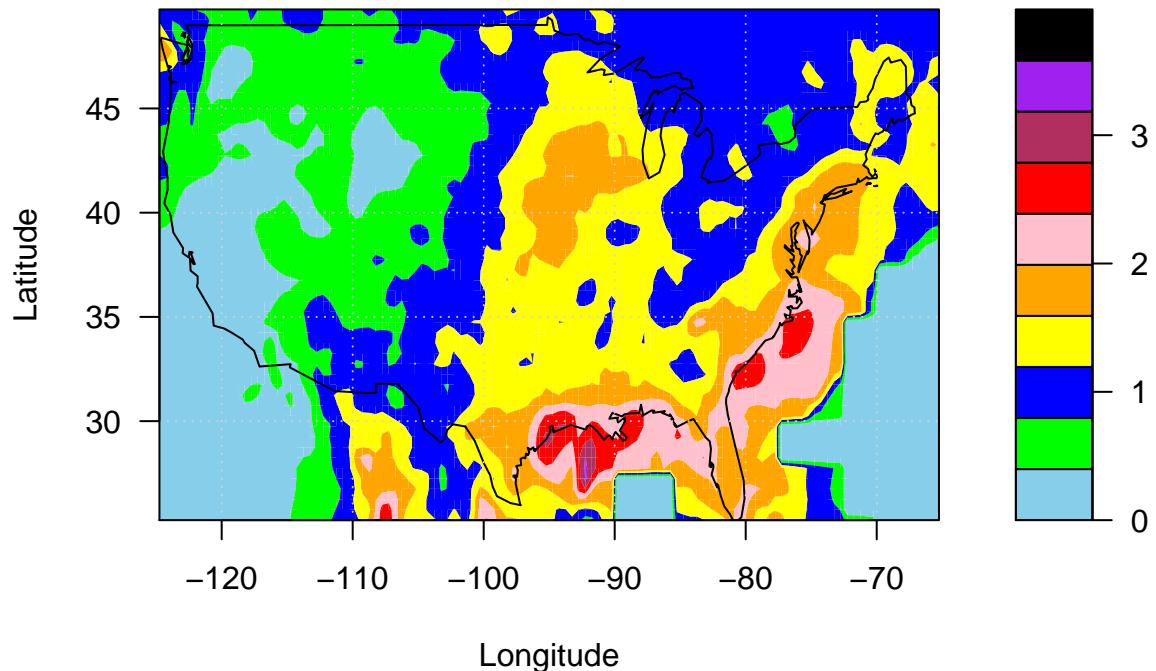
June 1948–2018 SD(Precipitation) **mm/day**



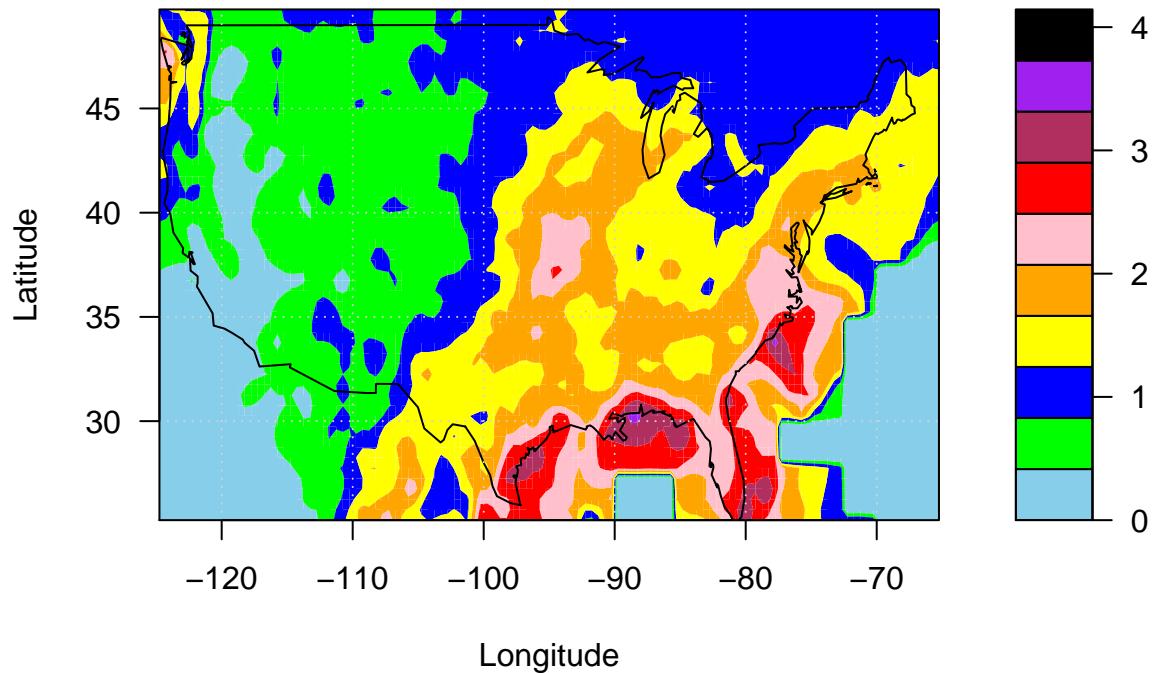
July 1948–2018 SD(Precipitation) **mm/day**



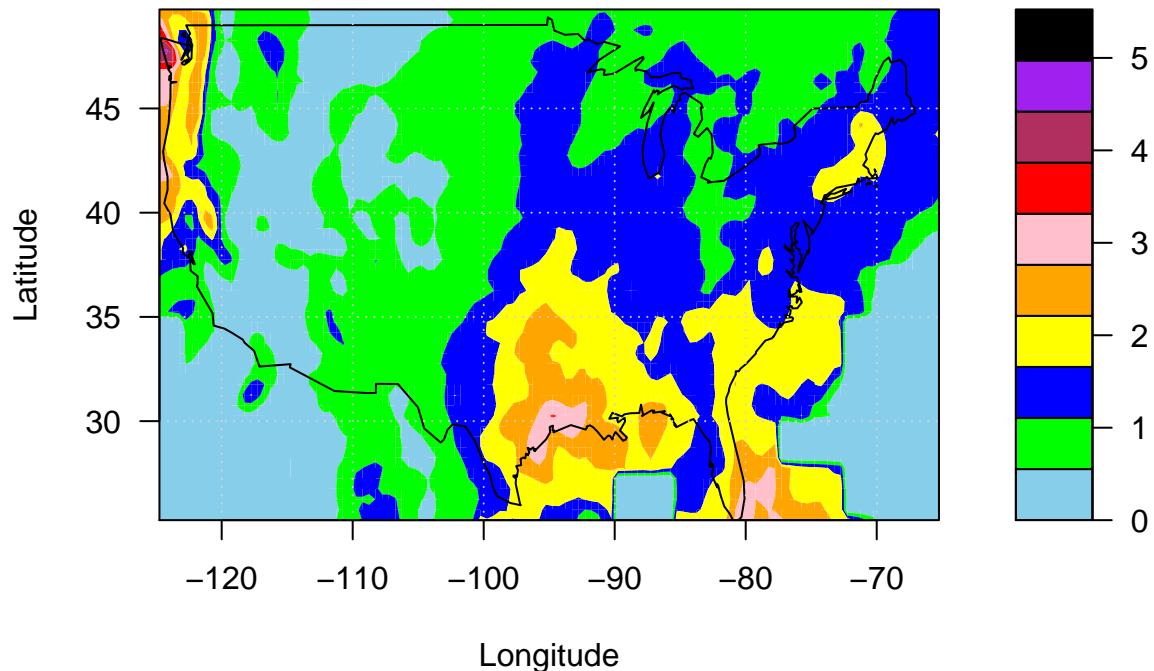
August 1948–2018 SD(Precipitation) mm/day



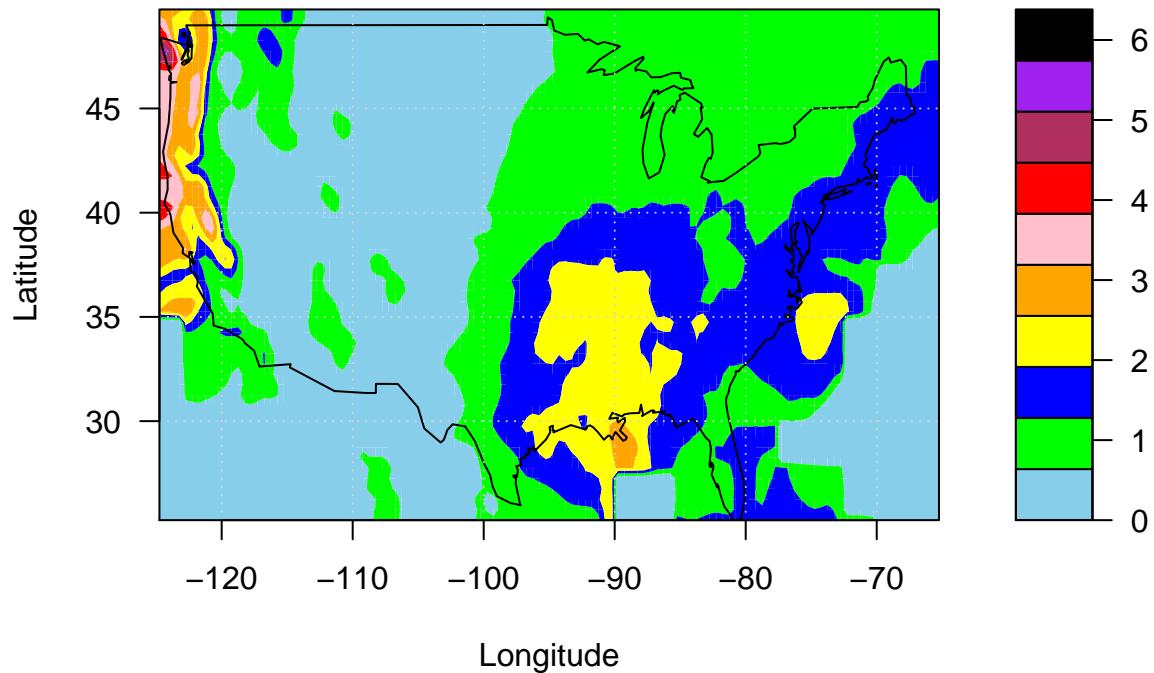
September 1948–2018 SD(Precipitation) mm/day

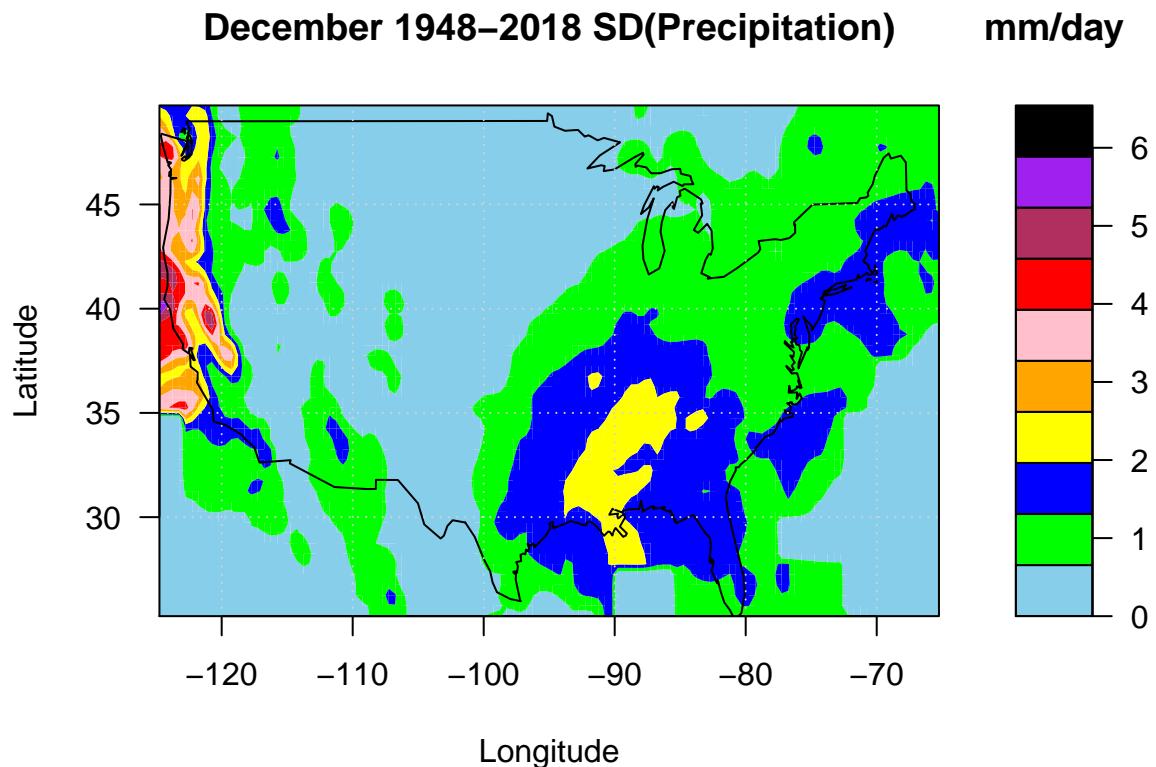


October 1948–2018 SD(Precipitation) mm/day



November 1948–2018 SD(Precipitation) mm/day





```
# the standardized matrix, anomprec = prec-mean(month)
# contains that area weighted anomaly matrix, anomAW
anomprec=matrix(0, nrow=6000,ncol=844)
anomprec[,1:2]=climMAT[,1:2]
colnames(anomprec)<-colnames(precst2)
anomAW=anomprec
colnames(anomAW)<-colnames(precst2)
for (m in 1:12){
  monC=seq(2+m,844, by=12)
  anomprec[,monC]=precst2[,monC]-climMAT[,2+m]
}
anomAW[,3:844]=sqrt(cos(anomprec[,1]*pi/180))*anomprec[,3:844]
```

Part2: DimensionReduction

Part2(a): dimension reduction method 1

```
# EOFs of standardizd anomalies from 1948 - 2017 (not all the years)
EOFar=array(0, dim=c(12,6000,70)) #EOFar[month,gridID,modeNo]
PCar=array(0, dim=c(12,70,70))
EigenMat=matrix(0, nrow=70, ncol=12)
for (m in 1:12){
  monD=seq(2+m, by=12, 842)
  svd8110=svd(anomAW[,monD]) #execute SVD
  EOFar[m,,]=svd8110$u
```

```

colnames(EOFar[, , ]) <- paste(rep("E", 70), sep = "", 1:70)
PCar[m, , ] = svd8110$v
colnames(PCar[, , ]) <- paste(rep("PC", 70), sep = "", 1:70)
EigenMat[, m] = (svd8110$d)^2/30
}
colnames(EigenMat) <- monID
cEigenMat = pEigenMat = pcEigenMat = EigenMat
for(m in 1:12){
  cEigenMat[, m] = cumsum(EigenMat[, m])
  pEigenMat = 100*t(t(EigenMat)/colSums(EigenMat))
  pcEigenMat = 100*t(t(cEigenMat)/colSums(EigenMat))
}

filename = "EOF_prec1948_2018.nc"
library(ncdf4)
xvals = LAT
yvals = LON
nx = length(xvals)
ny = length(yvals)
nmode = 70
nmonth = 12
lon = ncdim_def("Longitude", "degrees increase", xvals)
lat = ncdim_def("Latitude", "degrees increase", yvals)
mode2 = ncdim_def("Mode", "numbers", 1:nmode)
time2 = ncdim_def("Time", "months", 1:nmonth)
var_eof = ncvar_def("EOFvalues", "dimensionless",
                     list(lon, lat, mode2, time2),
                     longname = "EOF data from prec data 1948-2017:
                     70modes 12months")
ncnew = nc_create(filename, list(var_eof))
print(paste("The file has", ncnew$ndim, "dimensions"))

## [1] "The file has 4 dimensions"

# save EOFar with [12, 6000, 70] --> [months, Long(120)*Lat(50), # of EOF]
dat1 = array(0, dim = c(120, 50, 70, 12))
for (mo in 1:12){
  for (md in 1:70){
    dat1[, , md, mo] = matrix(EOFar[mo, , md], nrow = 120)
  }
}
data = as.vector(dat1)
ncvar_put(ncnew, var_eof, data, start = c(1, 1, 1, 1), count = c(nx, ny, nmode, nmonth))
nc_close(ncnew)

# Read the .nc file
nc = ncdf4::nc_open("EOF_prec1948_2018.nc")
dat3 <- ncvar_get(nc, "EOFvalues")

# plot the EOFs for each month last year (2017)
LAT = seq(25.25, by = .5, len = 50)
LON = seq(-124.75, by = .5, len = 120)
monID = format(ISOdate(2004, 1:12, 1), "%B")
for (m in 1:12){
  n = 1

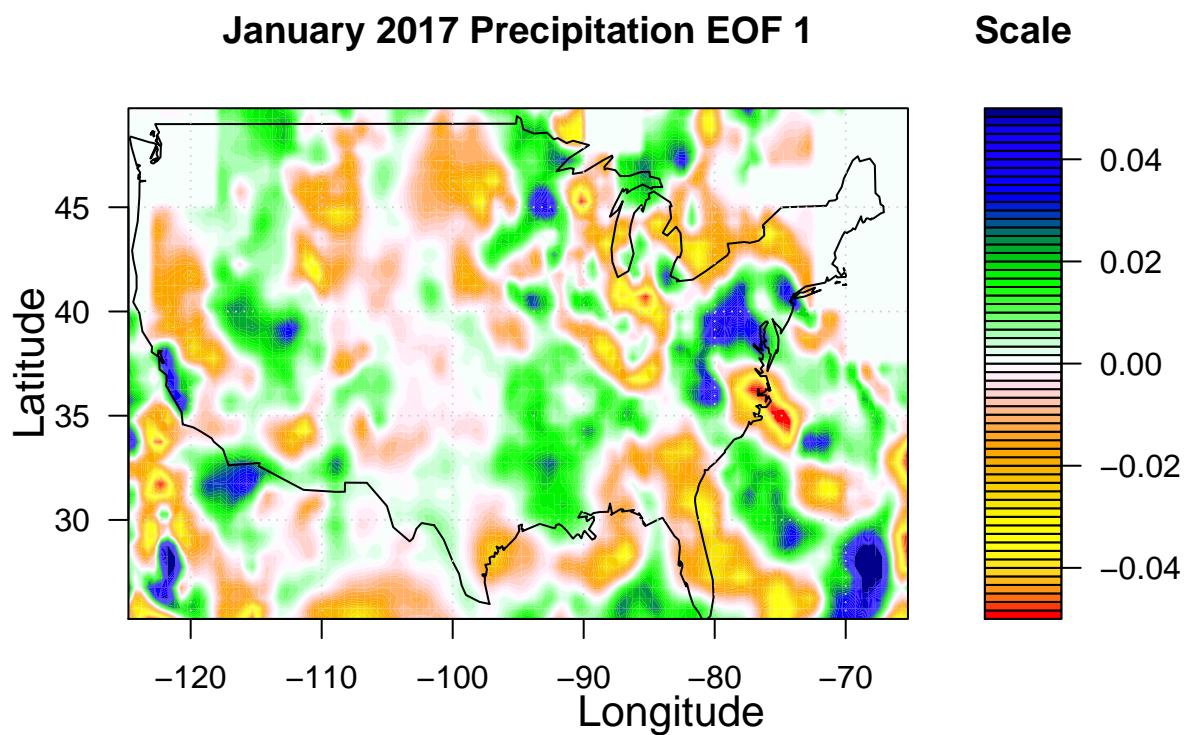
```

```

mapMatrix = - matrix(dat3[, , 70, m] / sqrt(cos(LAT * pi / 180)), nrow=120)
mapMatrix = pmax(pmin(mapMatrix, 0.05), -0.05)
rgb.palette=colorRampPalette(c('red','yellow','orange', 'white',
                               'green','blue','darkblue'),interpolate='spline')
int=seq(-0.05,0.05,length.out=61)
mapMatrix=mapMatrix[, seq(length(mapMatrix[1,]),1)]
#jpeg(paste("EOF", n, "_prec_month", m, "2017.png"),
#      width=1600, height=1000, res=300)
filled.contour(LON, LAT, mapMatrix, color.palette=rgb.palette, levels=int,
               plot.title=title(main=paste(monID[m], "2017 Precipitation EOF",n),
                               xlab="", ylab=""),
               plot.axes={axis(1); axis(2); map('usa', add=TRUE); grid()},
               key.title=title(main="Scale"))
mtext("Longitude", side=1, line = 2, cex=1.3)
mtext("Latitude", side=2, line = 2, cex=1.3)
#dev.off()

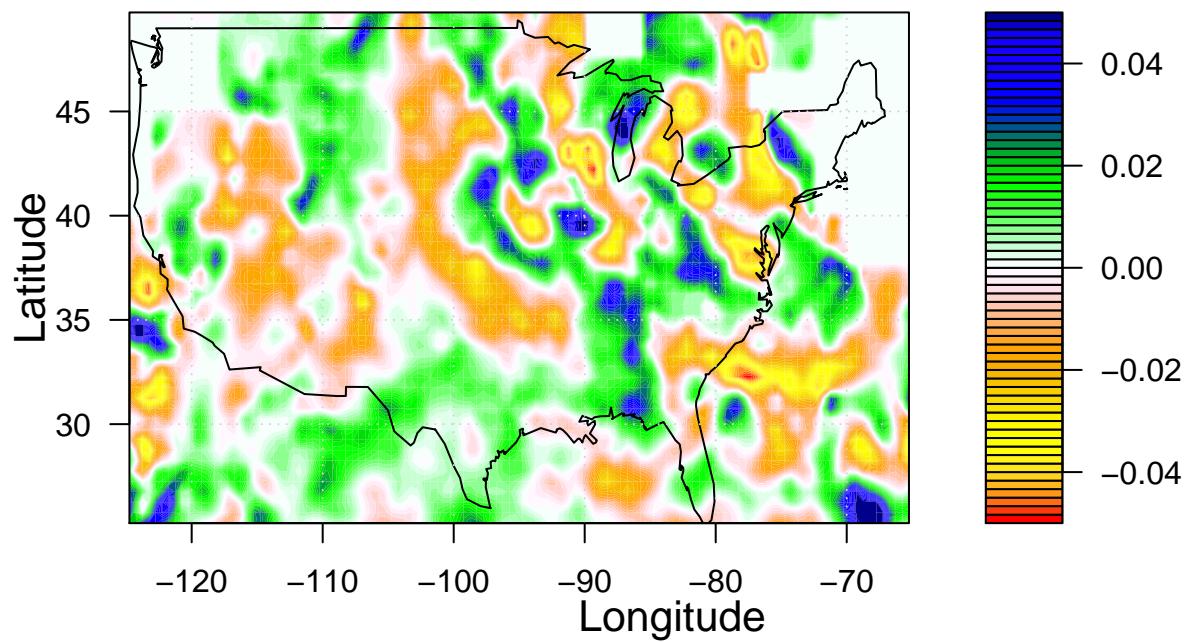
}

```



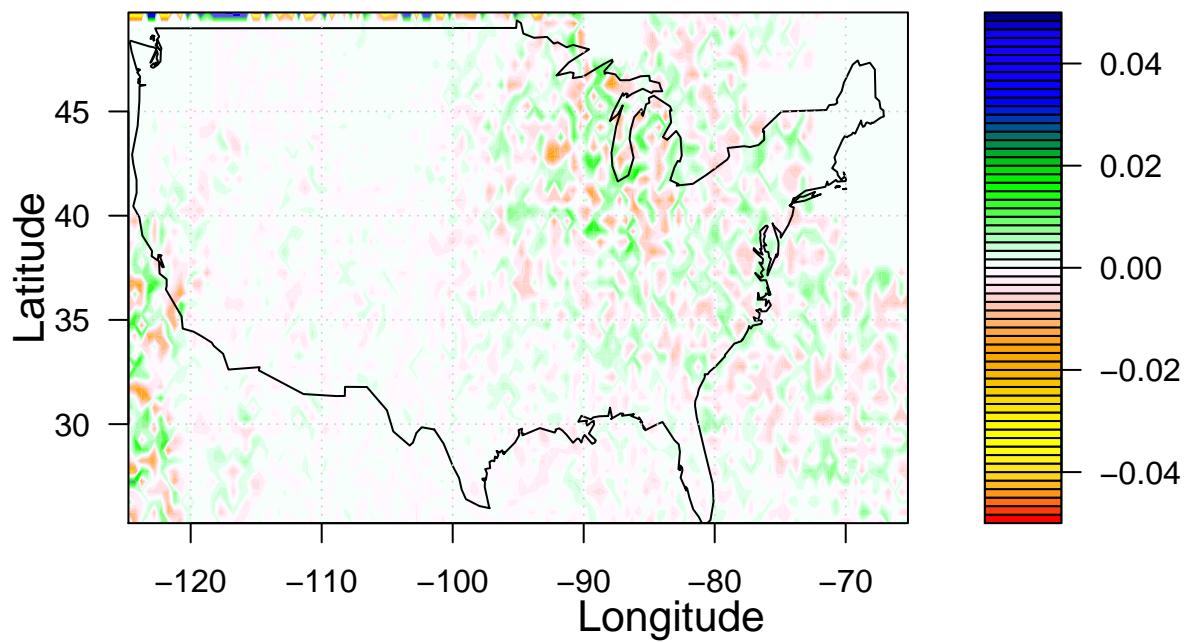
February 2017 Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



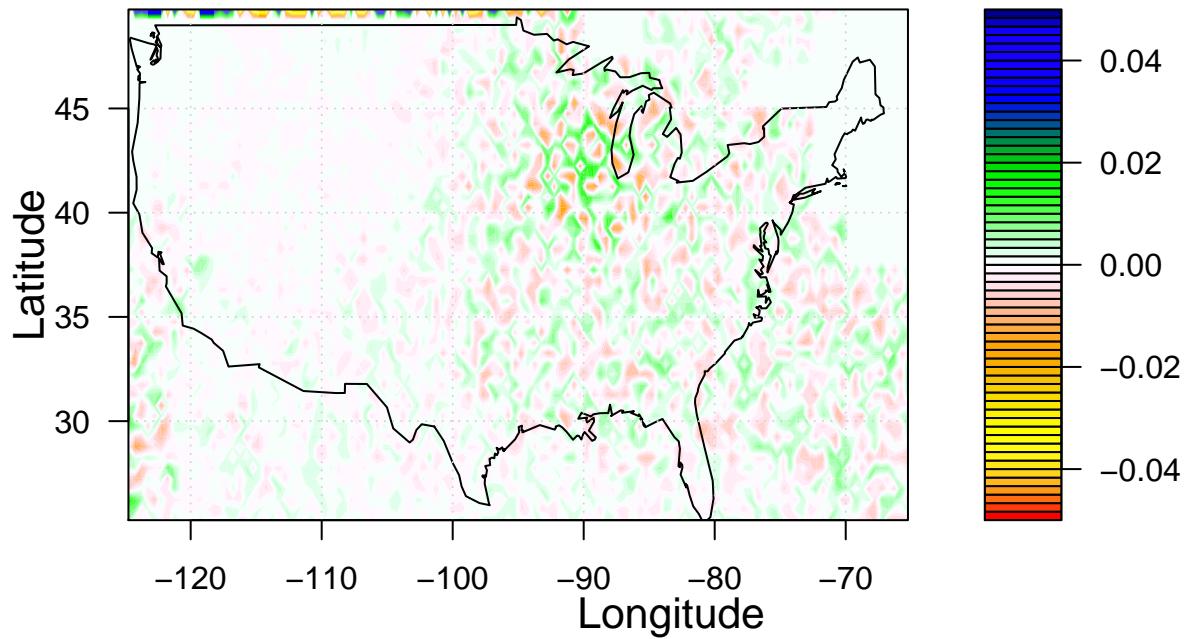
March 2017 Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



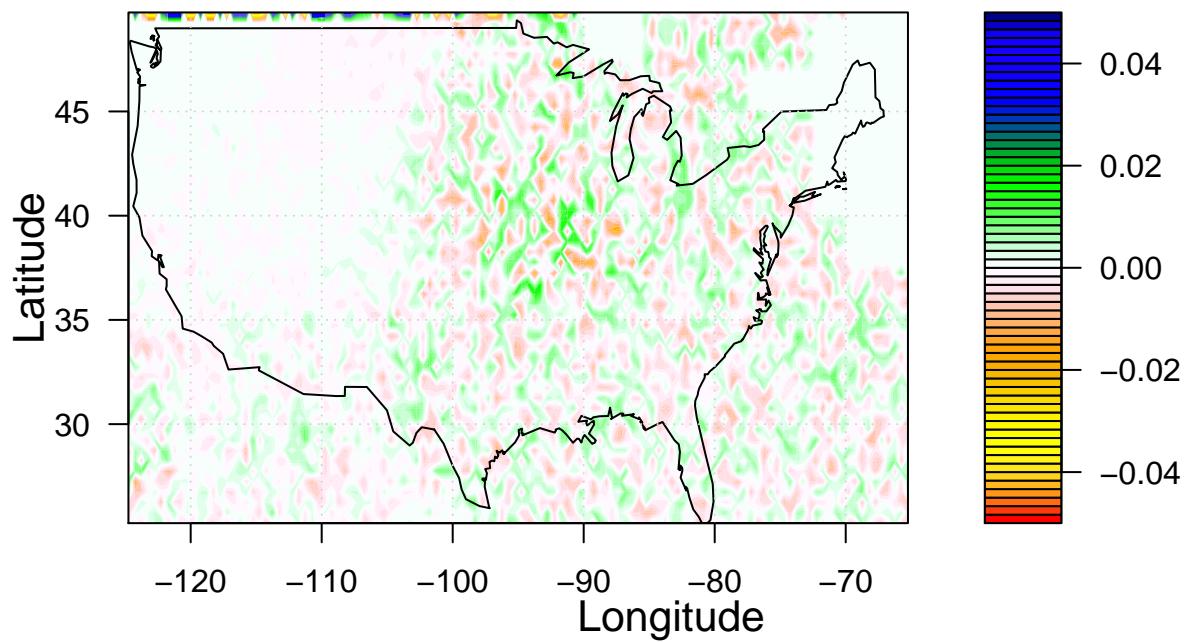
April 2017 Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



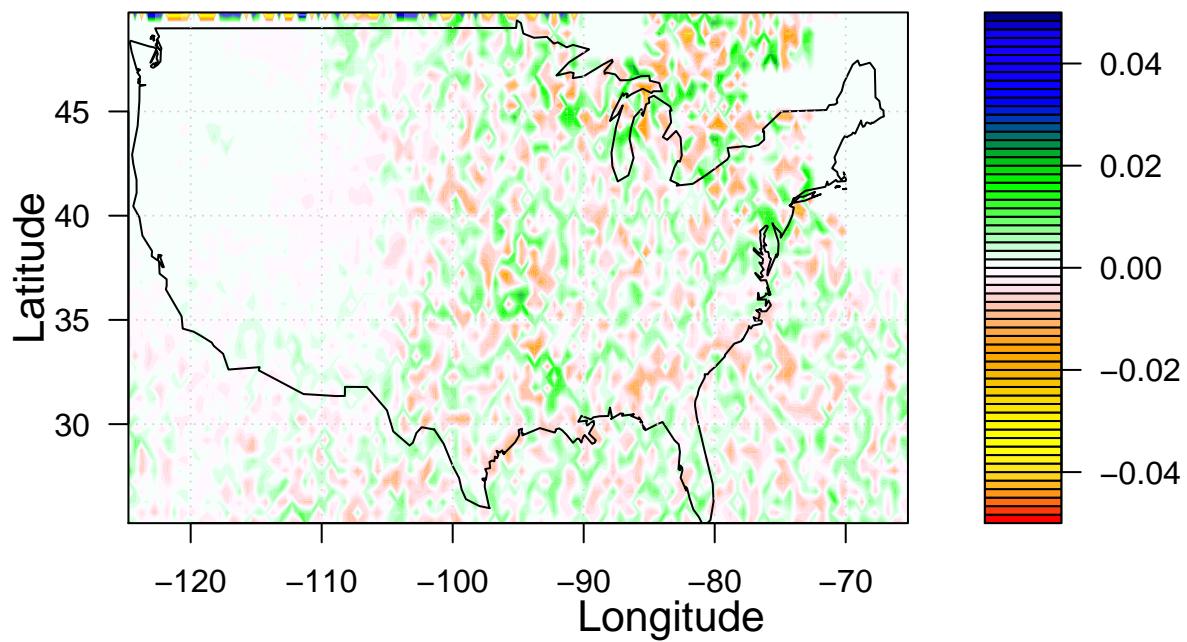
May 2017 Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



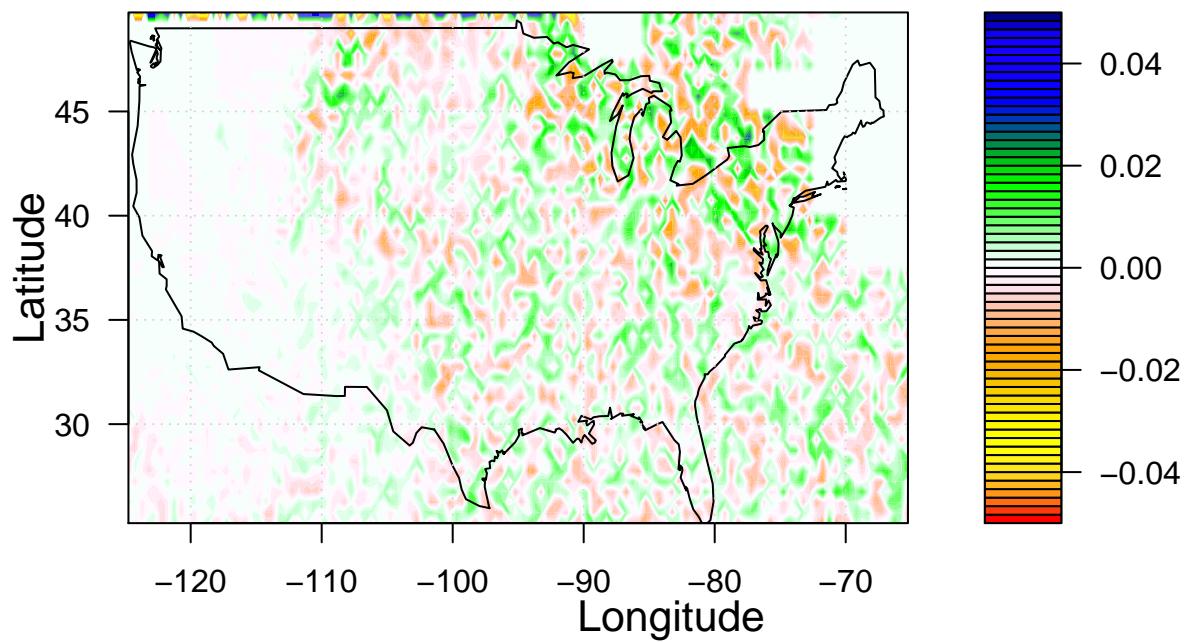
June 2017 Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



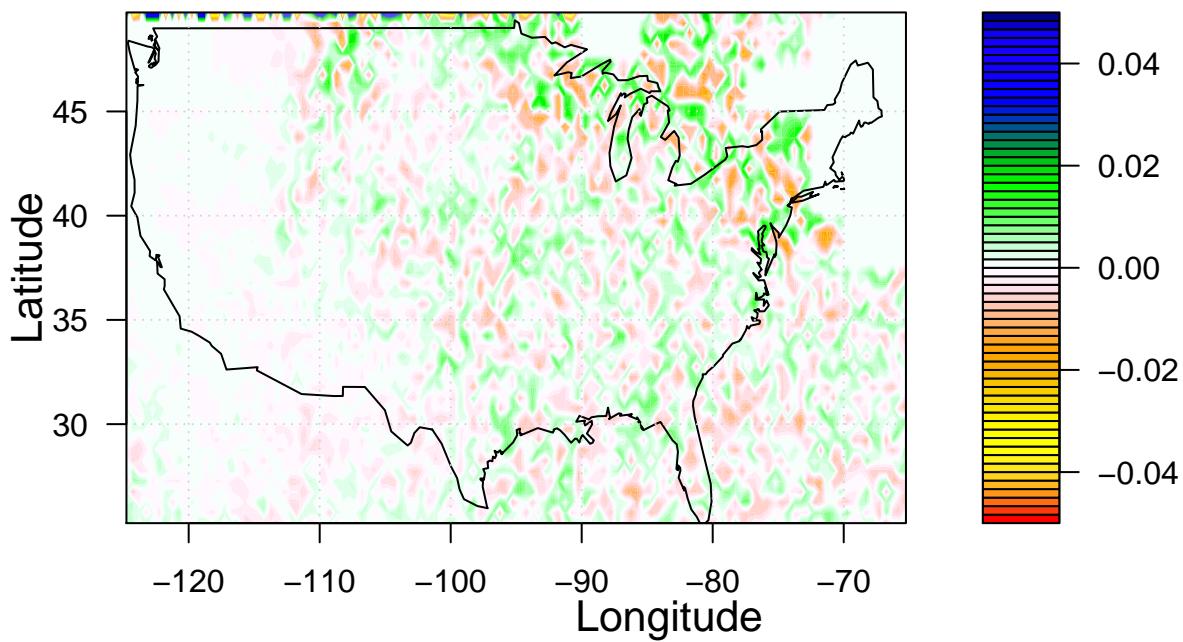
July 2017 Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



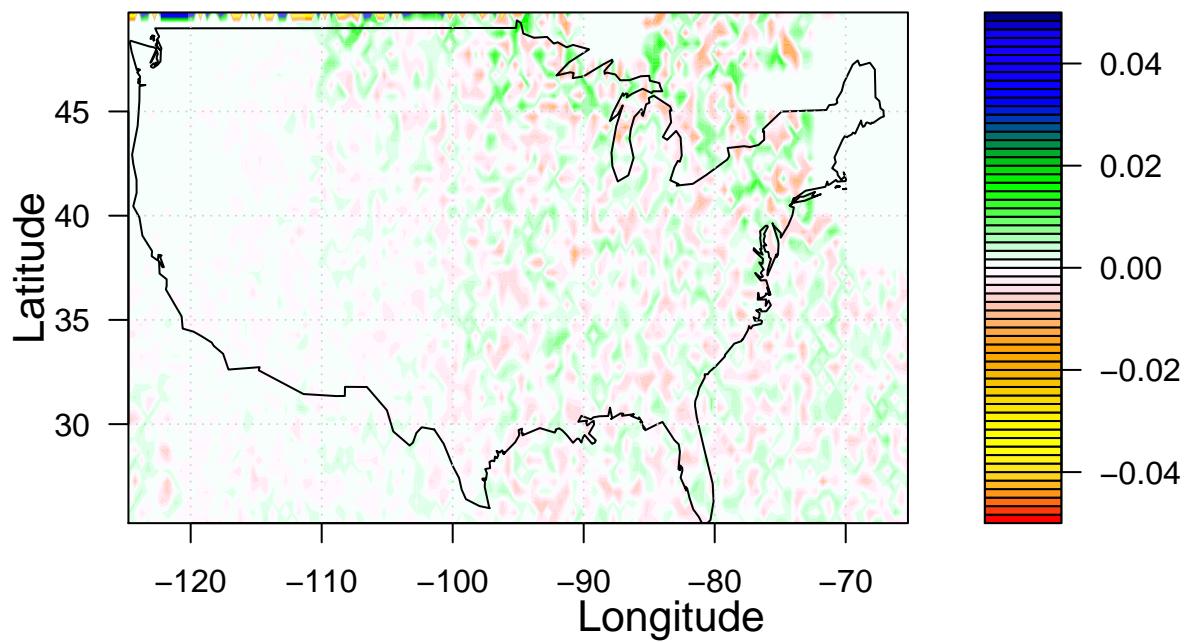
August 2017 Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



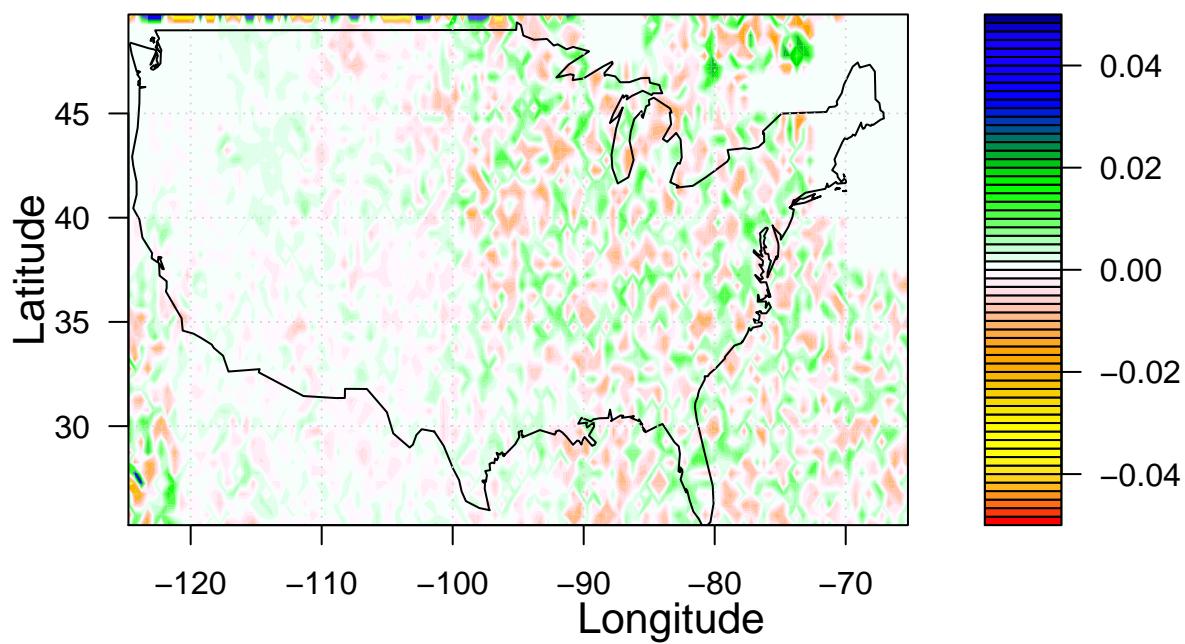
September 2017 Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



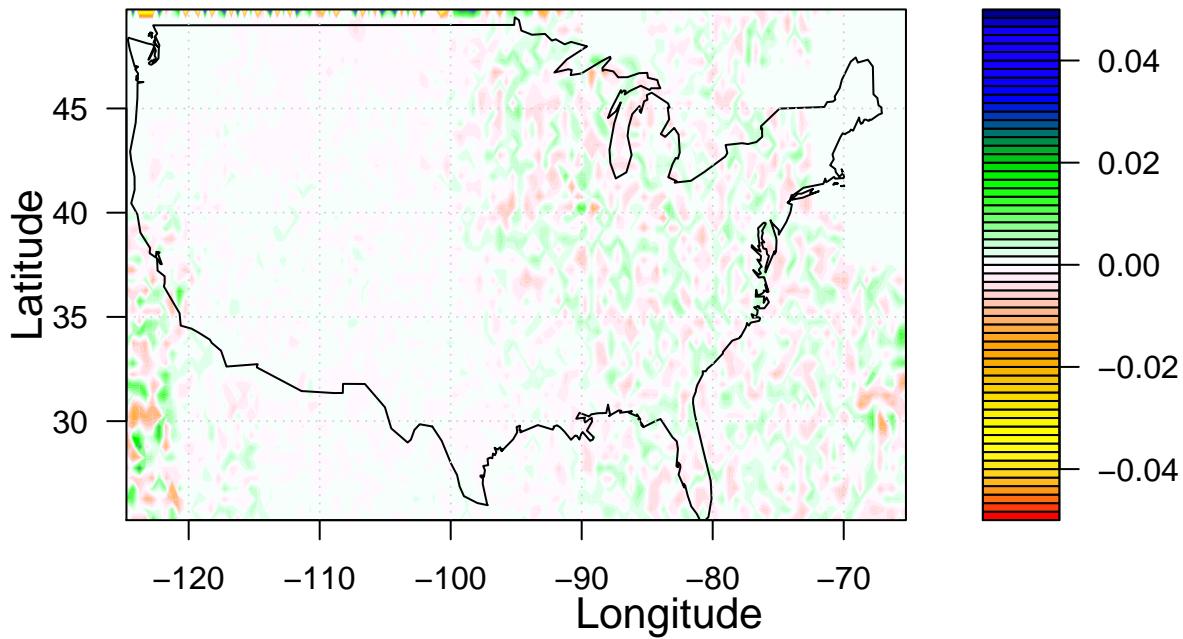
October 2017 Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



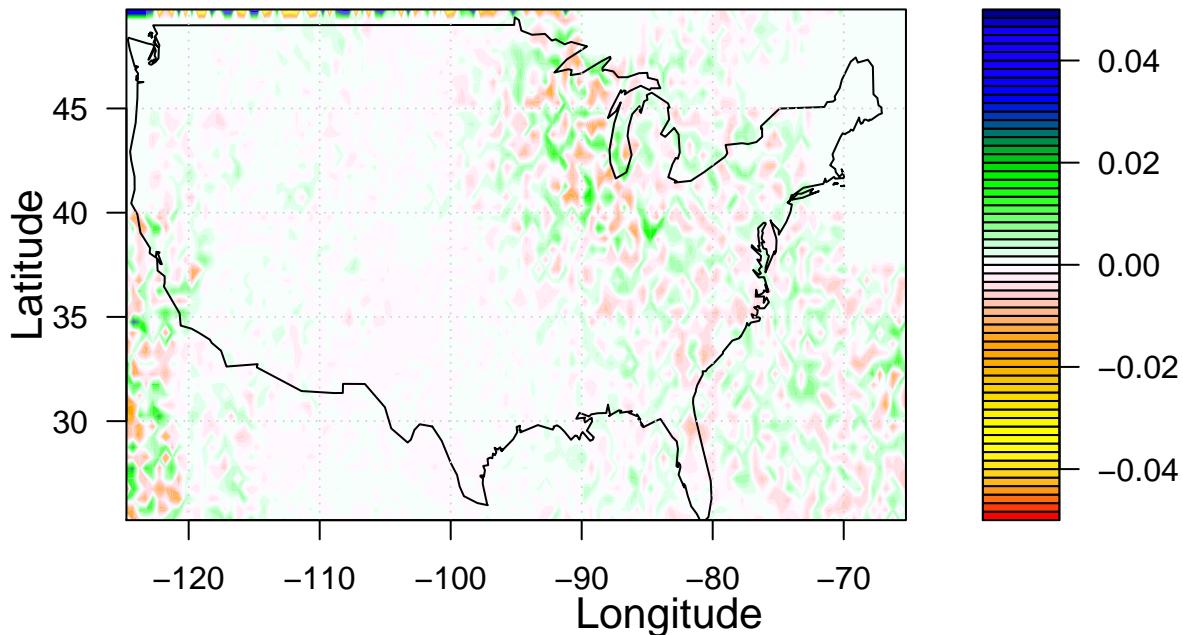
November 2017 Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



December 2017 Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



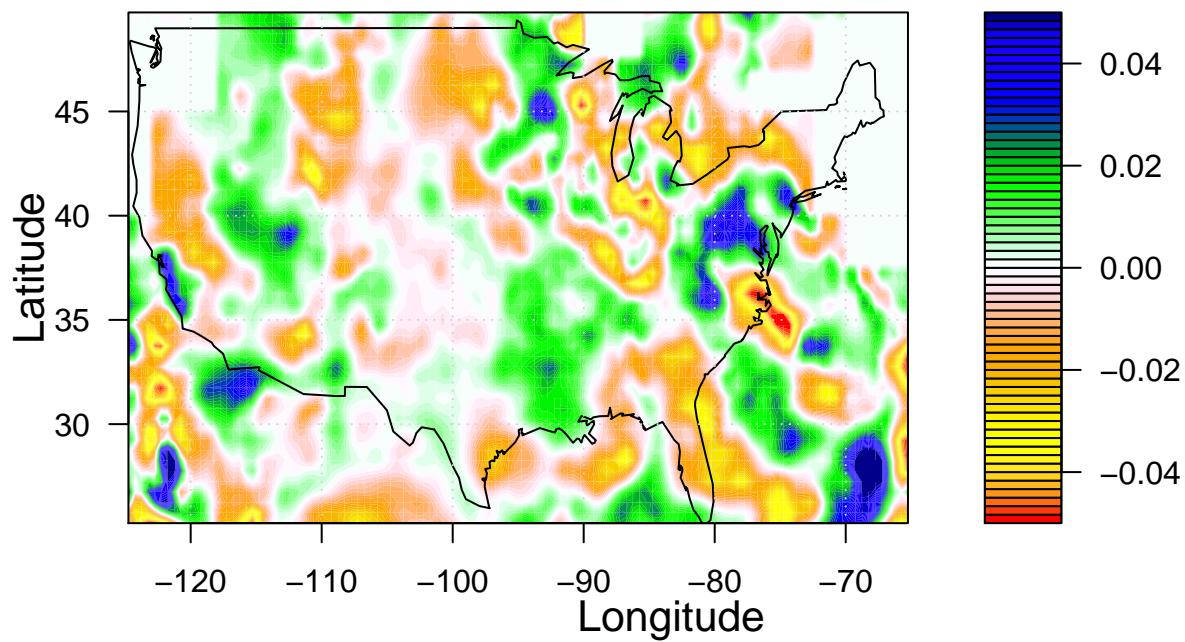
```

LAT=seq(25.25,by=.5,len=50)
LON=seq(-124.75,by=.5, len=120)
monID=format(ISOdate(2004,1:12,1), "%B")
for (m in 1:12){
  n=2
  mapMatrix = - matrix(dat3[,70,m]/sqrt(cos(LAT*pi/180)),nrow=120)
  mapMatrix = pmax(pmin(mapMatrix,0.05),-0.05)
  rgb.palette=colorRampPalette(c('red','yellow','orange', 'white',
                                'green','blue','darkblue'),interpolate='spline')
  int=seq(-0.05,0.05,length.out=61)
  mapMatrix=mapMatrix[, seq(length(mapMatrix[1,]),1)]
  #jpeg(paste("EOF", n, "_prec_month", m, "2017.png"),
  #      width=1600, height=1000, res=300)
  filled.contour(LON, LAT, mapMatrix, color.palette=rgb.palette, levels=int,
                 plot.title=title(main=paste(monID[m],"Precipitation EOF",n),
                               xlab="", ylab ""),
                 plot.axes={axis(1); axis(2); map('usa', add=TRUE); grid()},
                 key.title=title(main="Scale"))
  mtext("Longitude",side=1,line = 2,cex=1.3)
  mtext("Latitude",side=2,line = 2,cex=1.3)
  #dev.off()
}

```

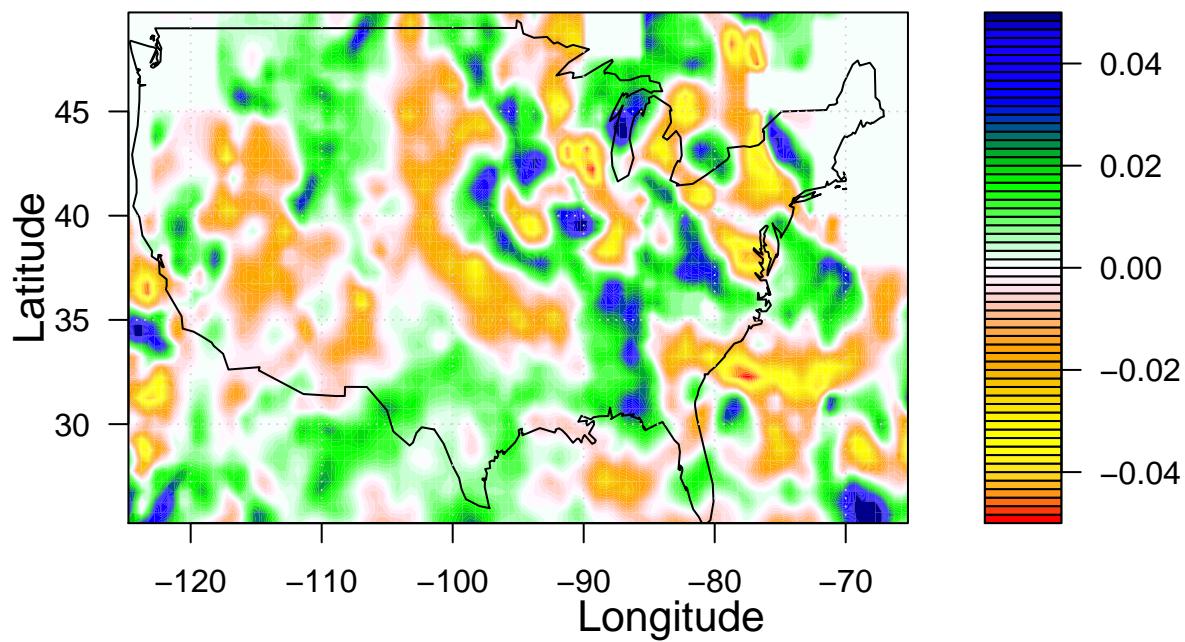
January Precipitation EOF 2

Scale



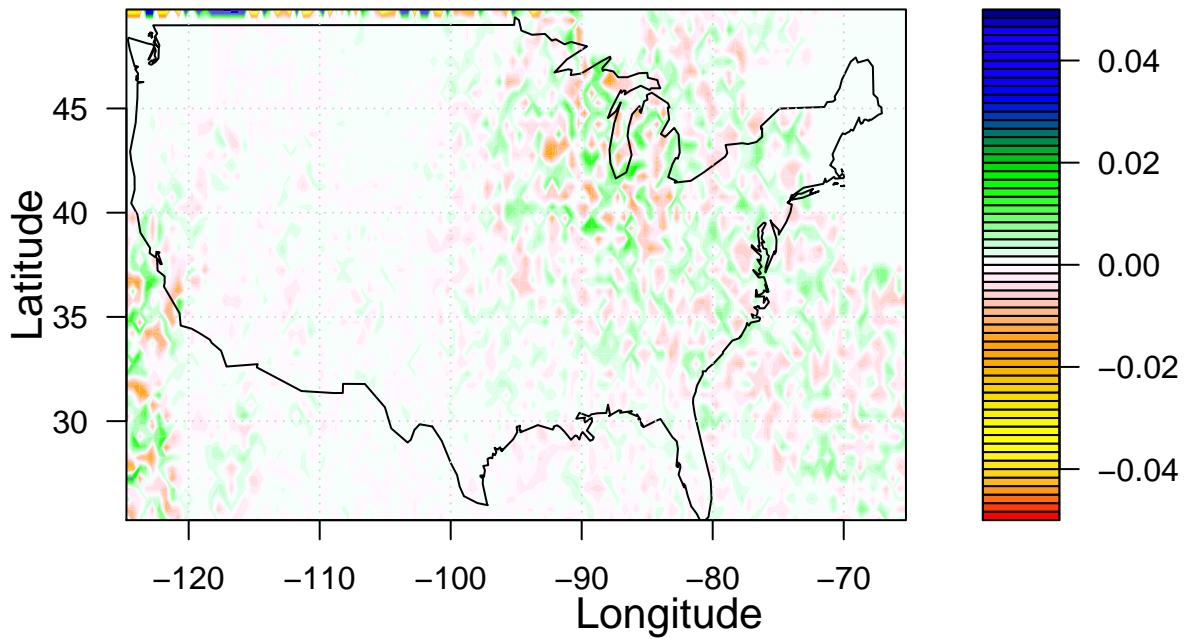
February Precipitation EOF 2

Scale



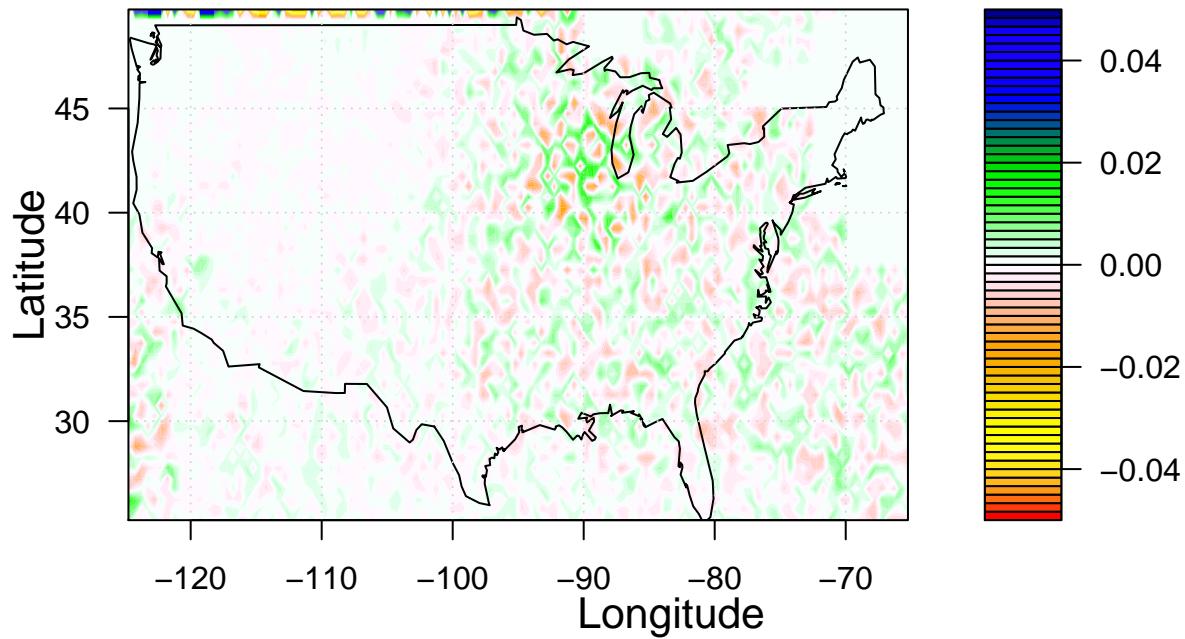
March Precipitation EOF 2

Scale



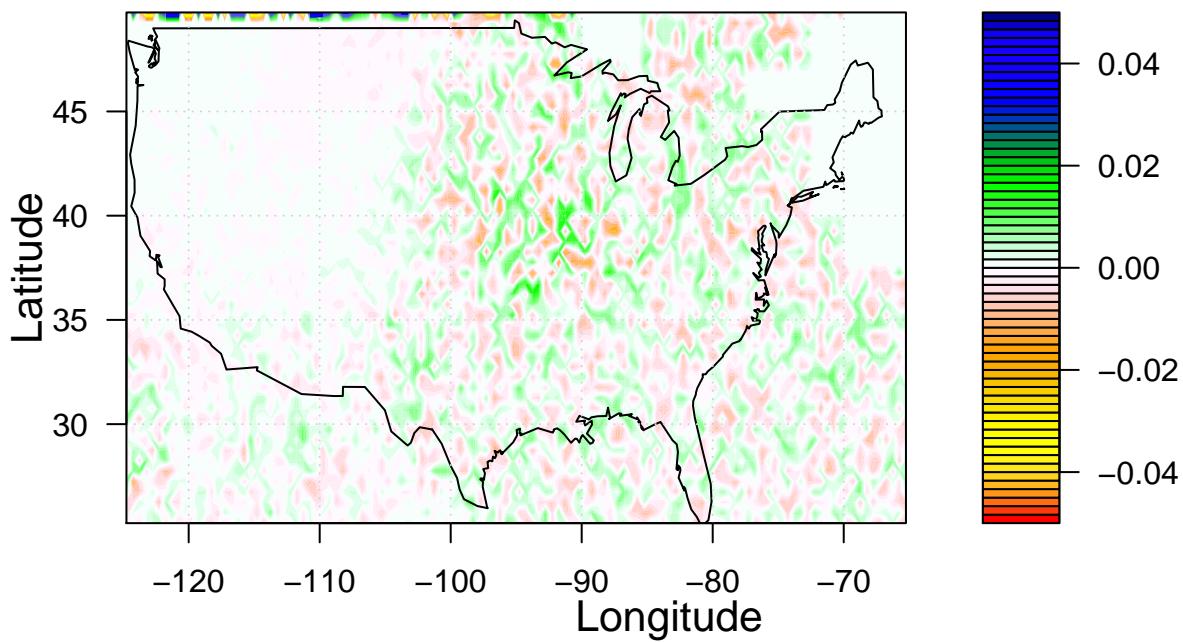
April Precipitation EOF 2

Scale



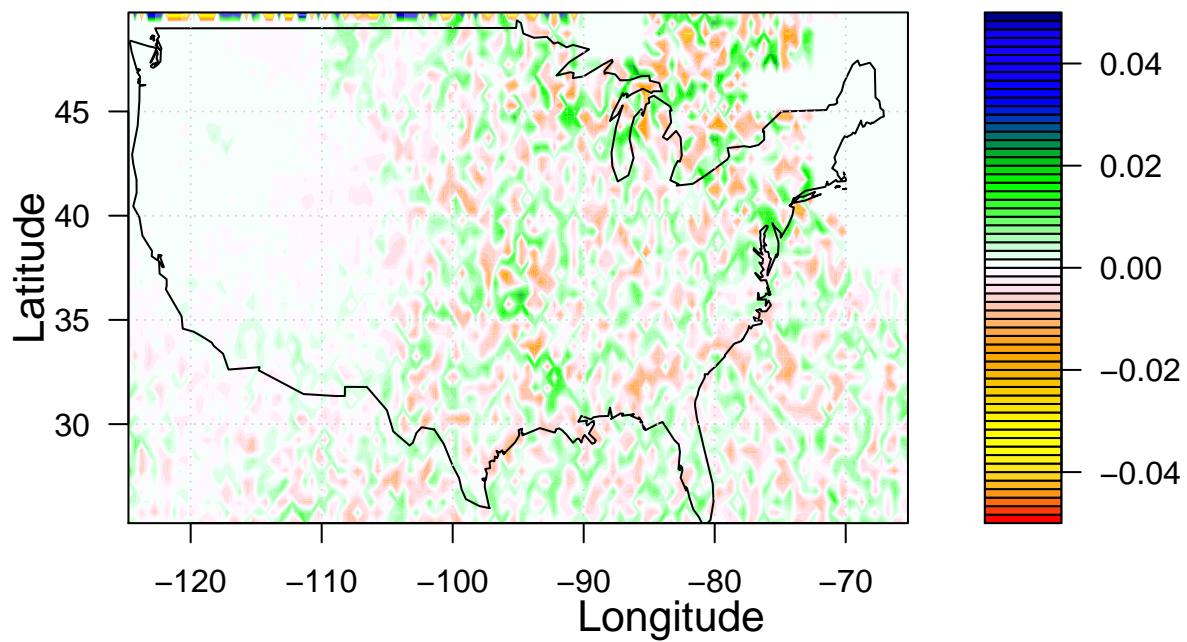
May Precipitation EOF 2

Scale



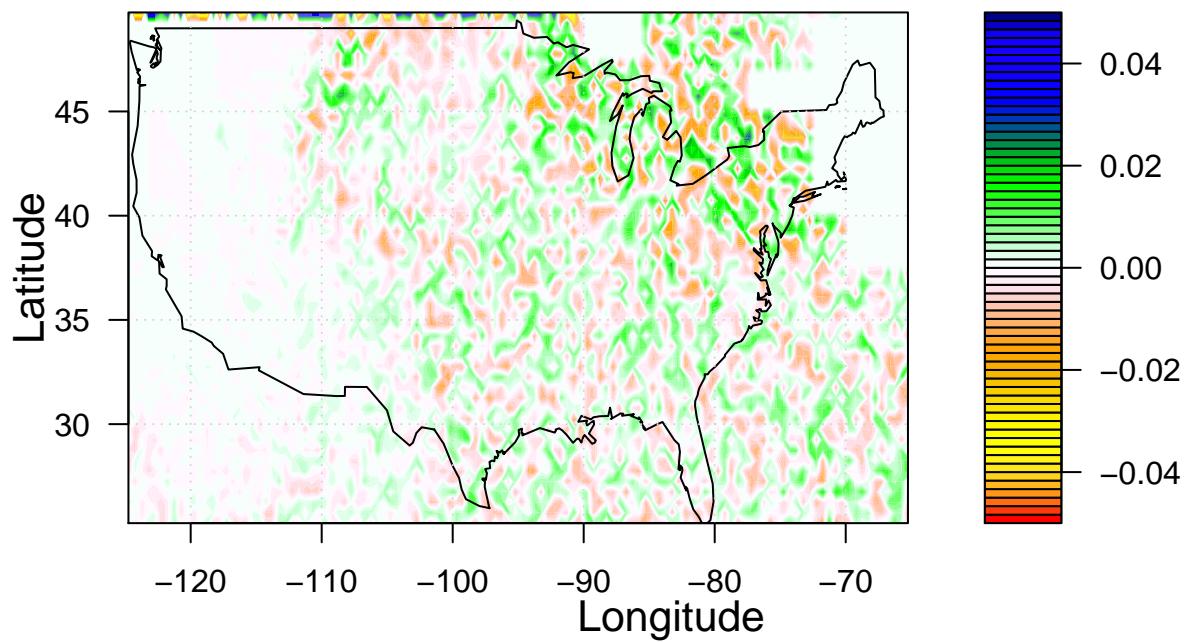
June Precipitation EOF 2

Scale



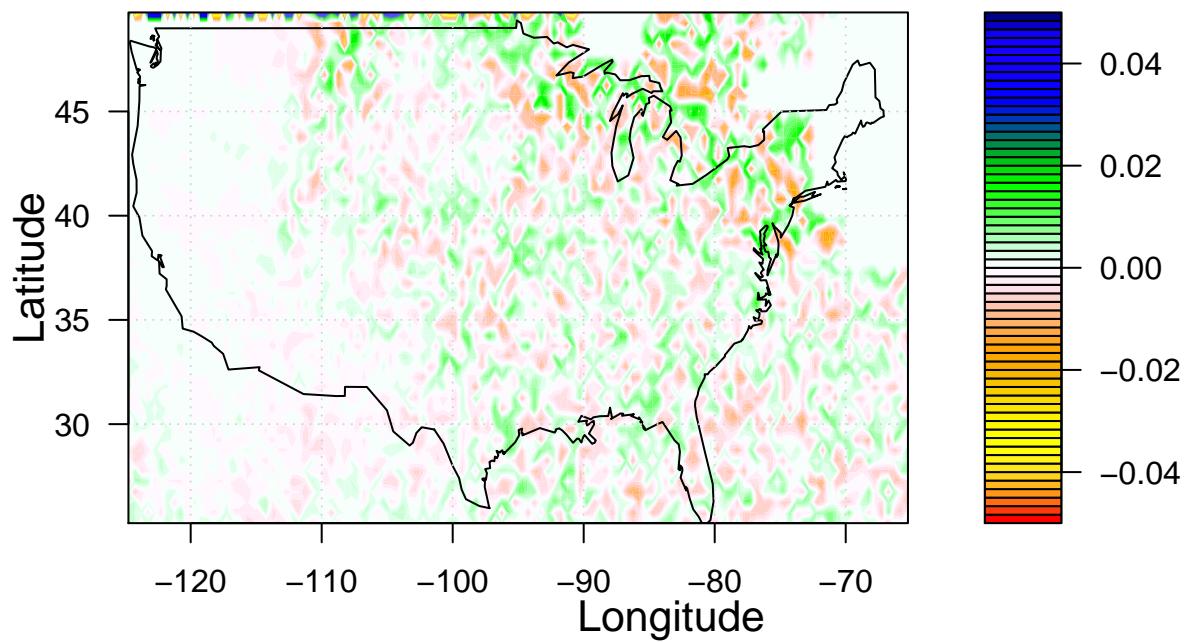
July Precipitation EOF 2

Scale



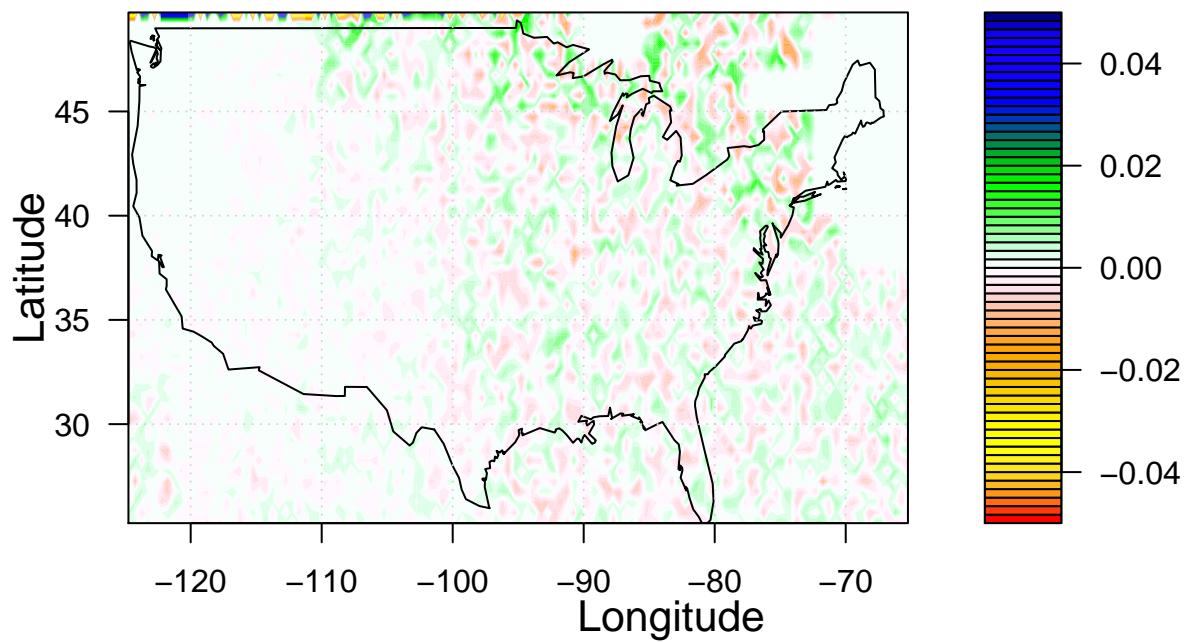
August Precipitation EOF 2

Scale



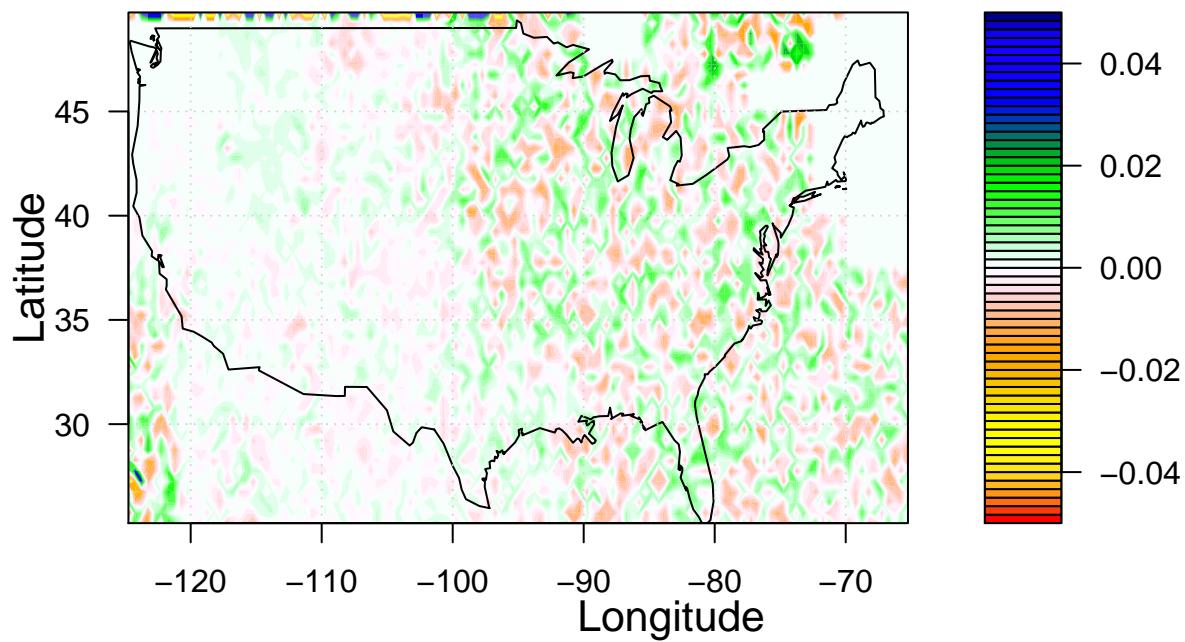
September Precipitation EOF 2

Scale



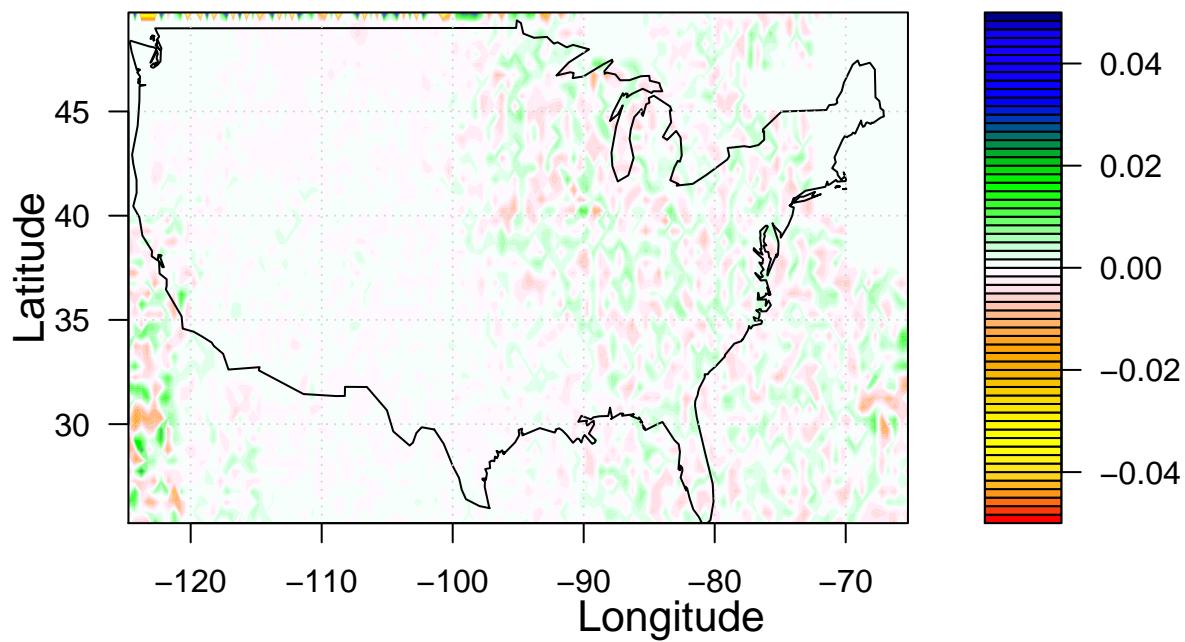
October Precipitation EOF 2

Scale



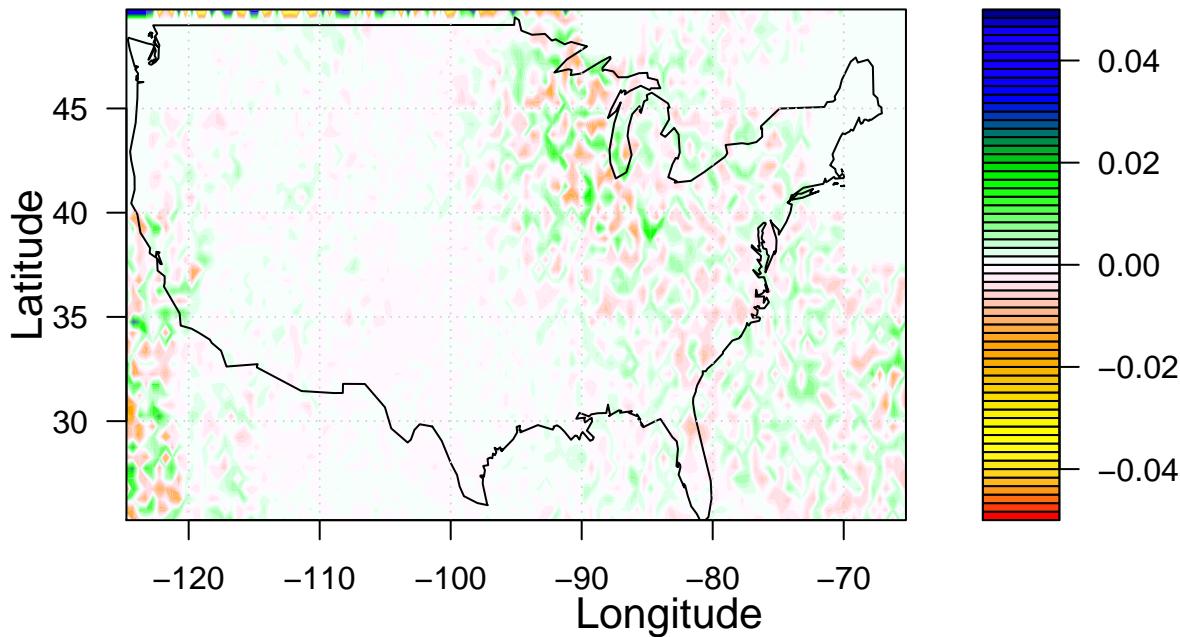
November Precipitation EOF 2

Scale



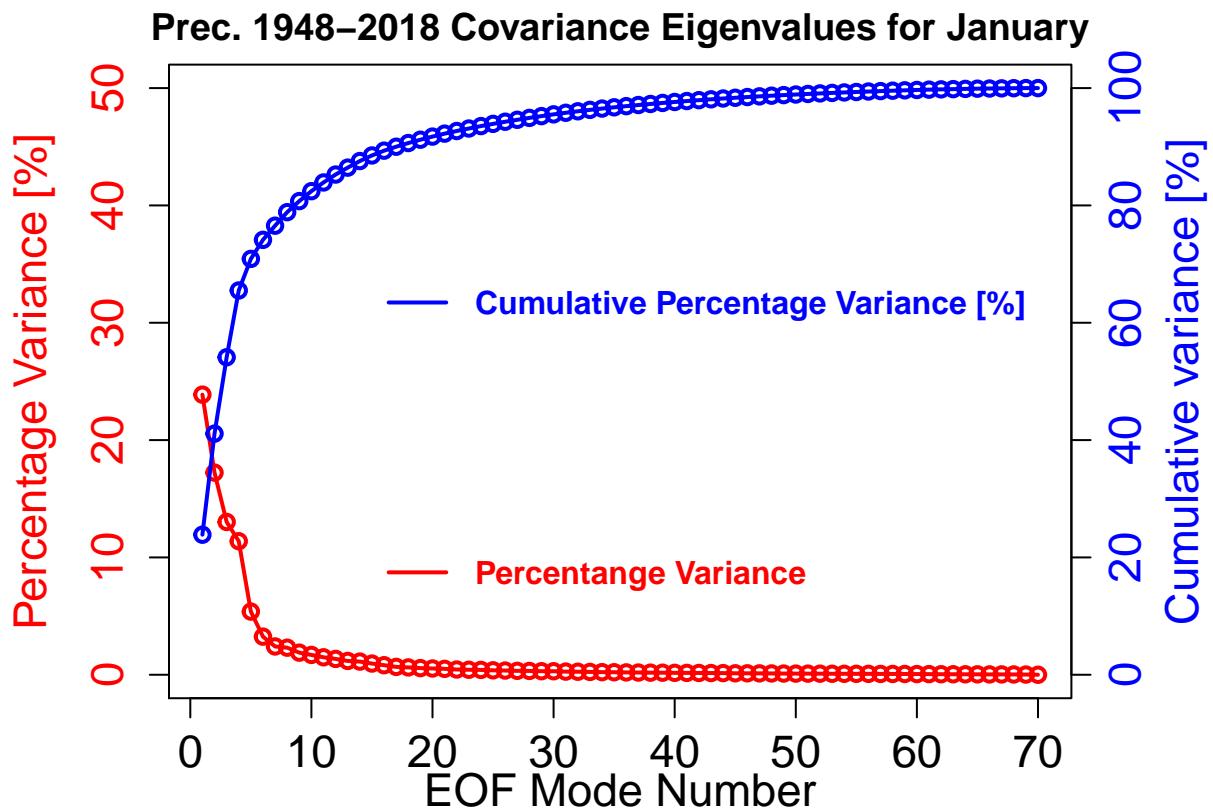
December Precipitation EOF 2

Scale

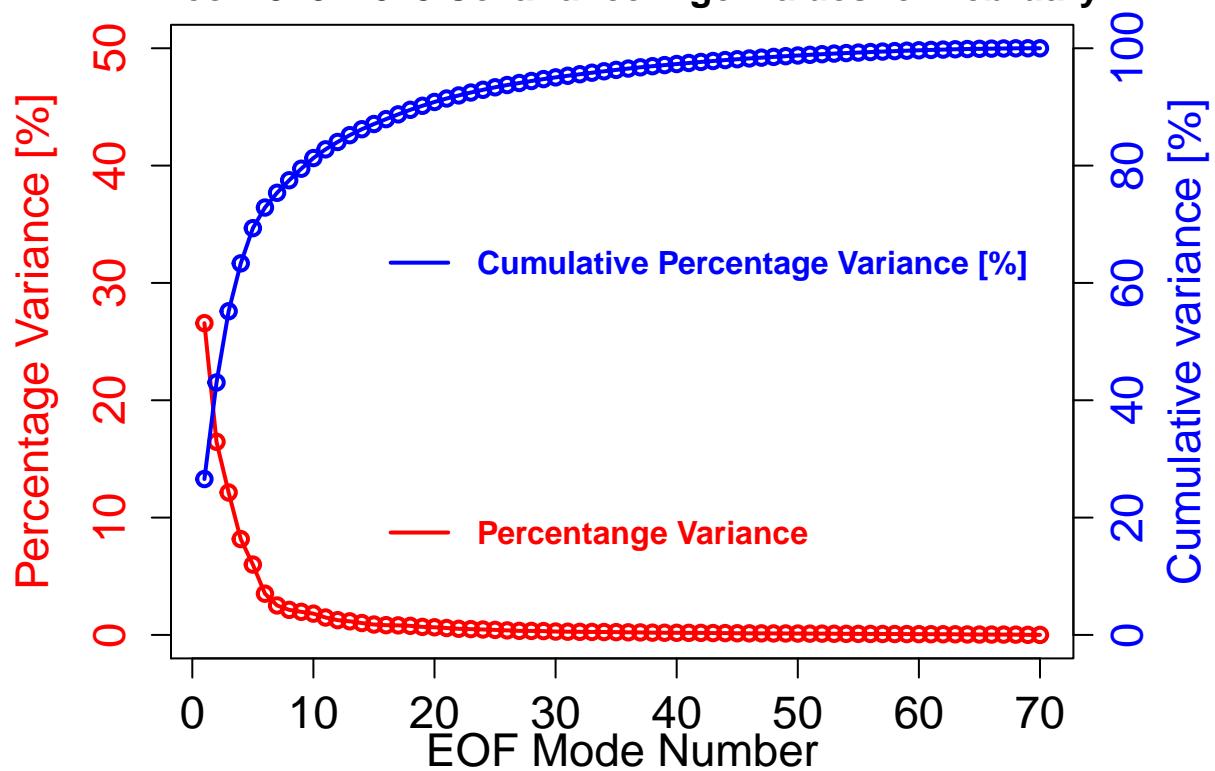


```
#plot percentage eigenvalues and cumulatives
modeNo=1:70
for (m in 1:12) {
  par(mar=c(4,5,2,4))
  jpeg(paste("Eigenval_perc_", m, "_prec_month", m, ".png"),
    #       width=1200, height=1000, res=200)
  plot(modeNo, pEigenMat[,m], type="o", ylim=c(0,50),
    col="red", lwd=2.0, xlab="", ylab="", xaxt="n", yaxt="n")
  title(ylab="Percentage Variance [%]", col.lab="red",
    main = paste("Prec. 1948-2018 Covariance Eigenvalues for", monID[m], sep = " "),
    cex.lab=1.4)
  axis(1, cex.axis=1.4)
  axis(2, col.axis="red", cex.axis=1.4)
  legend(14,12, col=c("red"), lty=1, lwd=2.0,
    legend=c("Percentange Variance"), bty="n",
    text.font=2, cex=1.0, text.col="red")
  par(new=TRUE)
  plot(modeNo, pcEigenMat[,m], type="o", ylim=c(0,100),
    col="blue", lwd=2.0, axes=FALSE, xlab="", ylab="", xaxt="n", yaxt="n")
  axis(4, col.axis="blue", cex.axis=1.4)
  legend(14,70, col=c("blue"), lty=1, lwd=2.0,
    legend=c("Cumulative Percentage Variance [%]"), bty="n",
    text.font=2, cex=1.0, text.col="blue")
  mtext("Cumulative variance [%]", side=4, line=2.5, cex=1.4, col="blue")
  mtext("EOF Mode Number", side=1, line=2, cex=1.4)
  #dev.off()
```

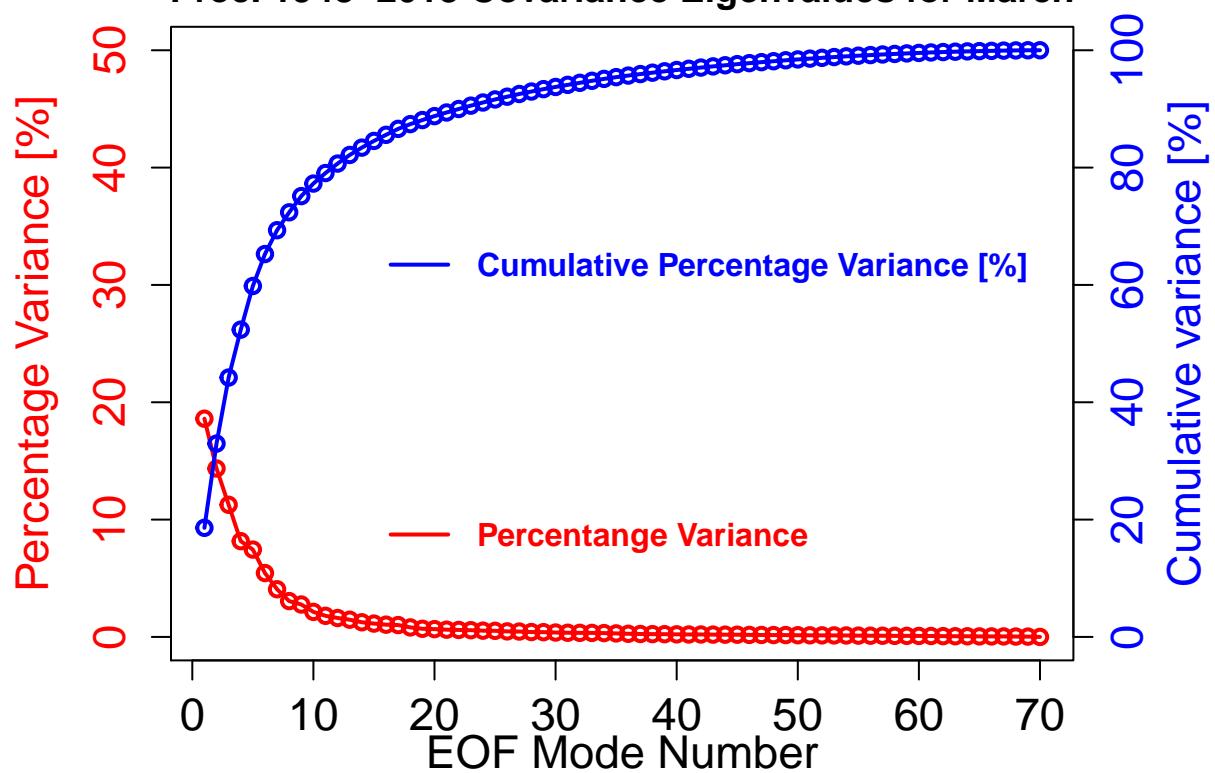
}



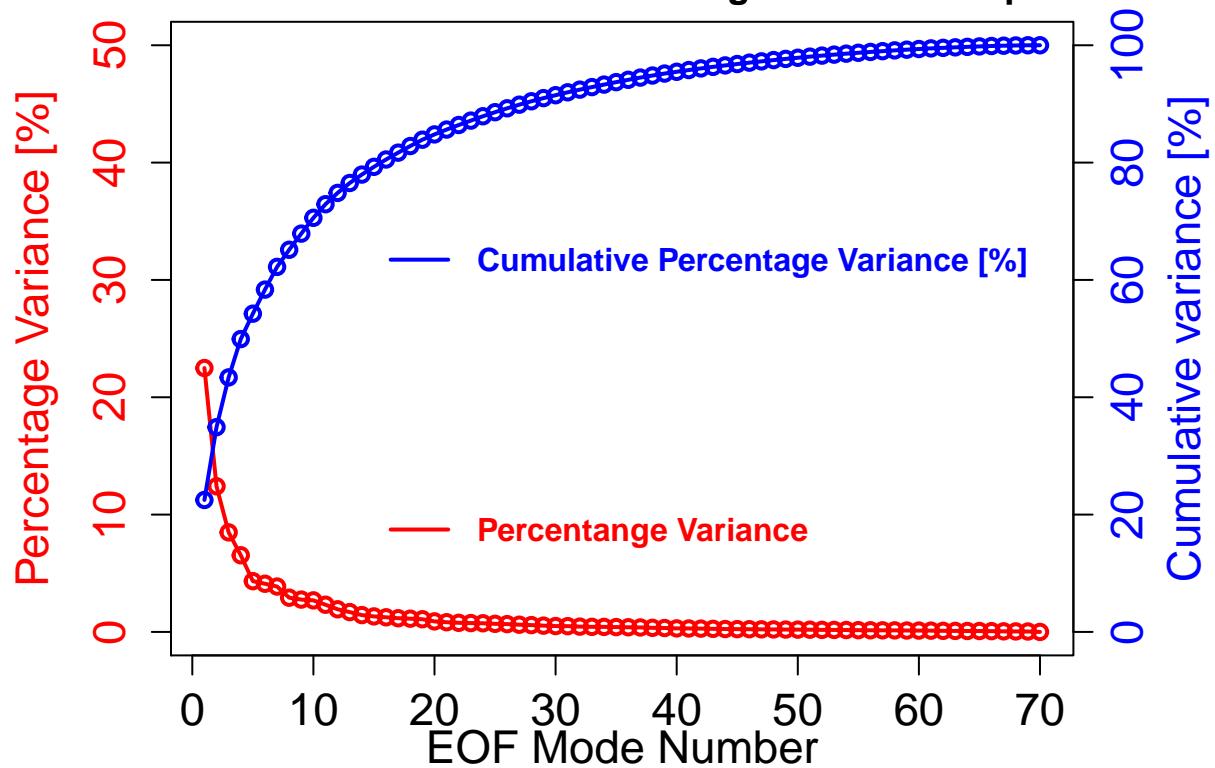
Prec. 1948–2018 Covariance Eigenvalues for February



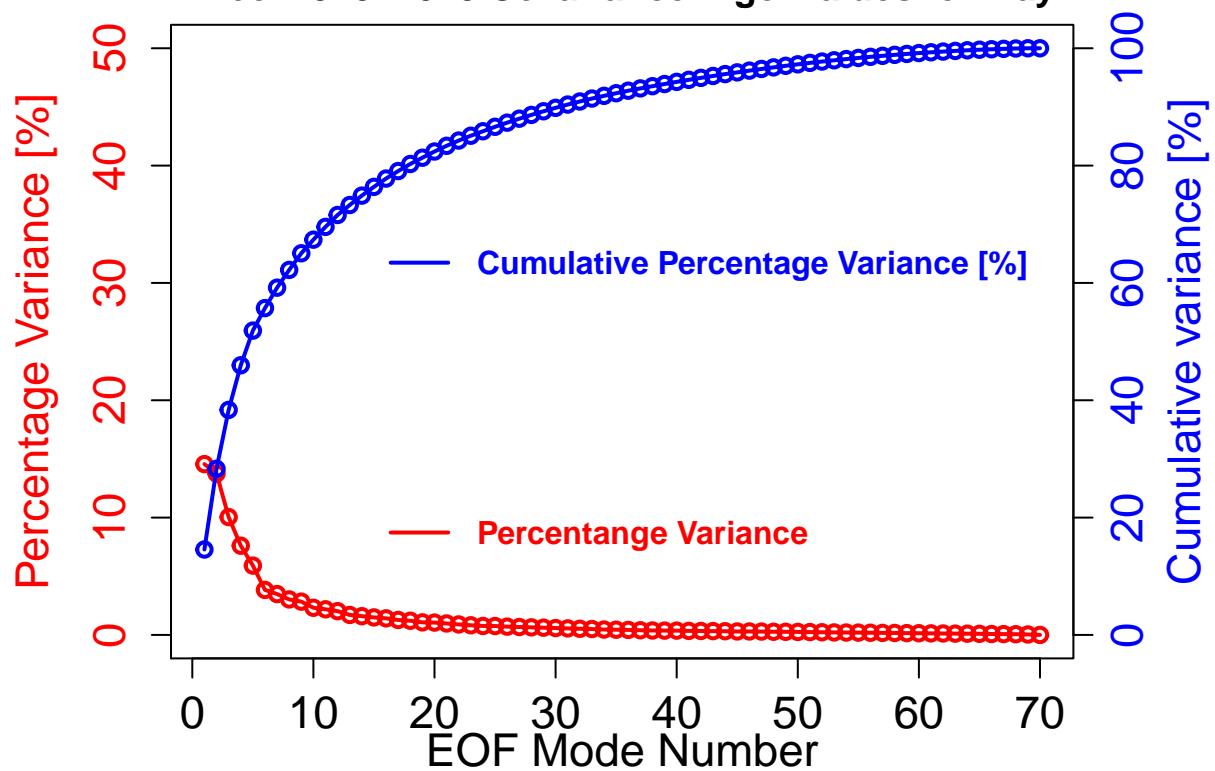
Prec. 1948–2018 Covariance Eigenvalues for March



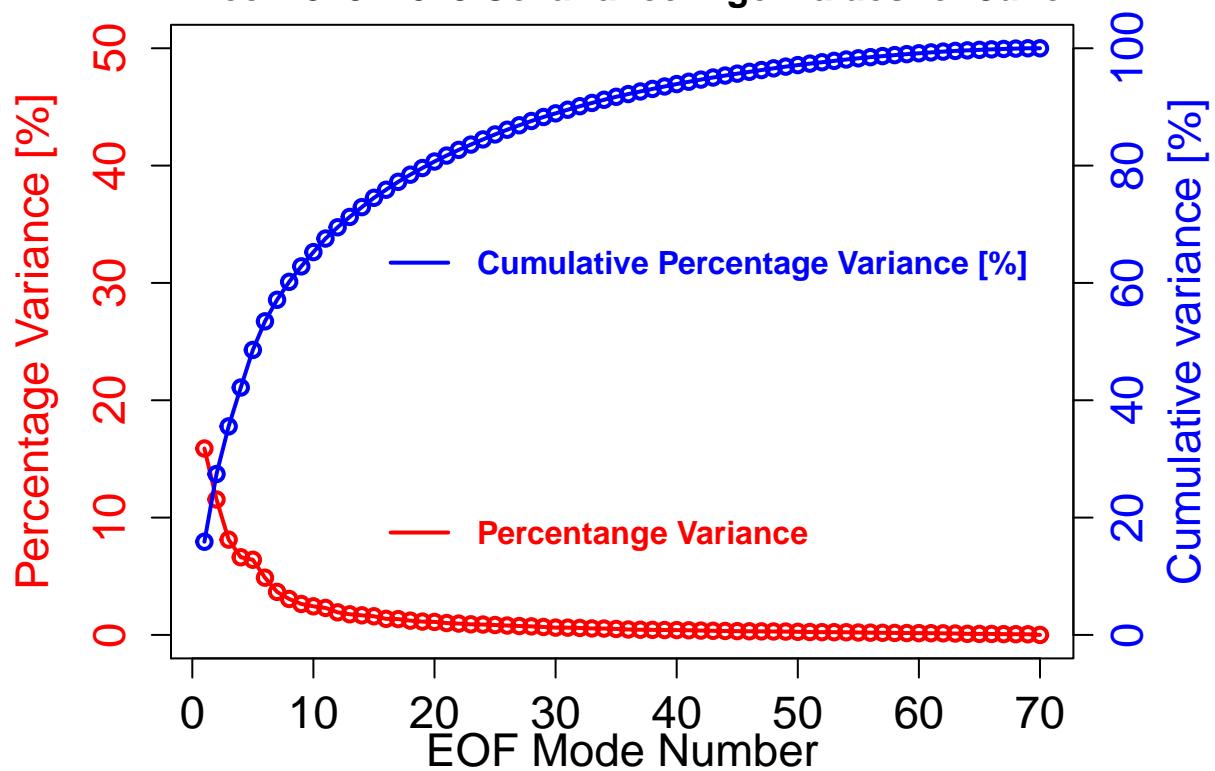
Prec. 1948–2018 Covariance Eigenvalues for April



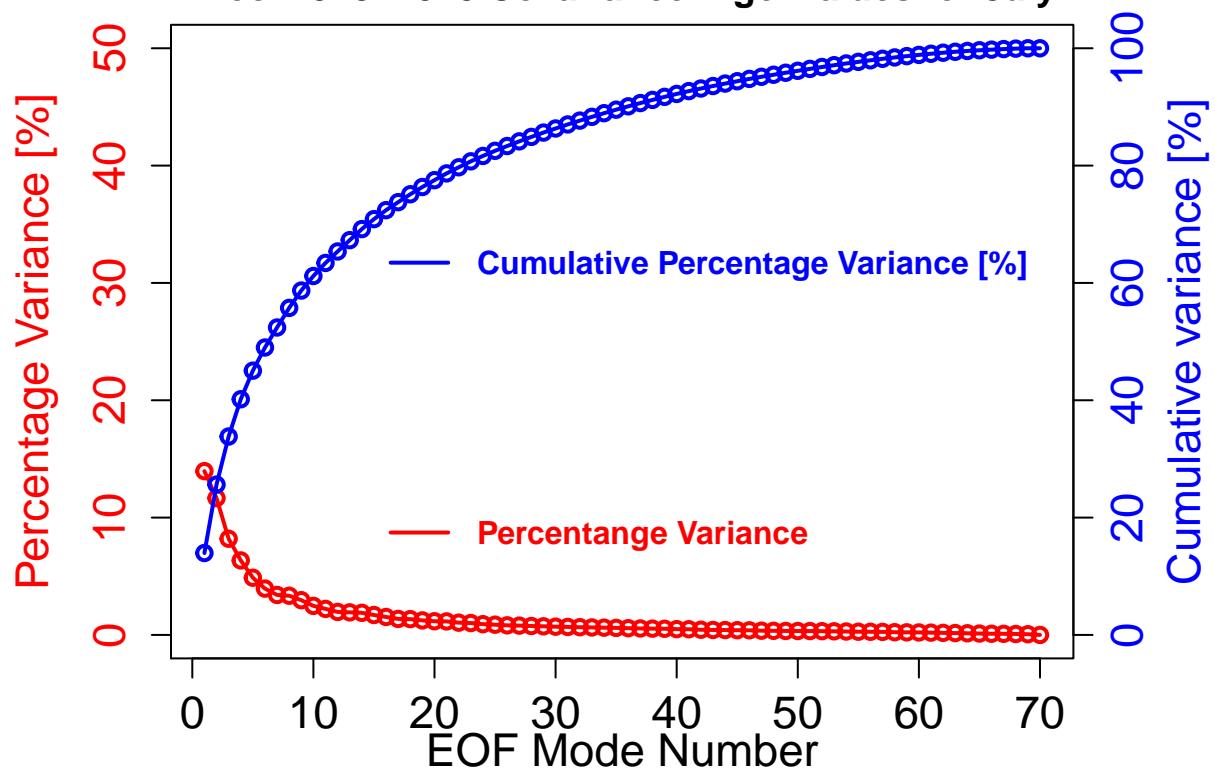
Prec. 1948–2018 Covariance Eigenvalues for May



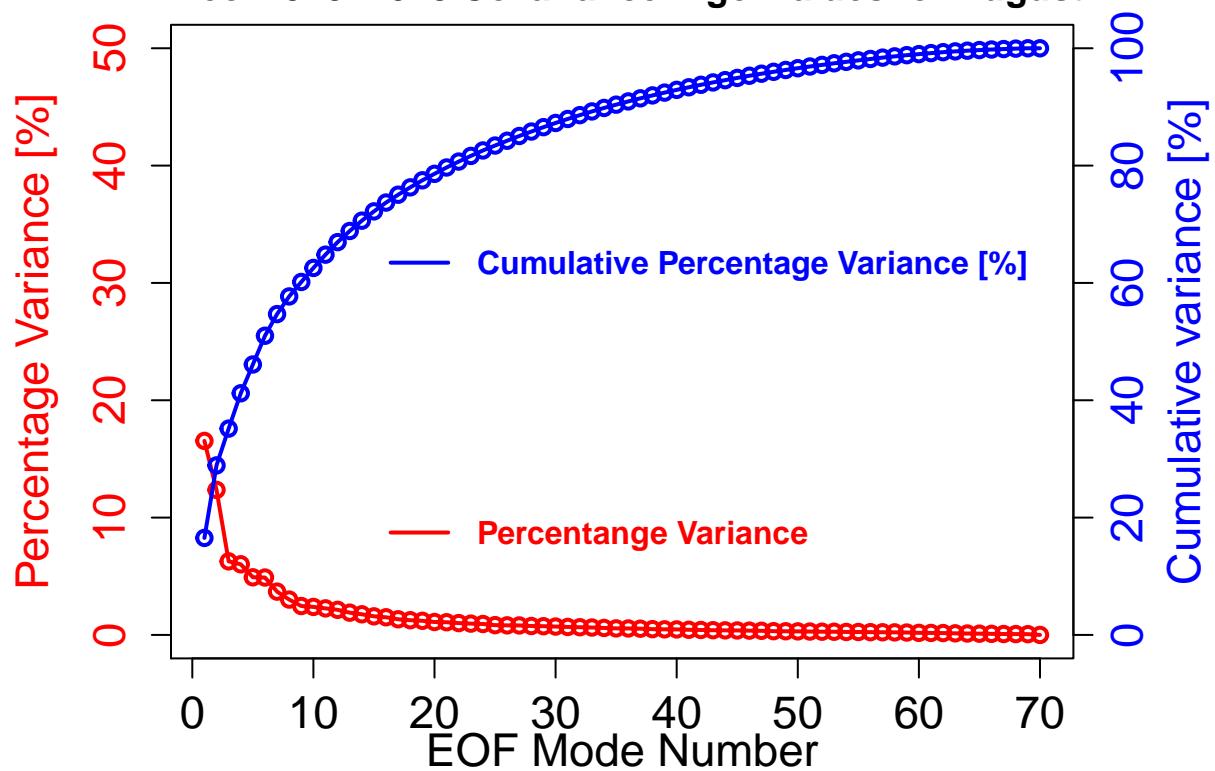
Prec. 1948–2018 Covariance Eigenvalues for June

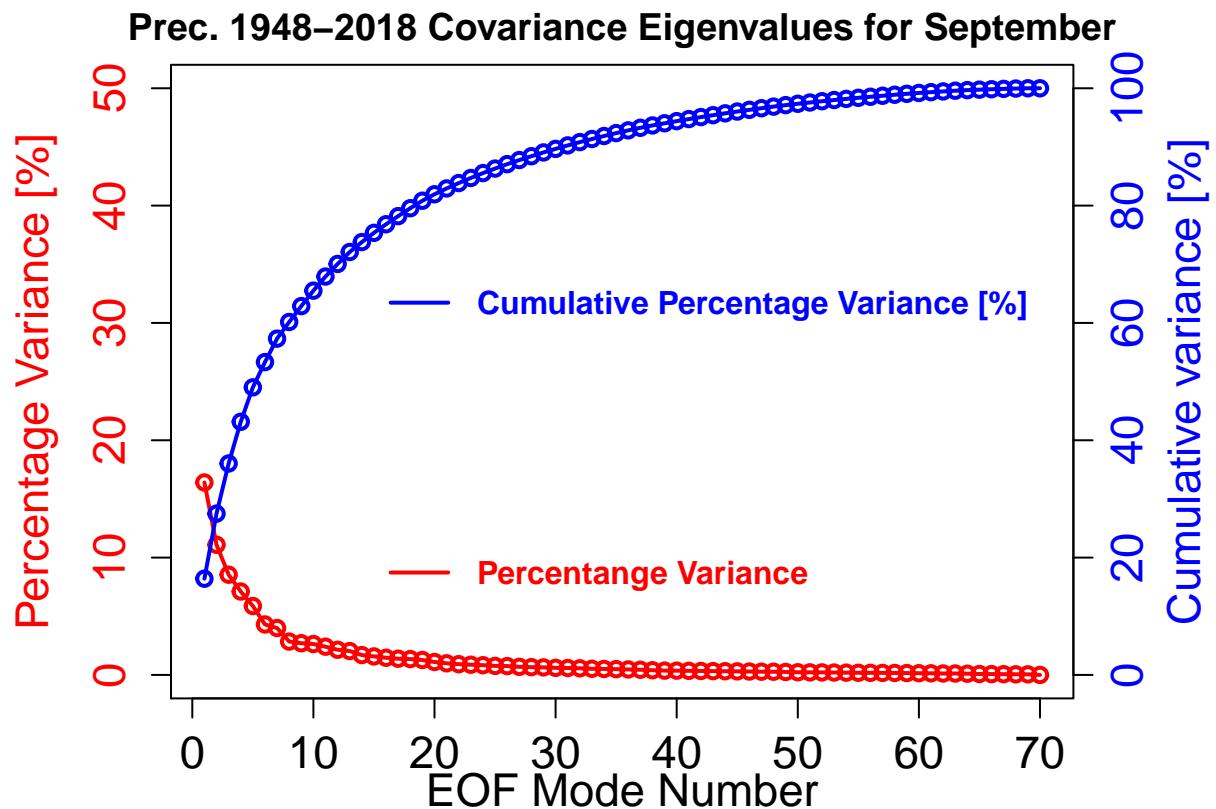


Prec. 1948–2018 Covariance Eigenvalues for July

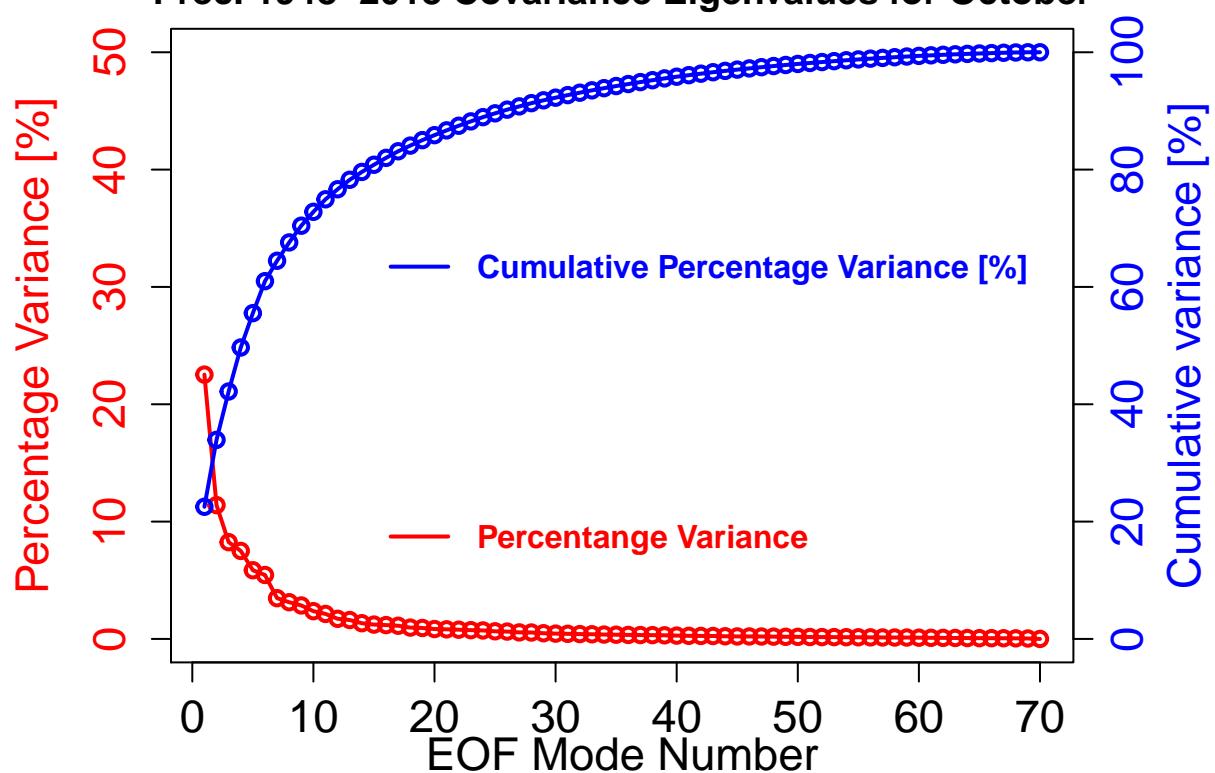


Prec. 1948–2018 Covariance Eigenvalues for August

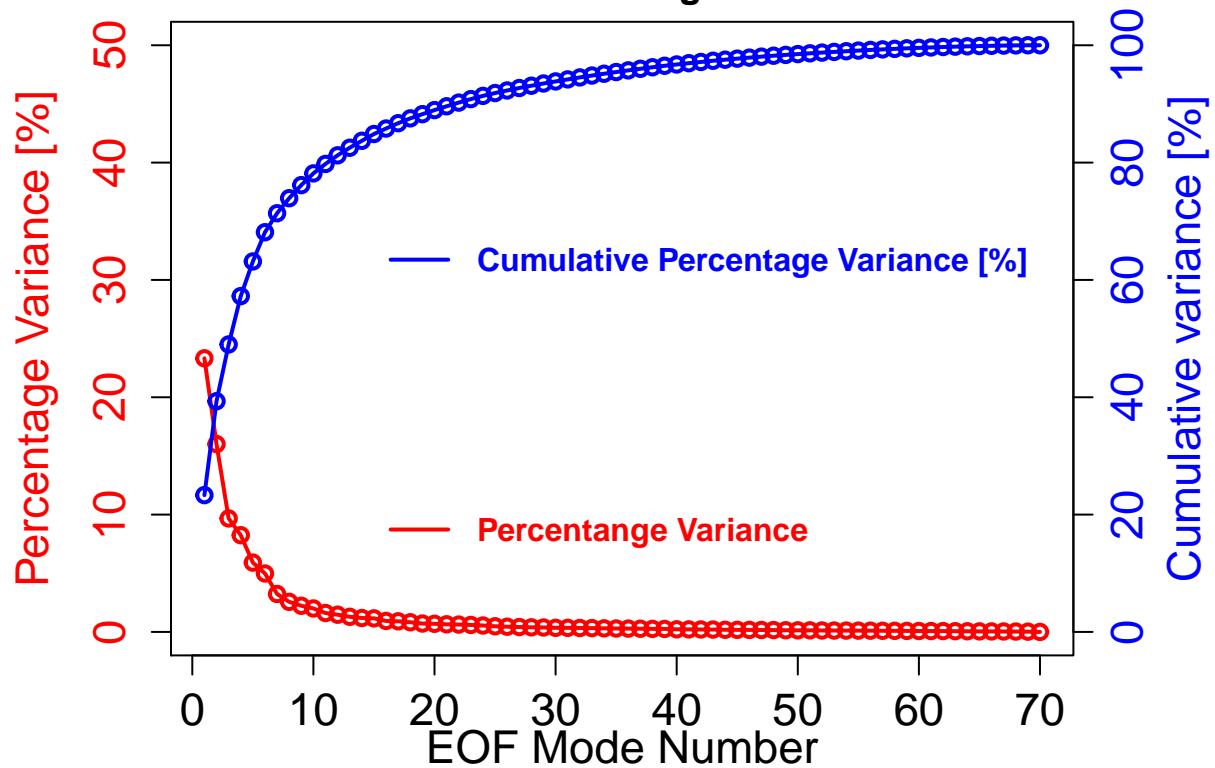


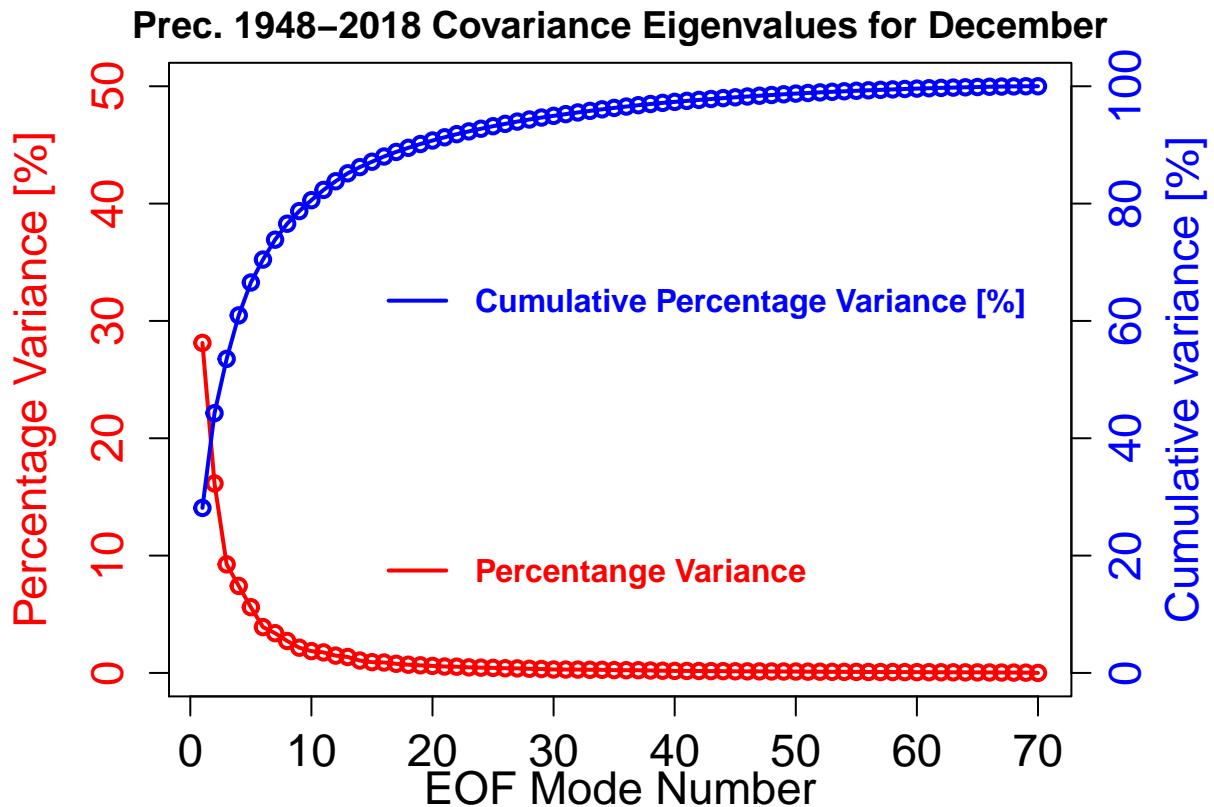


Prec. 1948–2018 Covariance Eigenvalues for October

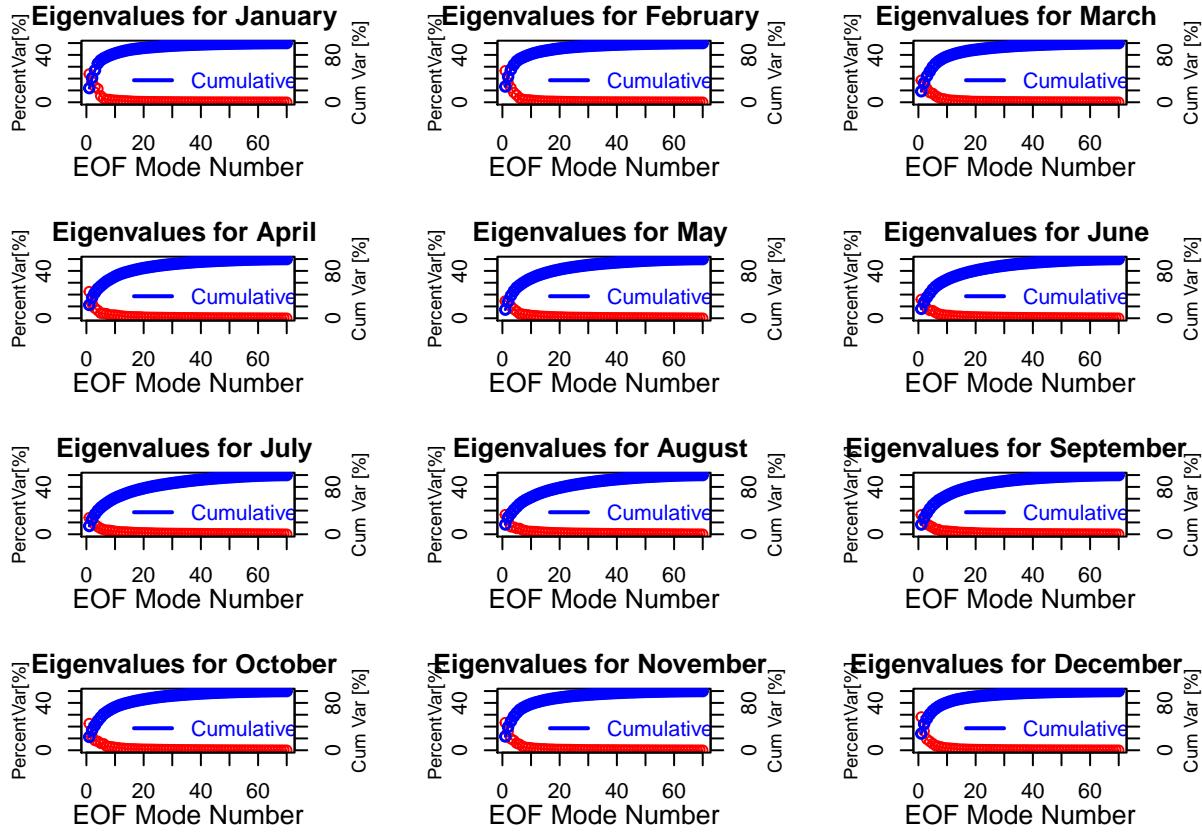


Prec. 1948–2018 Covariance Eigenvalues for November





```
# plotting them in the same plot
modeNo=1:70
par(mfrow = c(4, 3)) # 4 rows and 3 columns
for (m in 1:12) {
  par(mar=c(4,4,2,4))
  plot(modeNo, pEigenMat[,m], type="o", ylim=c(0,50),
    xlab="", ylab="",
    main = paste("Eigenvalues for", monID[m], split = ""),
    col="red")
  mtext("EOF Mode Number", side=1, line = 2.0, cex=.8)
  mtext("PercentVar[%]", side=2, line = 2.0, cex=.6)
  legend(10,12, col=c("black"), lty=1, lwd=2.0,
    legend=c("PercentVar"), bty="n",
    text.font=1.0, cex=1.0, text.col="red")
  par(new=TRUE)
  plot(modeNo,pcEigenMat[,m], type="o",
    col="blue", lwd=1.5, axes=FALSE, xlab="", ylab="",
    ylim=c(0,100))
  legend(10,80, col=c("blue"), lty=1, lwd=2.0,
    legend=c("CumulativeVar"), bty="n",
    text.font=1.0, cex=1.0, text.col="blue")
  axis(4)
  mtext("Cum Var [%]", cex=0.6, side=4, line=2)
}
```



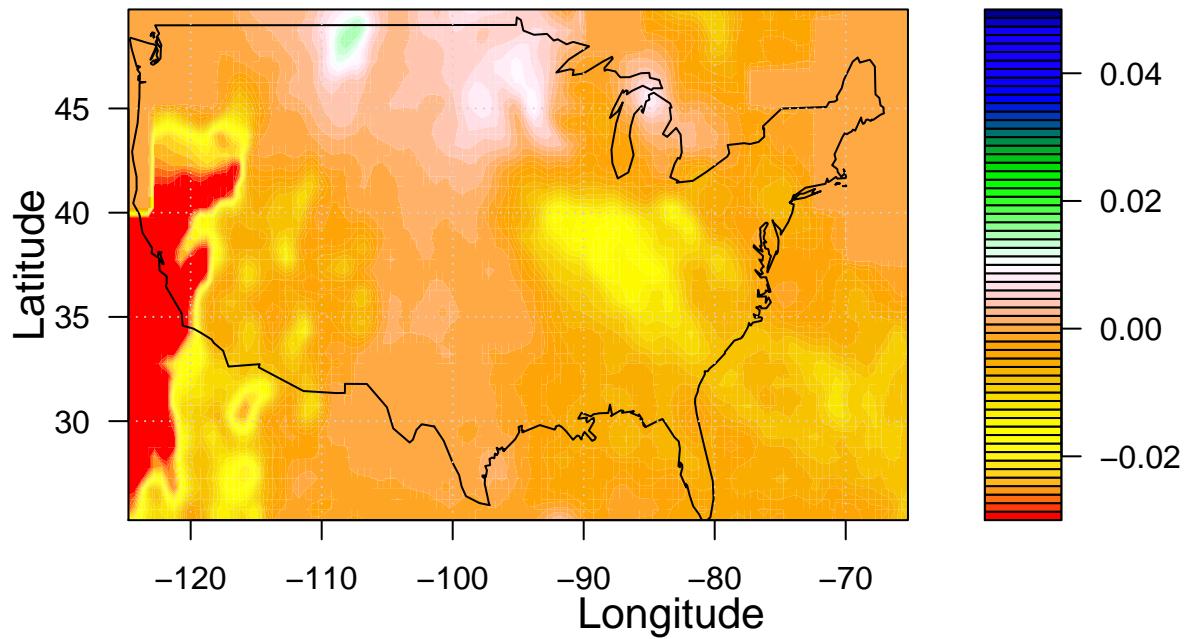
```

# plotting the first 6 EOFs:
monID=format(ISOdate(2004,1:12,1), "%B")
for (m in 1:12) {
  for (n in 1:1){
    mapMatrix = -matrix(EOFar[, , n]/sqrt(cos(climMAT[, 1]*pi/180)), nrow=120)
    mapMatrix = pmax(pmin(mapMatrix, 0.05), -0.03)
    rgbs.palette=colorRampPalette(c('red','yellow','orange', 'white',
                                    'green','blue','darkblue'), interpolate='spline')
    int=seq(-0.03,0.05,length.out=61)
    mapMatrix=mapMatrix[, seq(length(mapMatrix[1,]),1)]
    #jpeg(paste("EOF", n, "_prec_month", m, "2017.png"),
    #      width=1600, height=1000, res=300)
    filled.contour(LON, LAT, mapMatrix, color.palette=rgbs.palette, levels=int,
                  plot.title=title(main=paste(monID[m], "Precipitation EOF", n),
                                  xlab="", ylab=""),
                  plot.axes={axis(1); axis(2); map('usa', add=TRUE); grid()},
                  key.title=title(main="Scale"))
    mtext("Longitude", side=1, line = 2, cex=1.3)
    mtext("Latitude", side=2, line = 2, cex=1.3)
    #dev.off()
  }
}

```

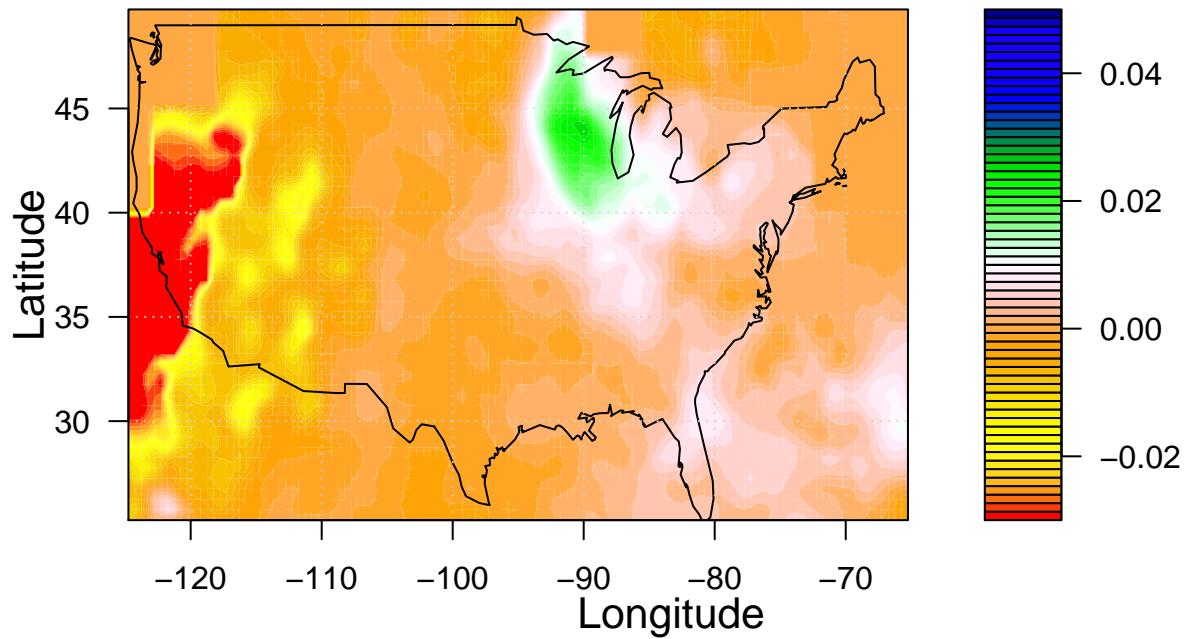
January Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



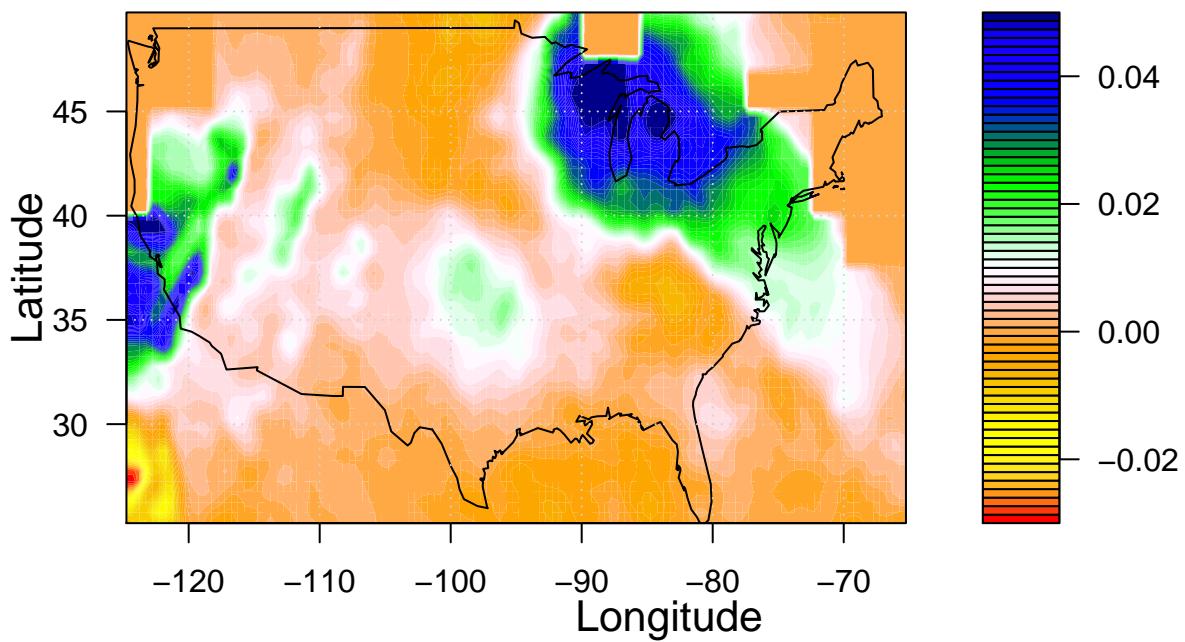
February Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



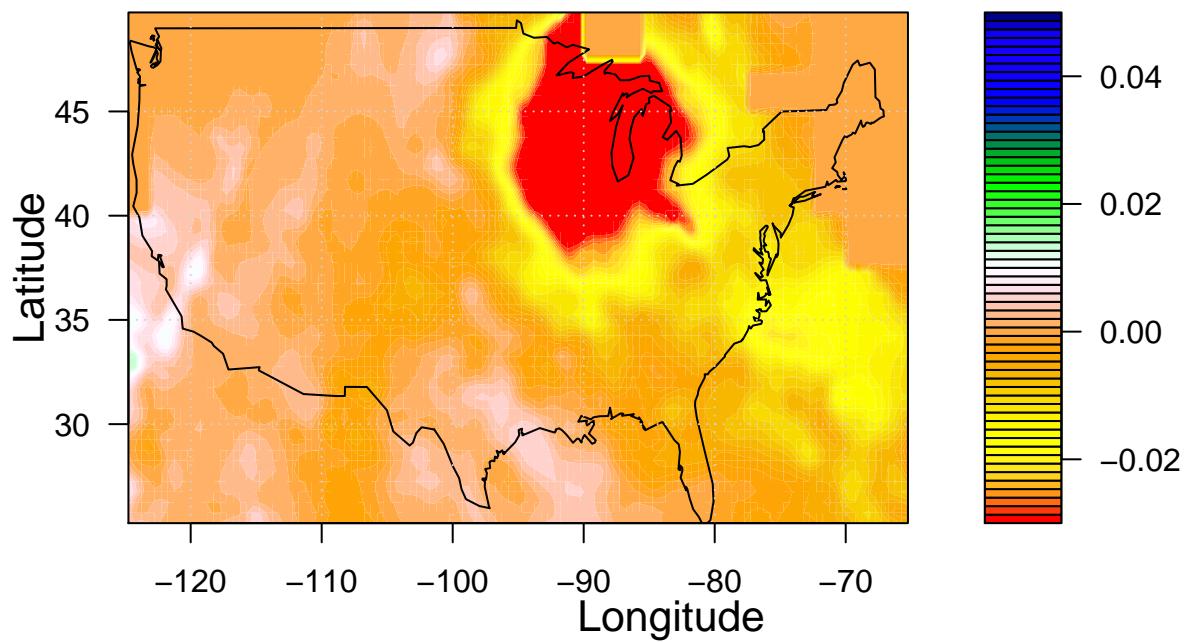
March Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



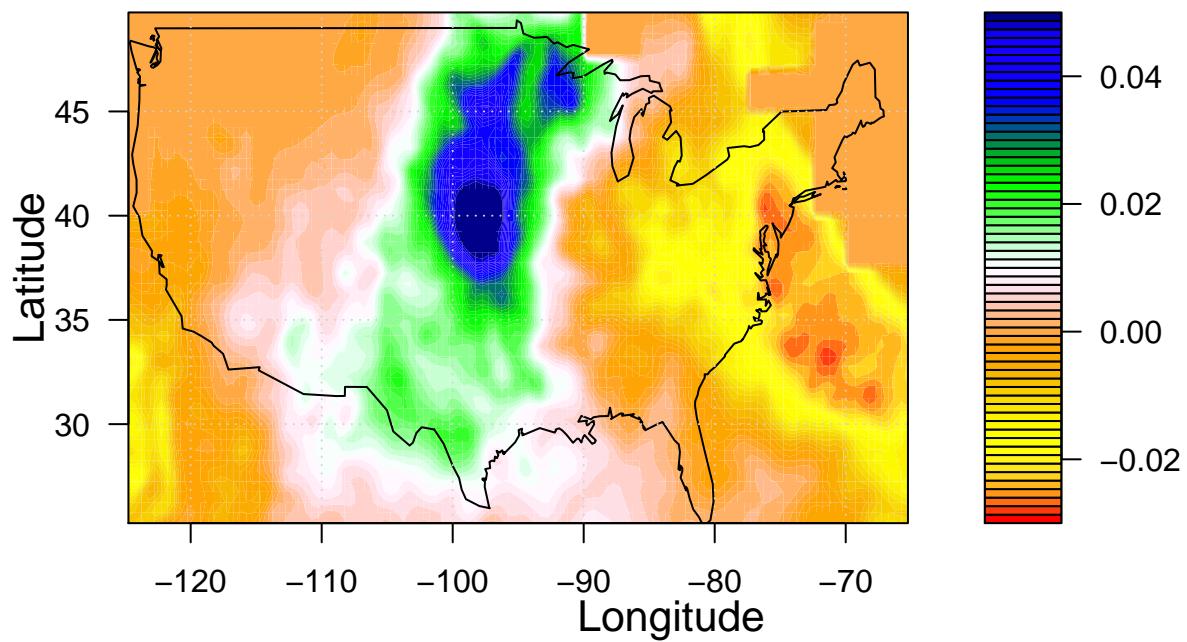
April Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



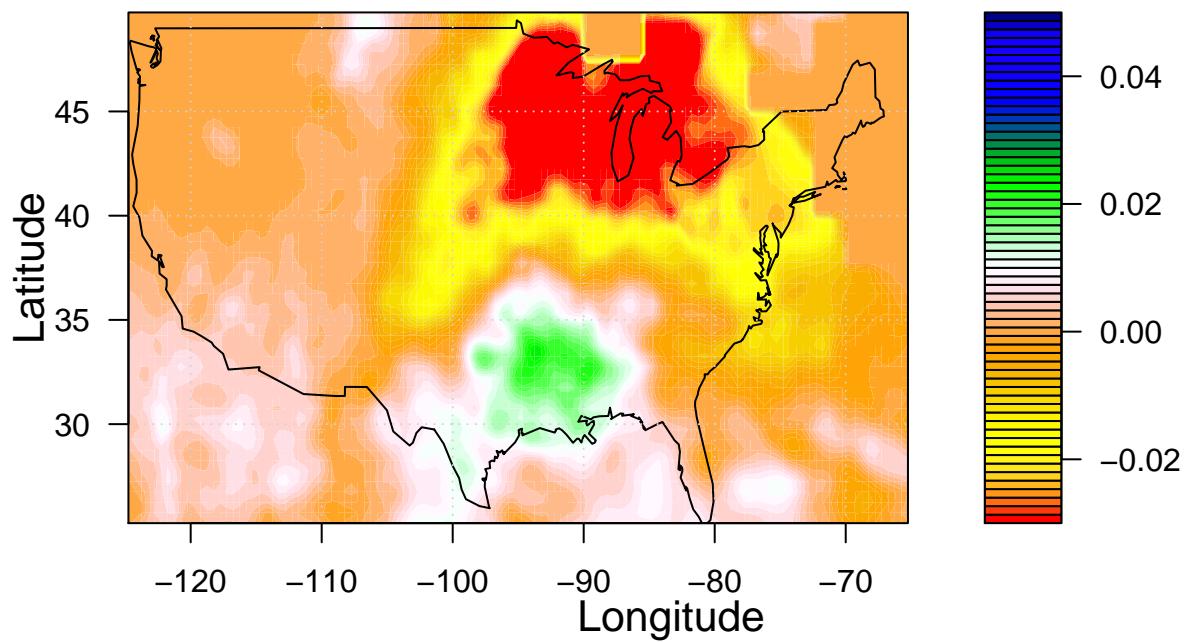
May Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



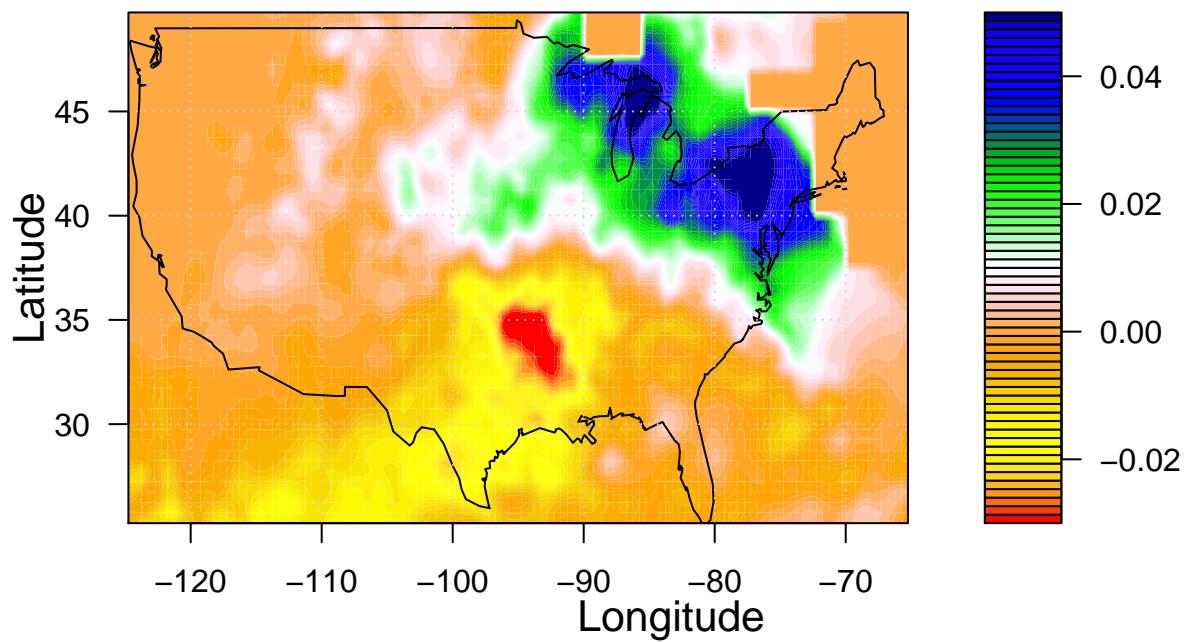
June Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



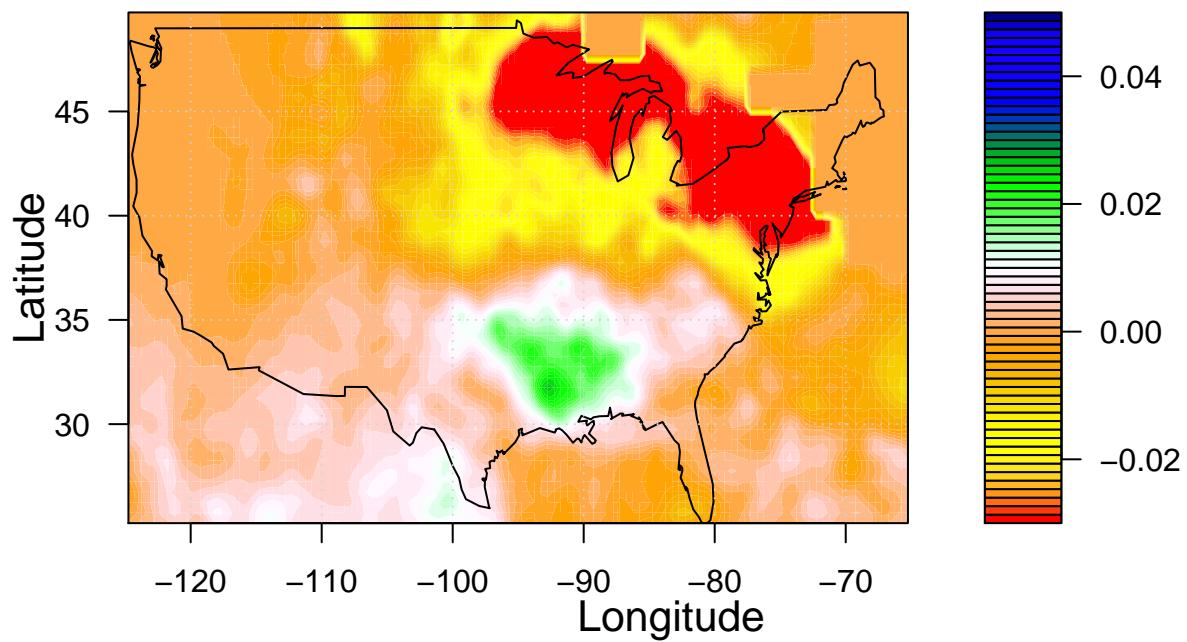
July Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



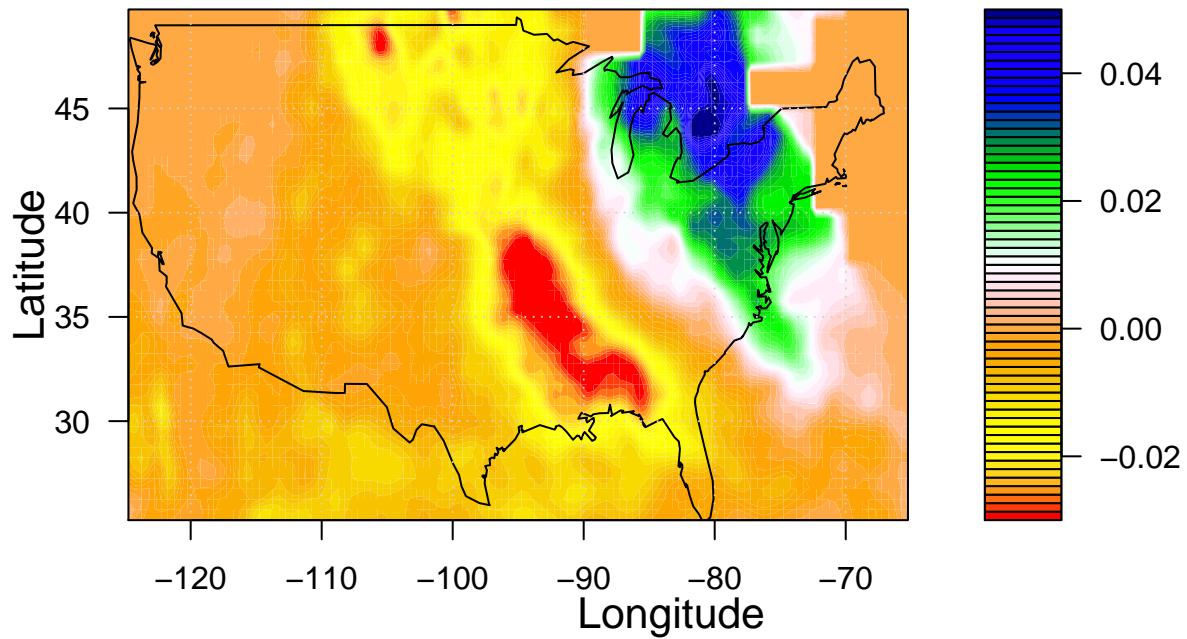
August Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



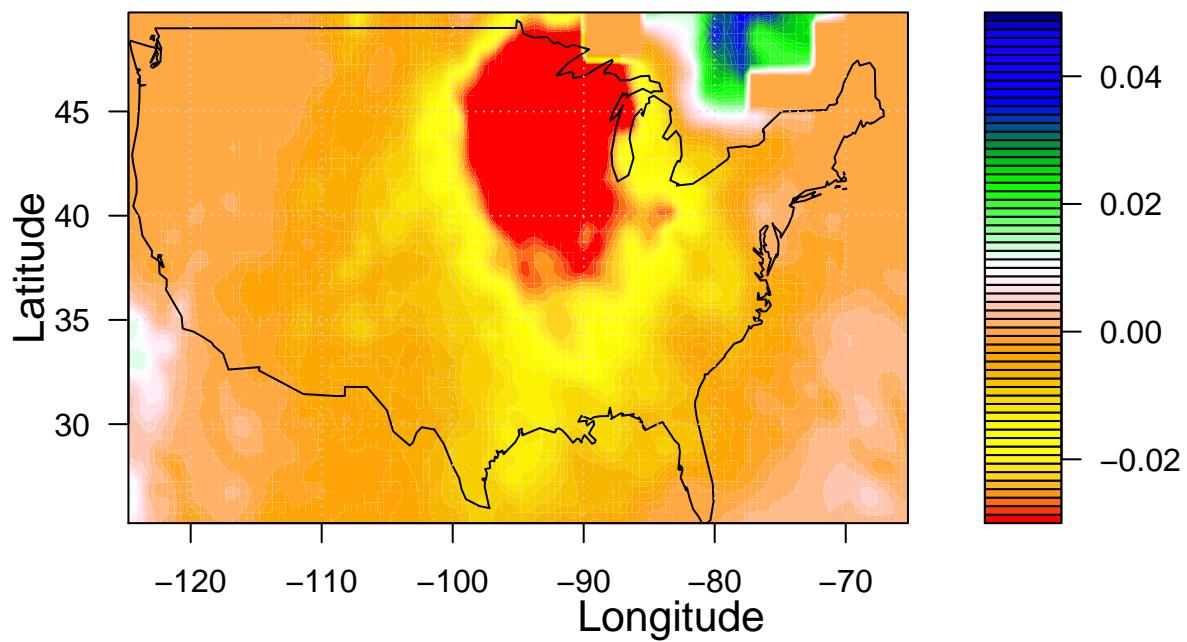
September Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



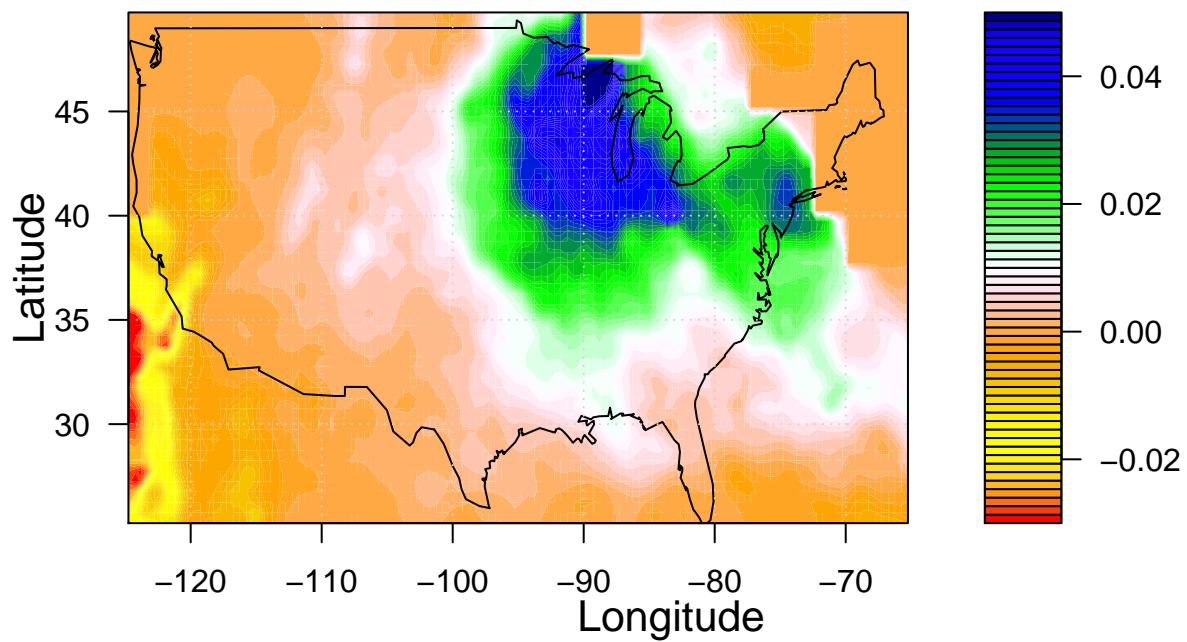
October Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



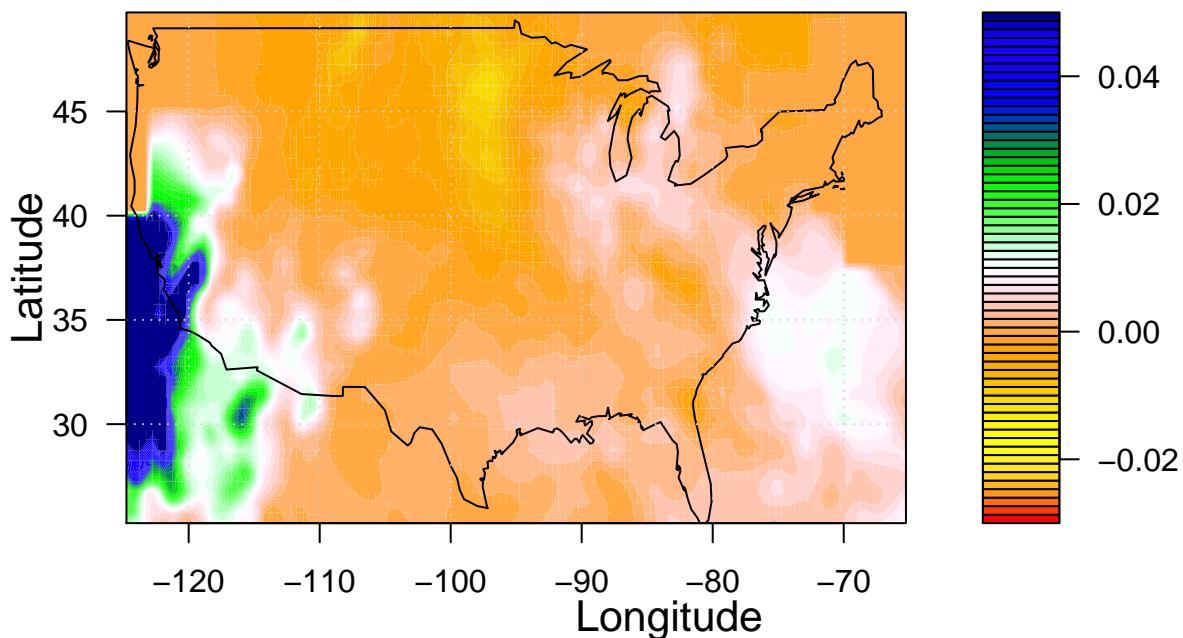
November Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



December Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



```
# do the same for SST anomaly
na2zero <- function(x) ifelse(is.na(x), 0, x)
##### sst variables
zlev <- ncvar_get(nc_sst_orig, "zlev")
# East Longitude (deg)
X_sst <- ncvar_get(nc_sst_orig, "X")
print (dim(X_sst))

## [1] 84

# time from Jan. 1948 to Feb. 2018
# 12*(2018-1948)+1(Jan 2018)+1(Feb 2018) = 842
time_sst <- ncvar_get(nc_sst_orig, "T")
print (dim(time_sst))

## [1] 842

# Latitude (deg)
Y_sst <- ncvar_get(nc_sst_orig, "Y")
print (dim(Y_sst))

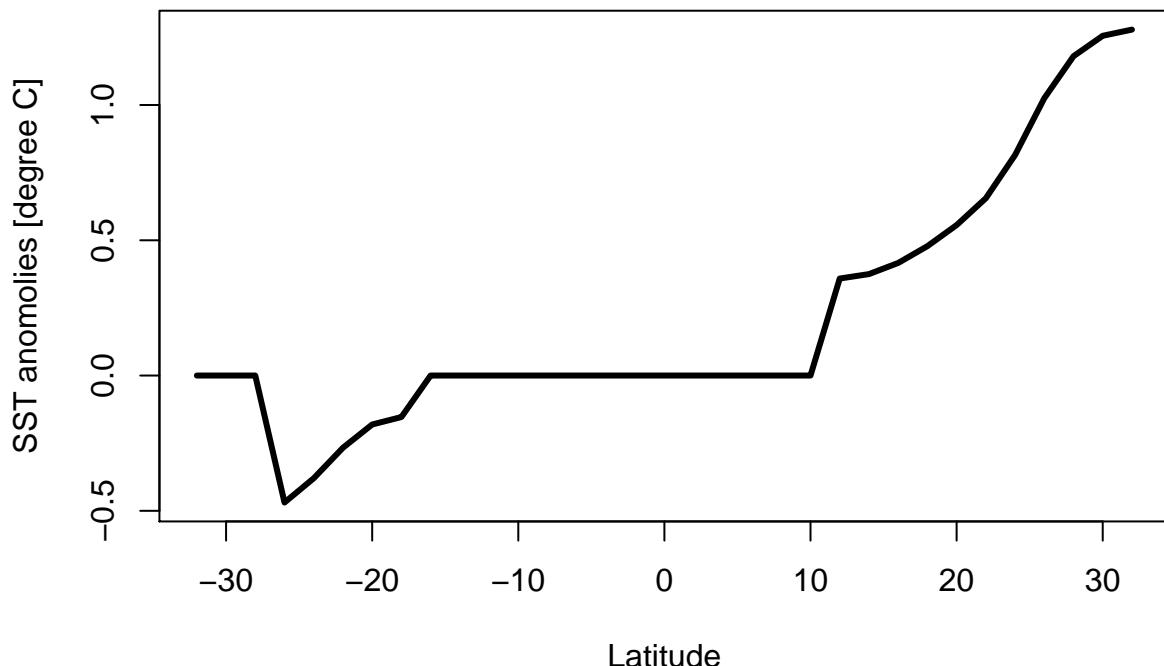
## [1] 33

sst_anom <- ncvar_get(nc_sst_orig, "anom")
print (dim(sst_anom))

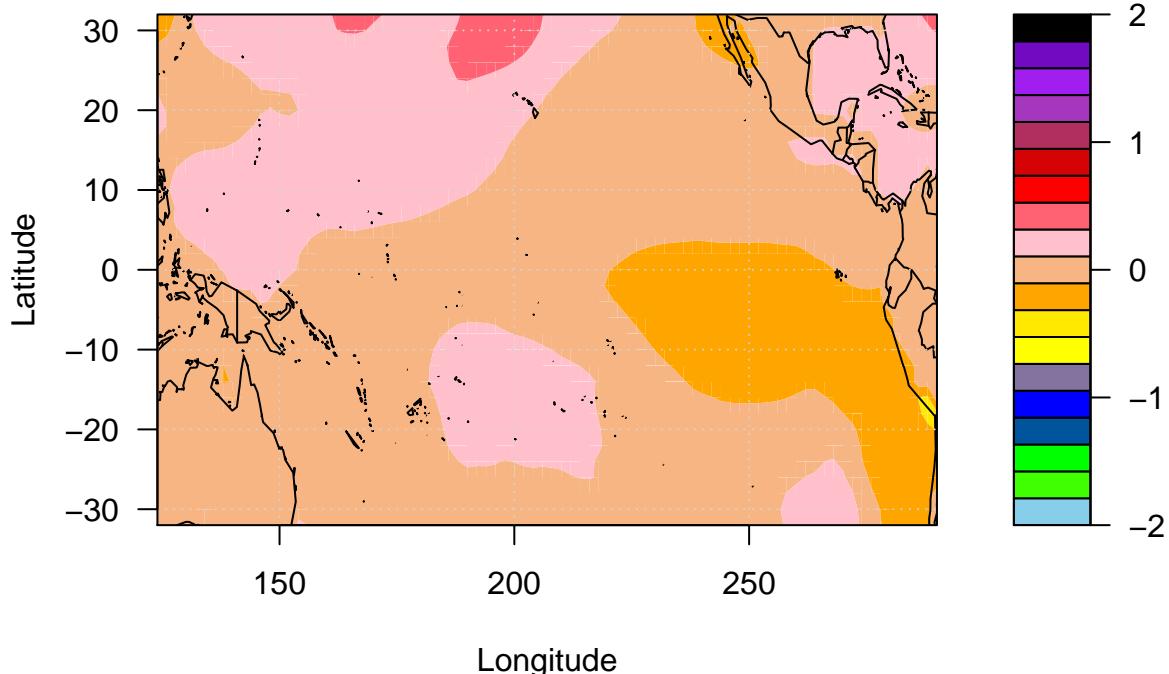
## [1] 84 33 842
```

```
# replace the NA with the average of existing data
mean_all_sst <- sum((na2zero(sst_anom)))/sum(!is.na(sst_anom))
sst_anom[is.na(sst_anom)]<-0
```

SST anomalies over latitude for fixed long. degree C at Feb. 2018



Mean Dec. of 1948–2018 SST anomalies degree C



```
# save Prec. file in .csv format
# with 844 columns, Lat, Long., each months(842)
SSTst=matrix(0,nrow=2772,ncol=842)
for (i in 1:842) {
  SSTst[,i]=as.vector(sst_anom[ , , i])
}
LAT_sst=rep(Y_sst, each=84)
LON_sst=rep(X_sst,33)
yr1=c(rep(1948:2017,each=12), rep(2018,2))
mon1=c(rep(1:12,70),1:2)
timehead=paste(yr1,"-",mon1)
colnames(SSTst)=timehead
SSTst2=cbind(LAT_sst,LON_sst,SSTst)
write.csv(SSTst2, file="sst_1948Jan18Feb.csv")
```

```
library(matrixStats)
climMAT_sst=matrix(0,nrow=2772, ncol=14)
climMAT_sst[,1:2]=SSTst2[,1:2]
sdMAT_sst=climMAT_sst
for(i in 1:12){
  if (i>2){
    mon=seq(2+i,by=12, len=70)
    monDat=SSTst2[,mon]
    climMAT_sst[,2+i]=rowMeans(monDat)
    sdMAT_sst[,2+i]<-rowSds(monDat)
  }
}
```

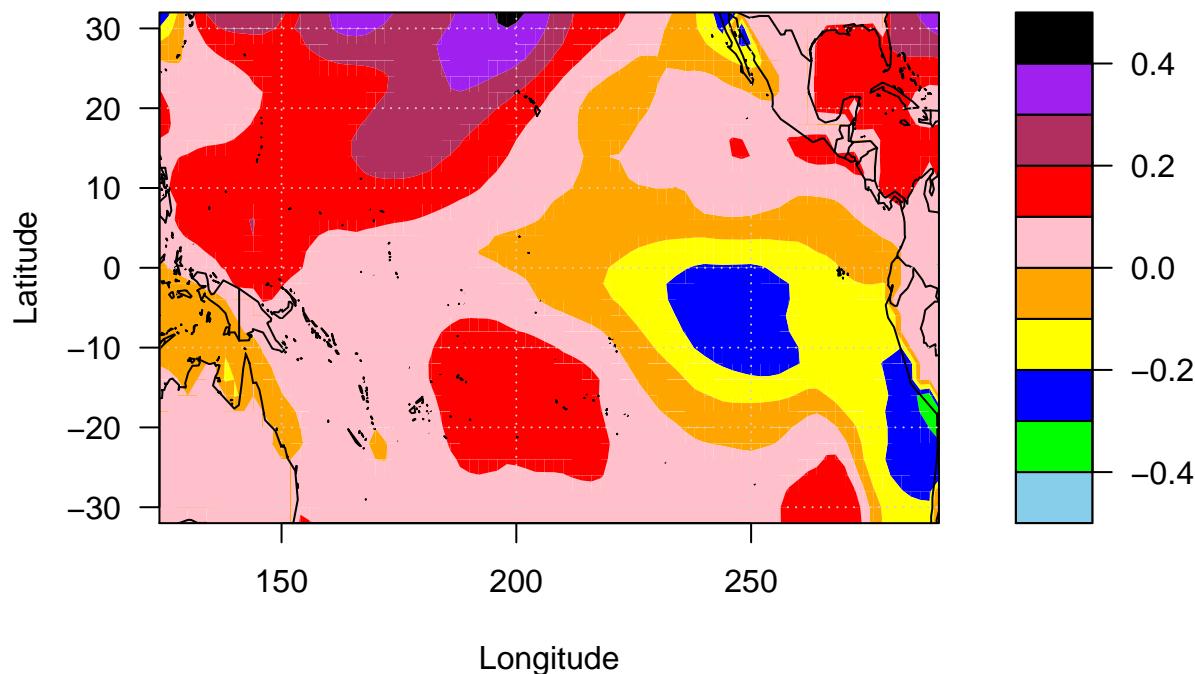
```

    else{
      mon=seq(2+i,by=12, len=71)
      monDat=SSTst2[,mon]
      climMAT_sst[,2+i]=rowMeans(monDat)
      sdMAT_sst[,2+i]<-rowSds(monDat)
    }
}

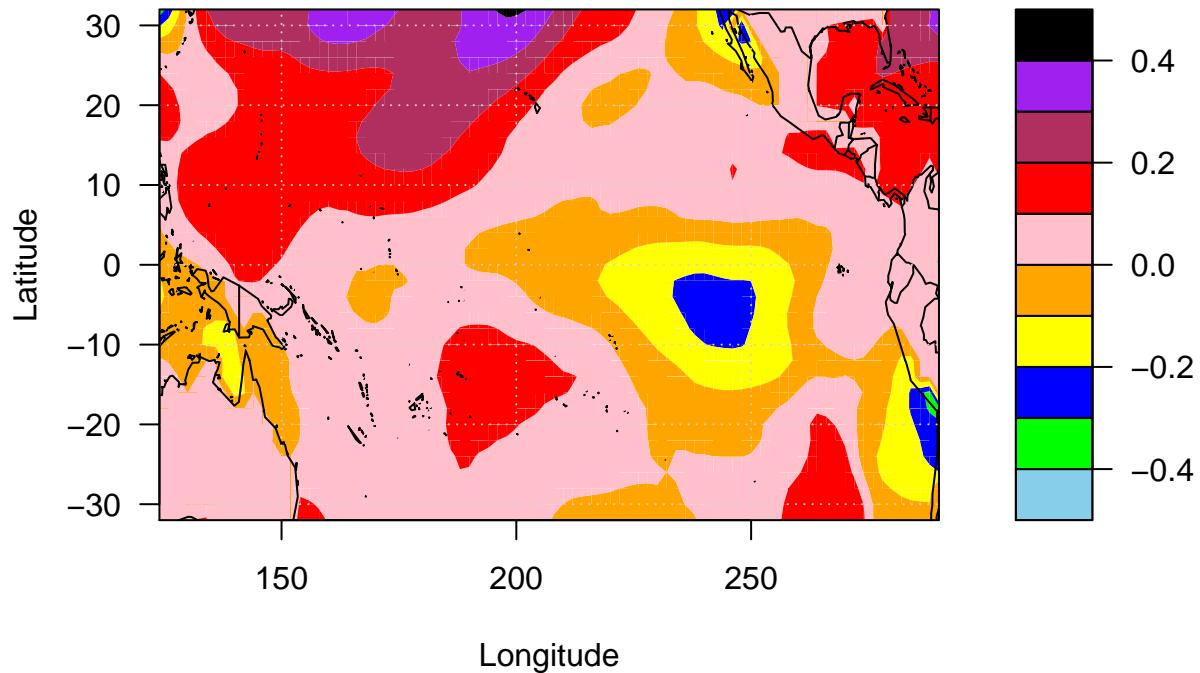
# plotting SST for each month
library(maps)
#LAT=seq(-73.75,by=2.5,len=60)
LAT = Y_sst
LON = X_sst
#LON=seq(1.25,by=2.5, len=144)
monID=format(ISOdate(2004,1:12,1), "%B")
for (m in 1:12){
  mapMatrix_sst=matrix(climMAT_sst[,2+m],nrow=84)
  #mapMatrix_sst=pmin(mapMatrix_sst,10)
  int=seq(-0.5,0.5,length.out=11)
  rgb.palette=colorRampPalette(c('skyblue', 'green', 'blue', 'yellow', 'orange', 'pink', 'red',
    'maroon', 'purple', 'black'),interpolate='spline')
  #jpeg(paste ("sst_meanpermonth_",m,".png"),width=1600, height=1000, res=300)
  filled.contour(LON, LAT, mapMatrix_sst, color.palette=rgb.palette, levels=int,
    plot.title=title(main=paste(monID[m],"1948-2018 SST anomalies"),
      xlab="Longitude", ylab="Latitude"),
    plot.axes={axis(1); axis(2);map('world2', add=TRUE);grid()},
    key.title=title(main="deg. C"))
  #dev.off()
}

```

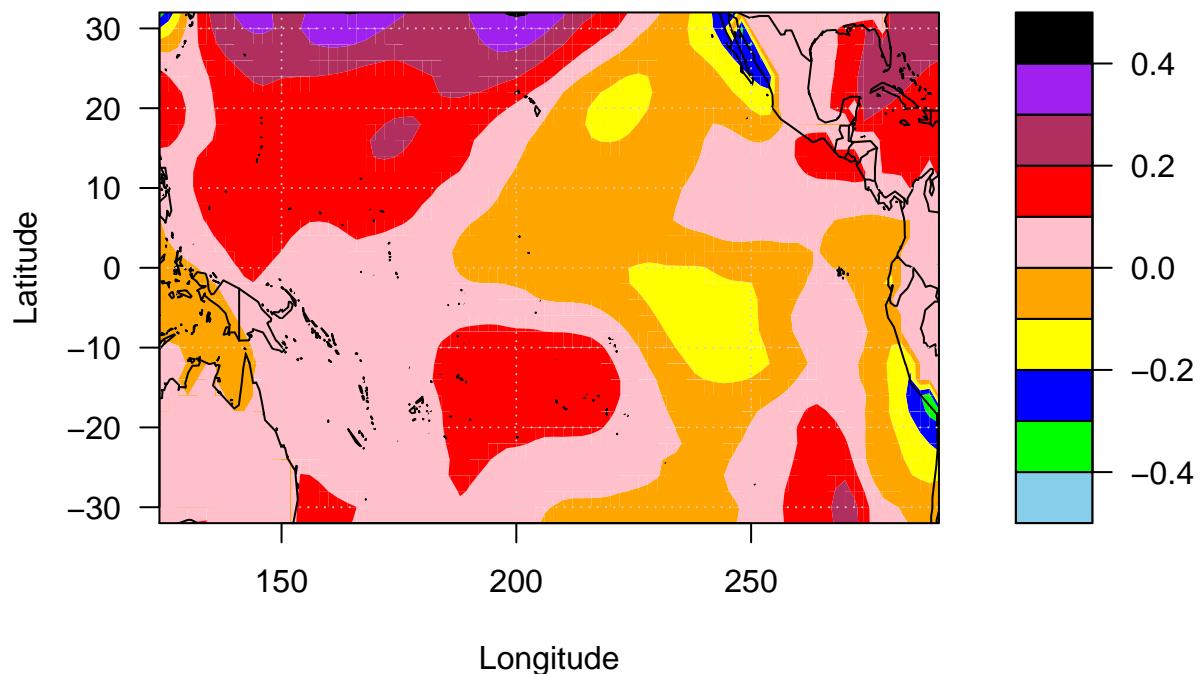
January 1948–2018 SST anomalies deg. C



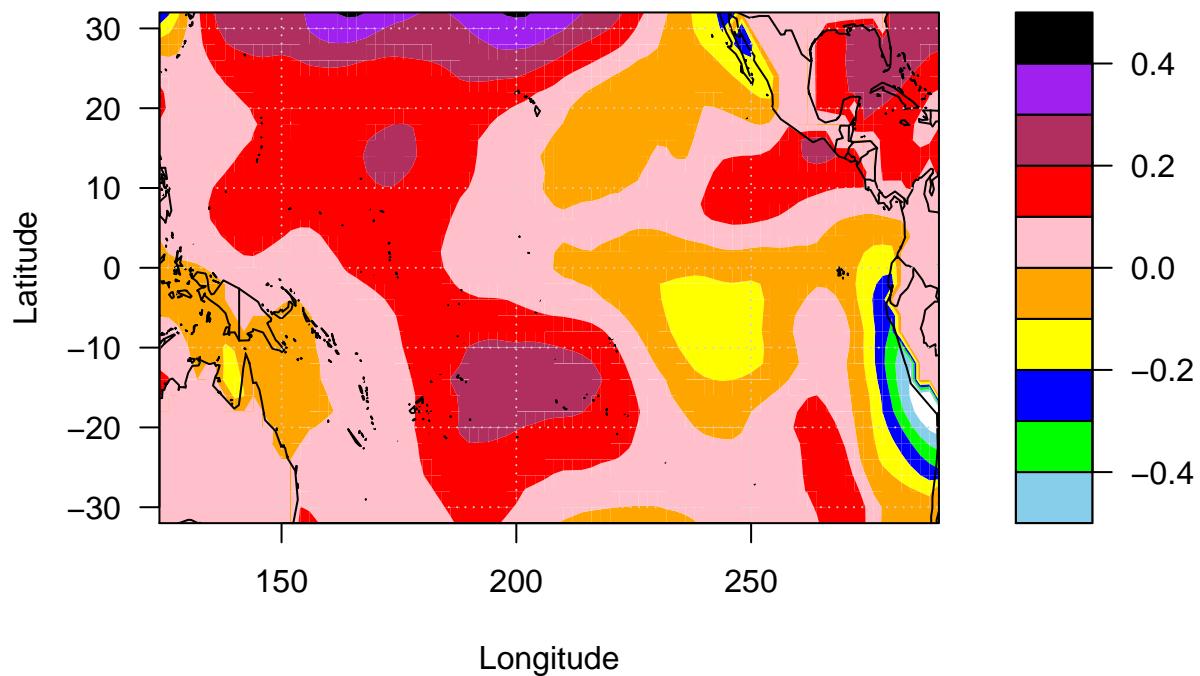
February 1948–2018 SST anomalies deg. C



March 1948–2018 SST anomalies deg. C

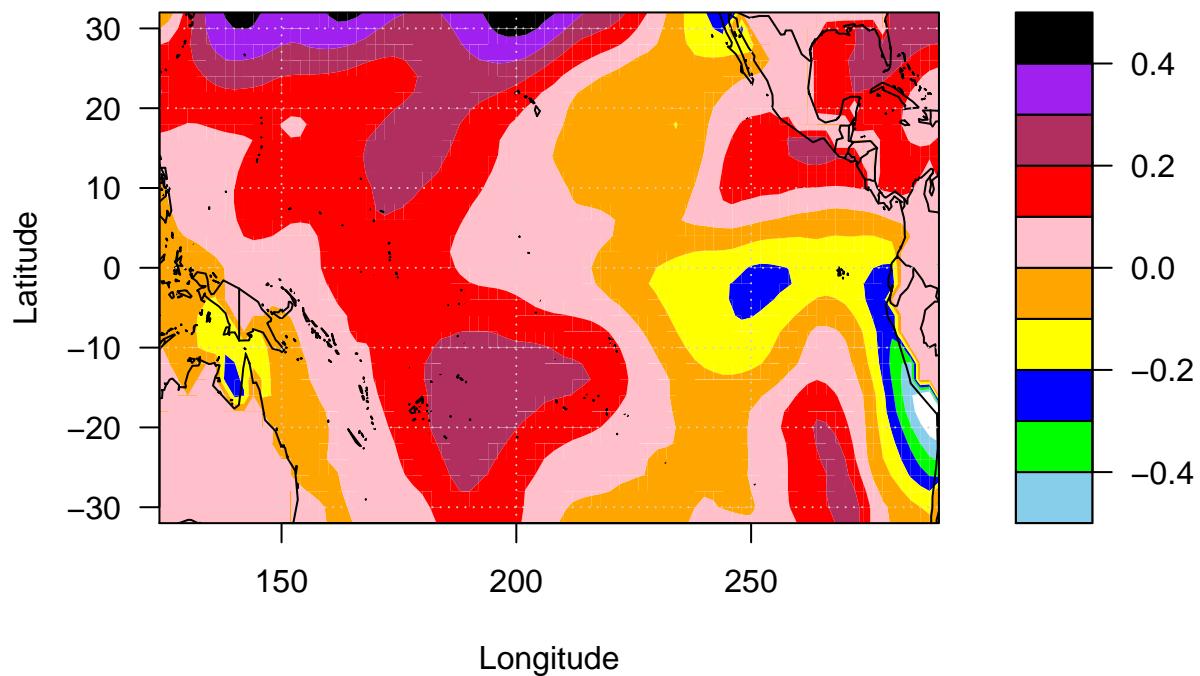


April 1948–2018 SST anomalies deg. C

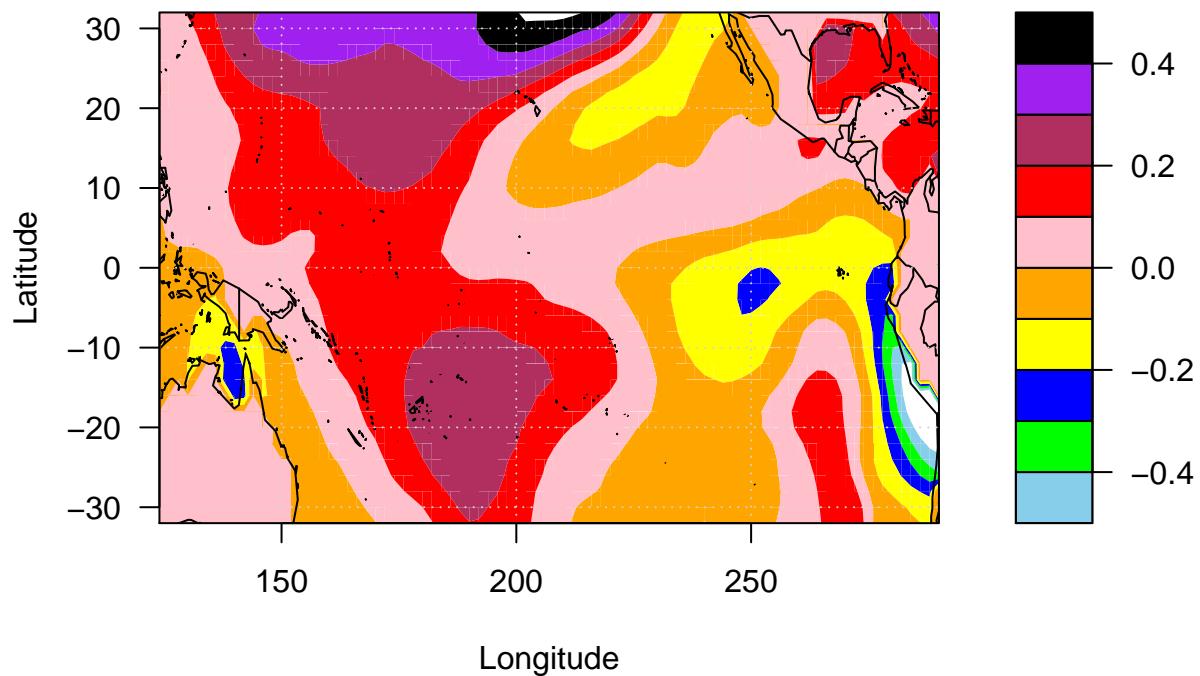


May 1948–2018 SST anomalies

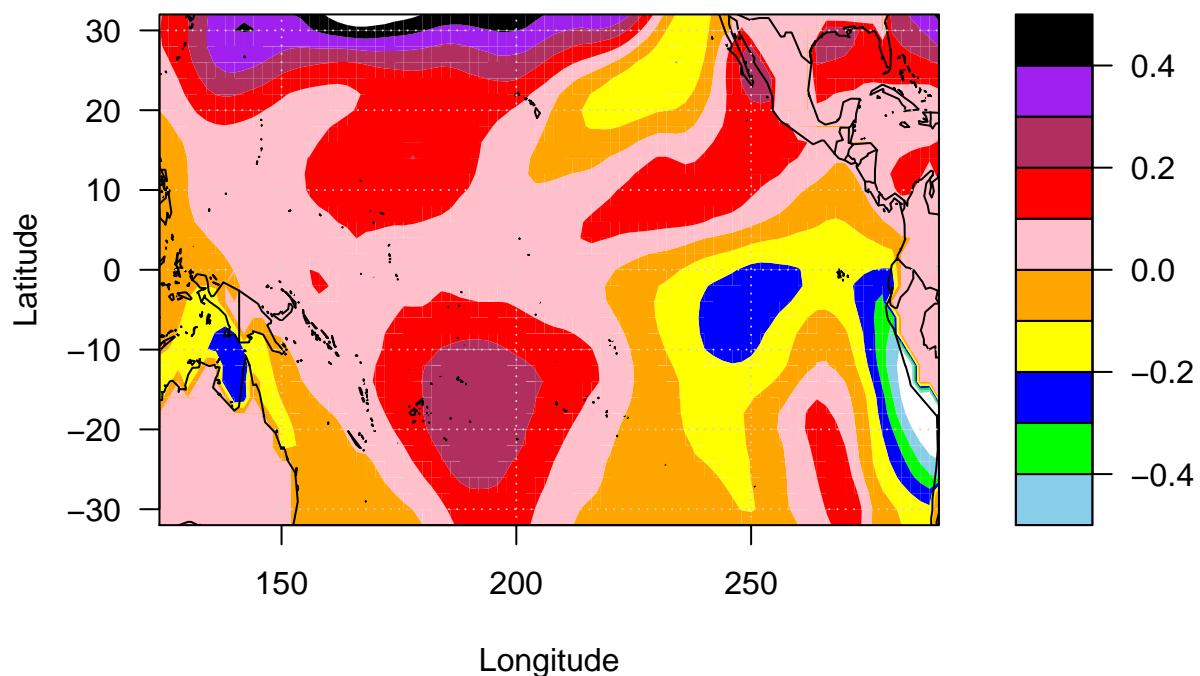
deg. C



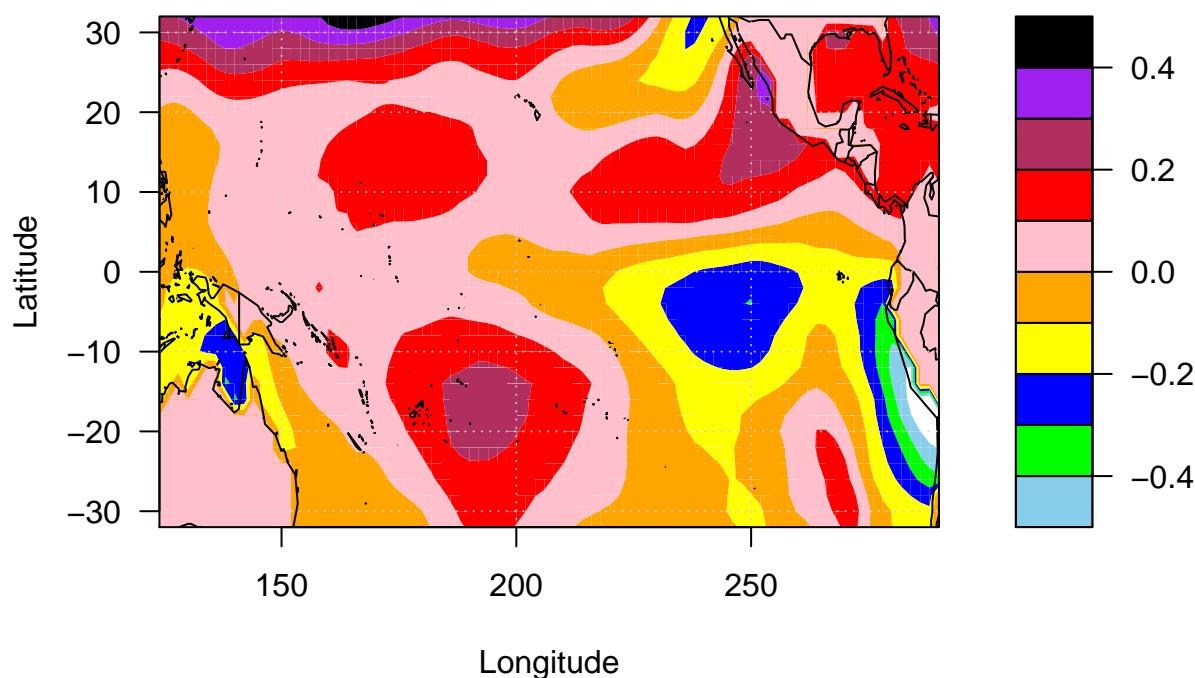
June 1948–2018 SST anomalies deg. C



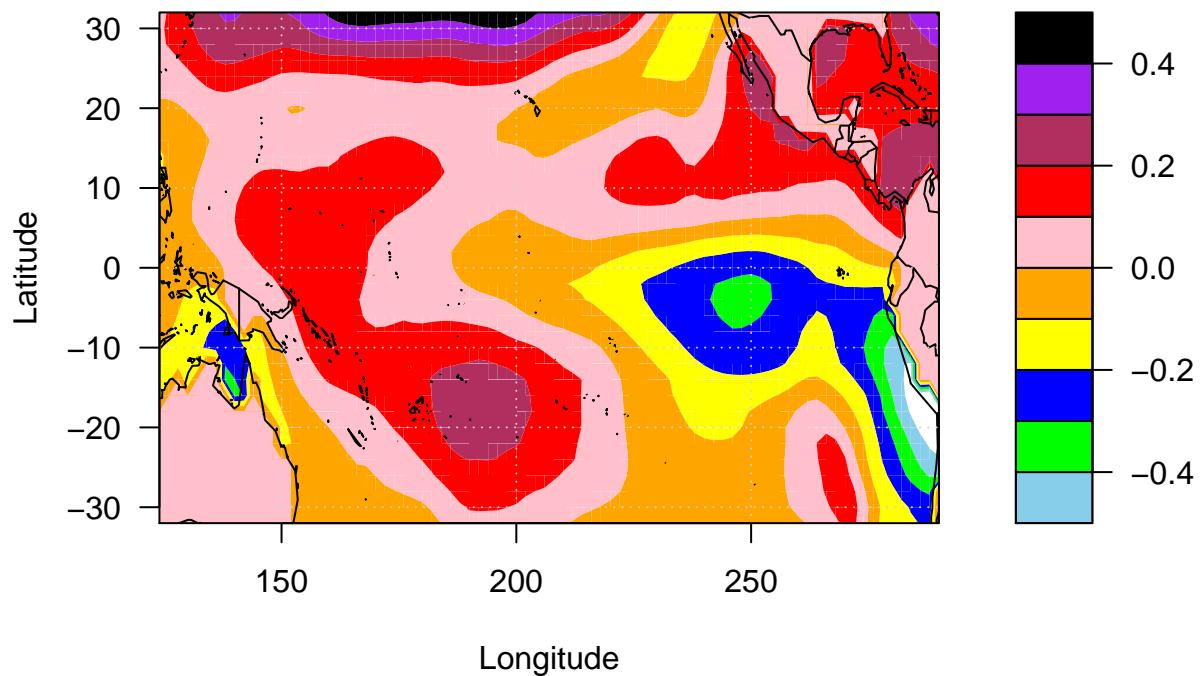
July 1948–2018 SST anomalies deg. C



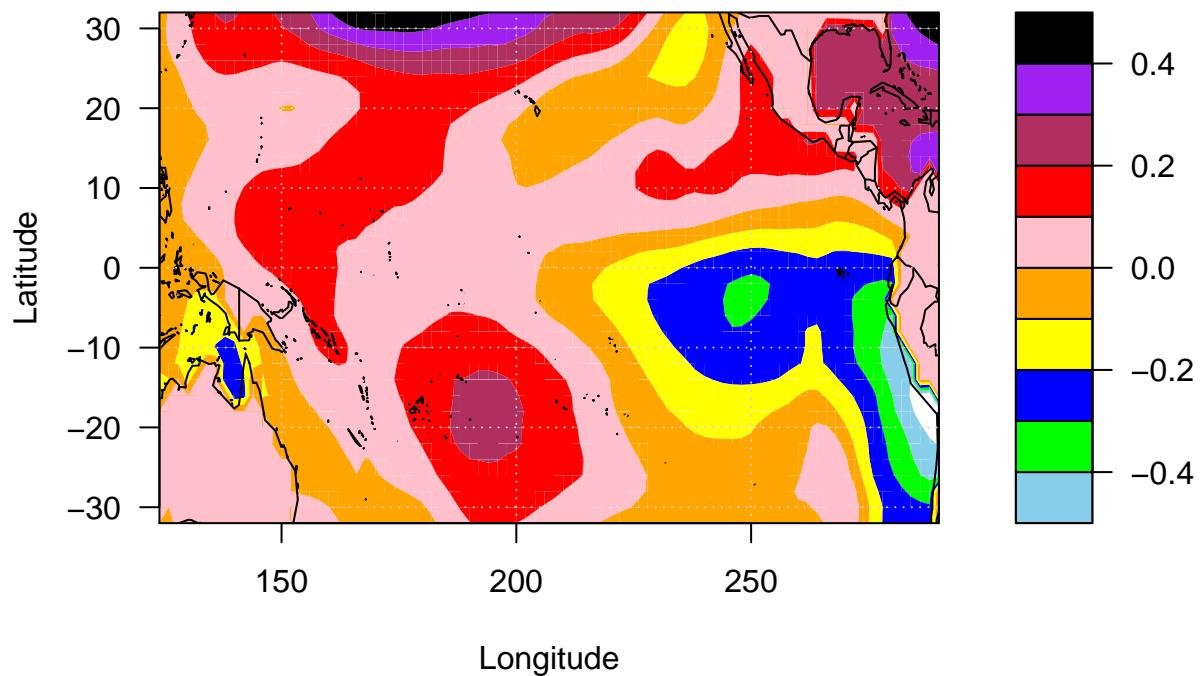
August 1948–2018 SST anomalies deg. C



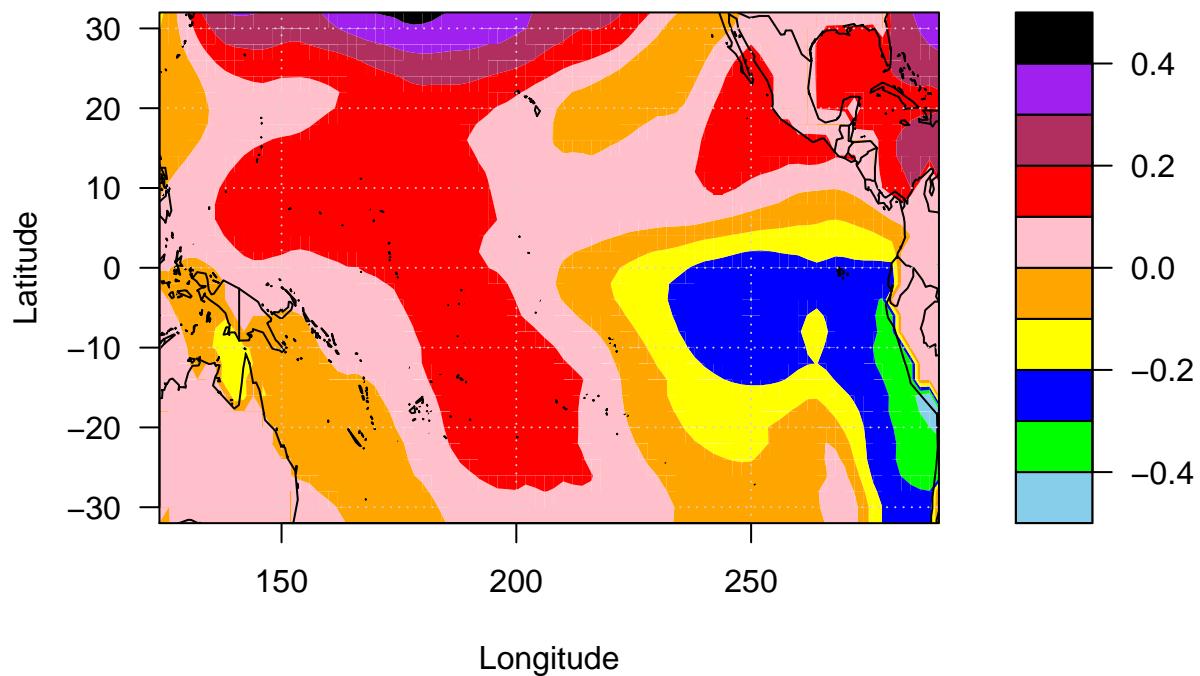
September 1948–2018 SST anomalies deg. C



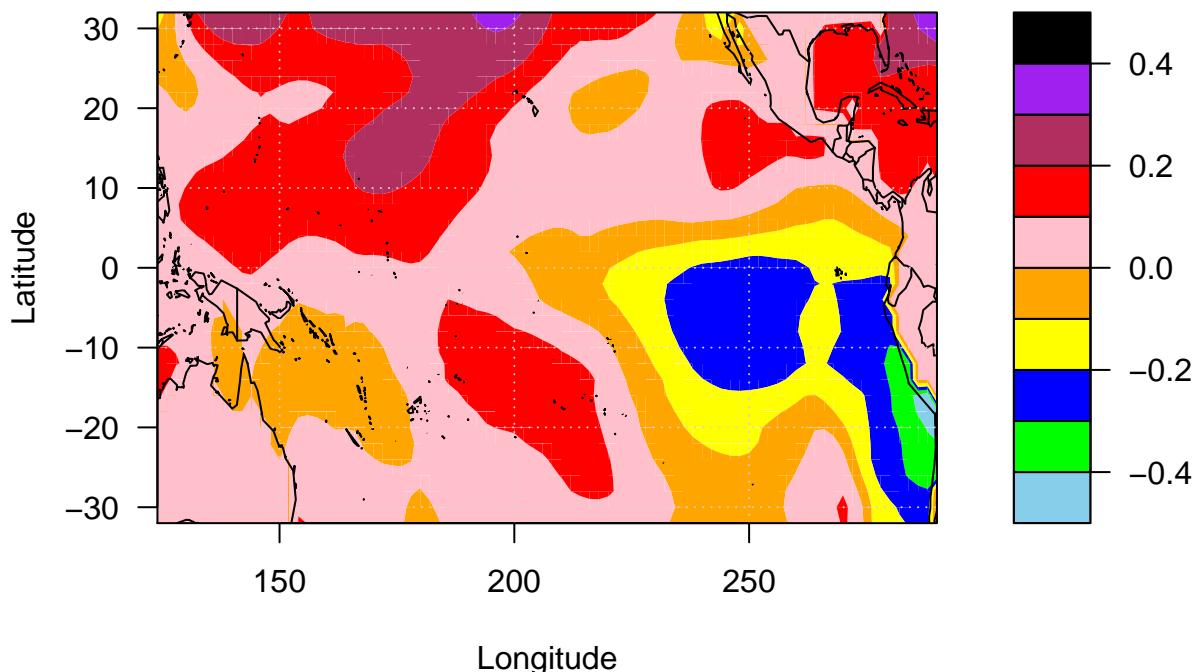
October 1948–2018 SST anomalies deg. C



November 1948–2018 SST anomalies deg. C

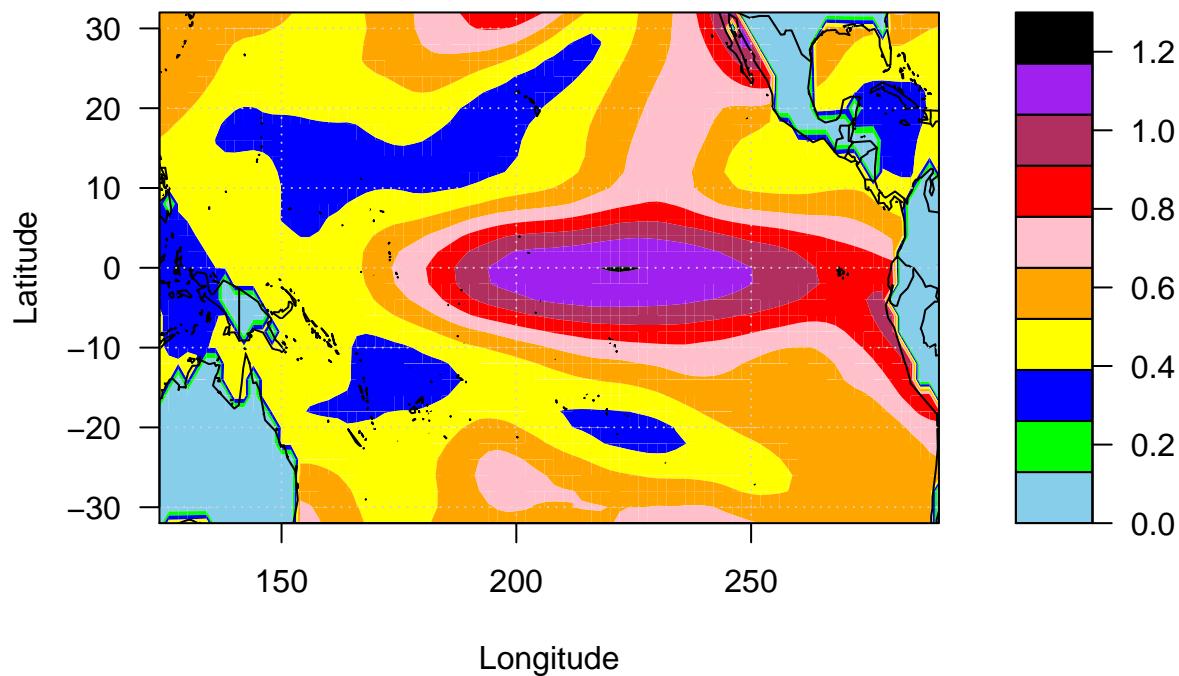


December 1948–2018 SST anomalies deg. C

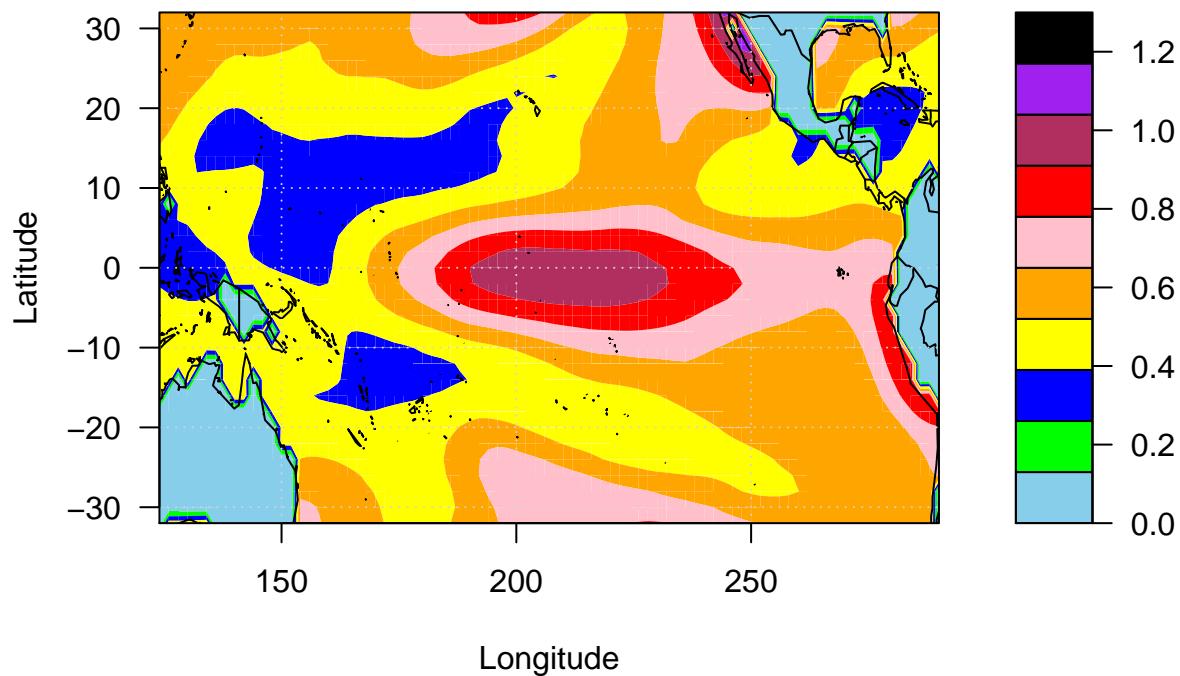


```
#Plot standard deviation
library(maps)
LAT = Y_sst
LON = X_sst
monID=format(ISOdate(2004,1:12,1),"%B")
for (m in 1:12){
mapMatrix_sst=matrix(sdMAT_sst[,2+m],nrow=84)
#mapMatrix_sst=pmin(mapMatrix_sst,5) #Compress the values >8 to 8
int=seq(0,1.3,length.out=11)
rgb.palette=colorRampPalette(c('skyblue', 'green', 'blue', 'yellow', 'orange', 'pink', 'red', 'maroon')
#jpeg(paste ("sst_SDpermonth_",m,".png"),width=1600, height=1000, res=300)
filled.contour(LON, LAT, mapMatrix_sst, color.palette=rgb.palette, levels=int,
plot.title=title(main=paste(monID[m], "1948–2018 SD(SST anomalies)")), xlab="Longitude",
plot.axes=faxis(1); axis(2);map('world2', add=TRUE);grid(),
key.title=title(main="deg. C"))
#dev.off()
}
```

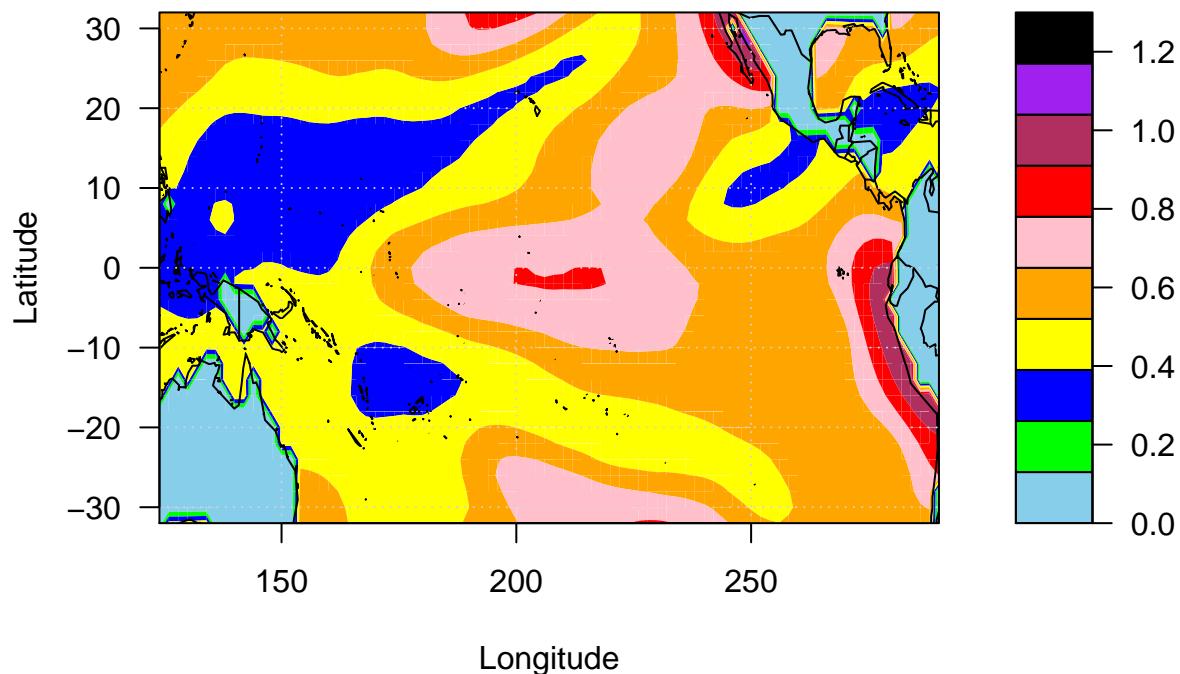
January 1948–2018 SD(SST anomalies) deg. C



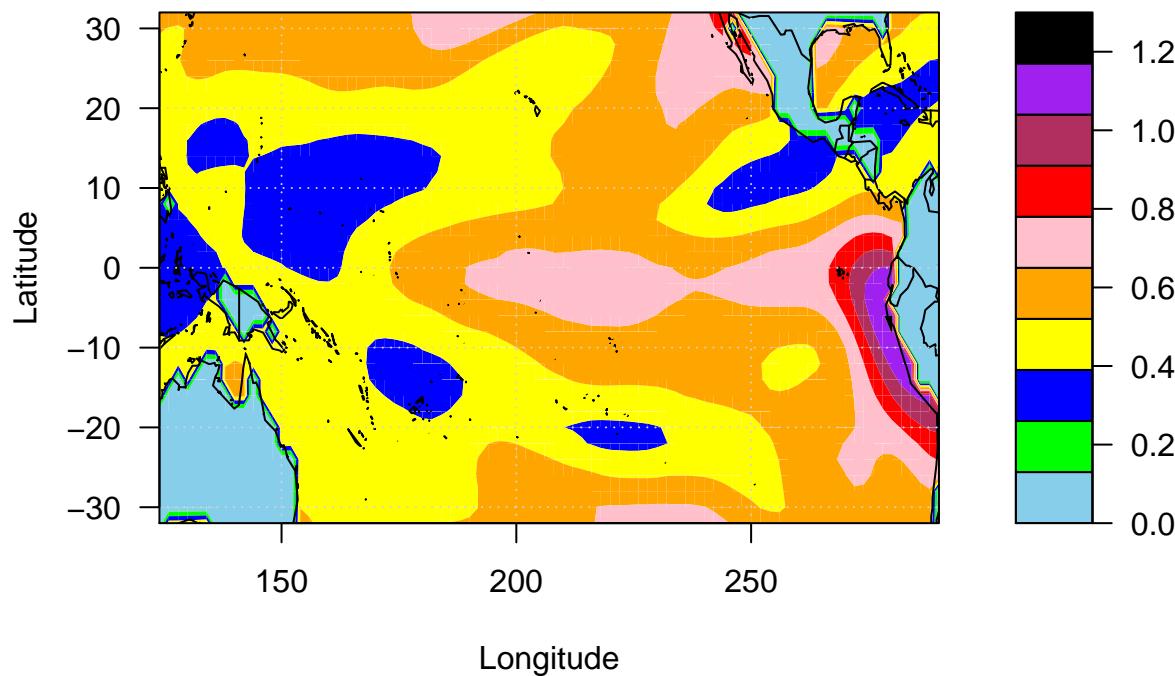
February 1948–2018 SD(SST anomalies) deg. C



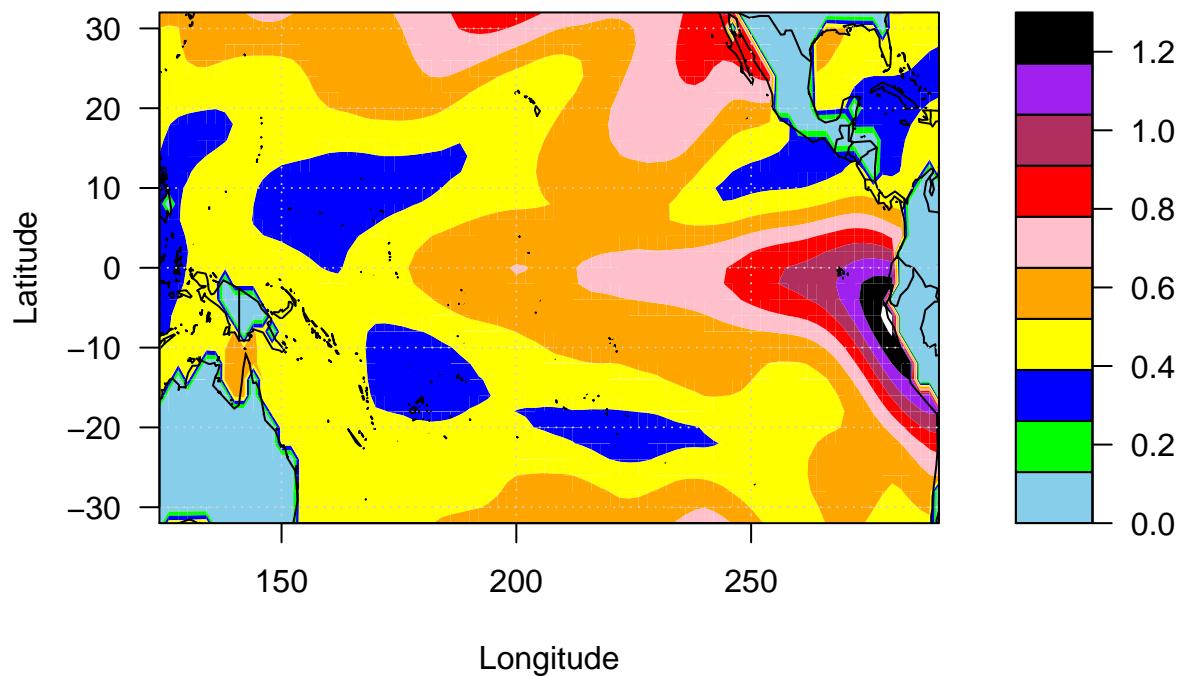
March 1948–2018 SD(SST anomalies) deg. C



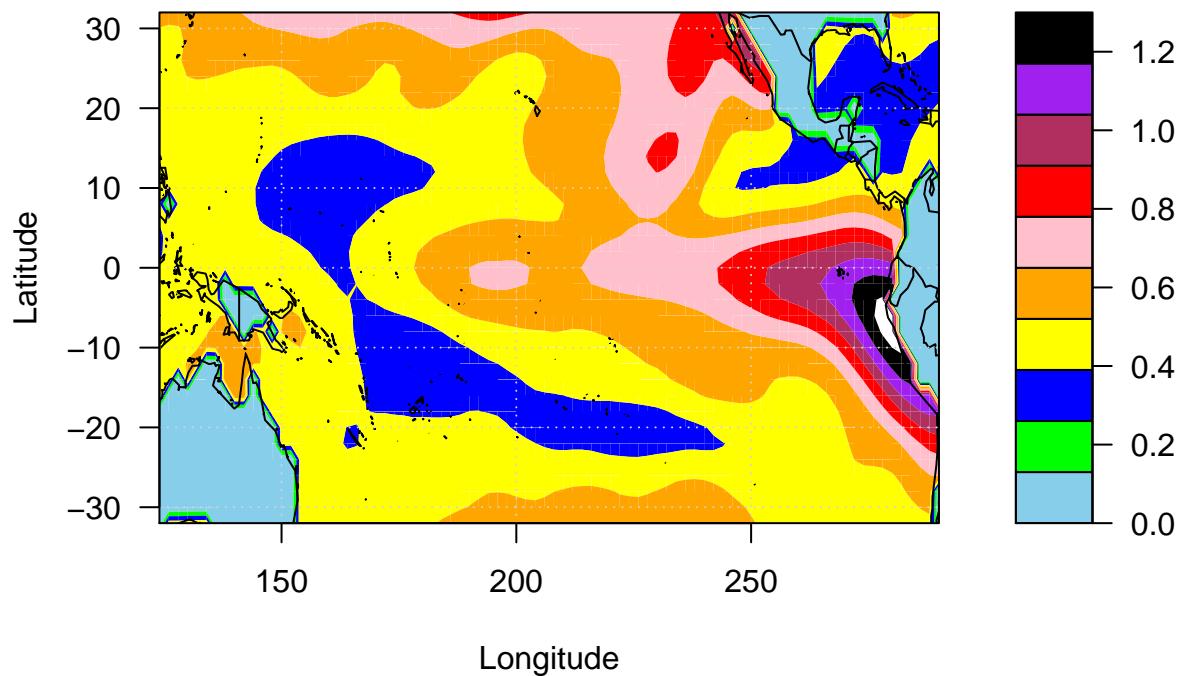
April 1948–2018 SD(SST anomalies) deg. C



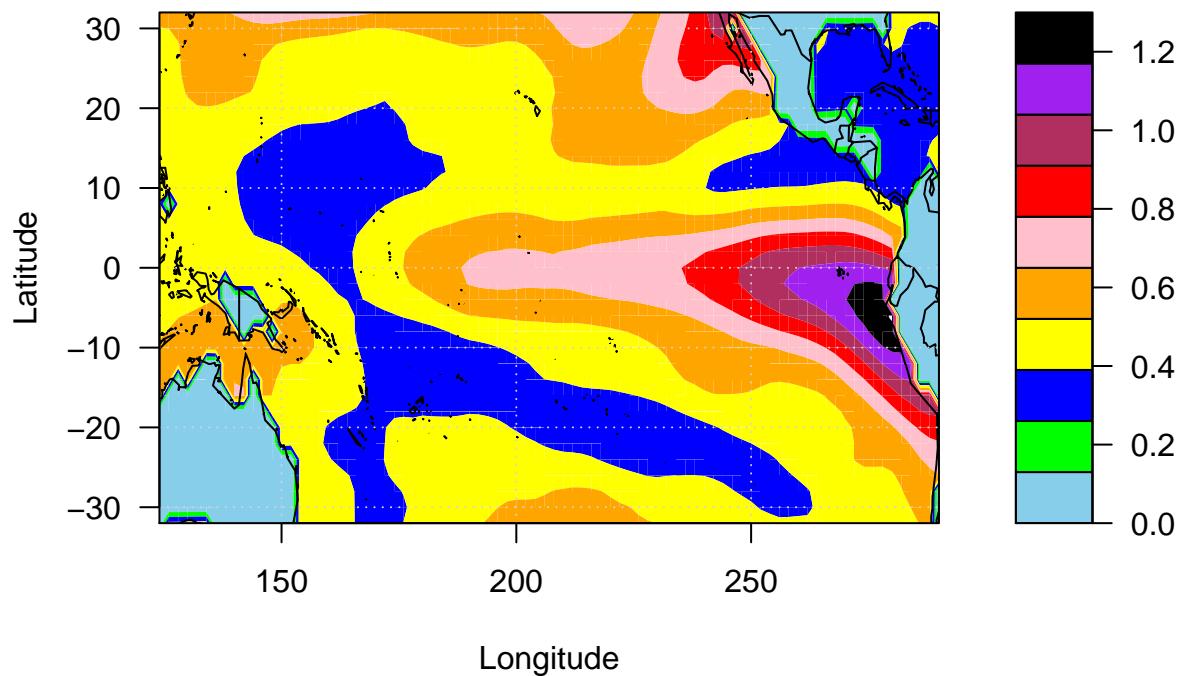
May 1948–2018 SD(SST anomalies) deg. C



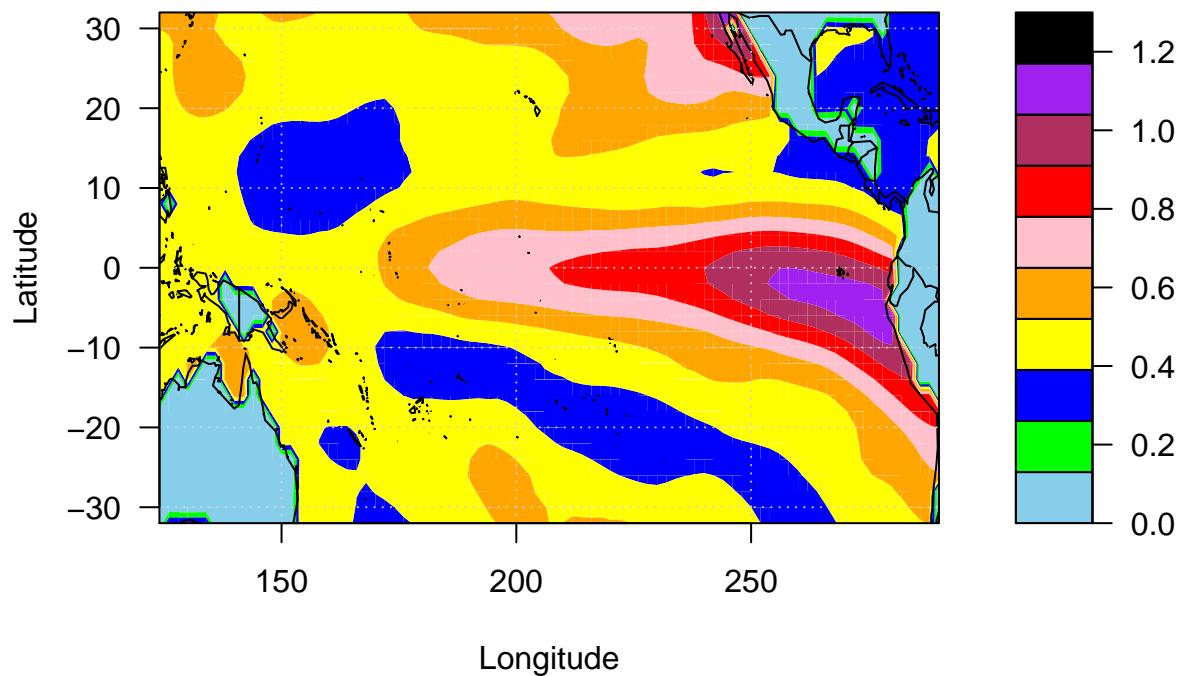
June 1948–2018 SD(SST anomalies) deg. C



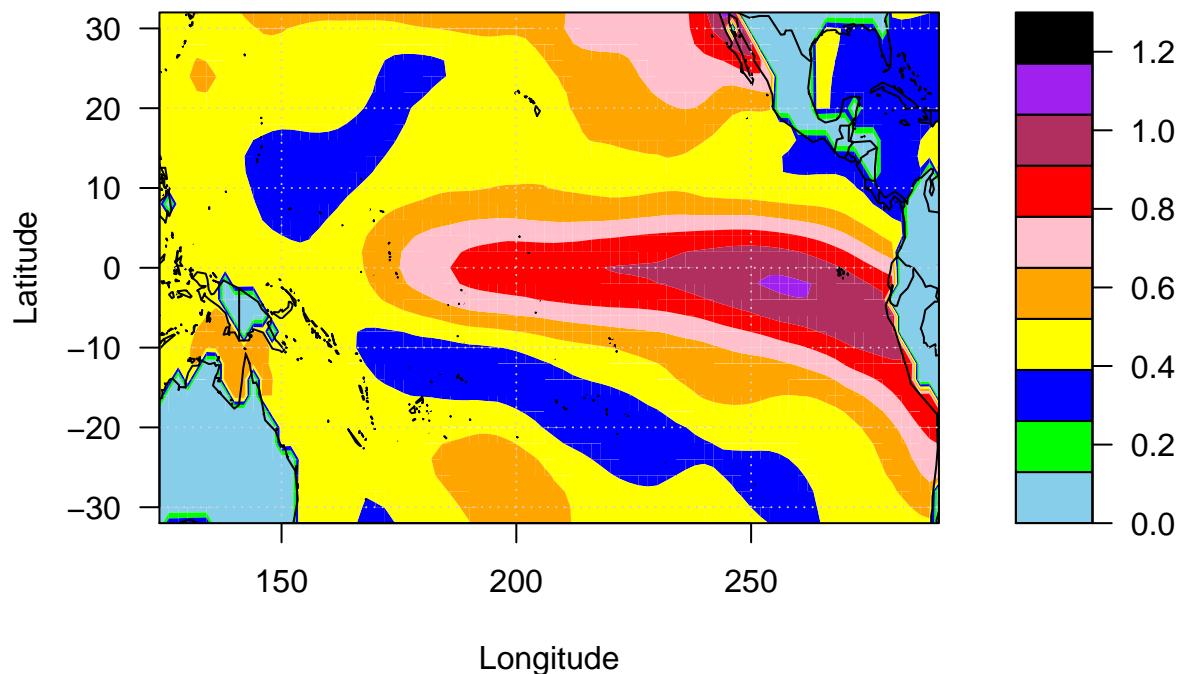
July 1948–2018 SD(SST anomalies) deg. C



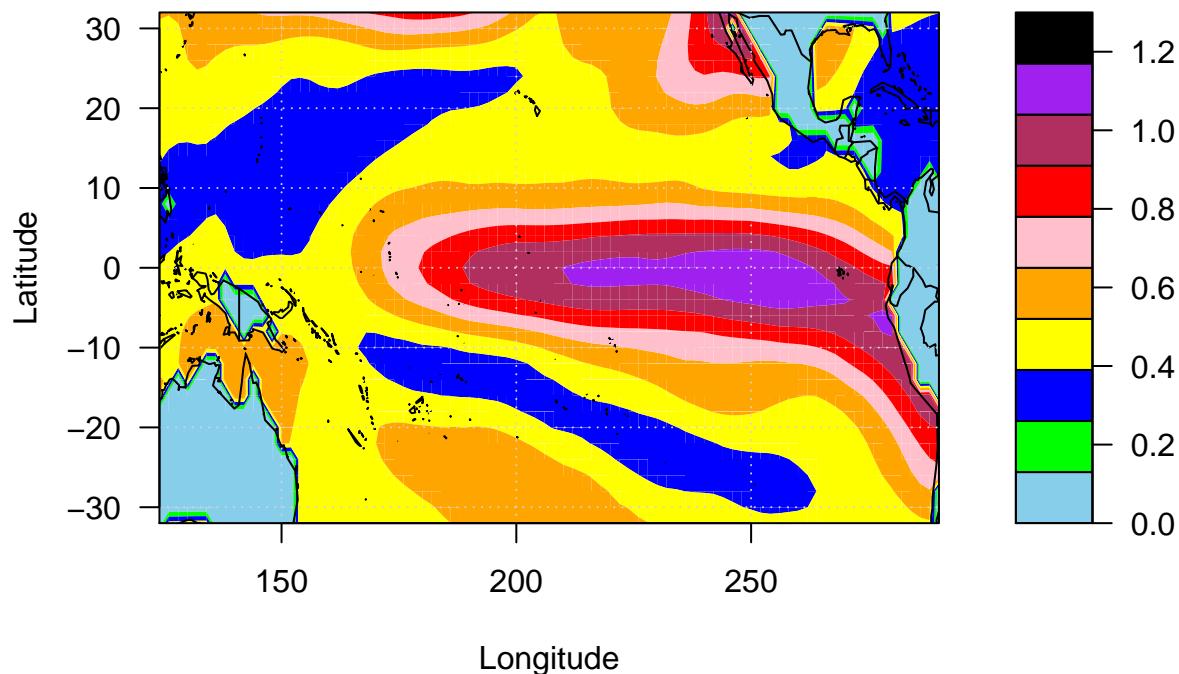
August 1948–2018 SD(SST anomalies) deg. C



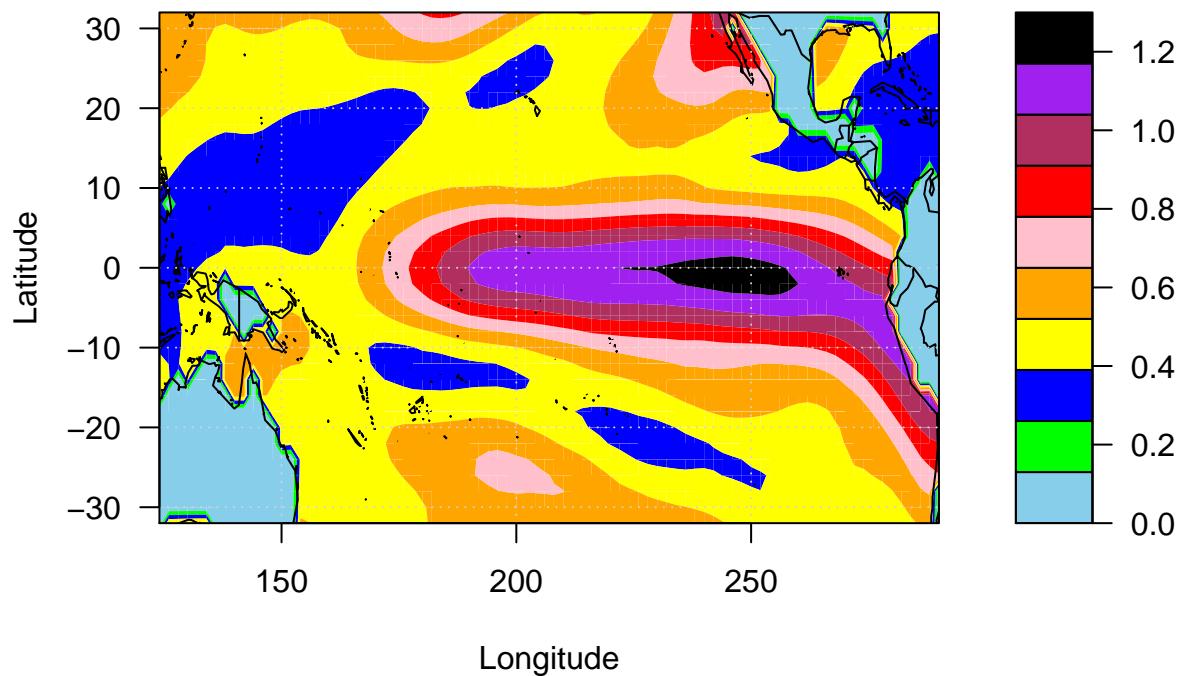
September 1948–2018 SD(SST anomalies) deg. C



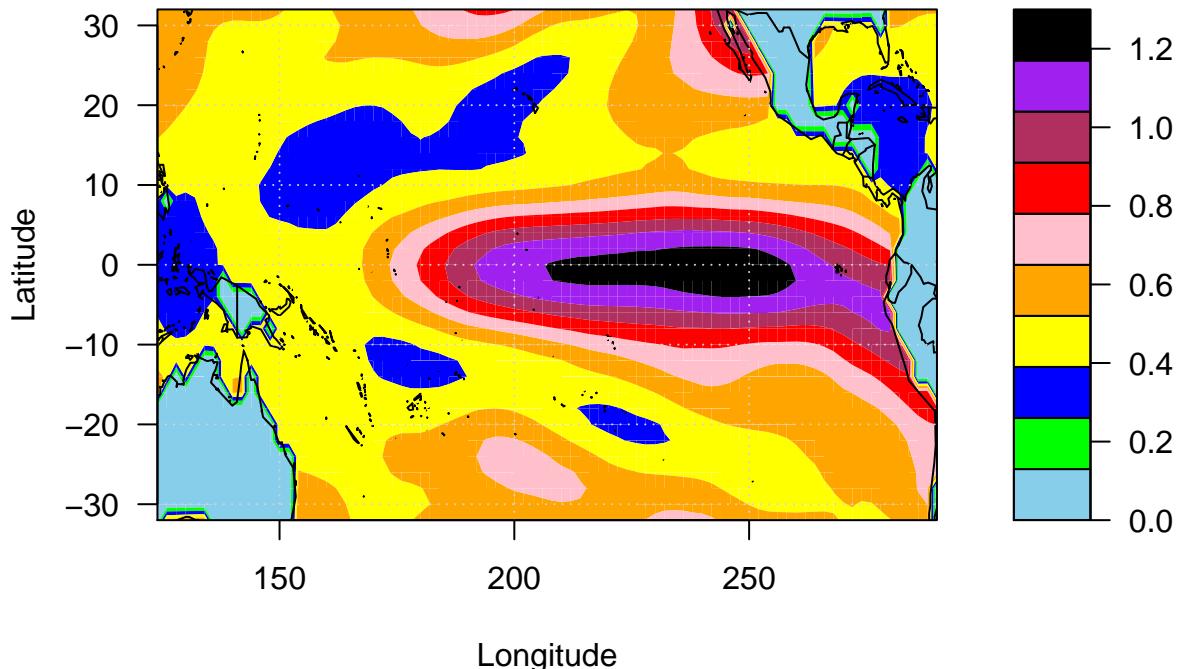
October 1948–2018 SD(SST anomalies) deg. C



November 1948–2018 SD(SST anomalies) deg. C



December 1948–2018 SD(SST anomalies) deg. C



```

# the standardized matrix, anomprec = prec-mean(month)
# area weighted anomaly matrix, anomAW
anomsst=matrix(0, nrow=2772, ncol=844)
anomsst[,1:2]=climMAT_sst[,1:2]
colnames(anomsst)<-colnames(SSTst2)
anomAW=anomsst
colnames(anomAW)<-colnames(SSTst2)
for (m in 1:12){
  monC=seq(2+m,844, by=12)
  anomsst[,monC]=SSTst2[,monC]-climMAT_sst[,2+m]
}
anomAW[,3:844]=sqrt(cos(anomsst[,1]*pi/180))*anomsst[,3:844]

# EOFs of standardizd anomalies from 1948 - 2017 (Jan. Feb. 2018 not considered)
EOFar=array(0, dim=c(12,2772,70)) #EOFar[month,gridID,modeNo]
PCar=array(0, dim=c(12,70,70))
EigenMat=matrix(0, nrow=70, ncol=12)
for (m in 1:12){
  monD=seq(2+m, by=12, 842)
  svd8110=svd(anomAW[,monD]) #execute SVD
  EOFar[m,,]=svd8110$u
  colnames(EOFar[m,,])<-paste(rep("E",70),sep="",1:70)
  PCar[m,,]=svd8110$v
  colnames(PCar[m,,])<-paste(rep("PC",70),sep="",1:70)
  EigenMat[,m]=(svd8110$d)^2/30
}

```

```

colnames(EigenMat) <- monID
cEigenMat=pEigenMat=pcEigenMat=EigenMat
for(m in 1:12){
  cEigenMat[,m]=cumsum(EigenMat[,m])
  pEigenMat=100*t(t(EigenMat)/colSums(EigenMat))
  pcEigenMat=100*t(t(cEigenMat)/colSums(EigenMat))
}

filename="EOF_sst1948_2018.nc"
library(ncdf4)
xvals=LAT
yvals=LON
nx=length(xvals)
ny=length(yvals)
nmode=70
nmonth=12
lon=ncdim_def("Longitude", "degrees increase", xvals)
lat=ncdim_def("Latitude", "degrees increase", yvals)
mode2=ncdim_def("Mode", "numbers", 1:nmode)
time2=ncdim_def("Time", "months", 1:nmonth)
var_eof=ncvar_def("EOFvalues", "dimensionless",
  list(lon, lat, mode2, time2),
  longname="EOF data from sst data 1948-2017:
  70modes 12months")
ncnew=nc_create(filename, list(var_eof))
print(paste("The file has", ncnew$ndim,"dimensions"))

## [1] "The file has 4 dimensions"

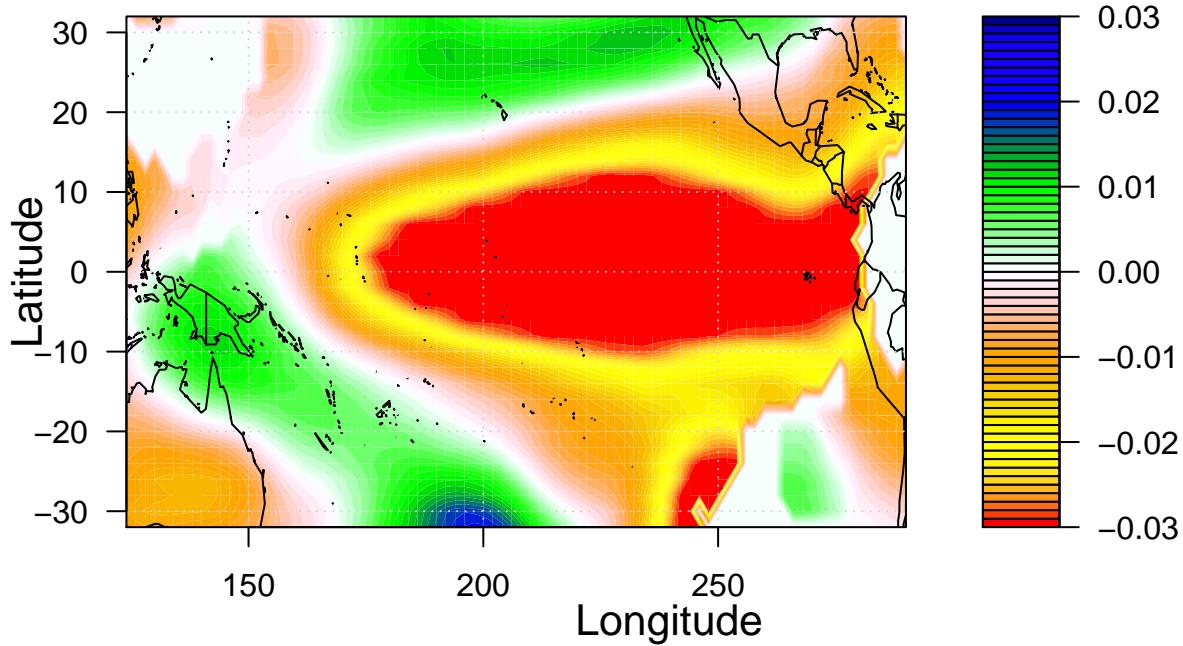
#Read the .nc file
nc=ncdf4::nc_open("EOF_sst1948_2018.nc")
dat3<- ncvar_get(nc, "EOFvalues")

LAT=seq(-32,by=2,len=33)
LON=seq(124,by=2, len=84)
monID=format(ISOdate(2004,1:12,1), "%B")
for (m in 1:12){
  n=1
  mapMatrix_sst = - matrix(dat3[,,1,m]/sqrt(cos(LAT*pi/180)), nrow=84)
  mapMatrix_sst = pmax(pmin(mapMatrix_sst, 0.03), -0.03)
  rgb.palette=colorRampPalette(c('red','yellow','orange', 'white',
    'green','blue','darkblue'), interpolate='spline')
  int=seq(-0.03,0.03,length.out=61)
  mapMatrix_sst=mapMatrix_sst[, seq(length(mapMatrix_sst[1,]),1)]
  #jpeg(paste("EOF", n, "_sst_month", m, "2017.png"),
  #      width=1600, height=1000, res=300)
  filled.contour(LON, LAT, mapMatrix_sst, color.palette=rgb.palette, levels=int,
    plot.title=title(main=paste(monID[m], "SST EOF", n),
      xlab="", ylab ""),
    plot.axes={axis(1); axis(2); map('world2', add=TRUE); grid()},
    key.title=title(main="Scale"))
  mtext("Longitude", side=1, line = 2, cex=1.3)
  mtext("Latitude", side=2, line = 2, cex=1.3)
  #dev.off()
}

```

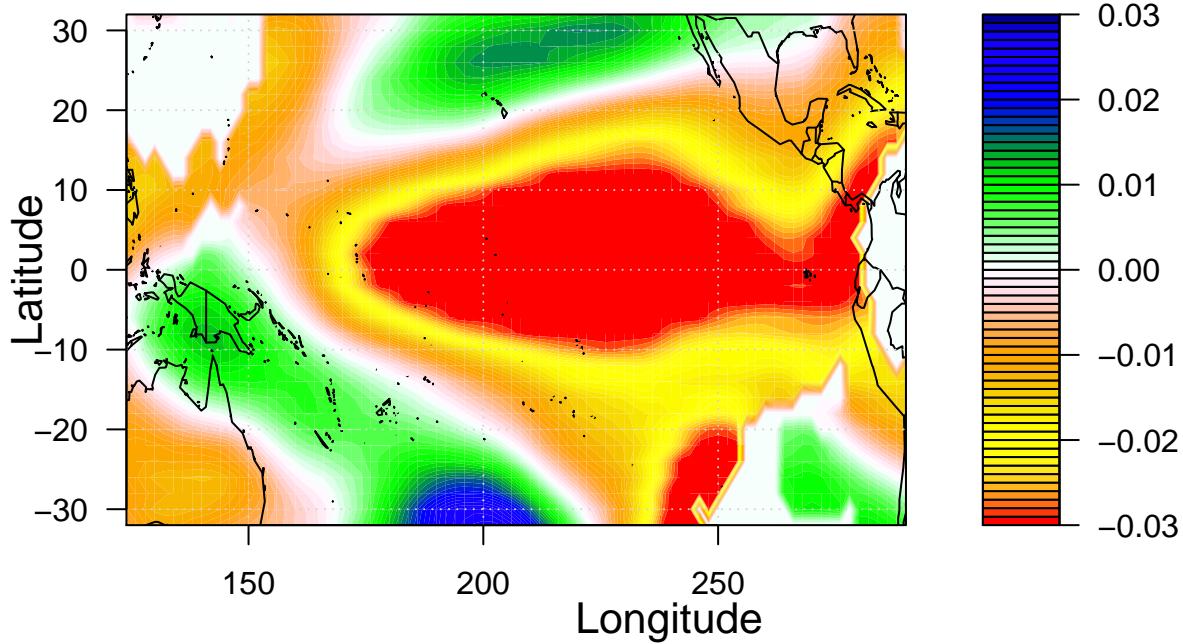
January SST EOF 1

Scale



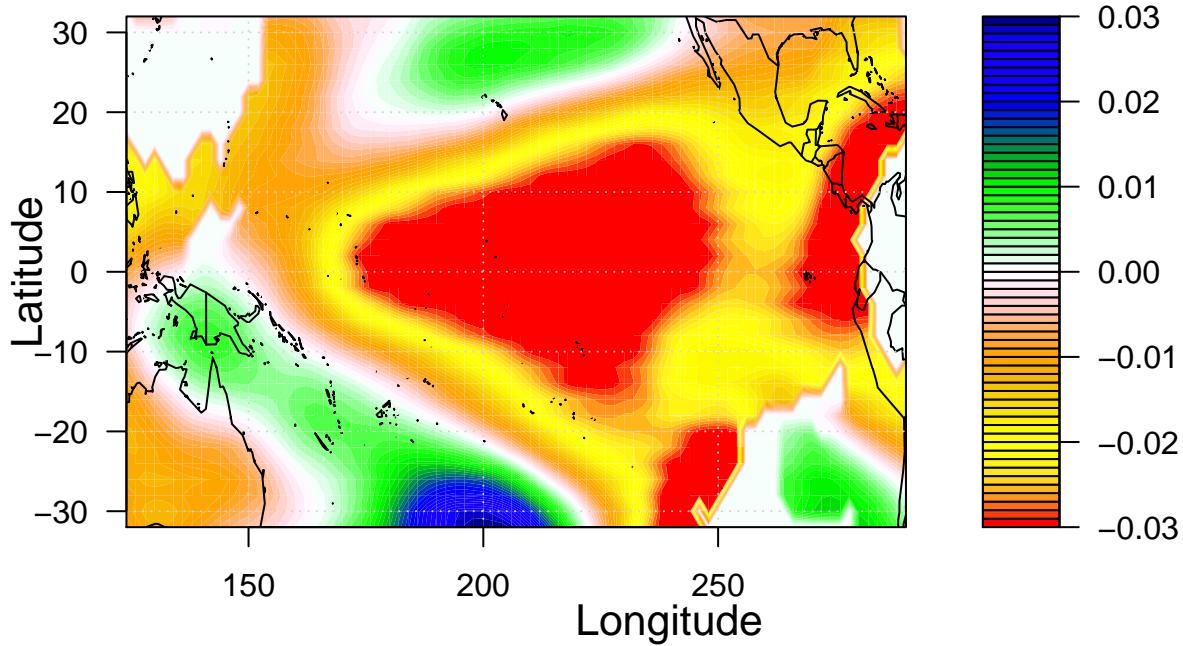
February SST EOF 1

Scale



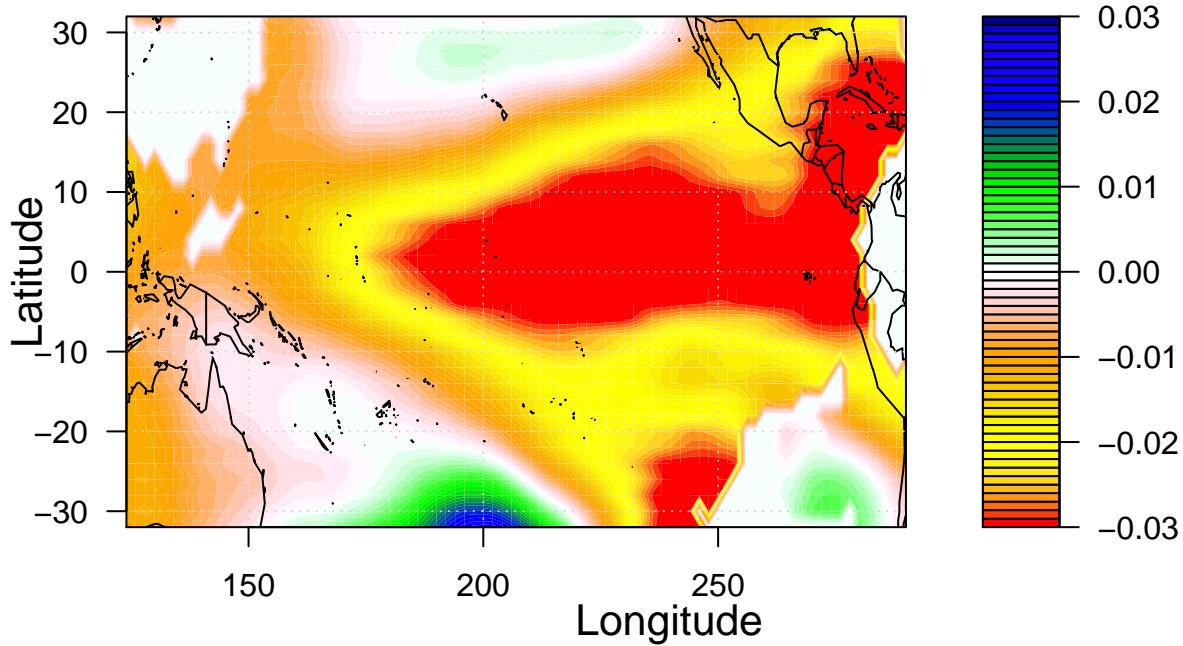
March SST EOF 1

Scale



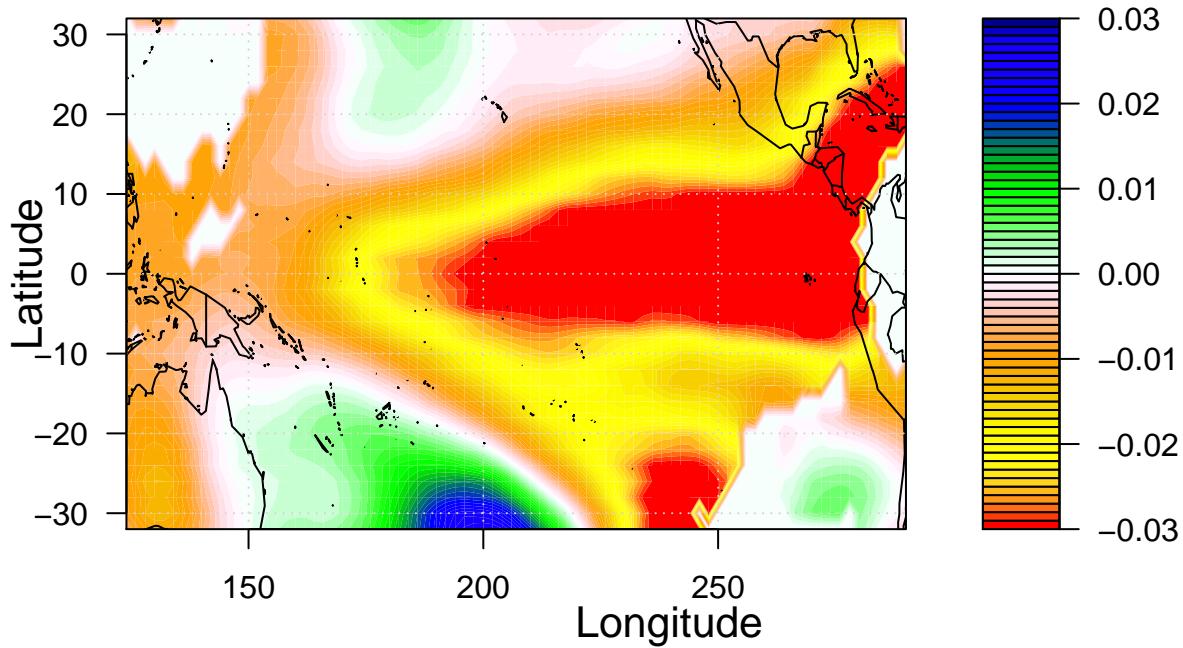
April SST EOF 1

Scale



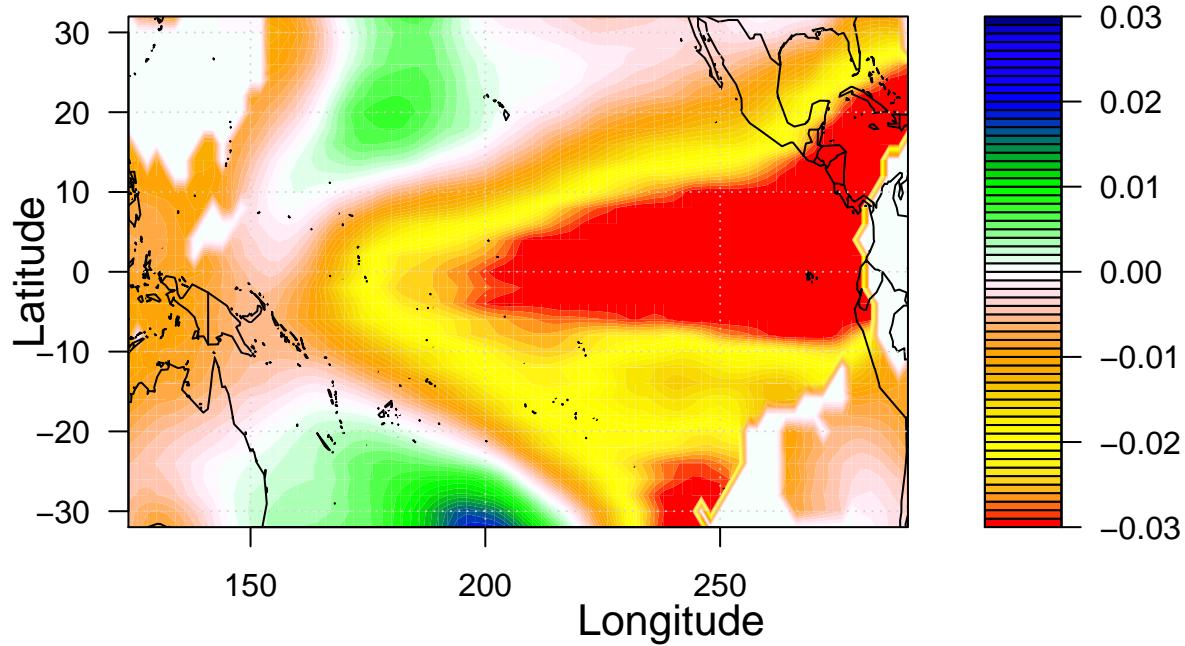
May SST EOF 1

Scale



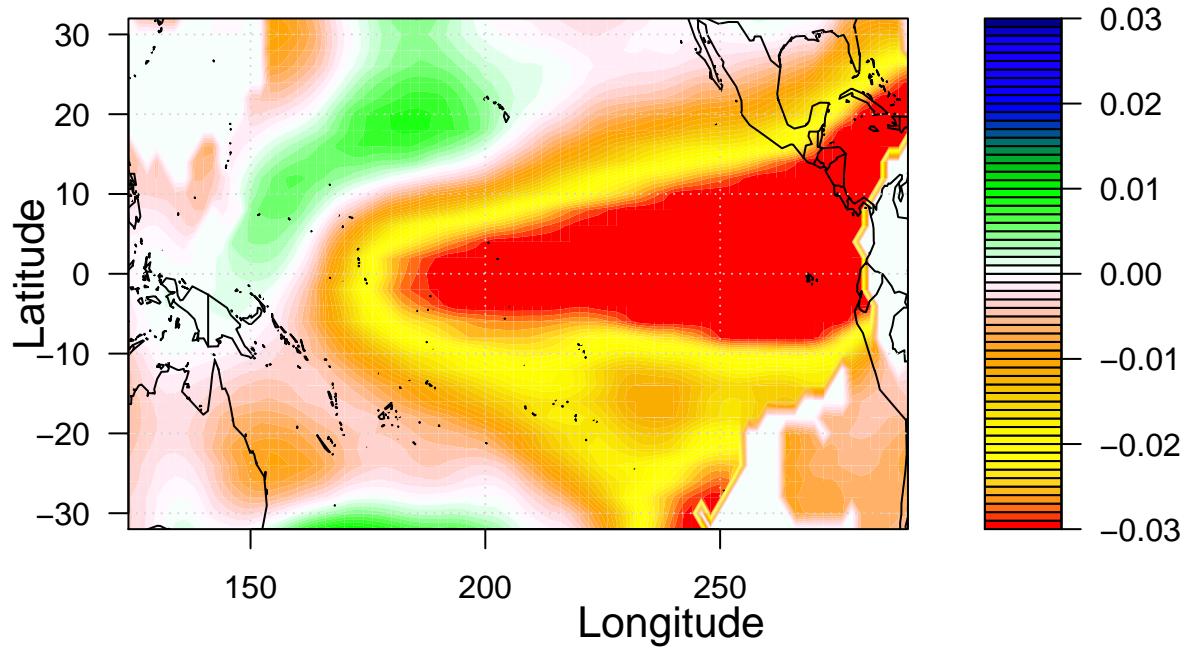
June SST EOF 1

Scale



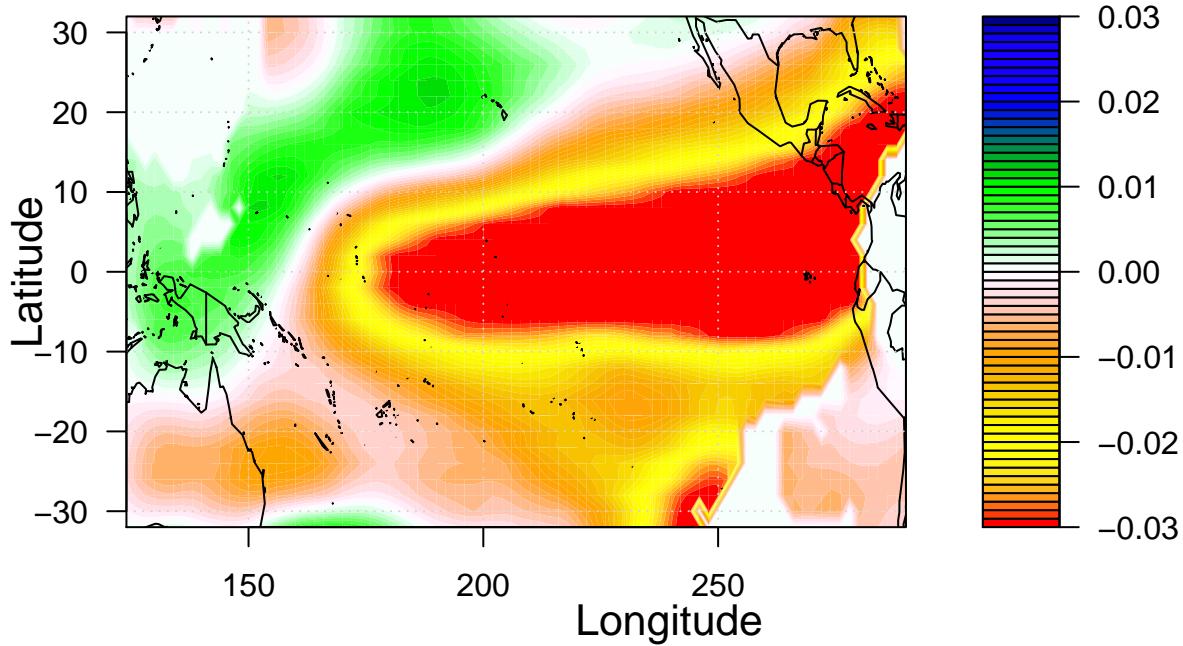
July SST EOF 1

Scale



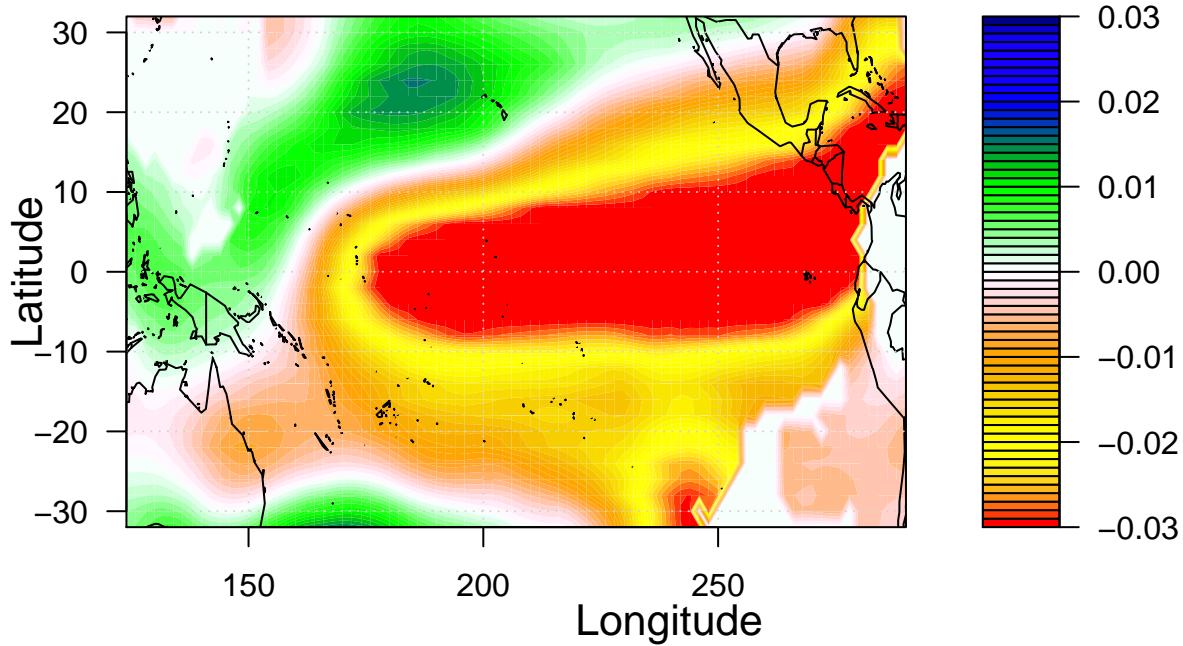
August SST EOF 1

Scale



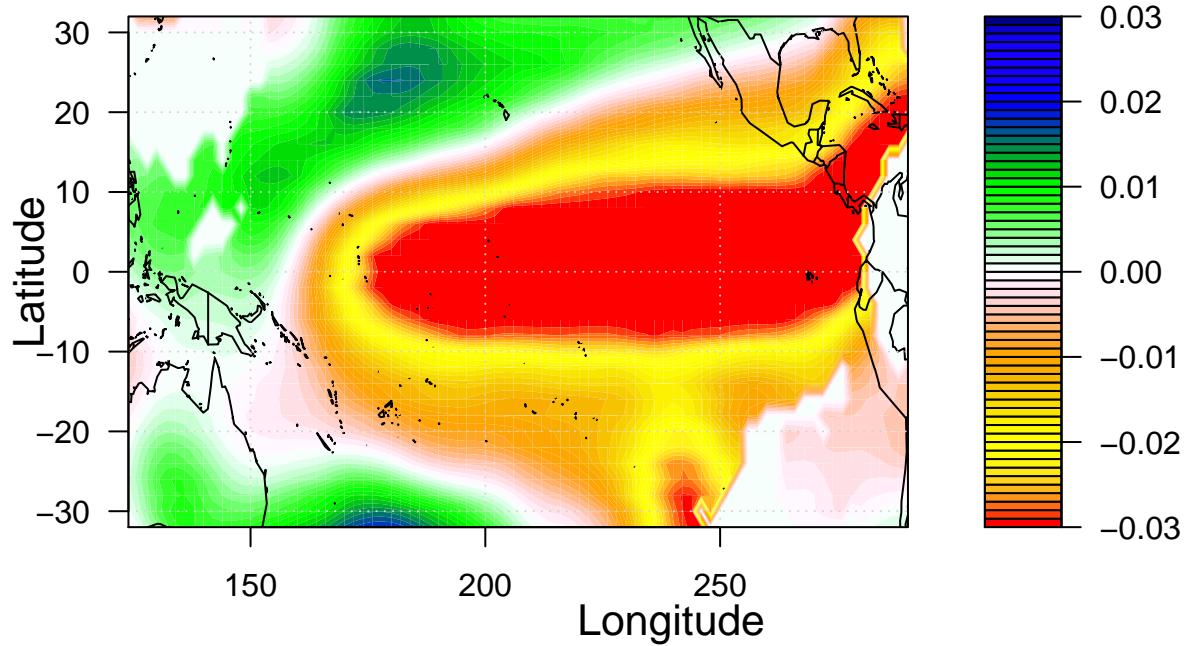
September SST EOF 1

Scale



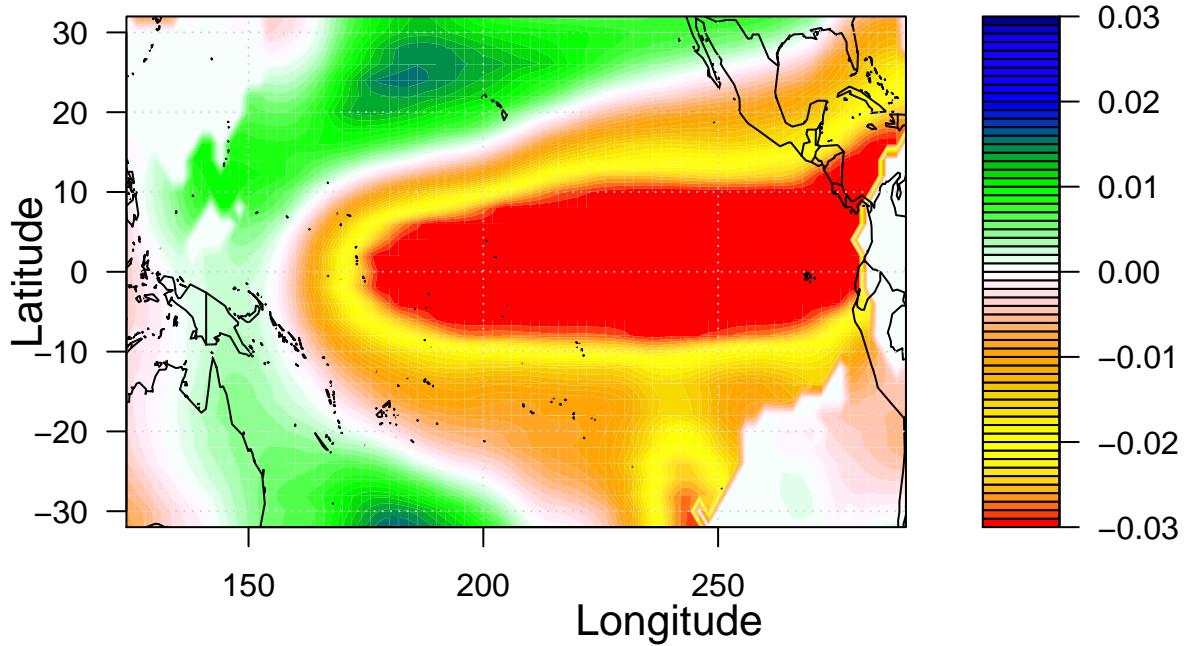
October SST EOF 1

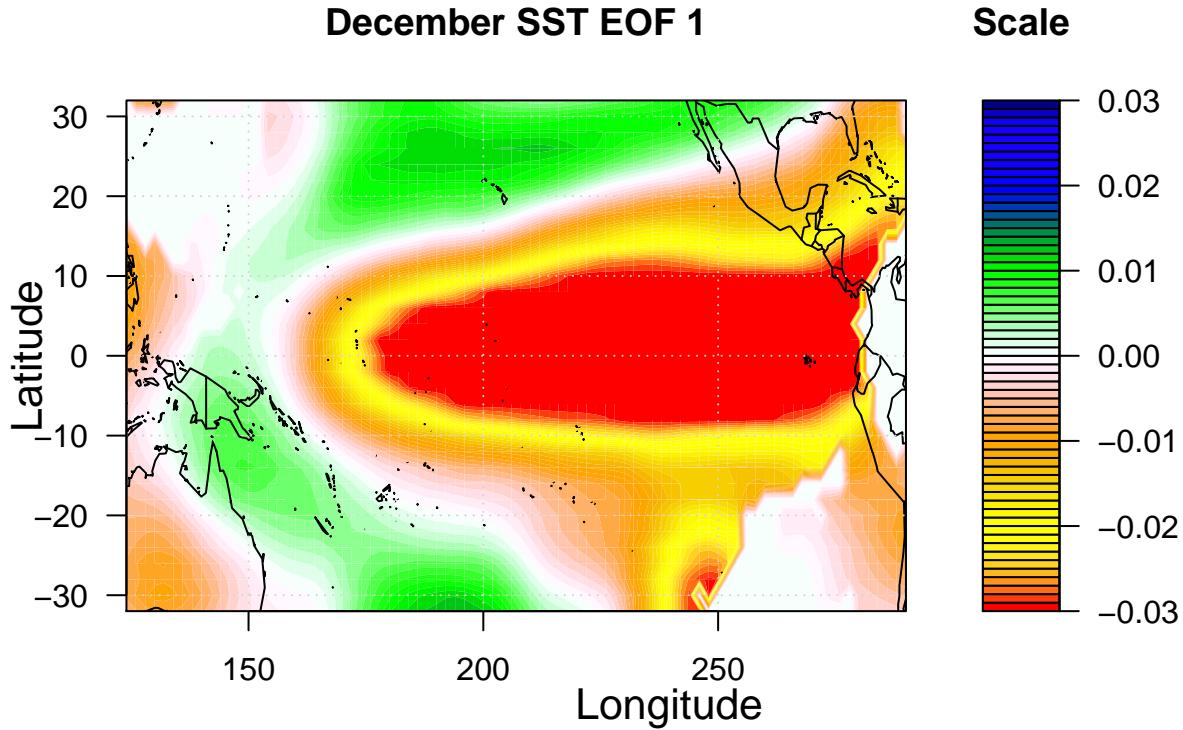
Scale



November SST EOF 1

Scale





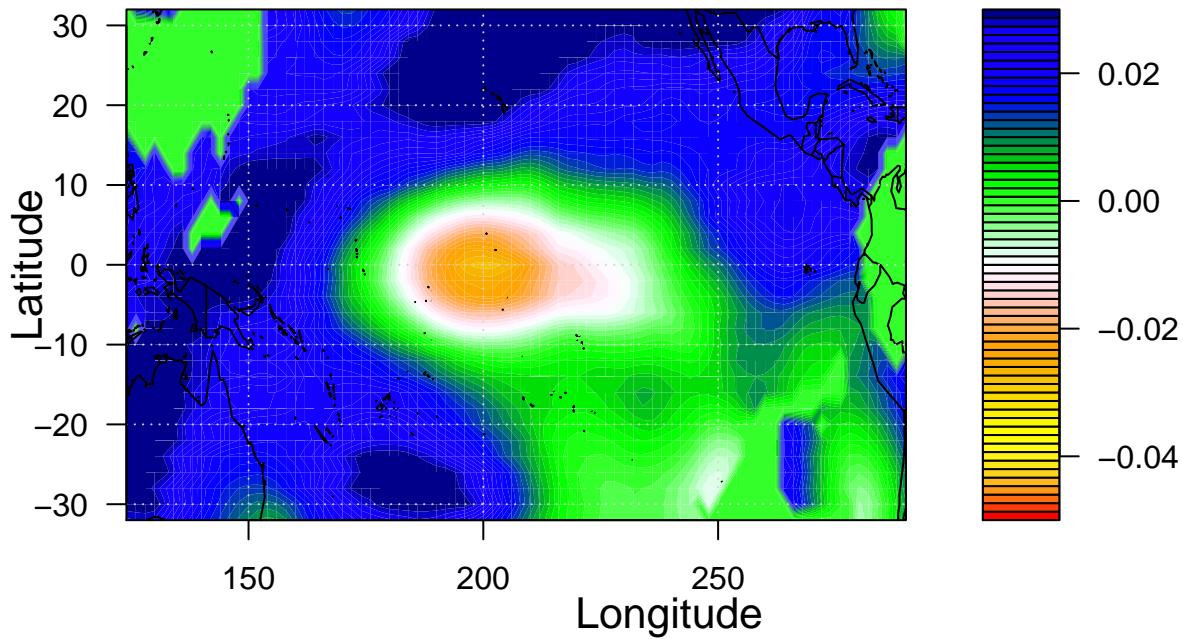
```

# second EOF
LAT=seq(-32,by=2,len=33)
LON=seq(124,by=2, len=84)
monID=format(ISOdate(2004,1:12,1), "%B")
for (m in 1:12){
  n=2
  mapMatrix_sst = - matrix(dat3[,2,m]/sqrt(cos(LAT*pi/180)),nrow=84)
  mapMatrix_sst = pmax(pmin(mapMatrix_sst,0.03),-0.05)
  rgb.palette=colorRampPalette(c('red','yellow','orange', 'white',
                                'green','blue','darkblue'),interpolate='spline')
  int=seq(-0.05,0.03,length.out=61)
  mapMatrix_sst=mapMatrix_sst[, seq(length(mapMatrix_sst[1,]),1)]
  #jpeg(paste("EOF", n, "_sst_month", m, "2017.png"),
  #      width=1600, height=1000, res=300)
  filled.contour(LON, LAT, mapMatrix_sst, color.palette=rgb.palette, levels=int,
                 plot.title=title(main=paste(monID[m], "SST EOF",n),
                               xlab="", ylab=""),
                 plot.axes={axis(1); axis(2);map('world2', add=TRUE);grid()},
                 key.title=title(main="Scale"))
  mtext("Longitude",side=1,line = 2,cex=1.3)
  mtext("Latitude",side=2,line = 2,cex=1.3)
  #dev.off()
}

```

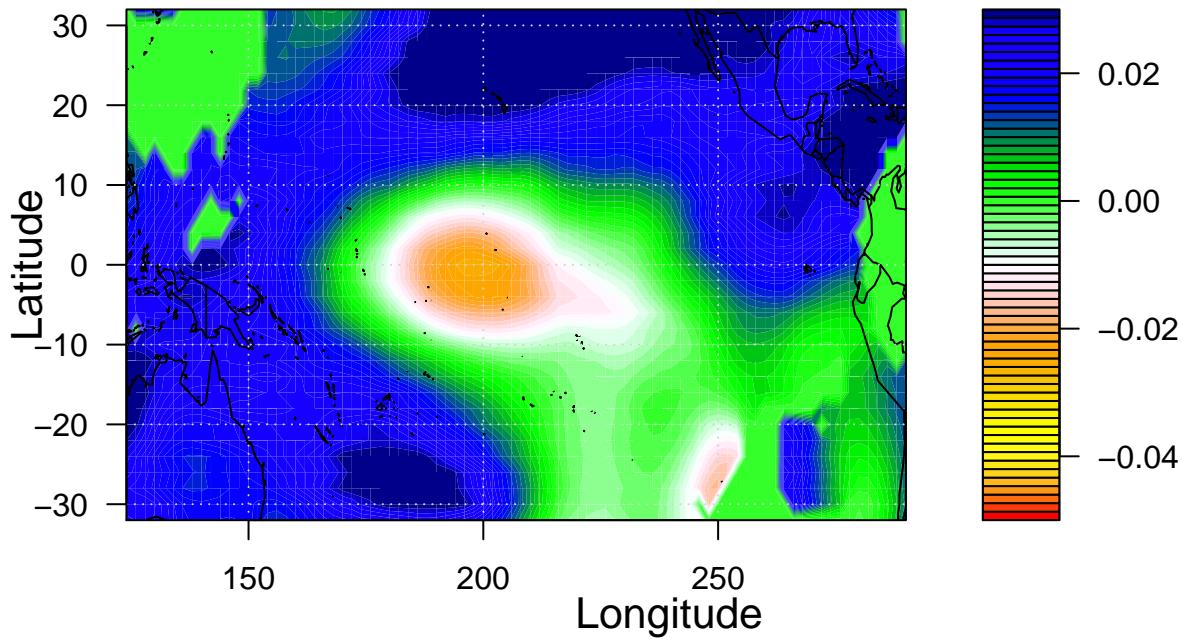
January SST EOF 2

Scale



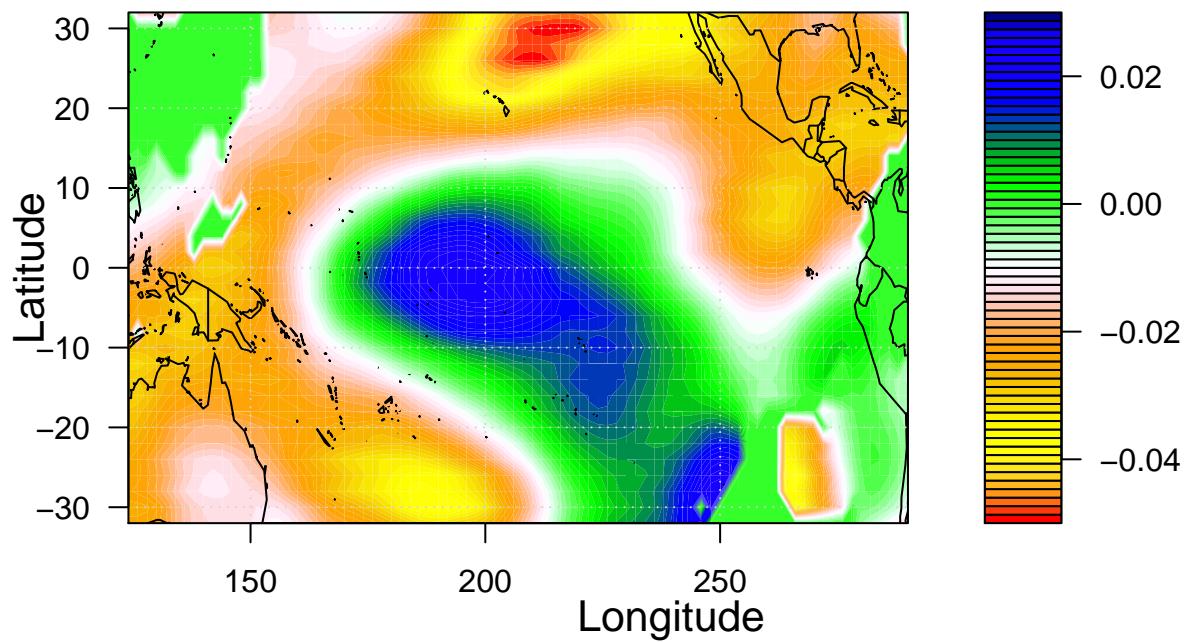
February SST EOF 2

Scale



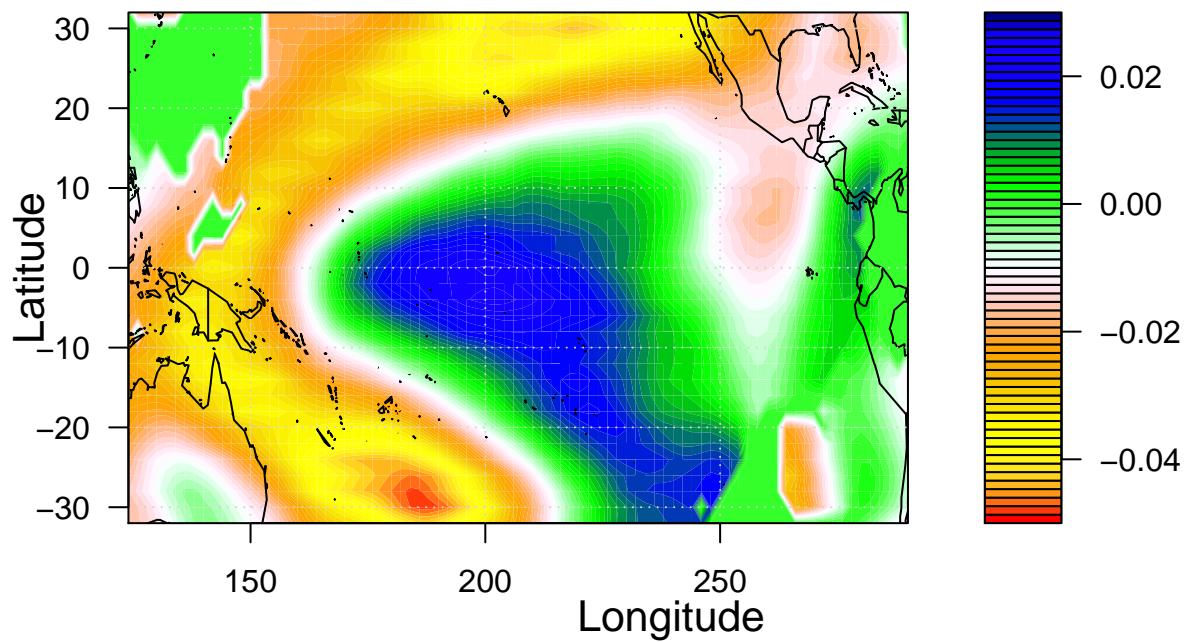
March SST EOF 2

Scale



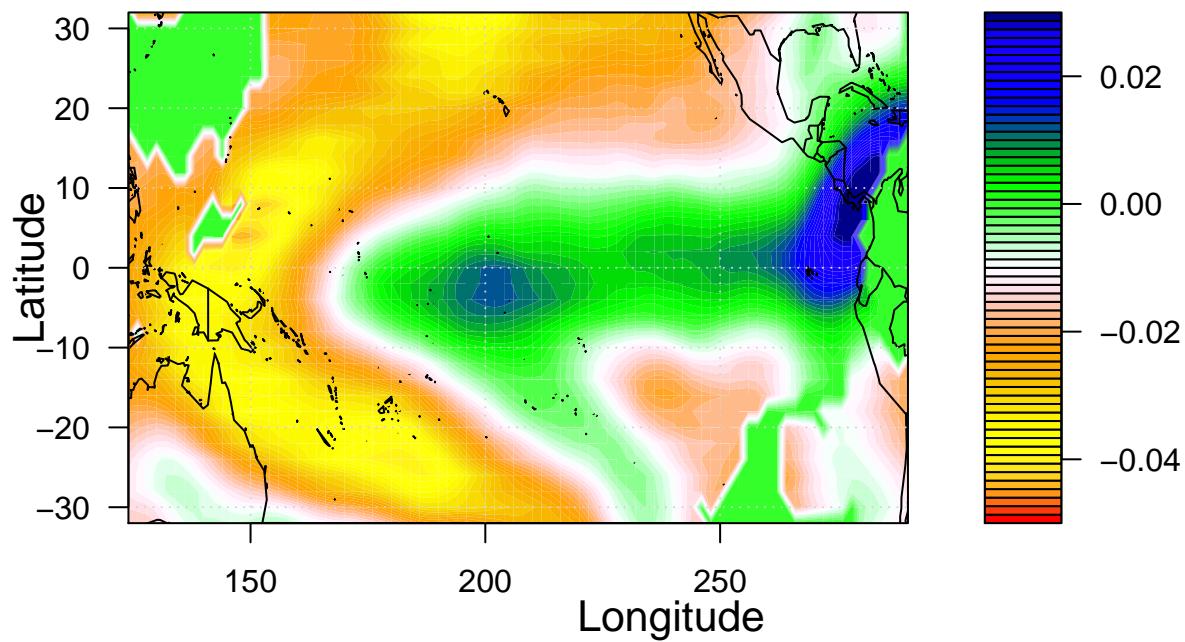
April SST EOF 2

Scale



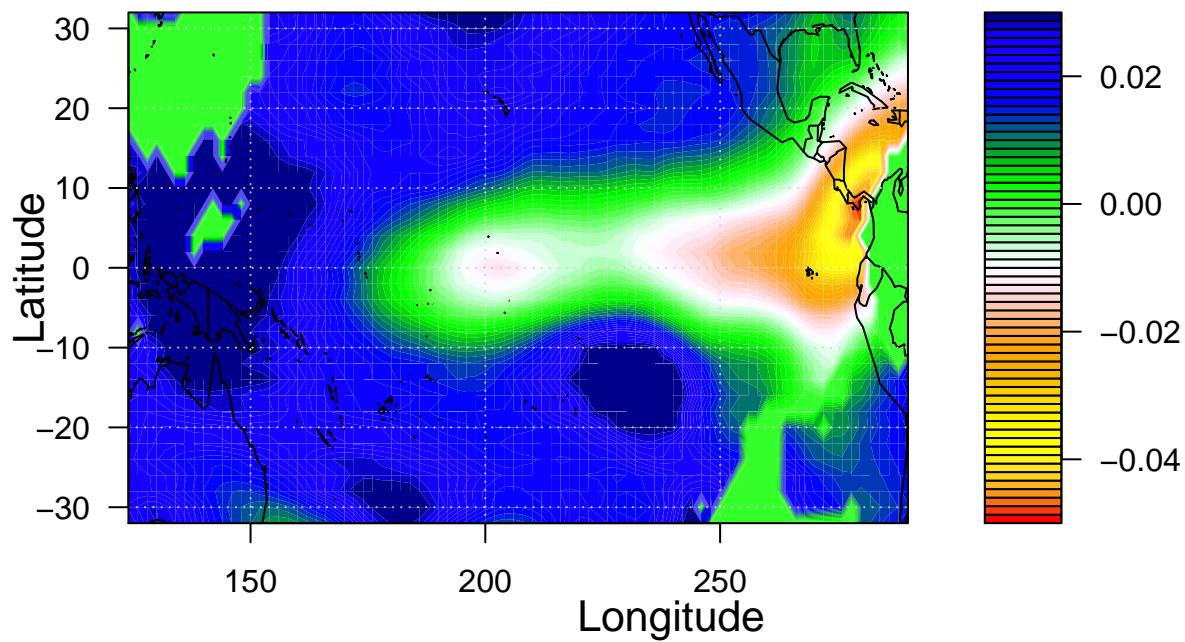
May SST EOF 2

Scale



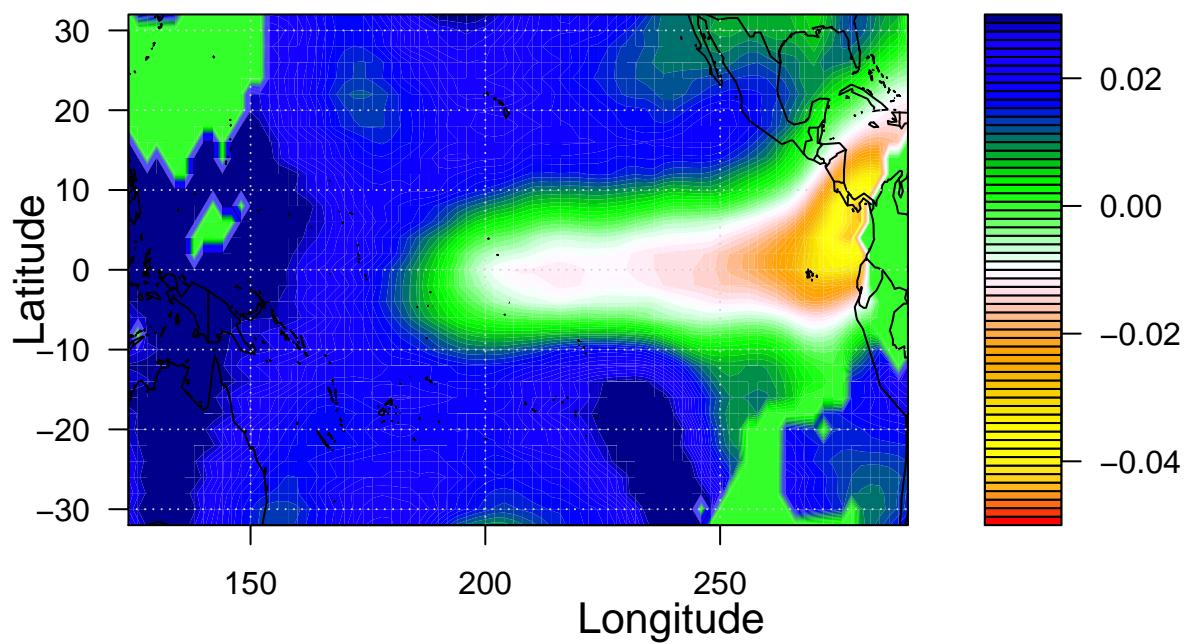
June SST EOF 2

Scale



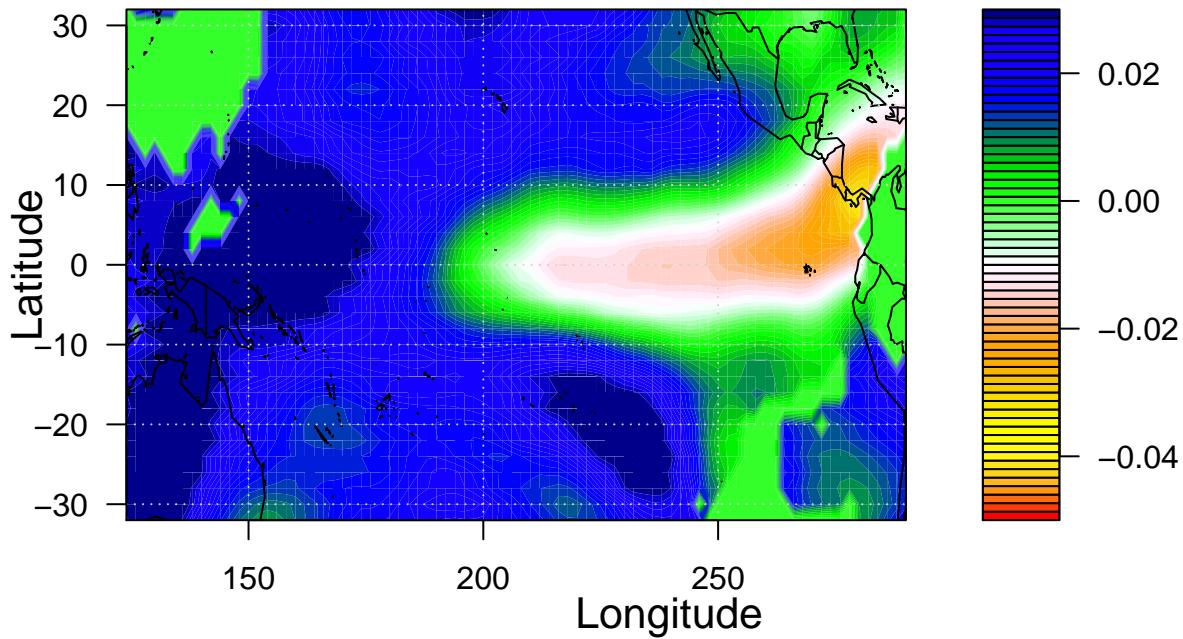
July SST EOF 2

Scale



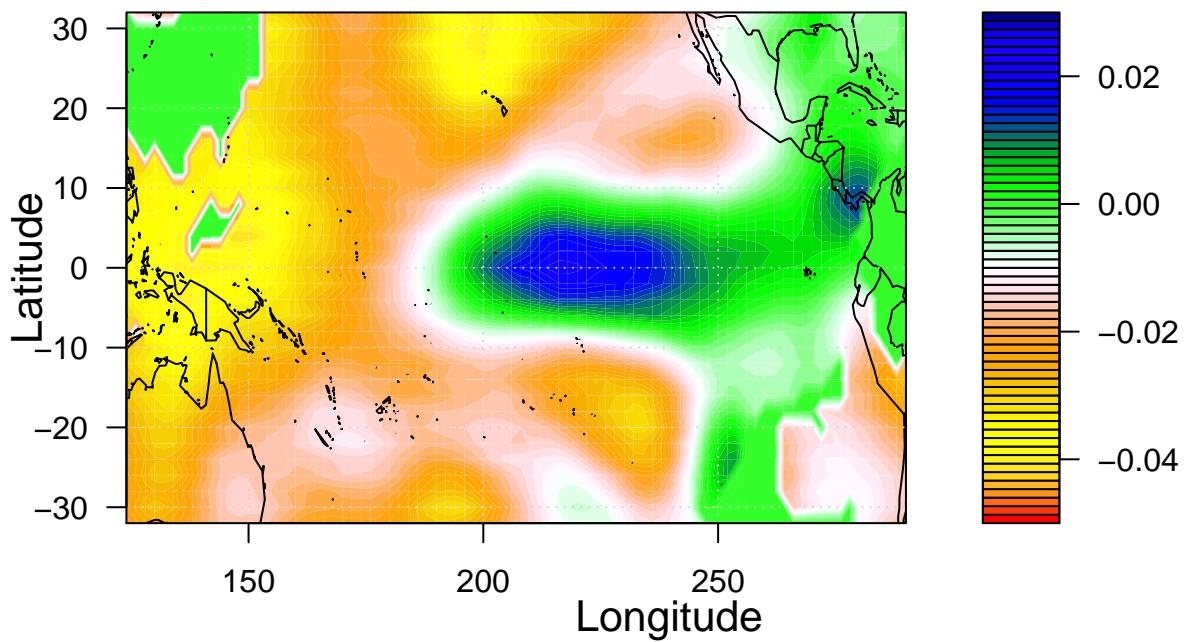
August SST EOF 2

Scale



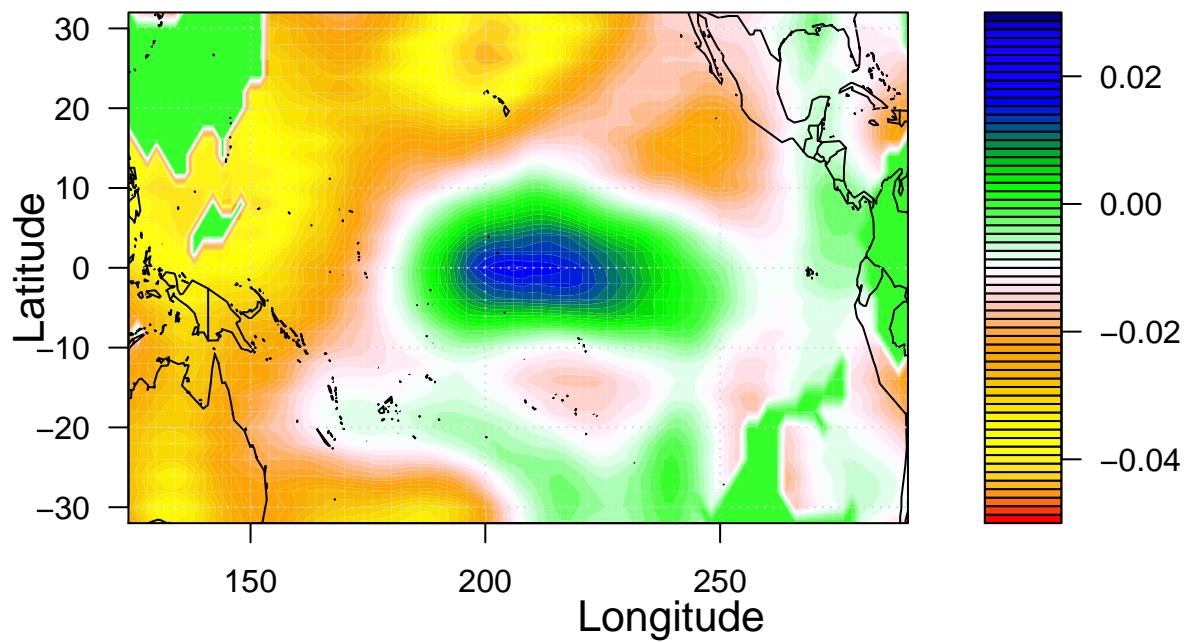
September SST EOF 2

Scale



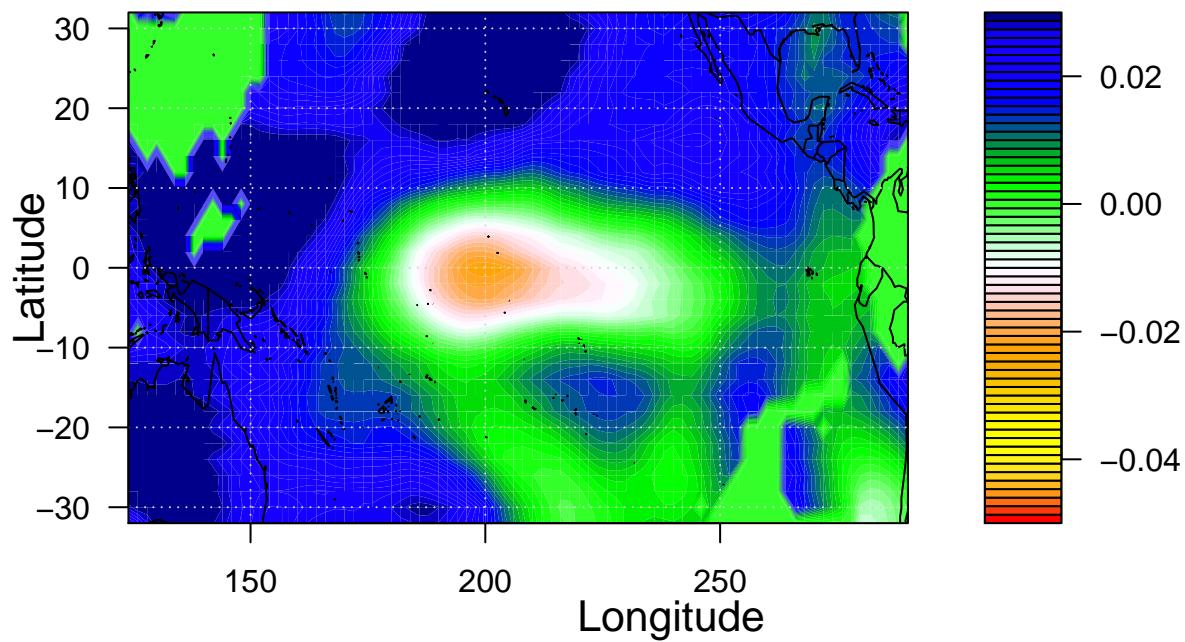
October SST EOF 2

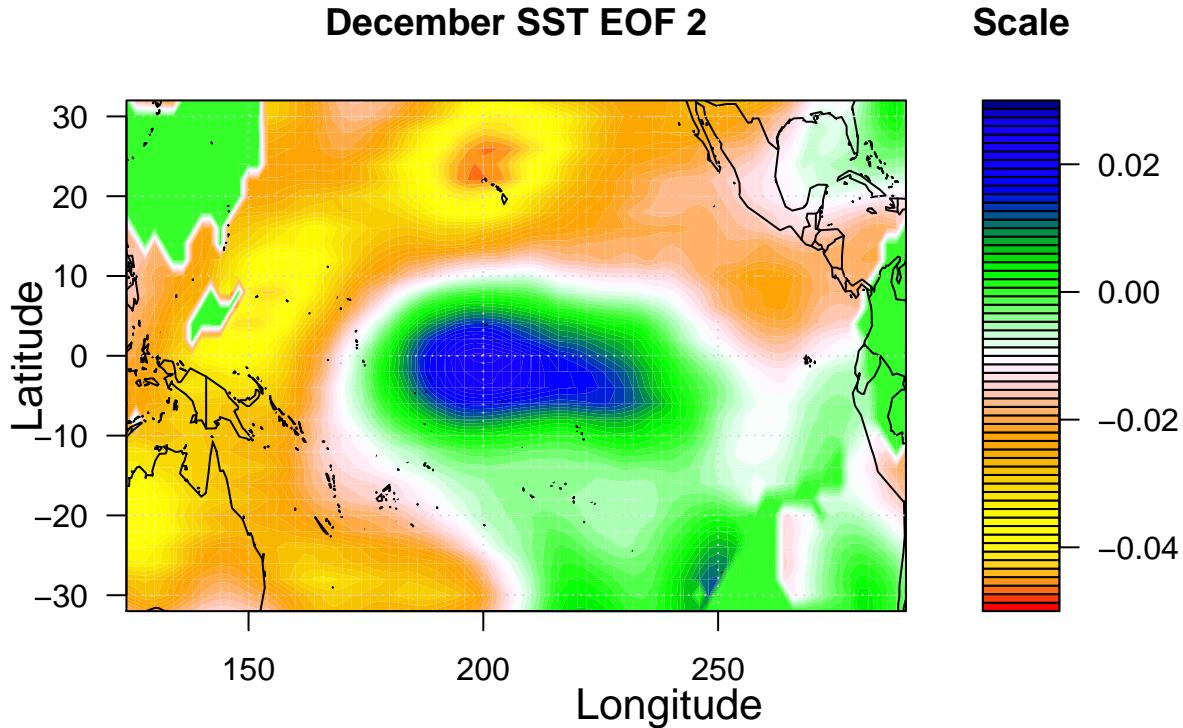
Scale



November SST EOF 2

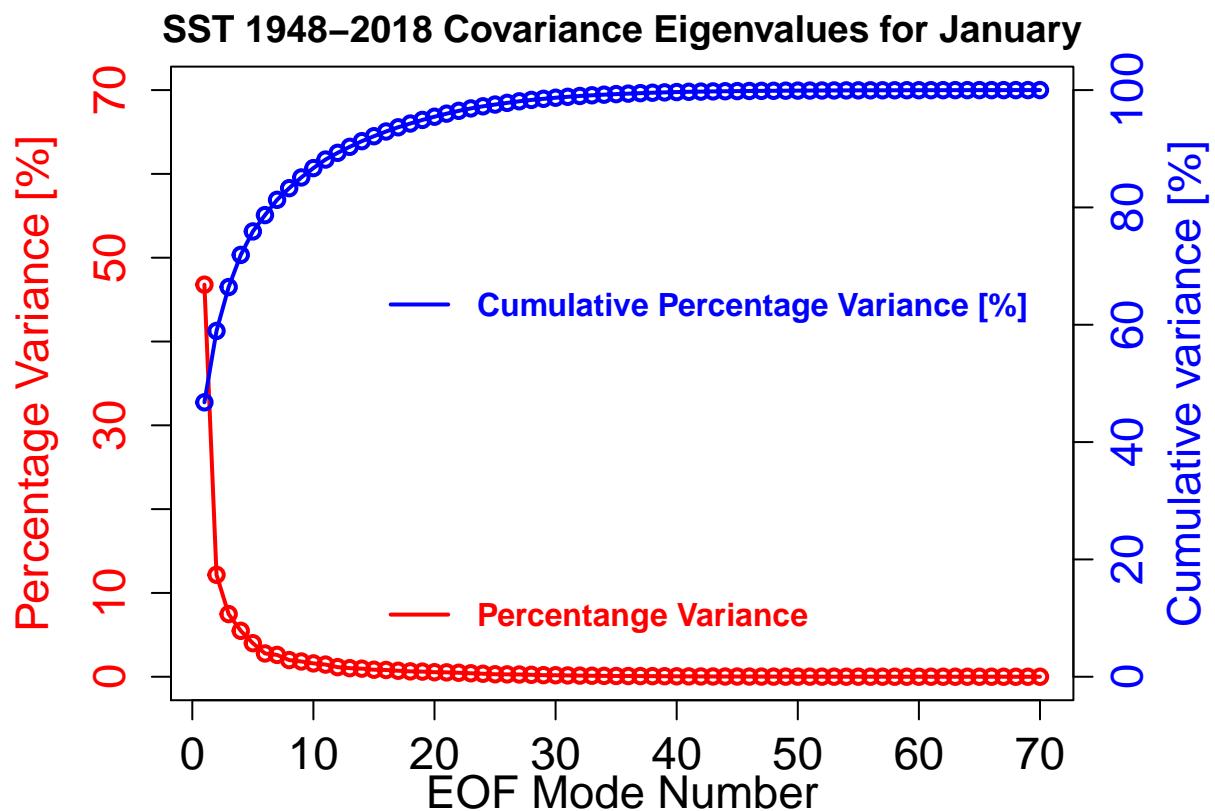
Scale



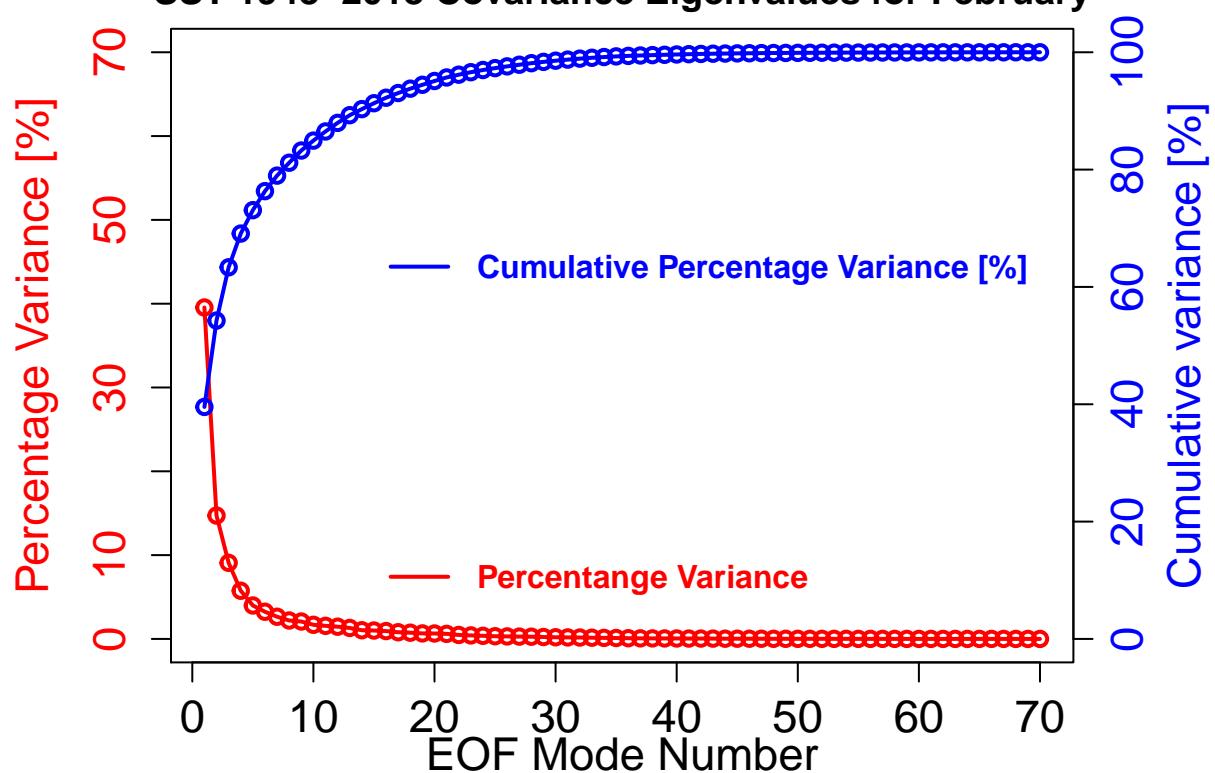


```
#plot percentage eigenvalues and cumulative
modeNo=1:70
for (m in 1:12) {
  par(mar=c(4,5,2,4))
  #jpeg(paste("Eigenval_perc_", m, "_sst_month", m, ".png"),
  #      width=1200, height=1000, res=200)
  plot(modeNo, pEigenMat[,m], type="o", ylim=c(0,70),
       col="red", lwd=2.0, xlab="", ylab="", xaxt="n", yaxt="n")
  title(ylab="Percentage Variance [%]", col.lab="red",
        main = paste("SST 1948-2018 Covariance Eigenvalues for", monID[m], sep = " " ),
        cex.lab=1.4)
  axis(1, cex.axis=1.4)
  axis(2, col.axis="red", cex.axis=1.4)
  legend(14,12, col=c("red"), lty=1, lwd=2.0,
         legend=c("Percentange Variance"), bty="n",
         text.font=2, cex=1.0, text.col="red")
  par(new=TRUE)
  plot(modeNo, pcEigenMat[,m], type="o", ylim=c(0,100),
       col="blue", lwd=2.0, axes=FALSE, xlab="", ylab="", xaxt="n", yaxt="n")
  axis(4, col.axis="blue", cex.axis=1.4)
  legend(14,70, col=c("blue"), lty=1, lwd=2.0,
         legend=c("Cumulative Percentage Variance [%]"), bty="n",
         text.font=2, cex=1.0, text.col="blue")
  mtext("Cumulative variance [%]", side=4, line=2.5, cex=1.4, col="blue")
  mtext("EOF Mode Number", side=1, line=2, cex=1.4)
  #dev.off()
```

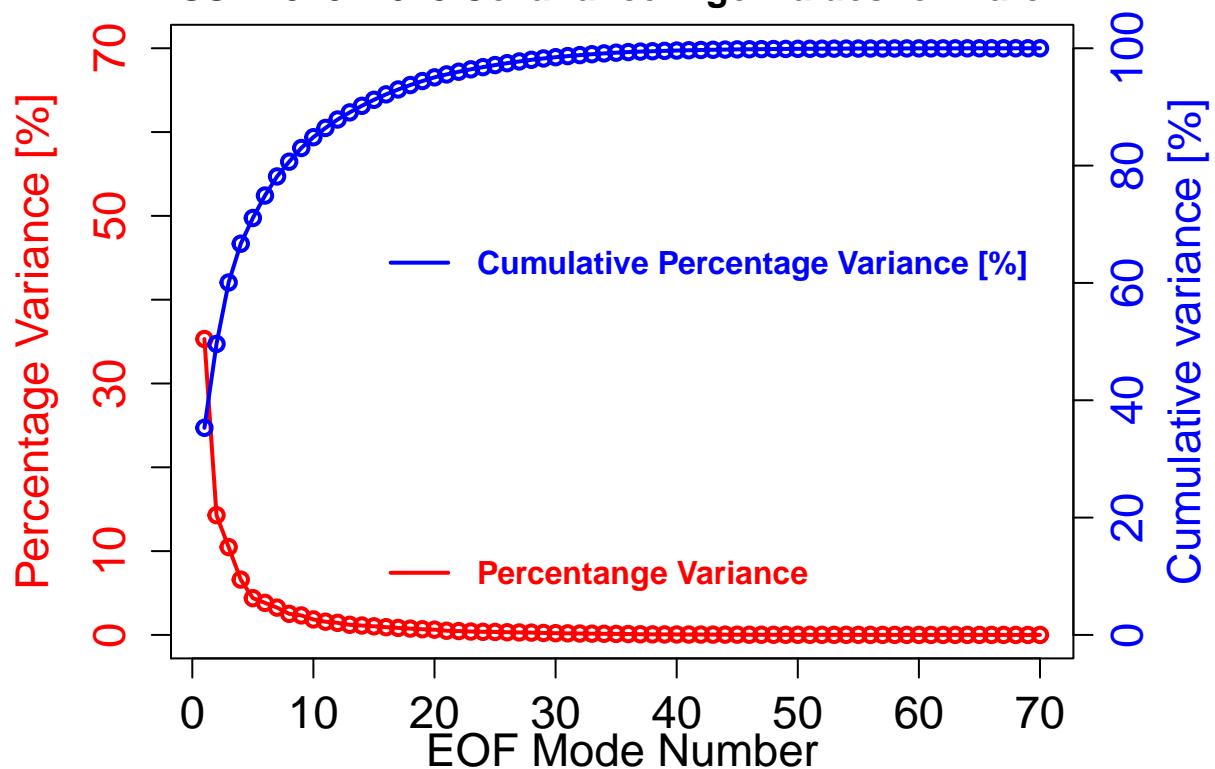
}



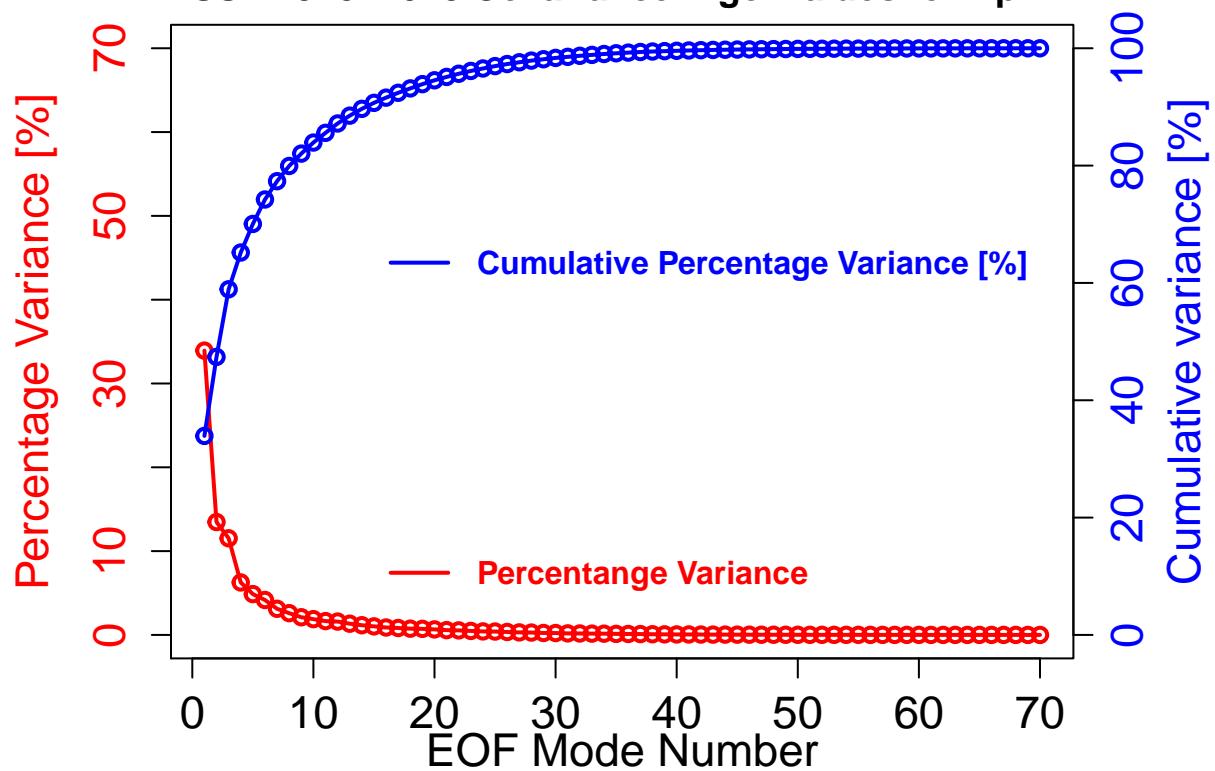
SST 1948–2018 Covariance Eigenvalues for February

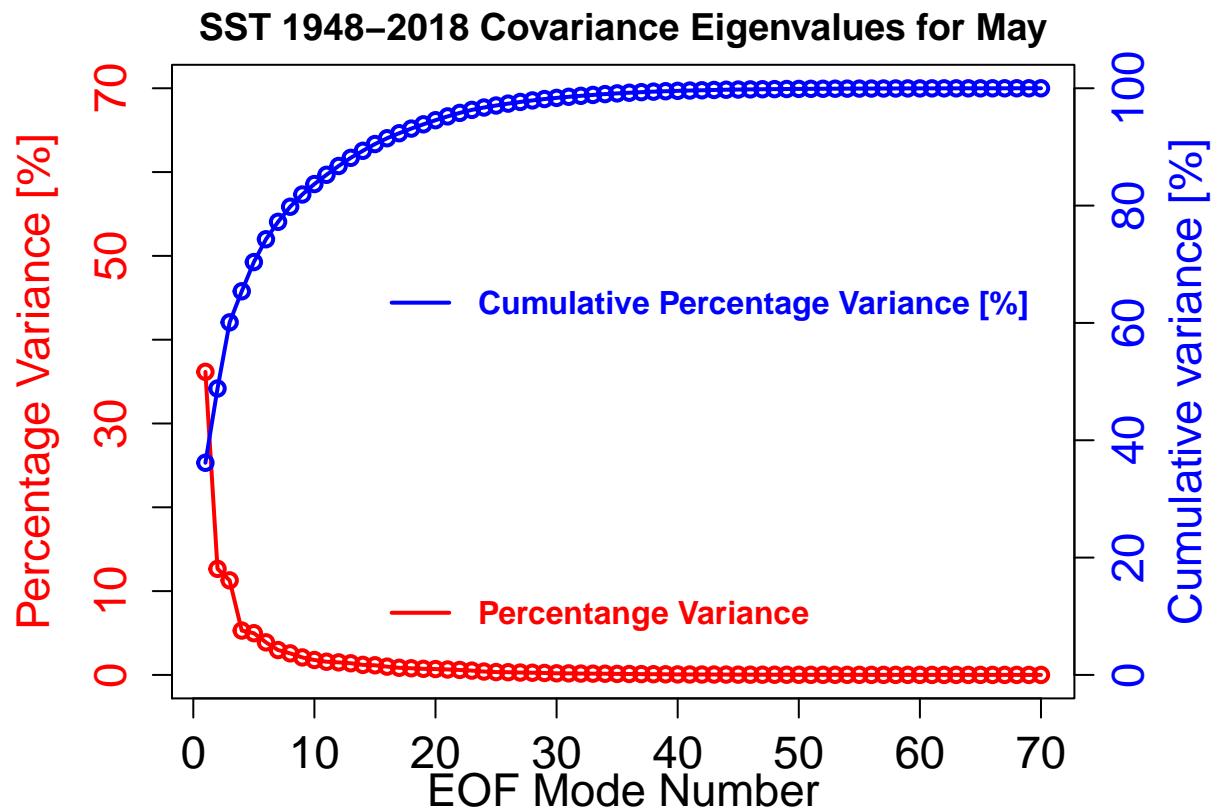


SST 1948–2018 Covariance Eigenvalues for March

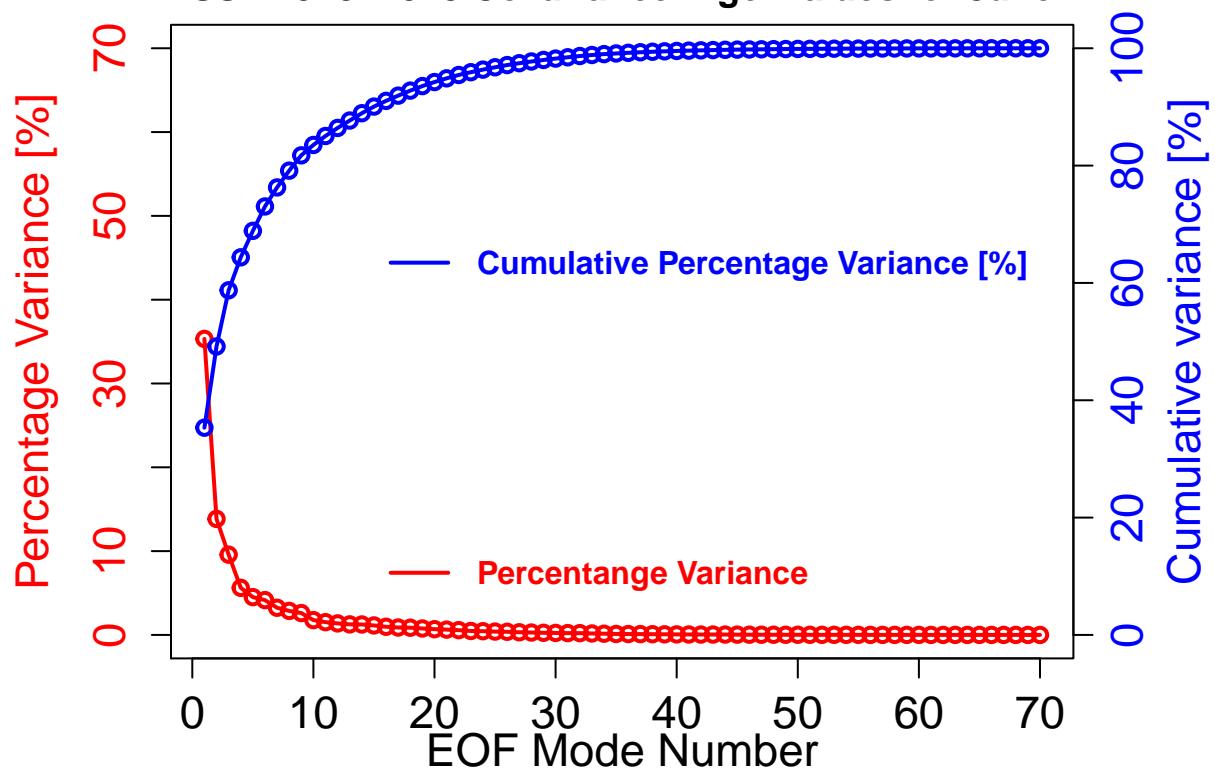


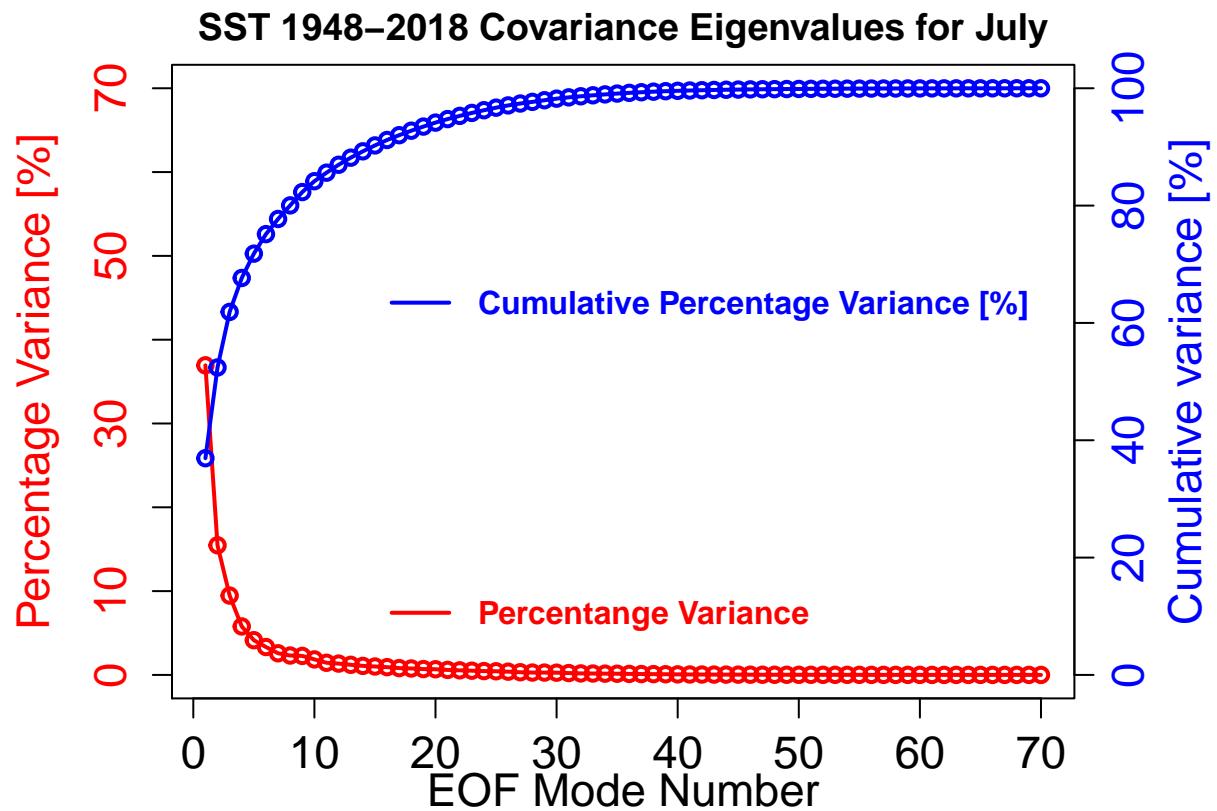
SST 1948–2018 Covariance Eigenvalues for April



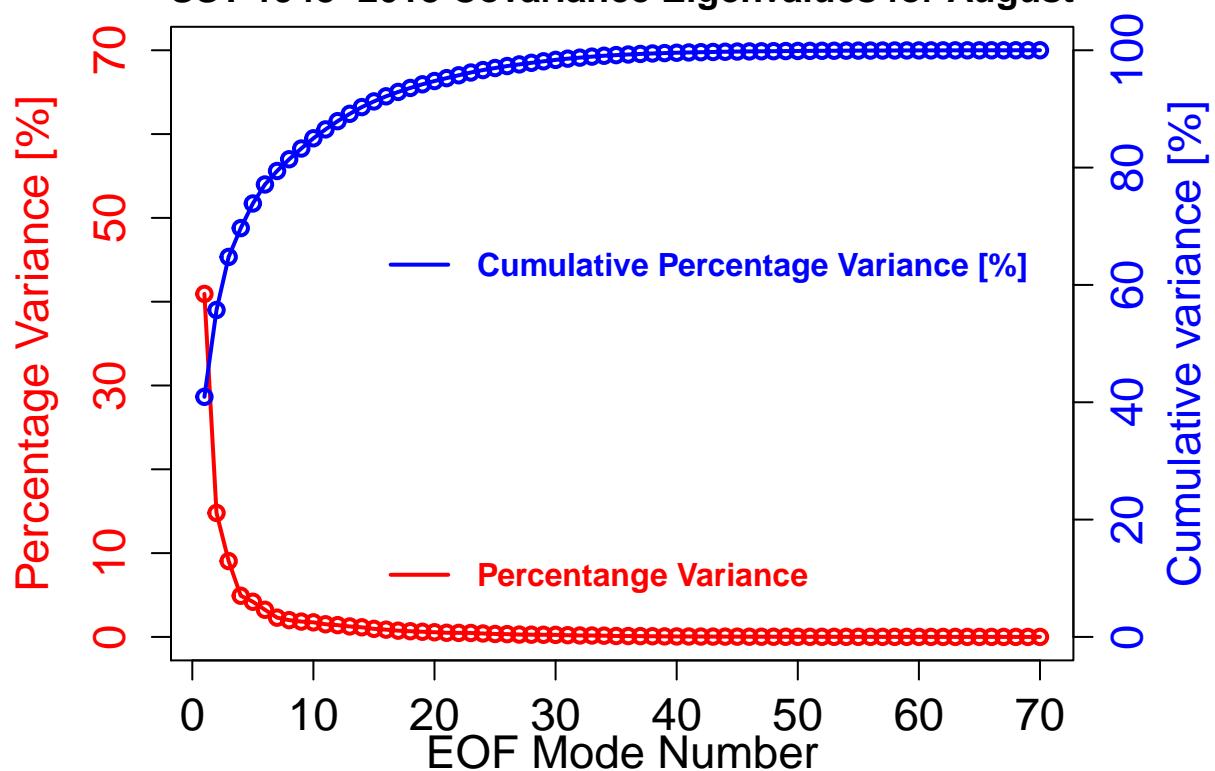


SST 1948–2018 Covariance Eigenvalues for June

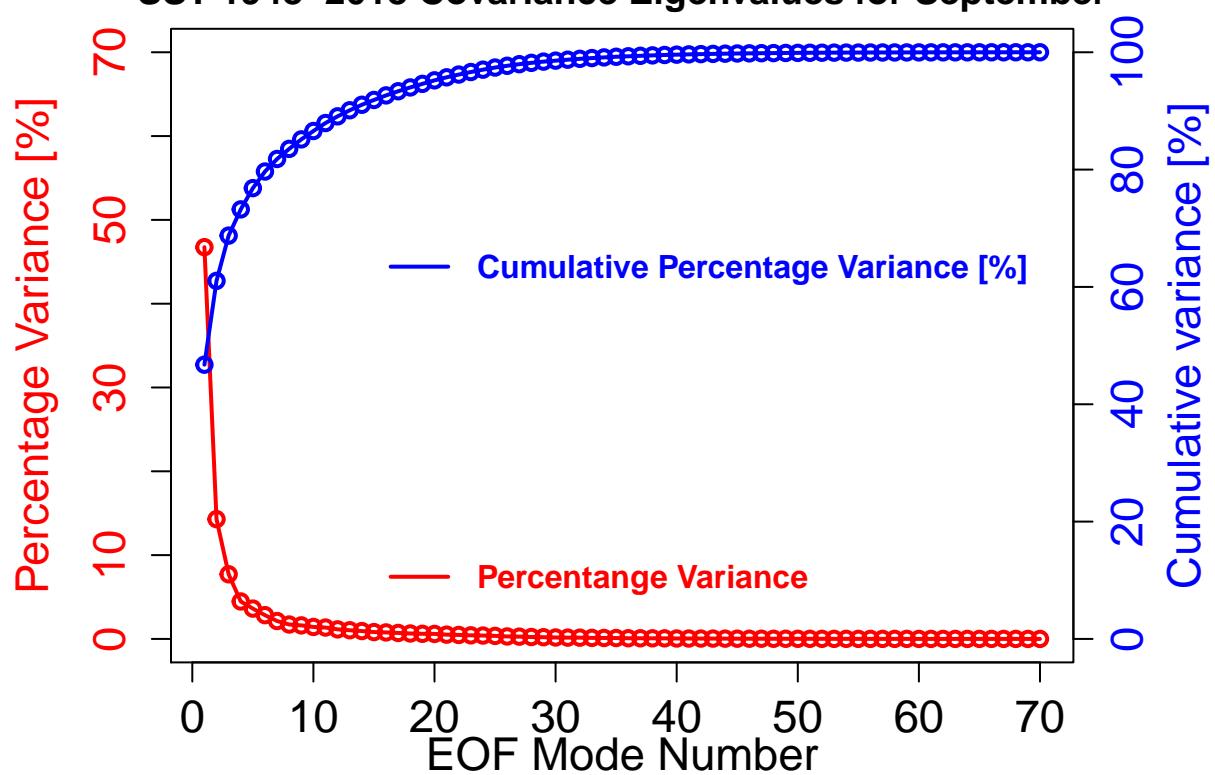




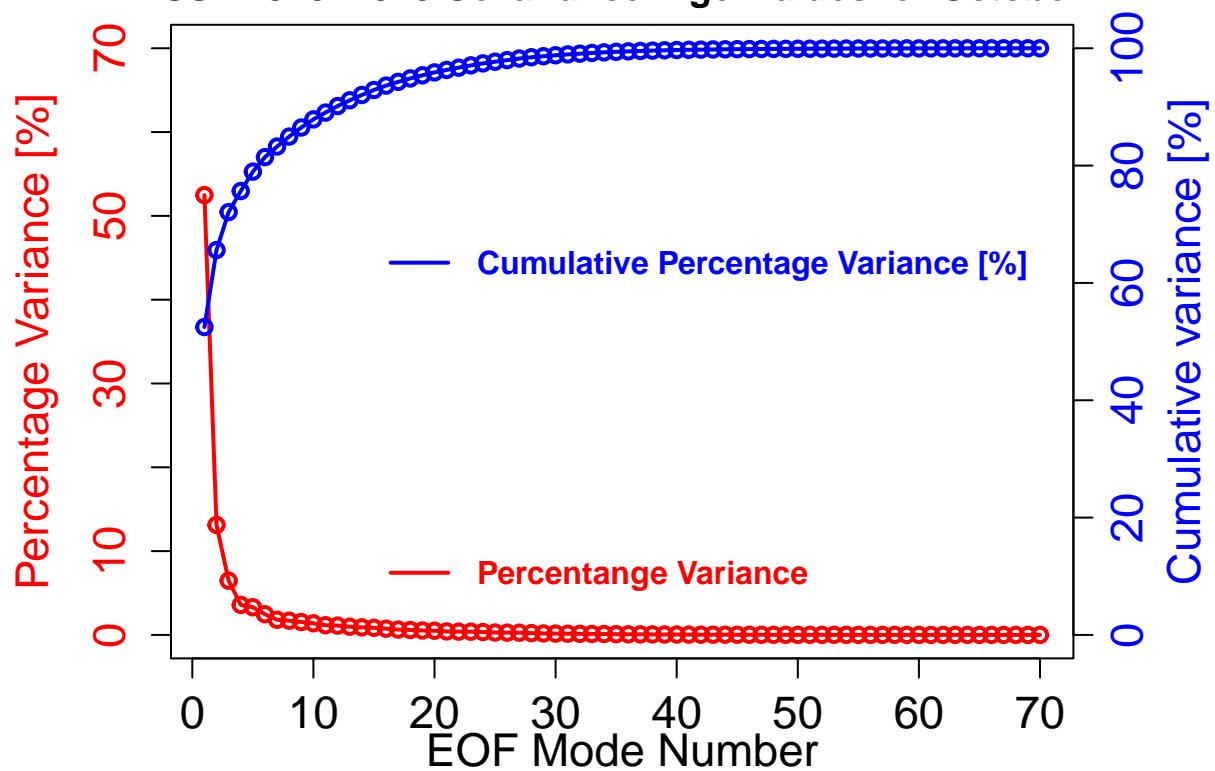
SST 1948–2018 Covariance Eigenvalues for August



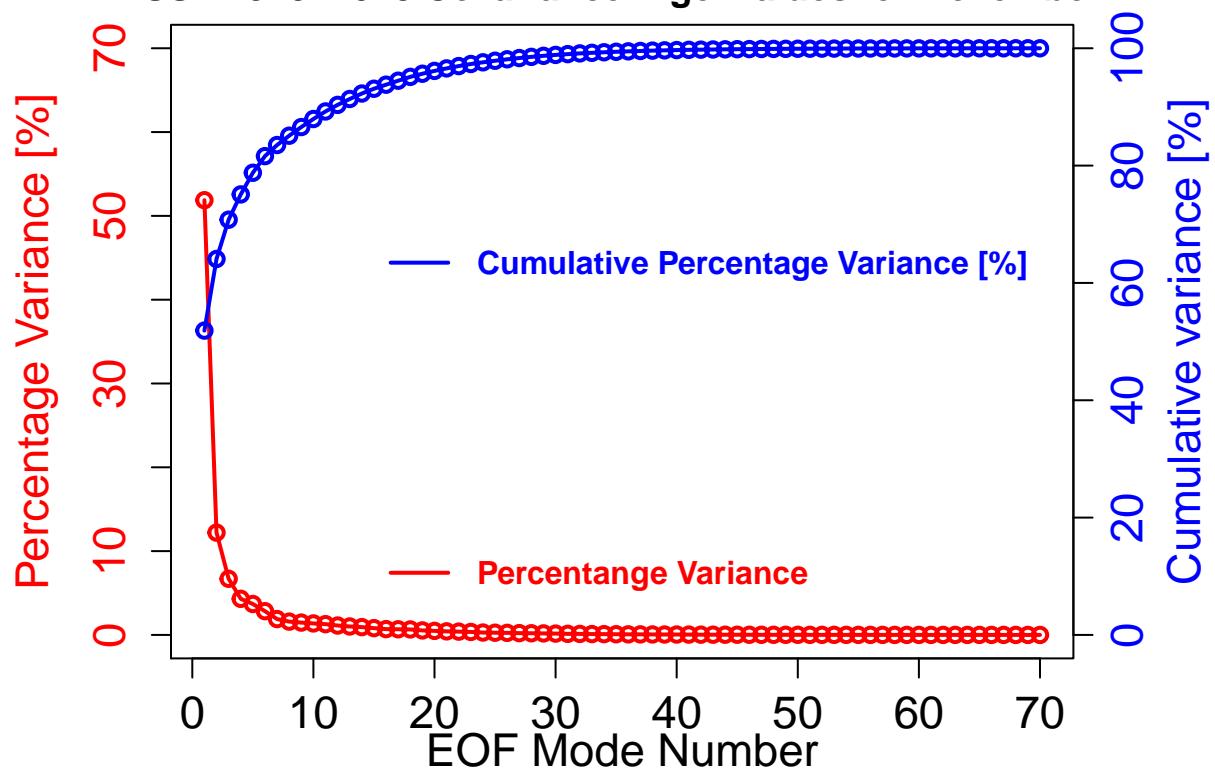
SST 1948–2018 Covariance Eigenvalues for September

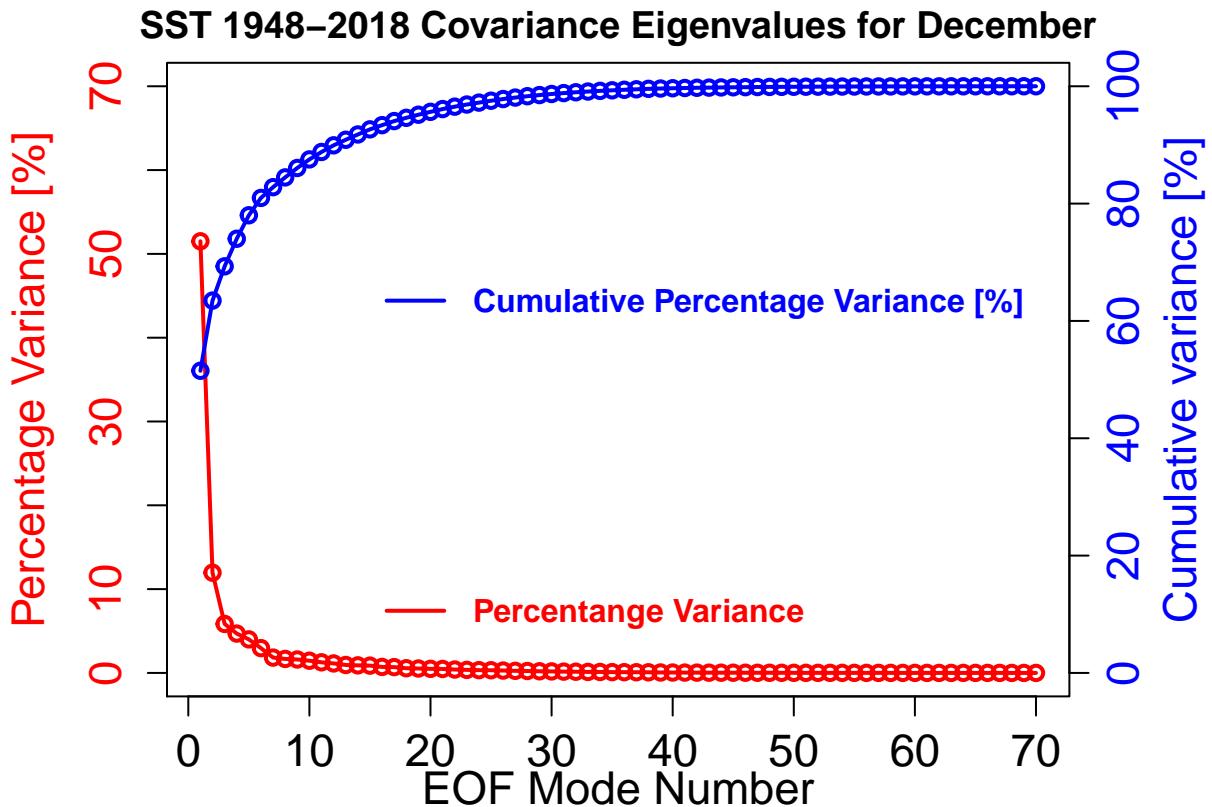


SST 1948–2018 Covariance Eigenvalues for October



SST 1948–2018 Covariance Eigenvalues for November

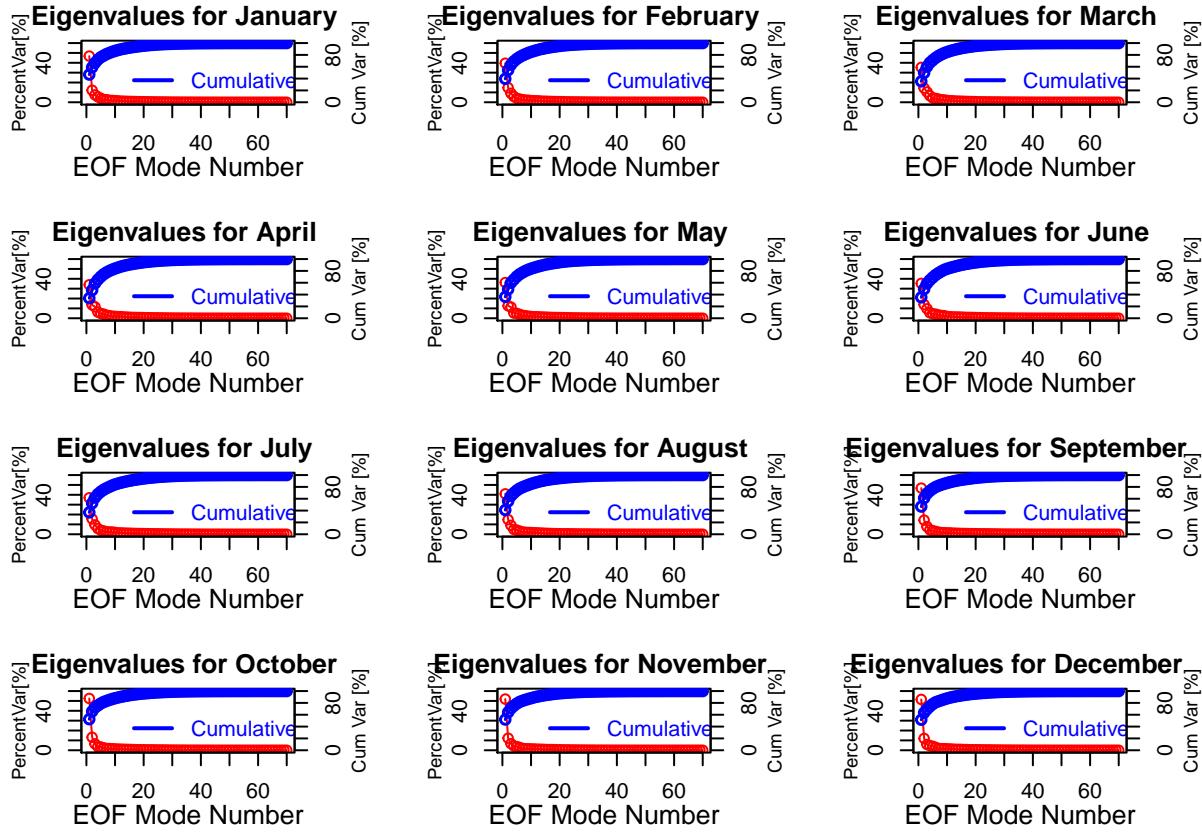




```

# plotting them in the same plot
modeNo=1:70
par(mfrow = c(4, 3)) # 4 rows and 3 columns
for (m in 1:12) {
  par(mar=c(4,4,2,4))
  plot(modeNo, pEigenMat[,m], type="o", ylim=c(0,60),
    xlab="", ylab="",
    main = paste("Eigenvalues for", monID[m], split = ""),
    col="red")
  mtext("EOF Mode Number", side=1, line = 2.0, cex=.8)
  mtext("PercentVar[%]", side=2, line = 2.0, cex=.6)
  legend(10,12, col=c("black"), lty=1, lwd=2.0,
    legend=c("PercentVar"), bty="n",
    text.font=1.0, cex=1.0, text.col="red")
  par(new=TRUE)
  plot(modeNo,pcEigenMat[,m], type="o",
    col="blue", lwd=1.5, axes=FALSE, xlab="", ylab="",
    ylim=c(0,100))
  legend(10,80, col=c("blue"), lty=1, lwd=2.0,
    legend=c("CumulativeVar"), bty="n",
    text.font=1.0, cex=1.0, text.col="blue")
  axis(4)
  mtext("Cum Var [%]", cex=0.6, side=4, line=2)
}

```

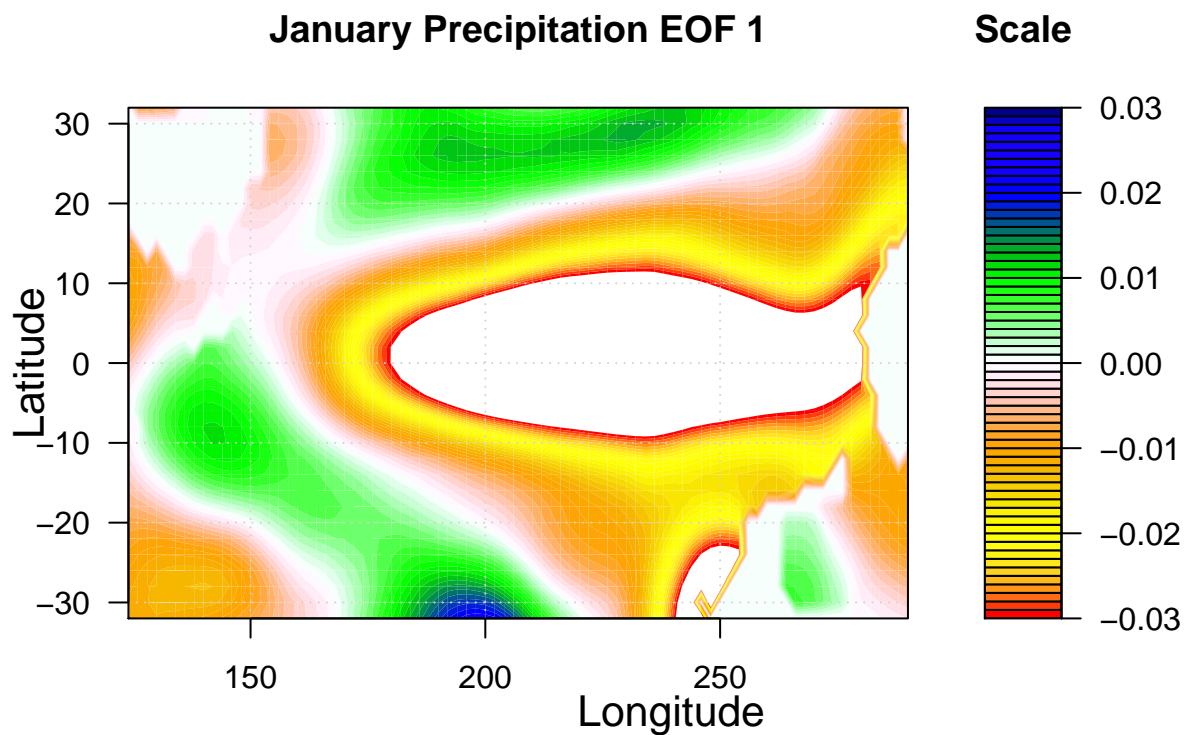


```

LAT=seq(-32,by=2,len=33)
LON=seq(124,by=2, len=84)
monID=format(ISOdate(2004,1:12,1), "%B")
for (m in 1:12) {
  for (n in 1:6){
    mapMatrix_sst = - matrix(EOFar[, , n]/sqrt(cos(climMAT_sst[, 1]*pi/180)), nrow=84)
    print (min(mapMatrix_sst))
    print (max(mapMatrix_sst))
    #mapMatrix_sst = pmax(pmin(mapMatrix_sst,0.03),-0.03)
    rgbs.palette=colorRampPalette(c('red','yellow','orange', 'white',
                                    'green','blue','darkblue'),interpolate='spline')
    int=seq(-0.03,0.03,length.out=61)
    mapMatrix_sst=mapMatrix_sst[, seq(length(mapMatrix_sst[1,]),1)]
    #jpeg(paste("EOF", n, "_sst_month", m, "2017.png"),
    #      width=1600, height=1000, res=300)
    filled.contour(LON, LAT, mapMatrix_sst, color.palette=rgbs.palette, levels=int,
                  plot.title=title(main=paste(monID[m],"Precipitation EOF",n),
                                  xlab="", ylab=""),
                  plot.axes={axis(1); axis(2); map('usa', add=TRUE); grid()},
                  key.title=title(main="Scale"))
    mtext("Longitude", side=1, line = 2, cex=1.3)
    mtext("Latitude", side=2, line = 2, cex=1.3)
    #dev.off()
  }
}

```

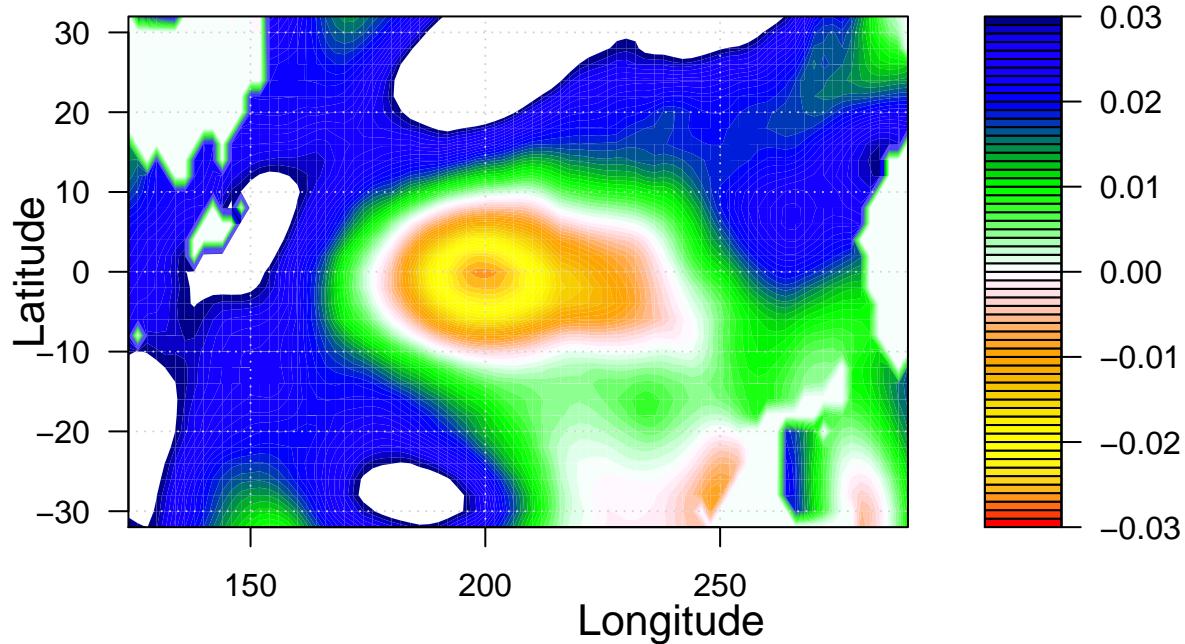
```
## [1] -0.05480877  
## [1] 0.02107931
```



```
## [1] -0.02654406  
## [1] 0.04371254
```

January Precipitation EOF 2

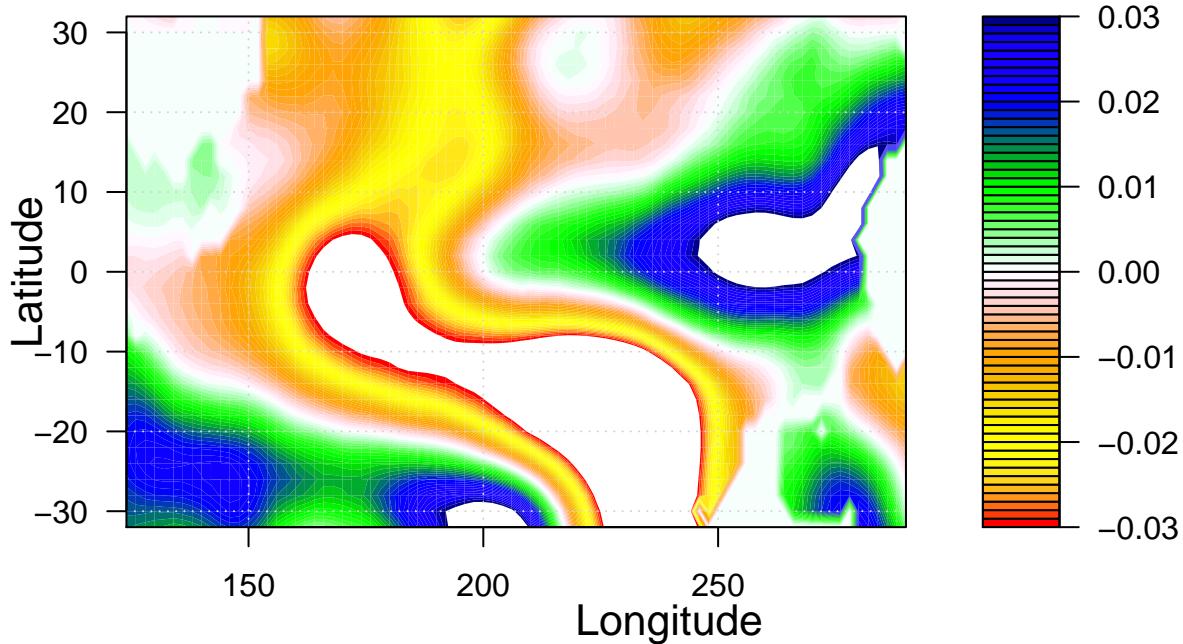
Scale



```
## [1] -0.062735  
## [1] 0.04029013
```

January Precipitation EOF 3

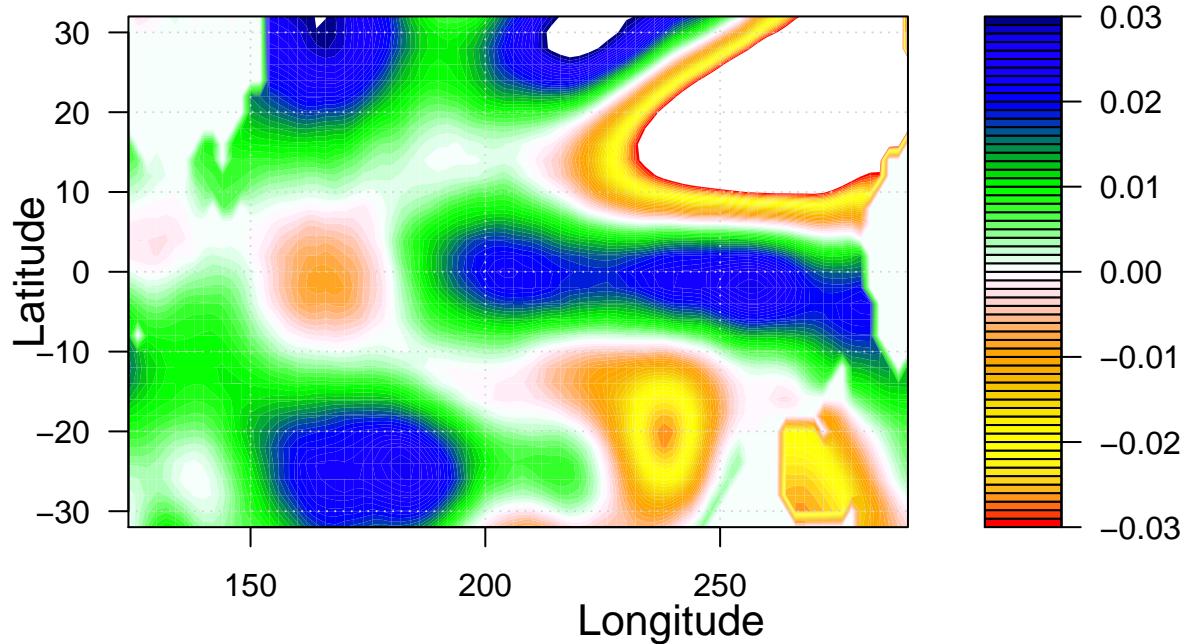
Scale



```
## [1] -0.06828844  
## [1] 0.03398899
```

January Precipitation EOF 4

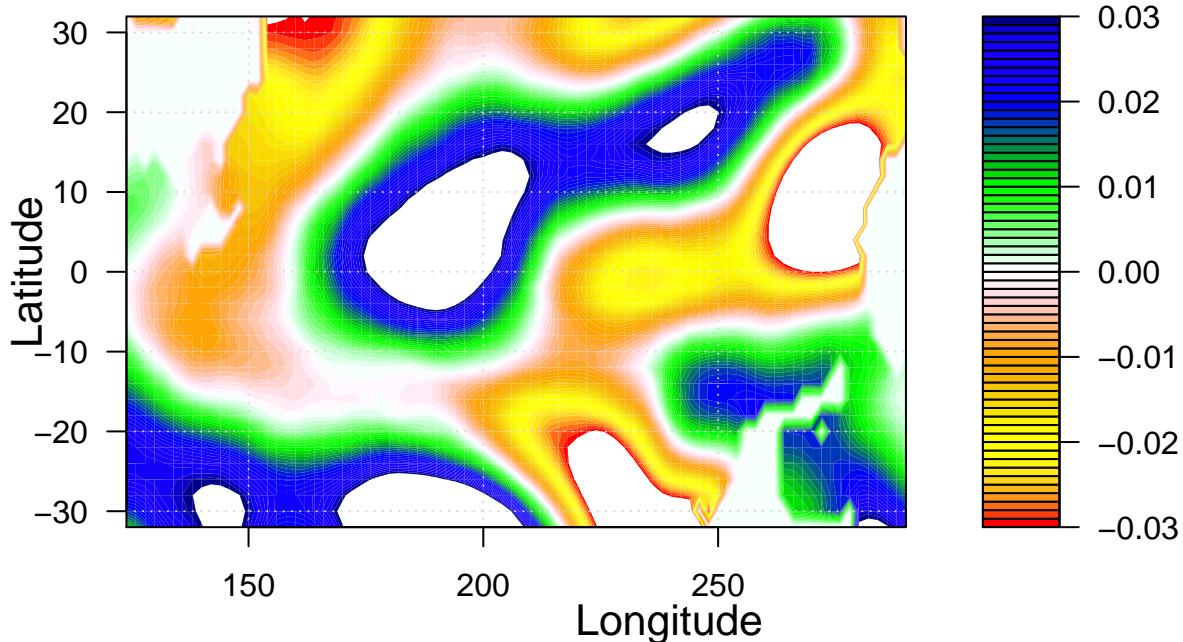
Scale



```
## [1] -0.05934317
## [1] 0.05404008
```

January Precipitation EOF 5

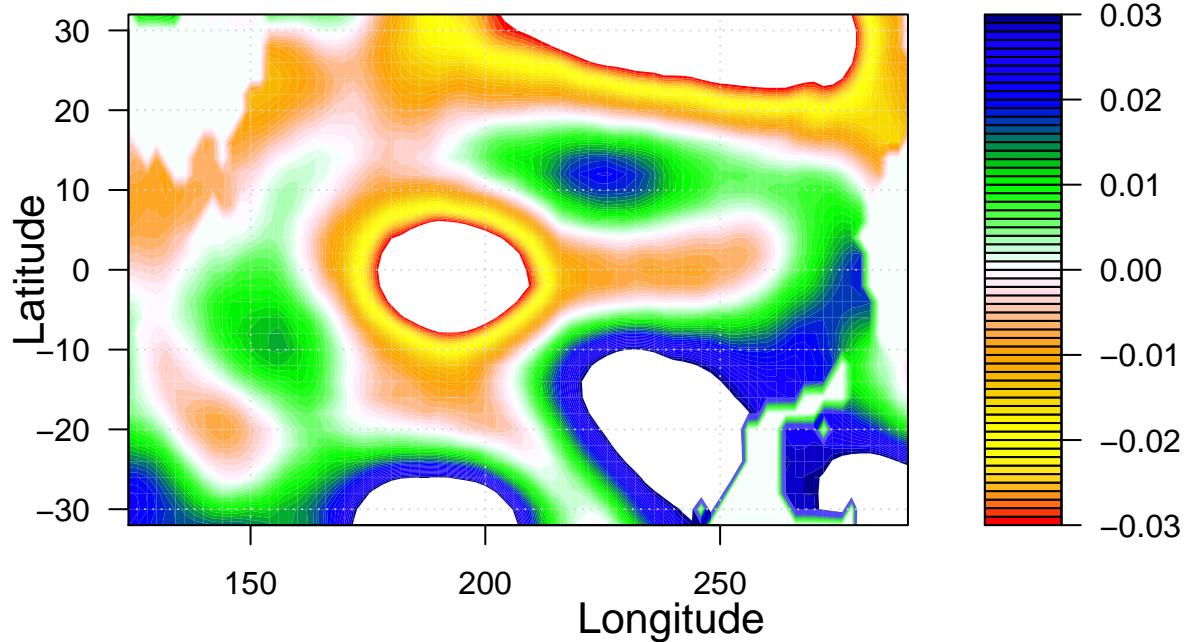
Scale



```
## [1] -0.05222313
## [1] 0.06221468
```

January Precipitation EOF 6

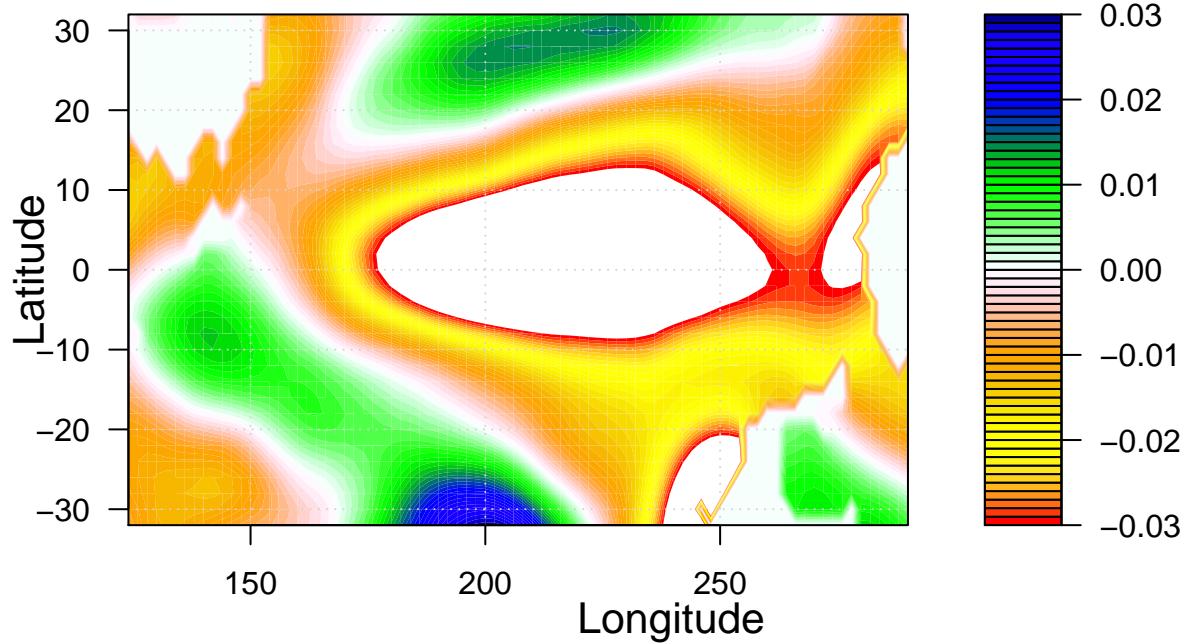
Scale



```
## [1] -0.05277617
## [1] 0.02976673
```

February Precipitation EOF 1

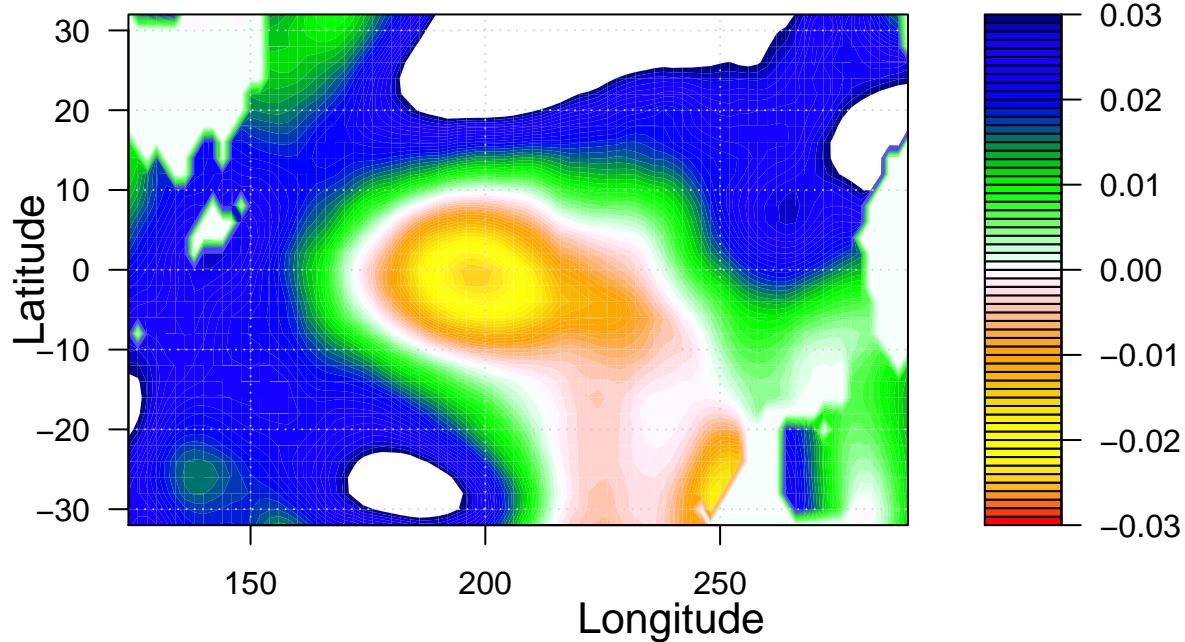
Scale



```
## [1] -0.02474259
## [1] 0.04824452
```

February Precipitation EOF 2

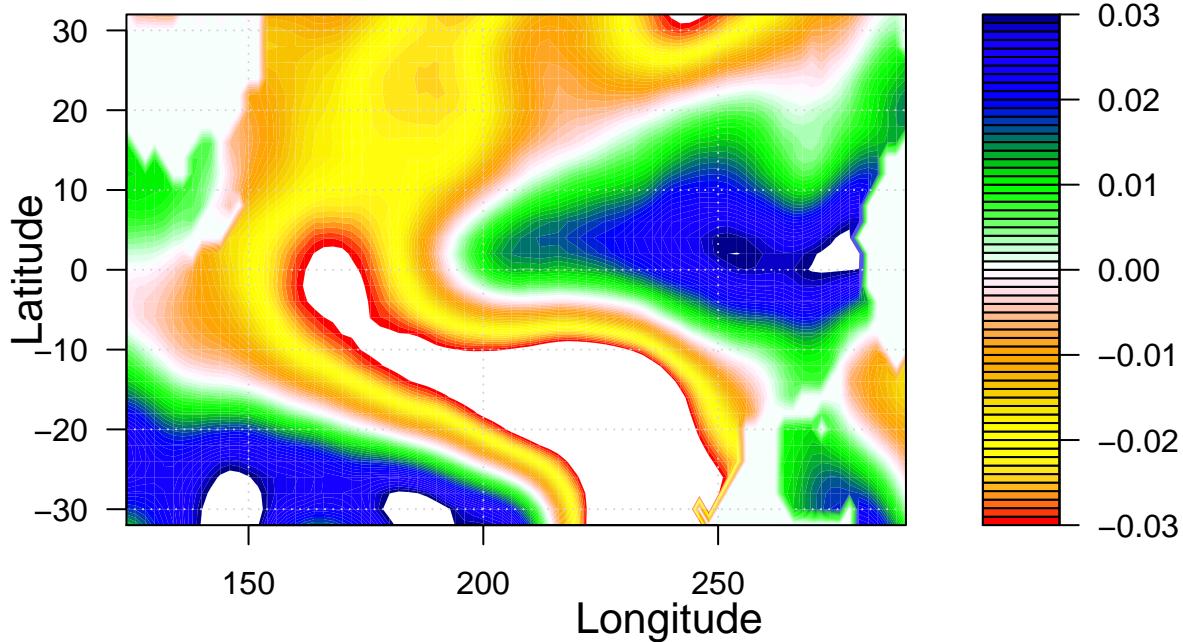
Scale



```
## [1] -0.05146243
## [1] 0.03552353
```

February Precipitation EOF 3

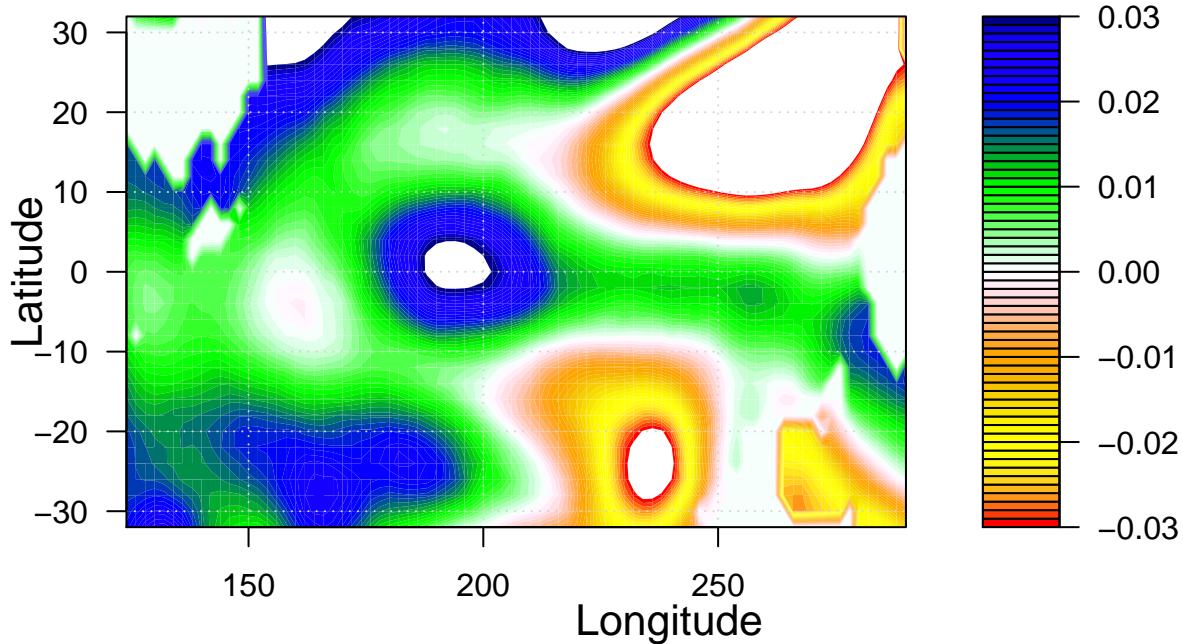
Scale



```
## [1] -0.06685825
## [1] 0.04460857
```

February Precipitation EOF 4

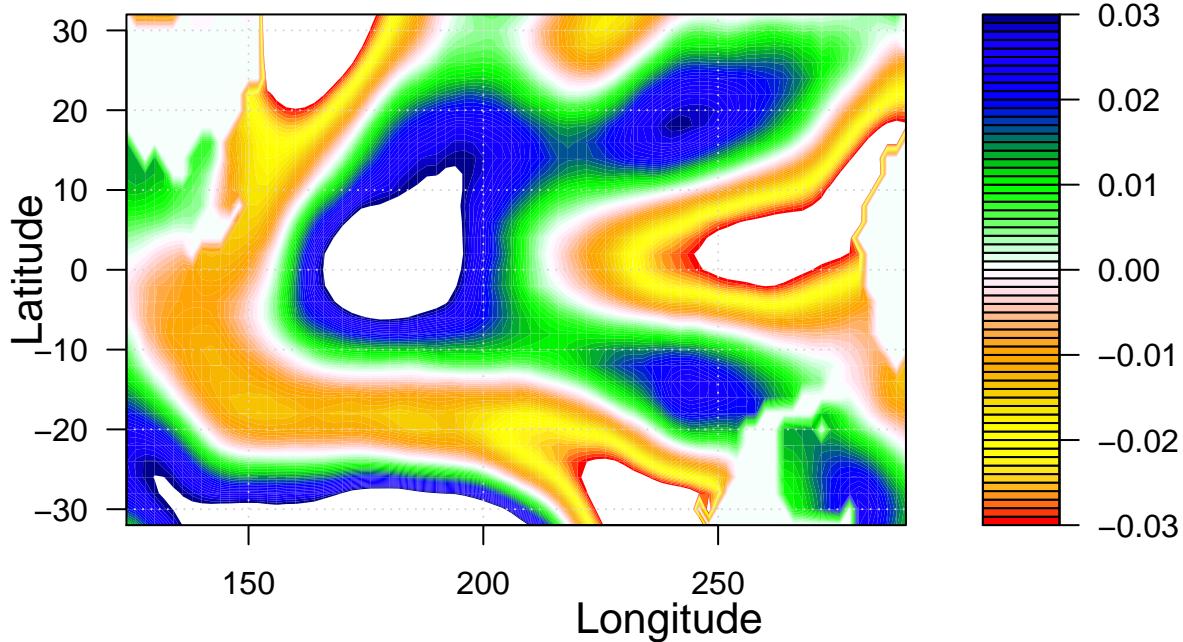
Scale



```
## [1] -0.05875523
## [1] 0.05643672
```

February Precipitation EOF 5

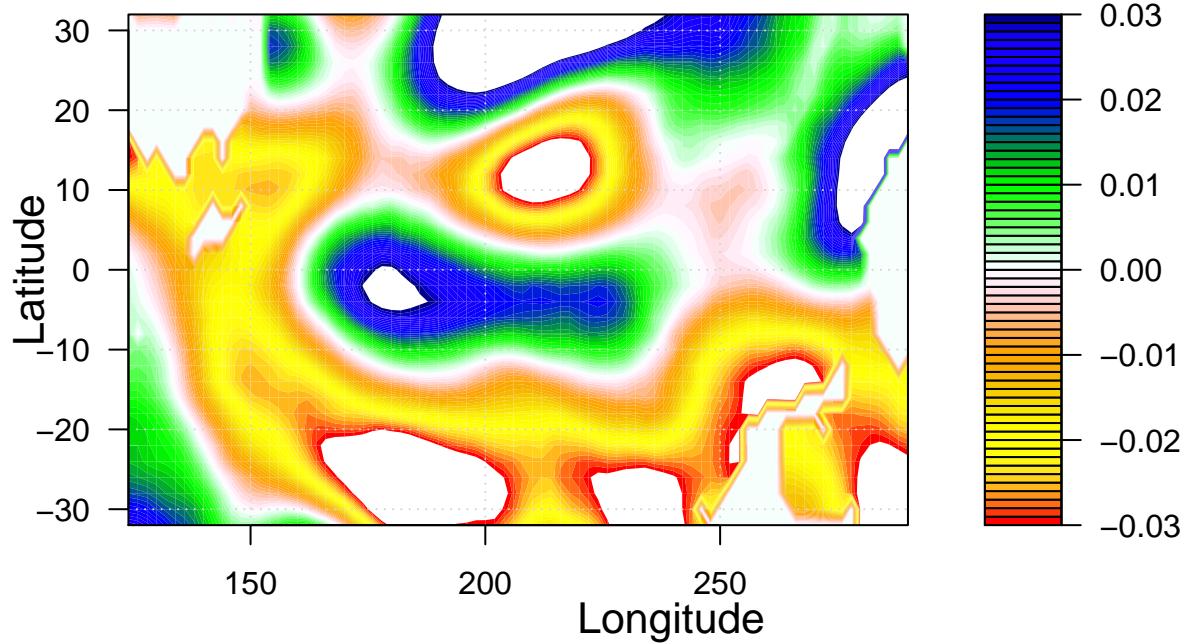
Scale



```
## [1] -0.04917664
## [1] 0.05970685
```

February Precipitation EOF 6

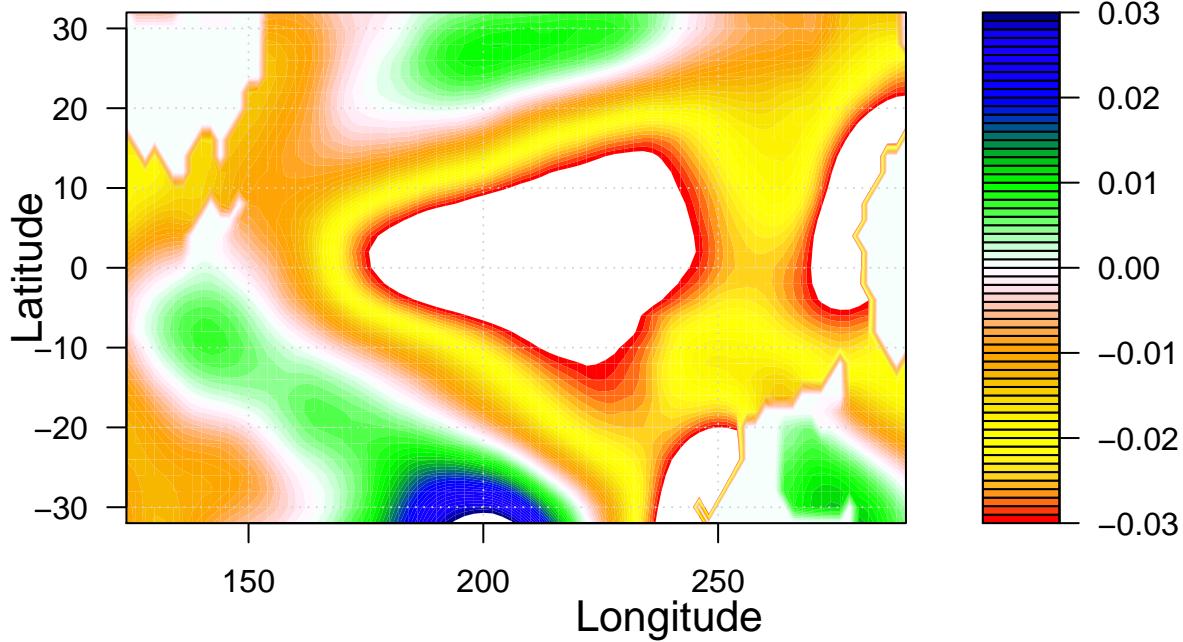
Scale



```
## [1] -0.0513139
## [1] 0.03306678
```

March Precipitation EOF 1

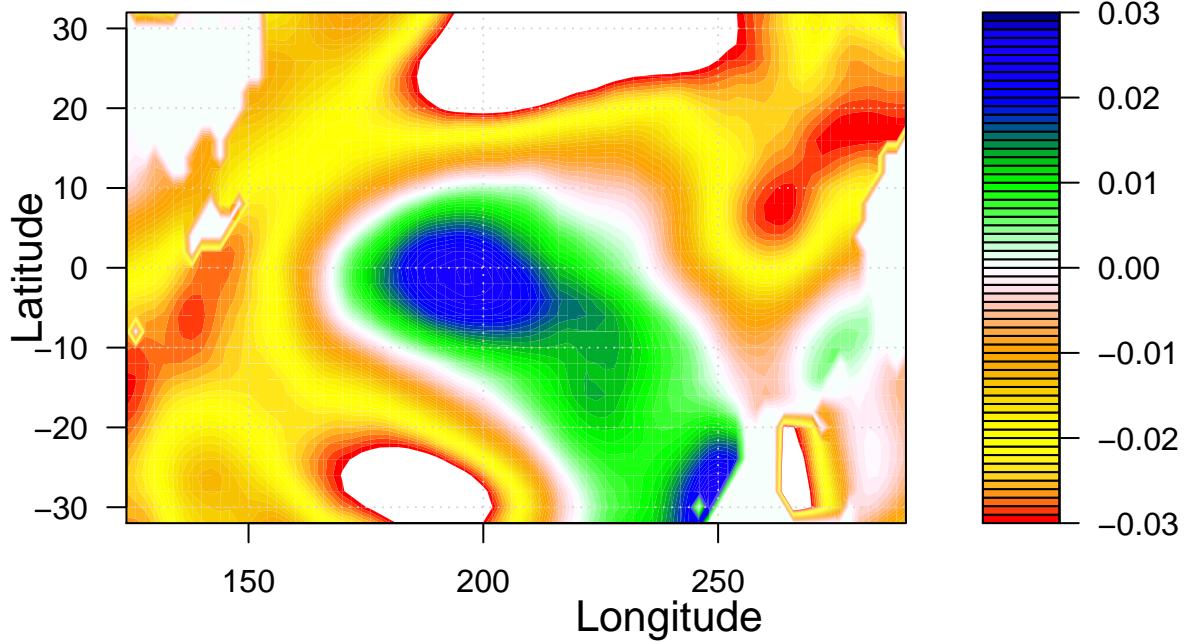
Scale



```
## [1] -0.05091157
## [1] 0.02696342
```

March Precipitation EOF 2

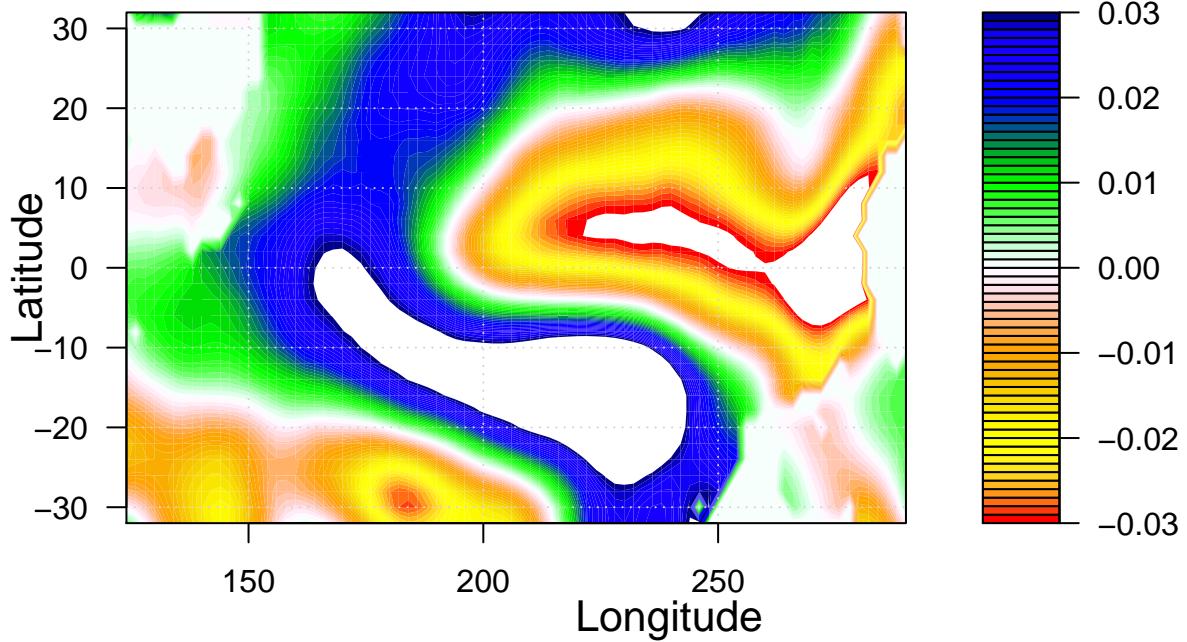
Scale



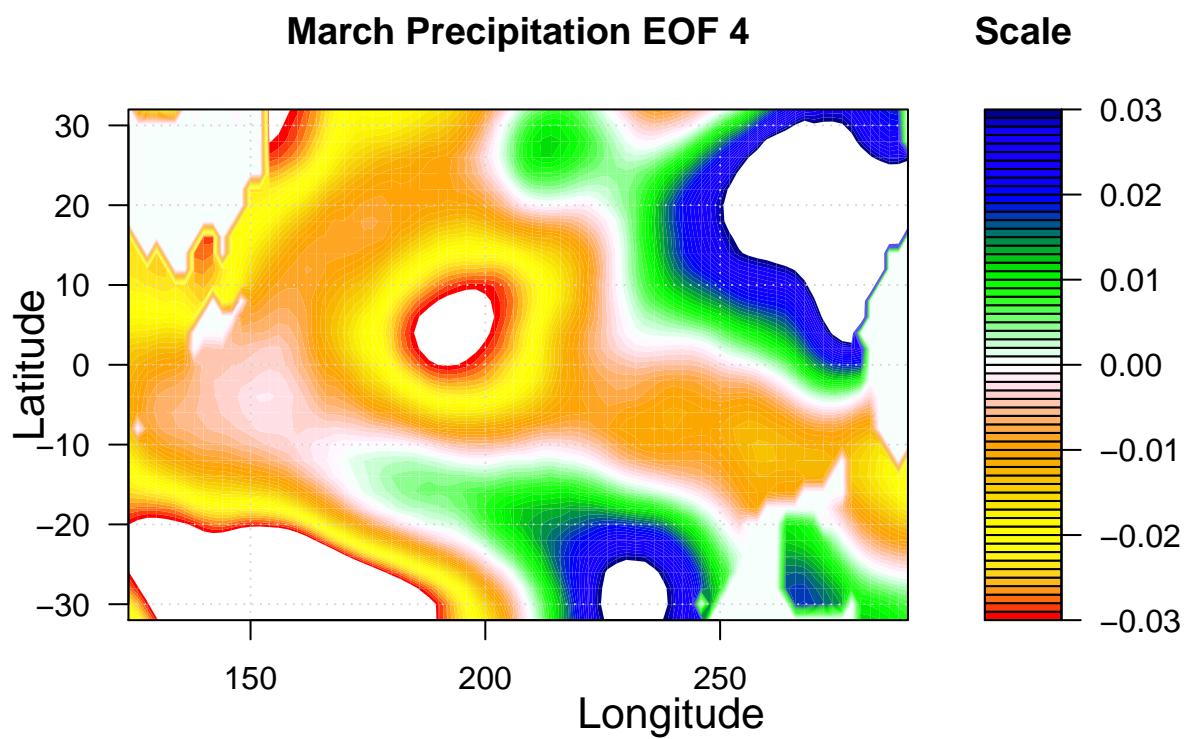
```
## [1] -0.04971664  
## [1] 0.05357488
```

March Precipitation EOF 3

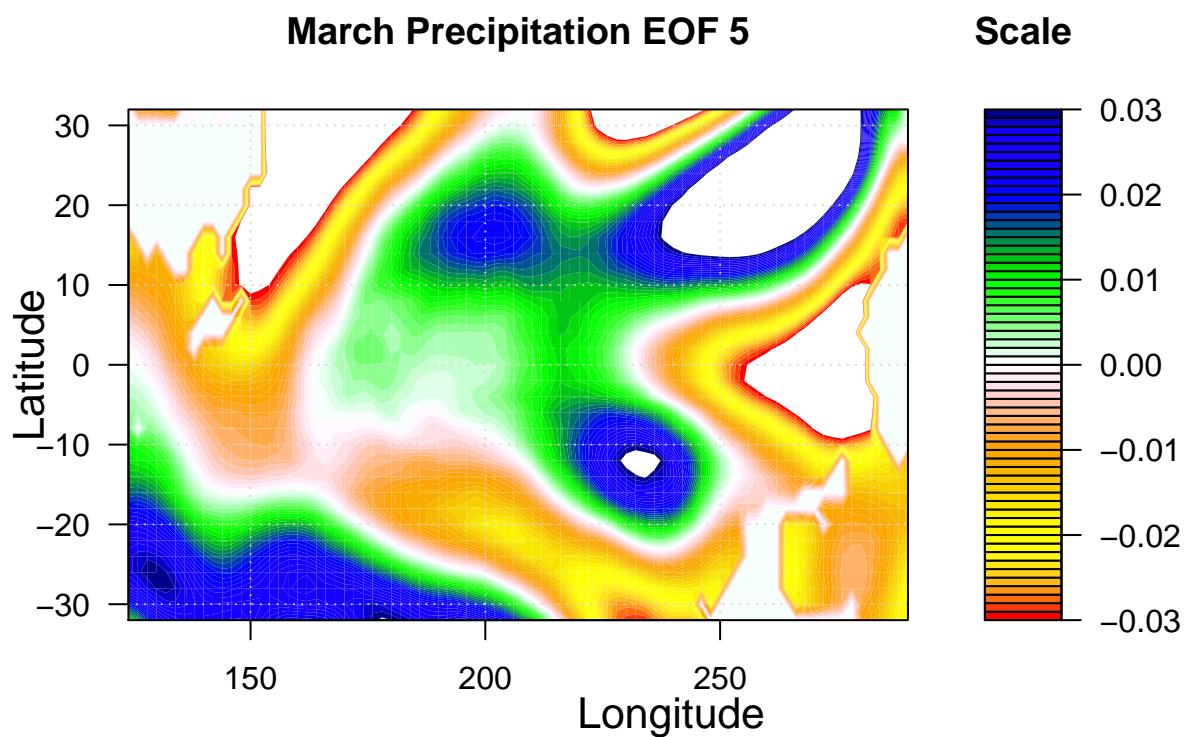
Scale



```
## [1] -0.05224272
## [1] 0.05924777
```



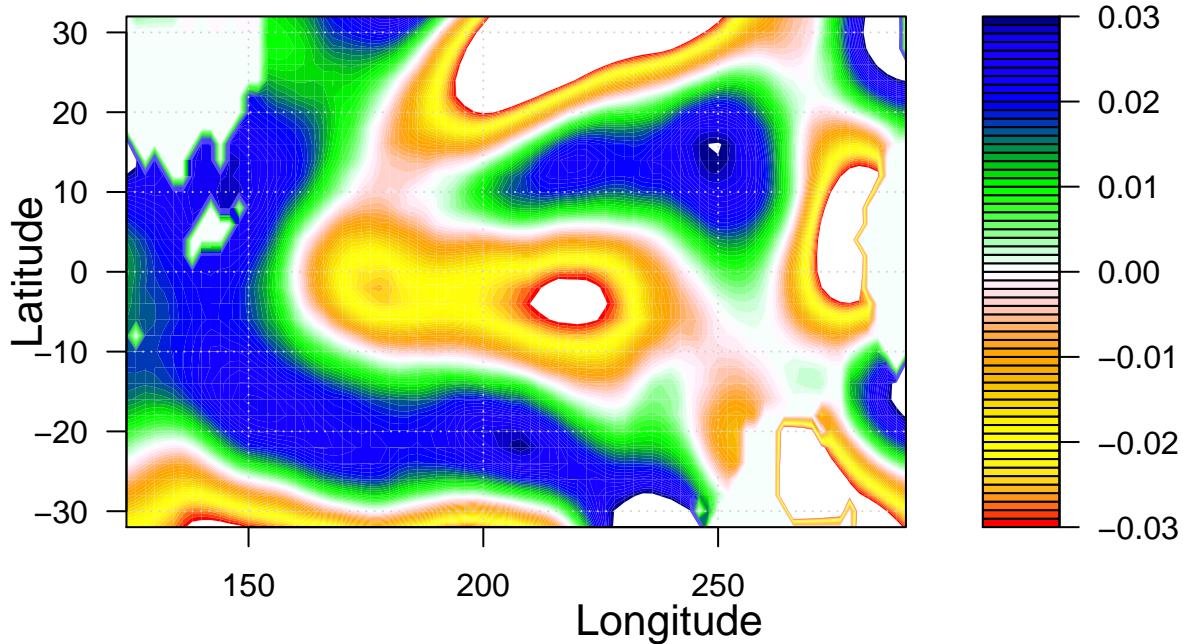
```
## [1] -0.05763056
## [1] 0.05652067
```



```
## [1] -0.0631682
## [1] 0.0431487
```

March Precipitation EOF 6

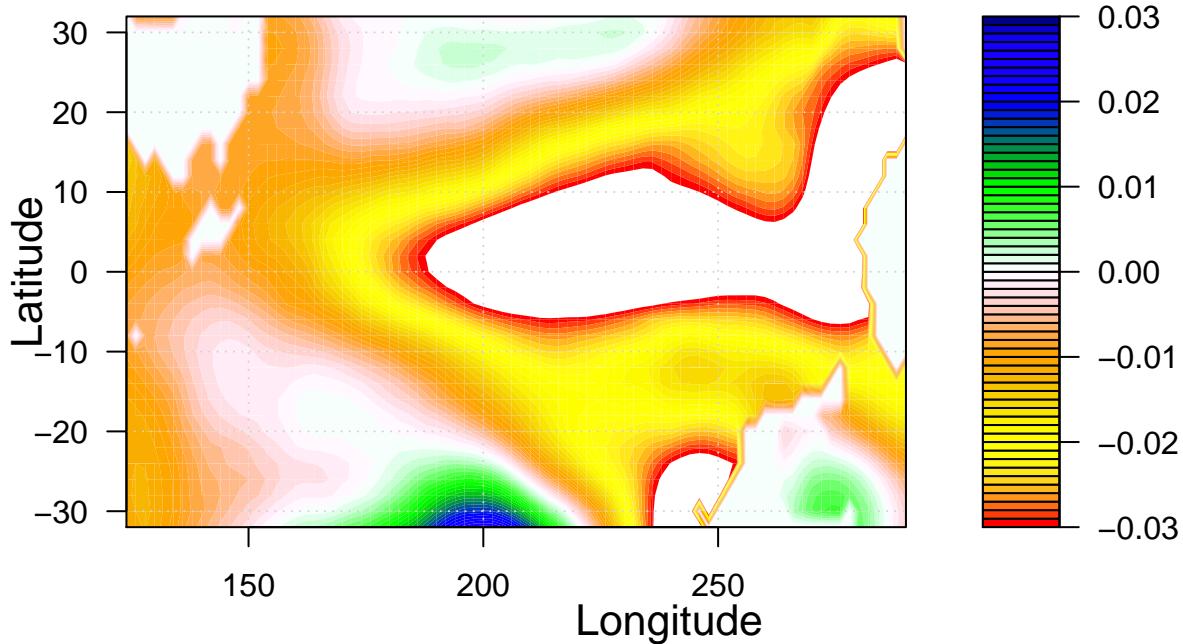
Scale



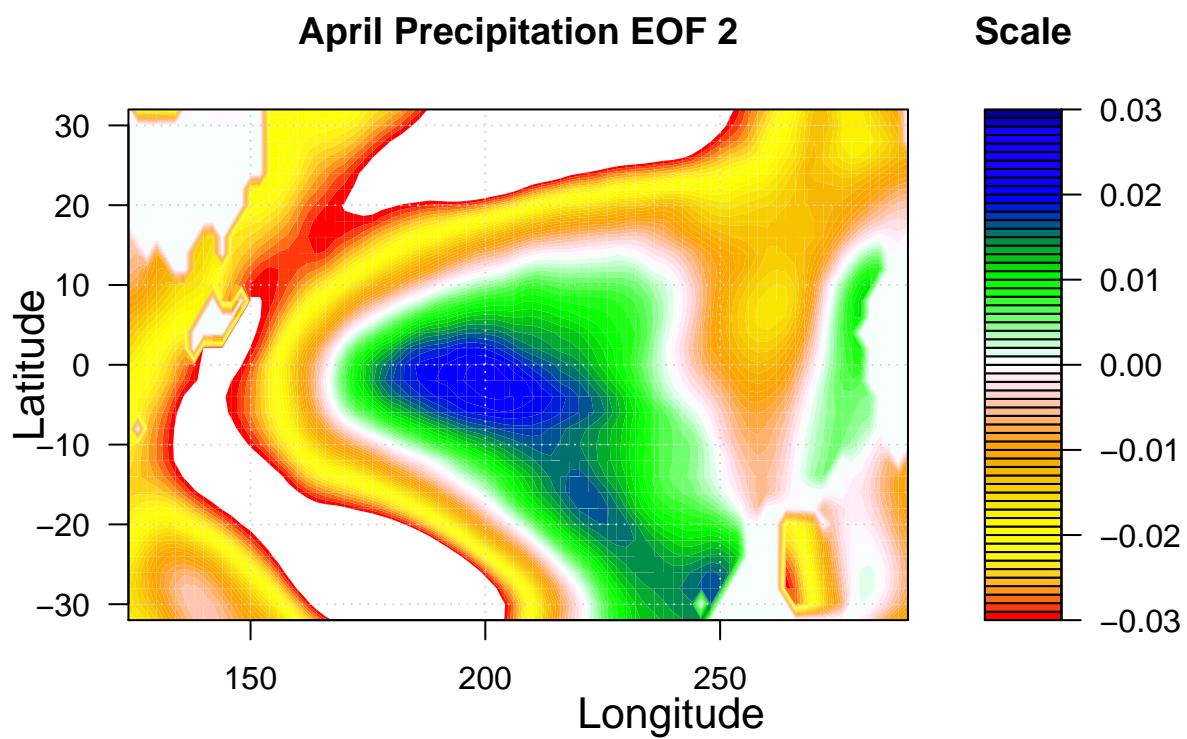
```
## [1] -0.05815225
## [1] 0.02455778
```

April Precipitation EOF 1

Scale



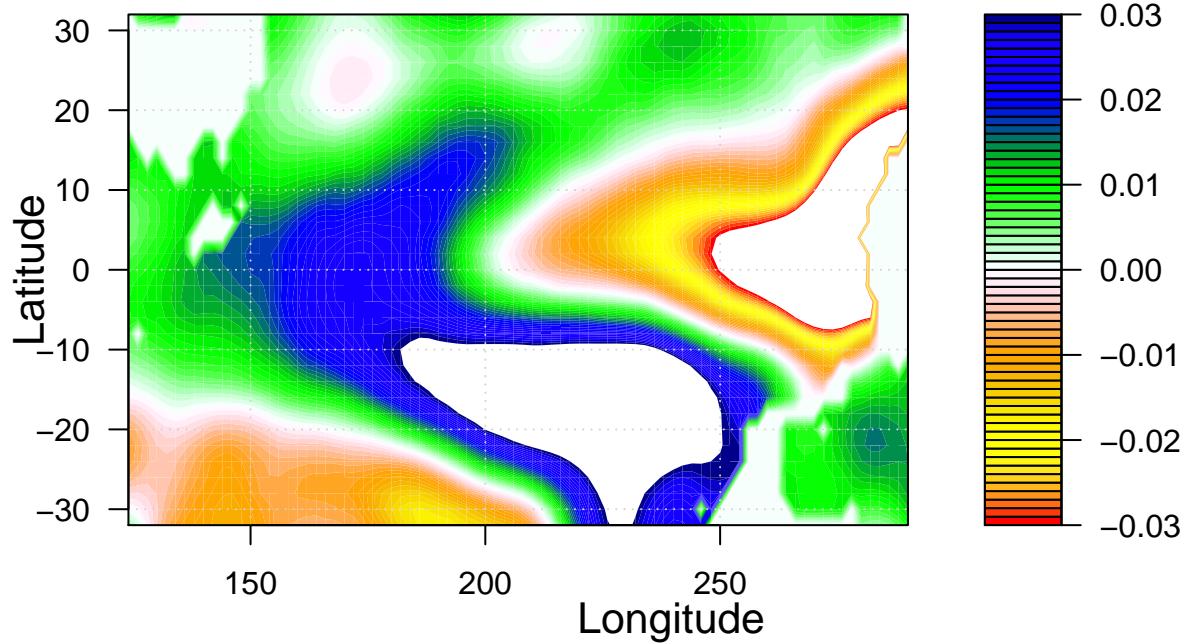
```
## [1] -0.05004593  
## [1] 0.02168326
```



```
## [1] -0.08087977
## [1] 0.04868631
```

April Precipitation EOF 3

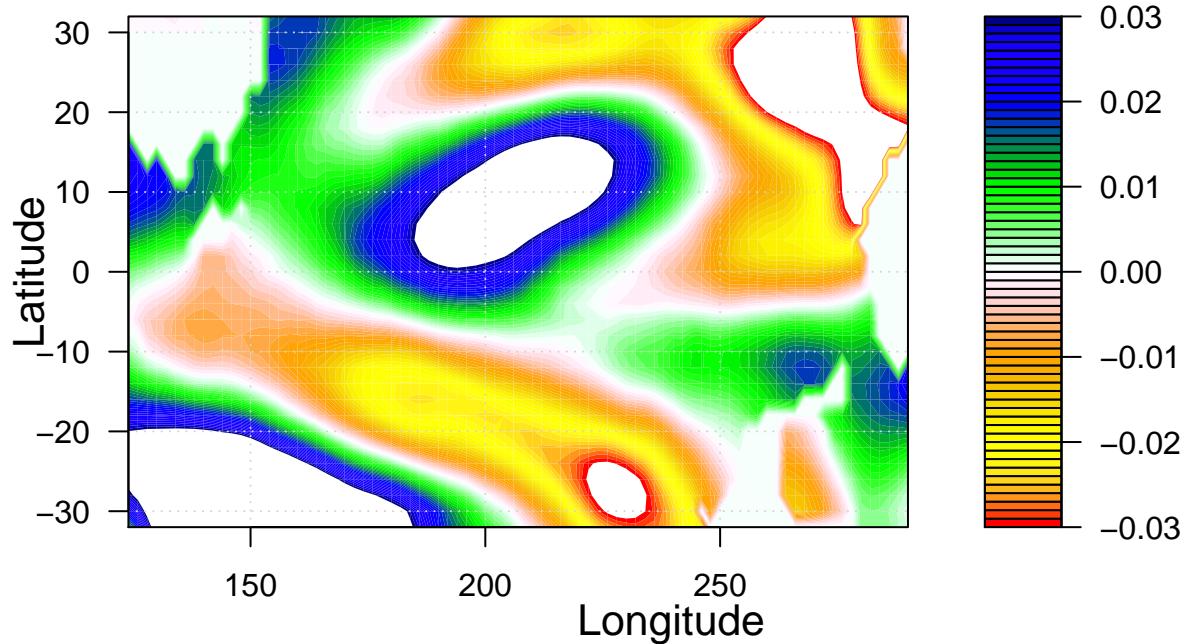
Scale



```
## [1] -0.04771475
## [1] 0.06549391
```

April Precipitation EOF 4

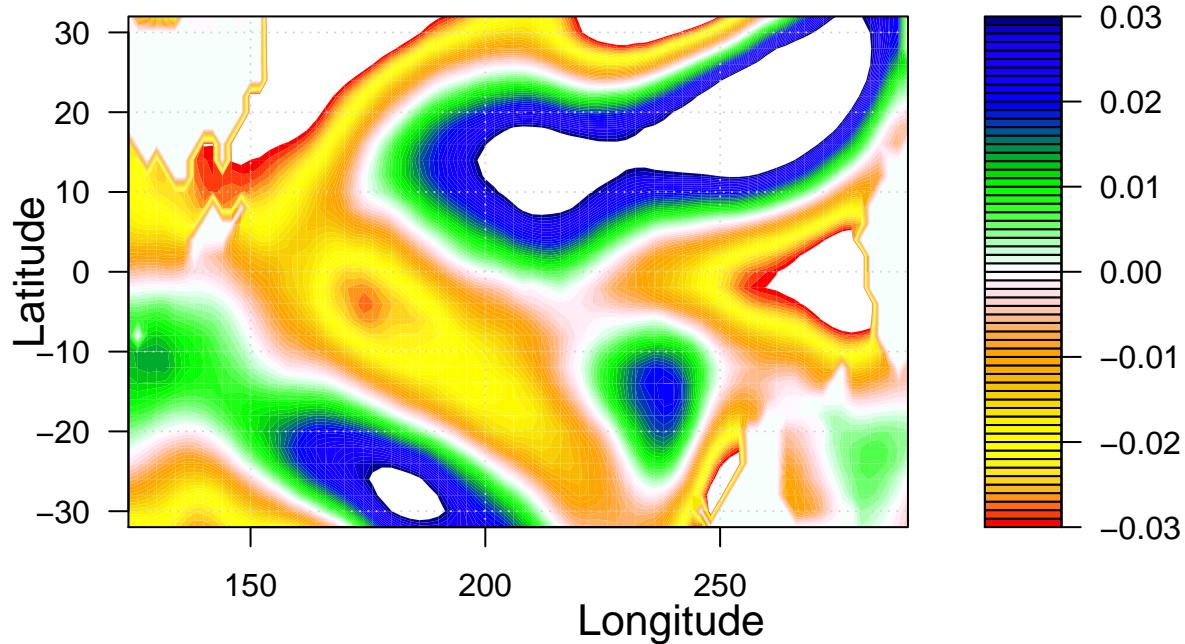
Scale



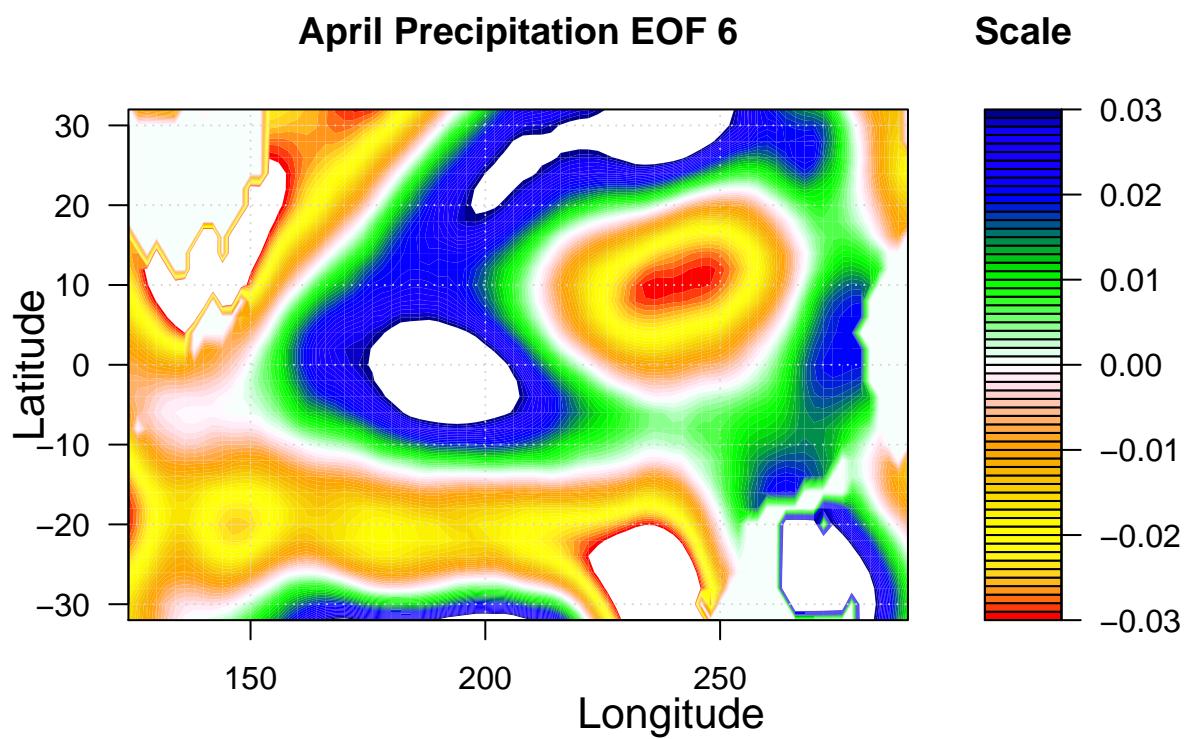
```
## [1] -0.04615602
## [1] 0.05033137
```

April Precipitation EOF 5

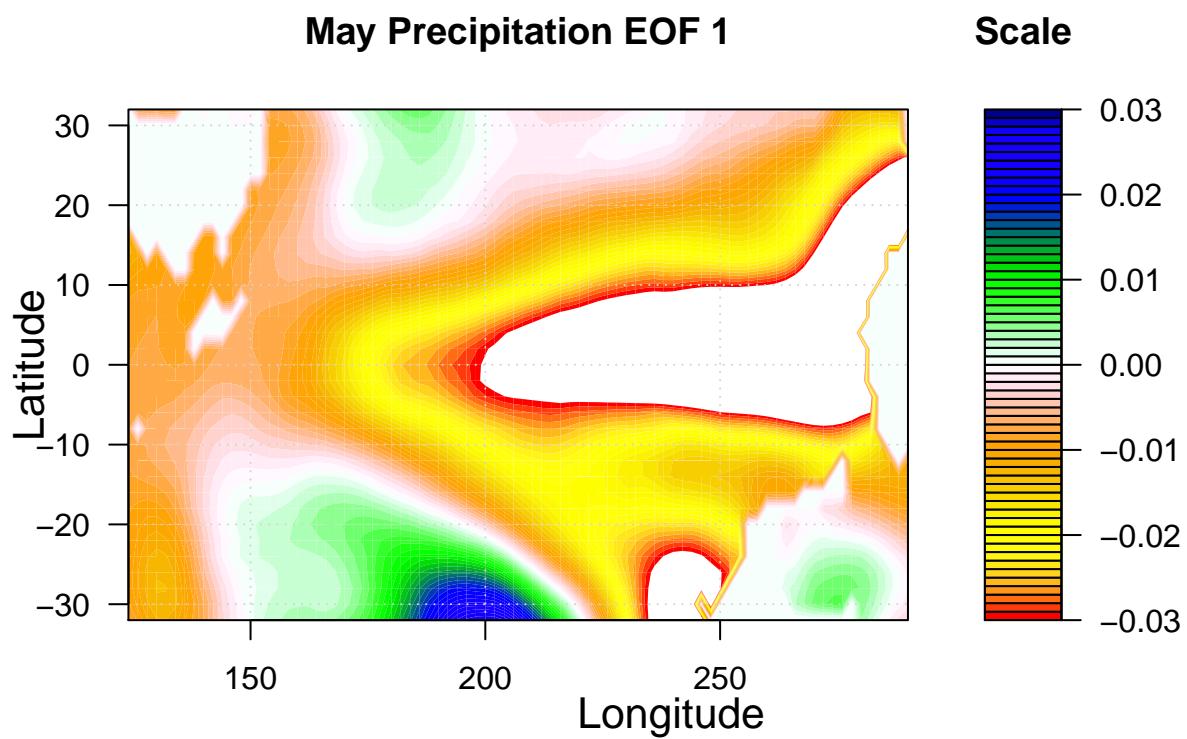
Scale



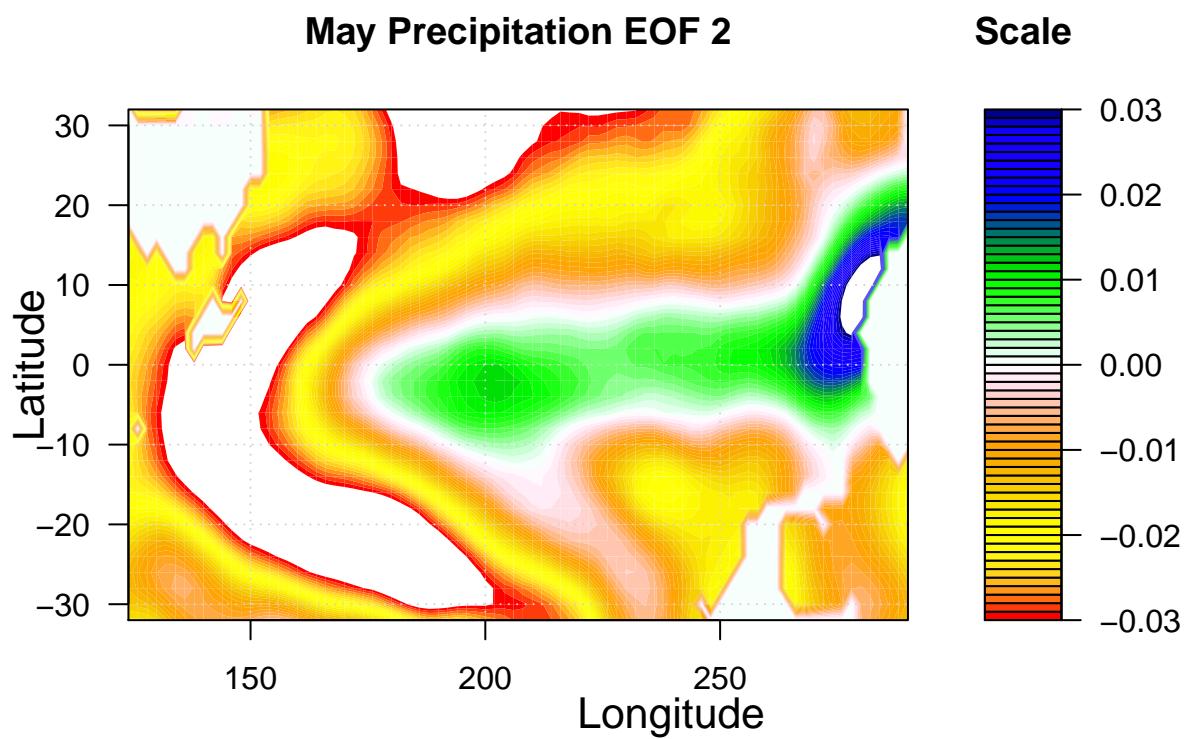
```
## [1] -0.0608794
## [1] 0.05222618
```



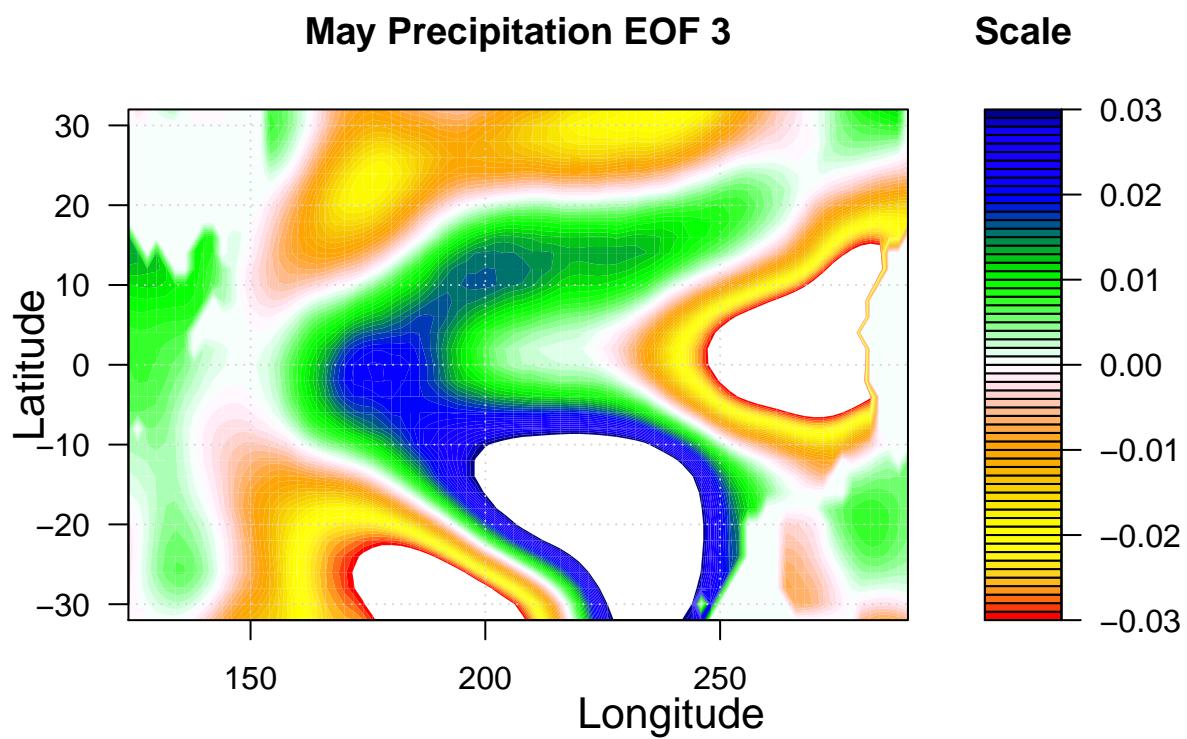
```
## [1] -0.06833005  
## [1] 0.02825167
```



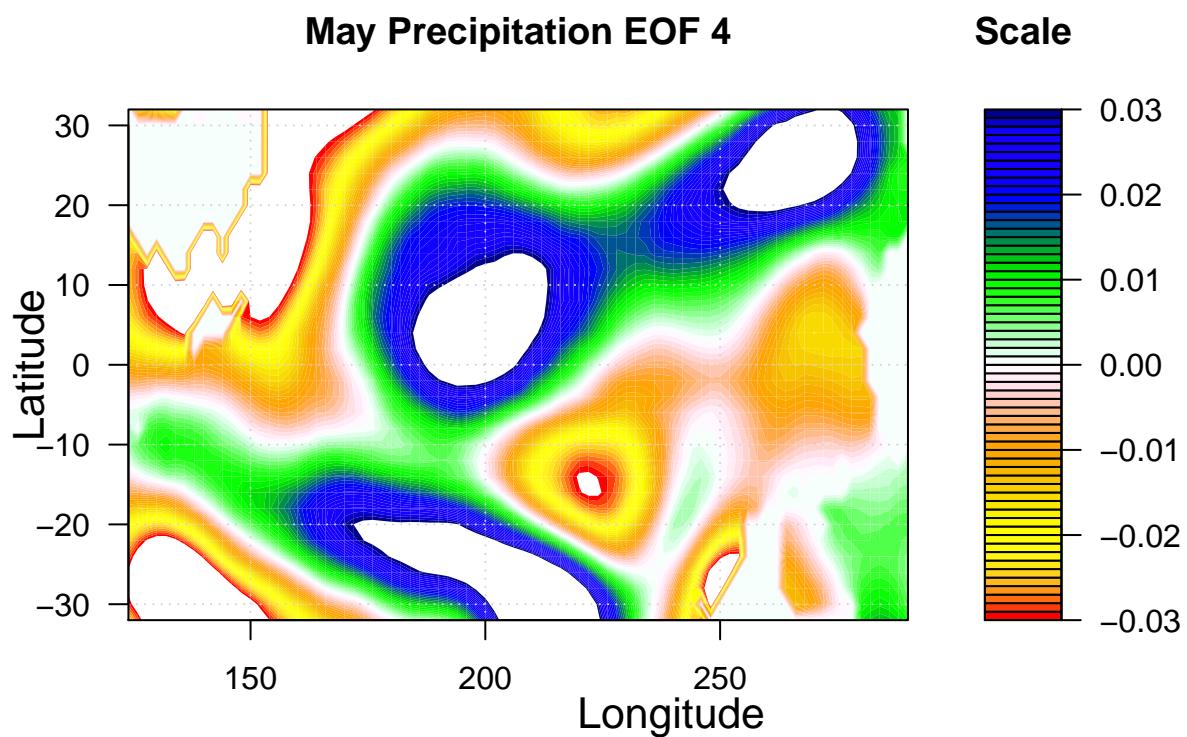
```
## [1] -0.04113029
## [1] 0.03794255
```



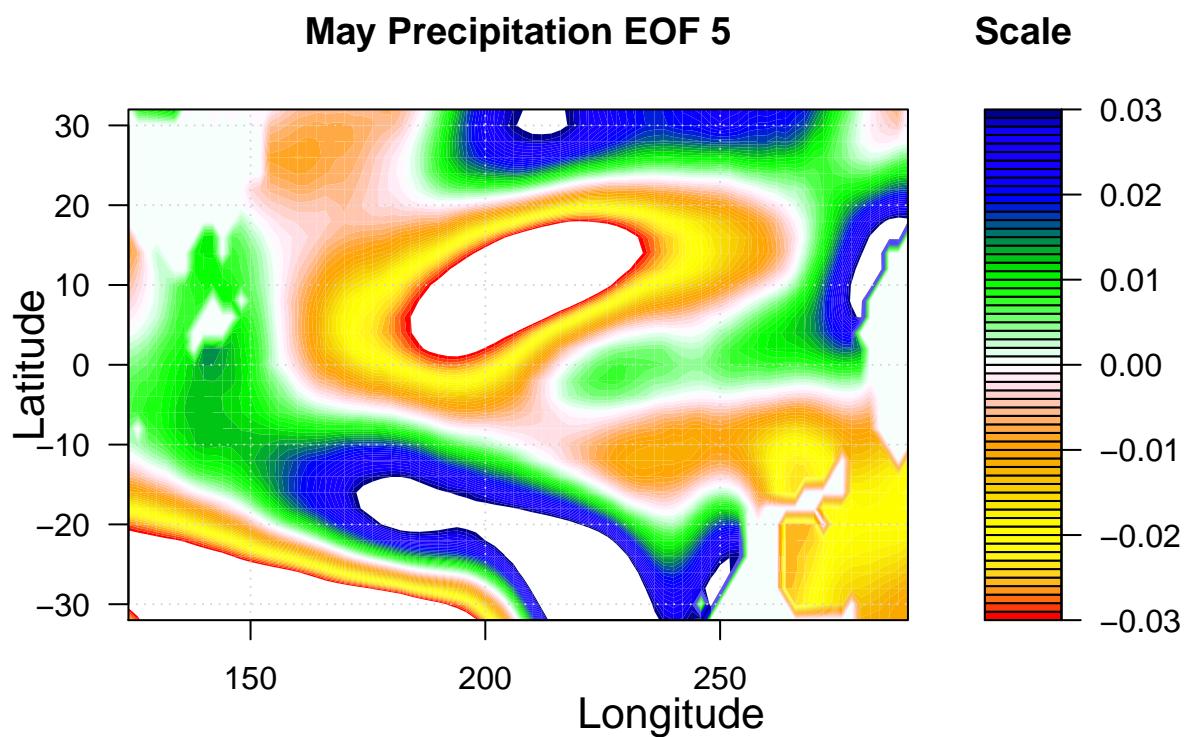
```
## [1] -0.06453735
## [1] 0.05544086
```



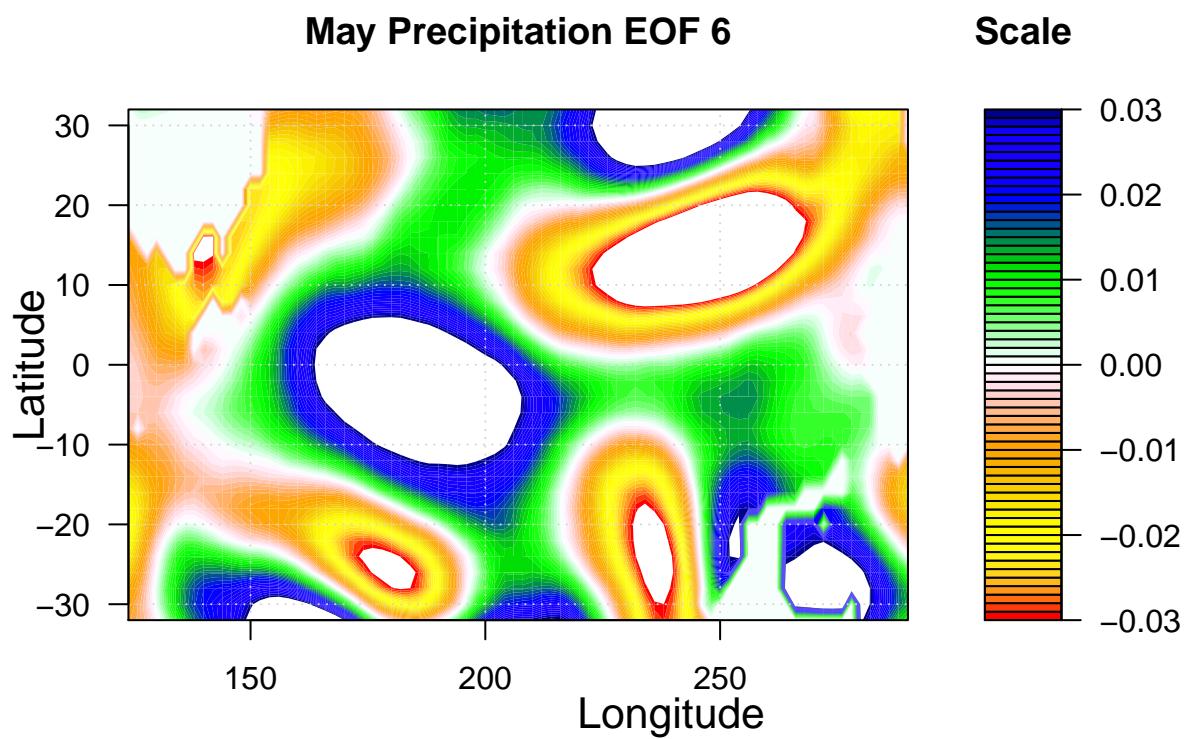
```
## [1] -0.05093872
## [1] 0.05126749
```



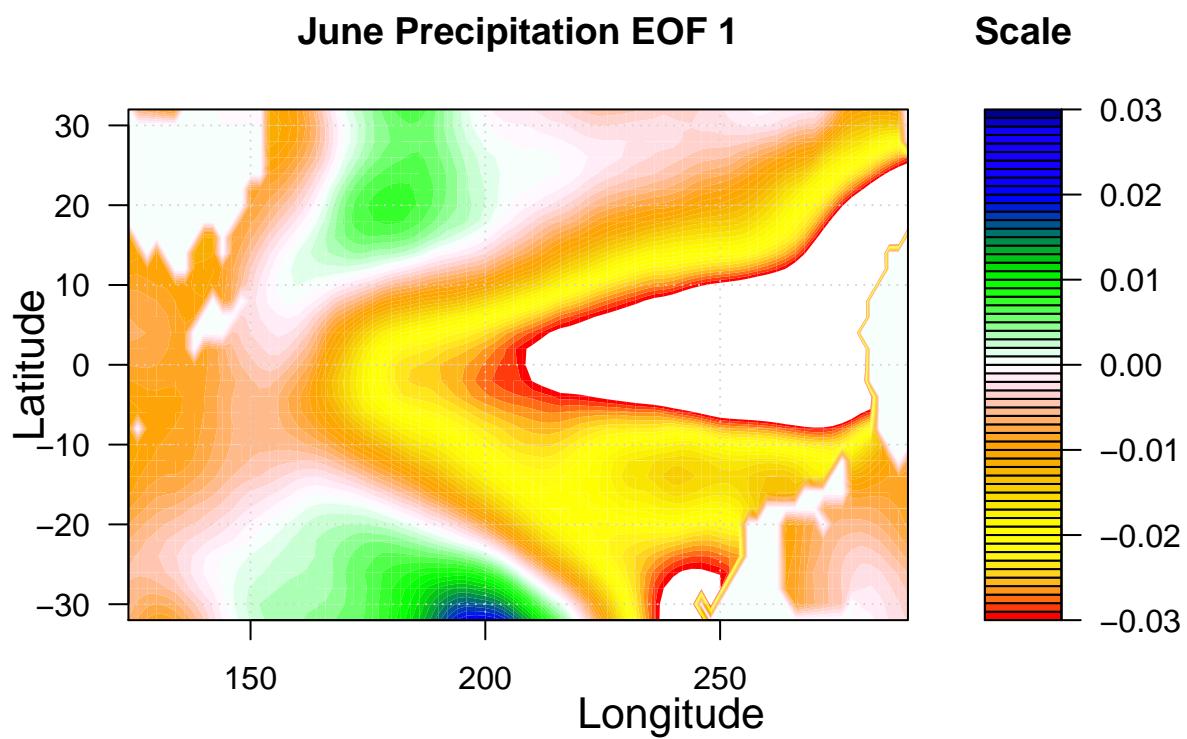
```
## [1] -0.0535875
## [1] 0.05848086
```



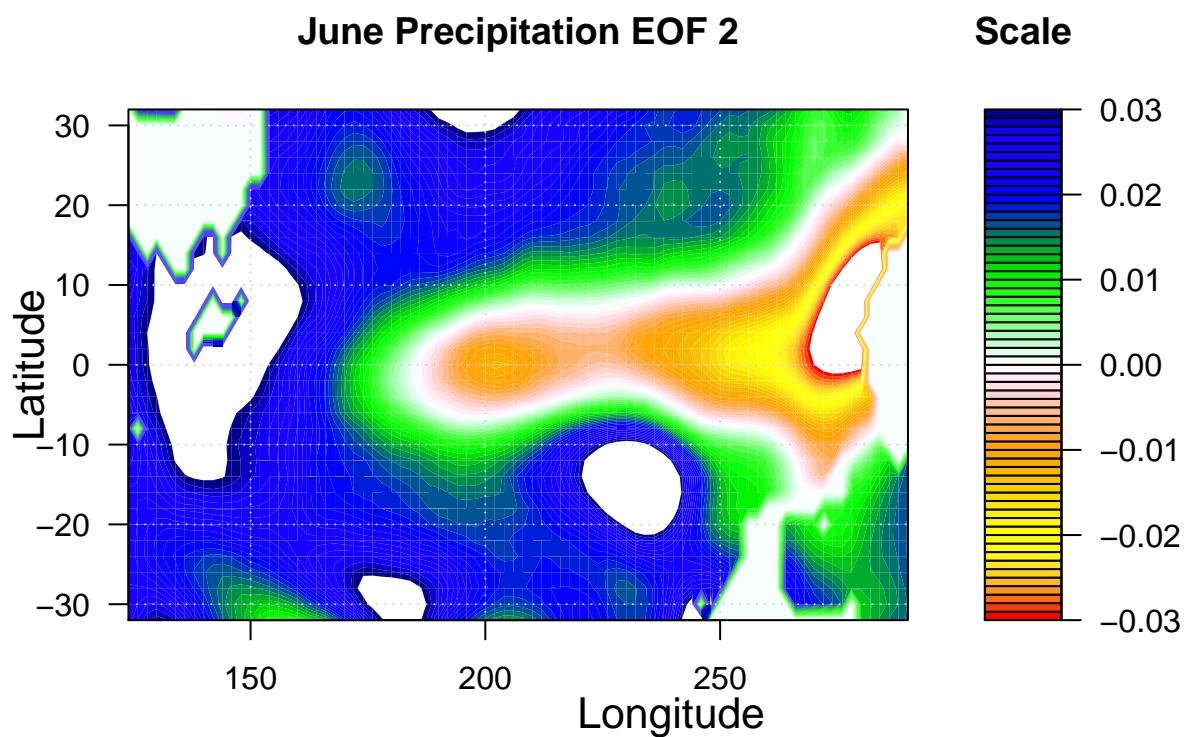
```
## [1] -0.05281816
## [1] 0.05951586
```



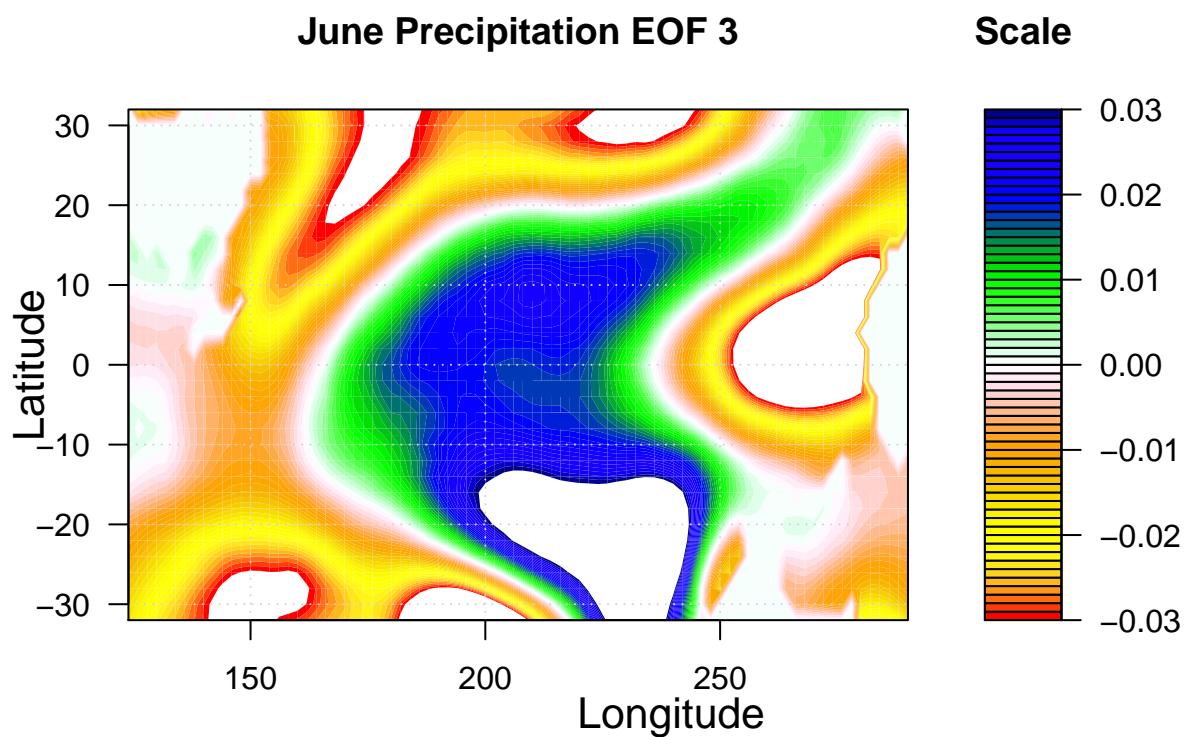
```
## [1] -0.07175349
## [1] 0.02026435
```



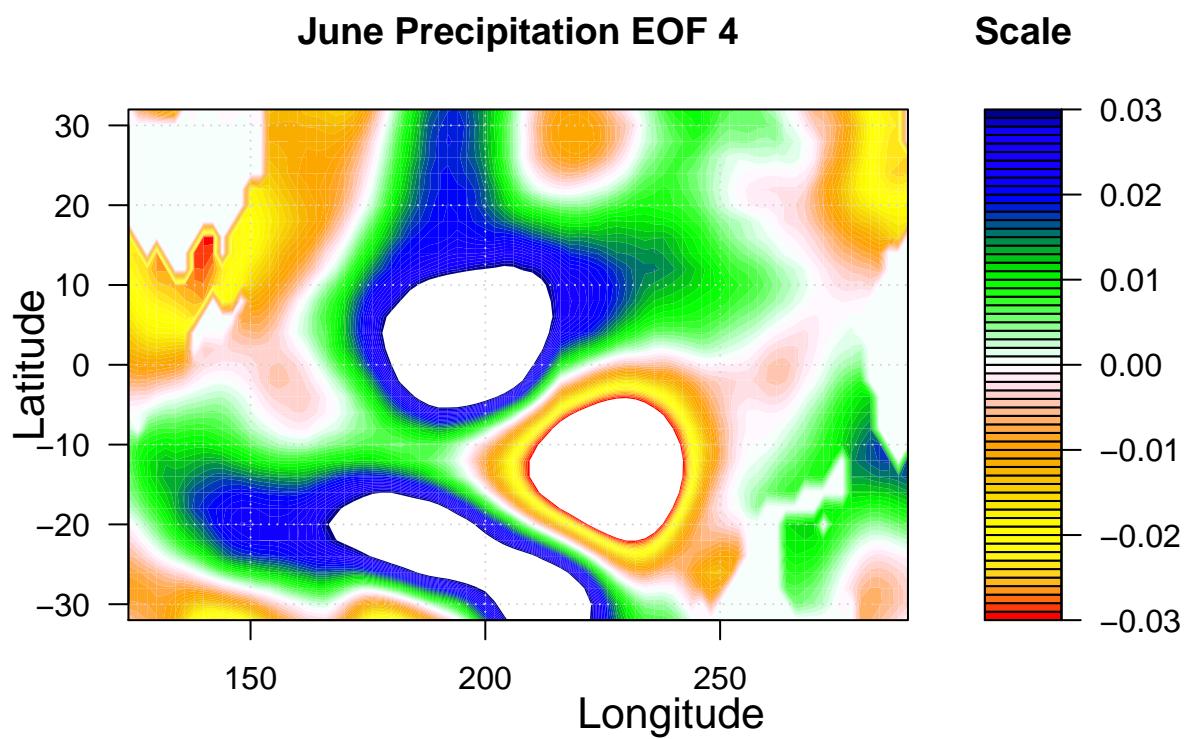
```
## [1] -0.04789971  
## [1] 0.04358199
```



```
## [1] -0.05247618
## [1] 0.05089591
```



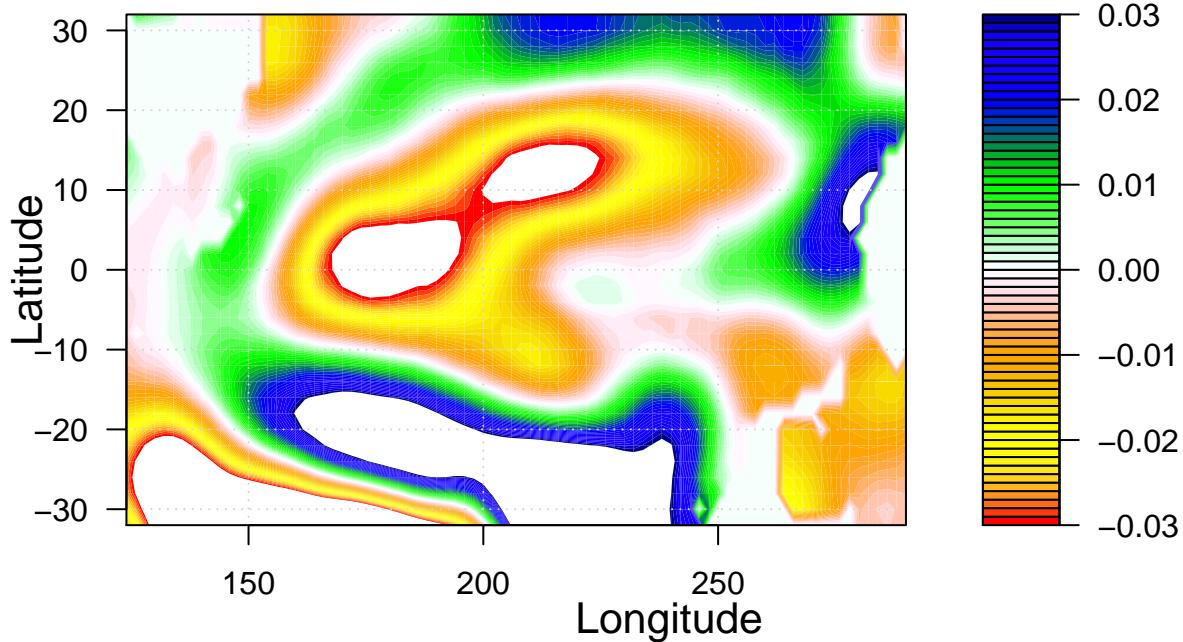
```
## [1] -0.06906841
## [1] 0.06332811
```



```
## [1] -0.06379058
## [1] 0.07654678
```

June Precipitation EOF 5

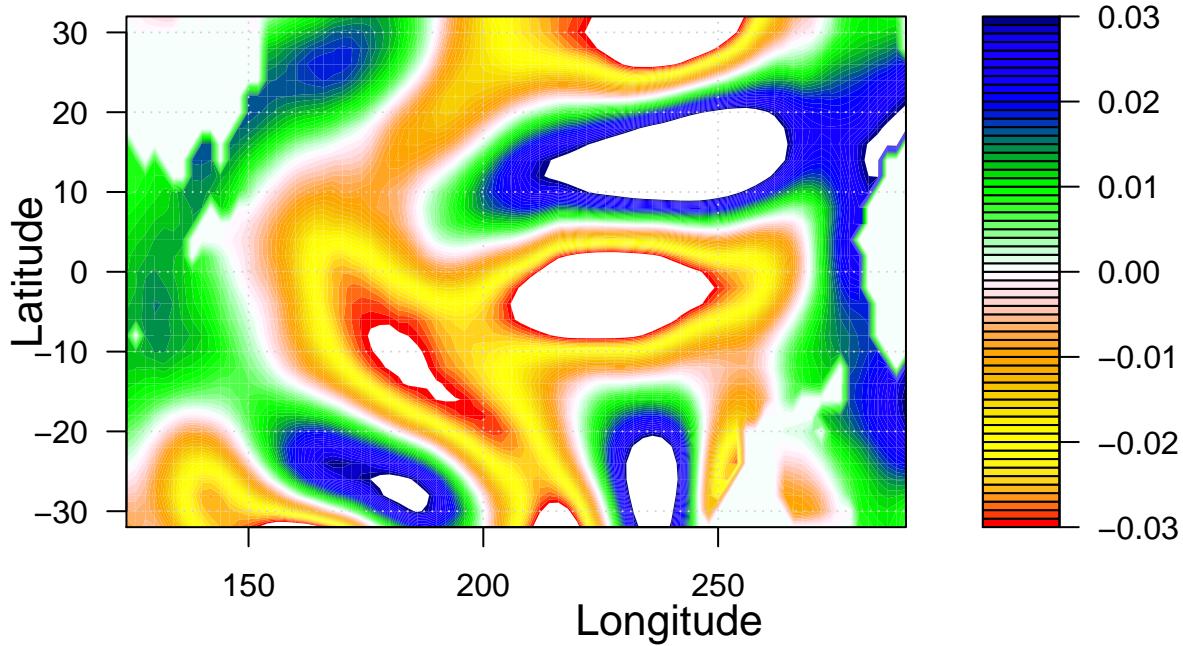
Scale



```
## [1] -0.05081567
## [1] 0.05370917
```

June Precipitation EOF 6

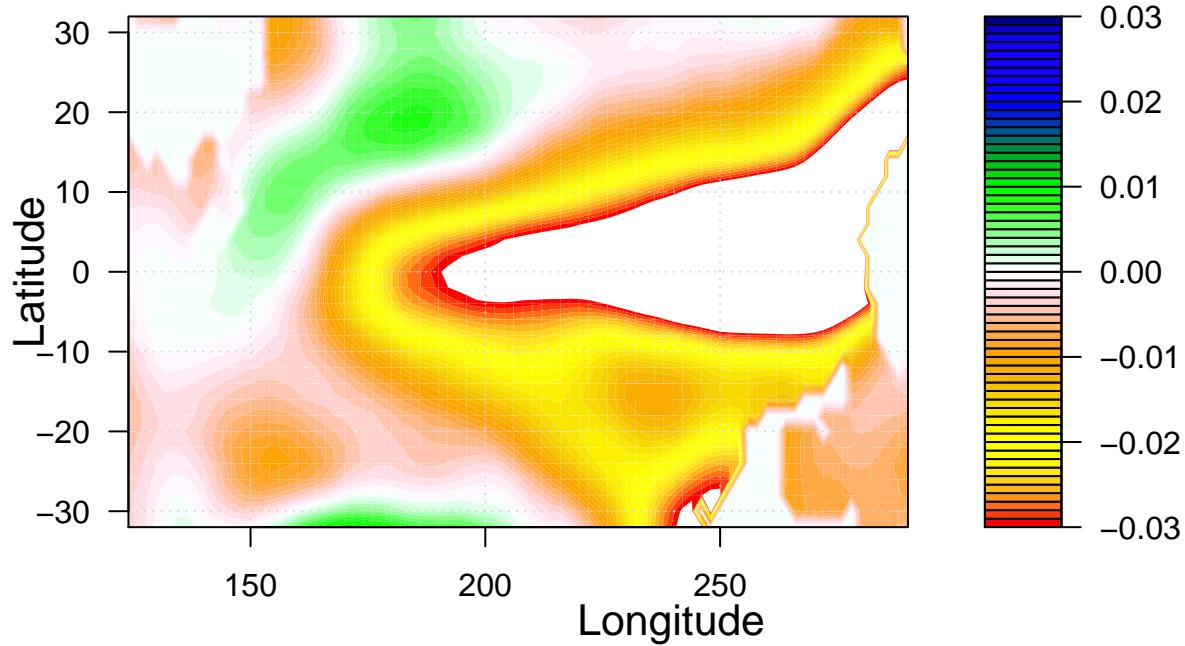
Scale



```
## [1] -0.06845558
## [1] 0.01098529
```

July Precipitation EOF 1

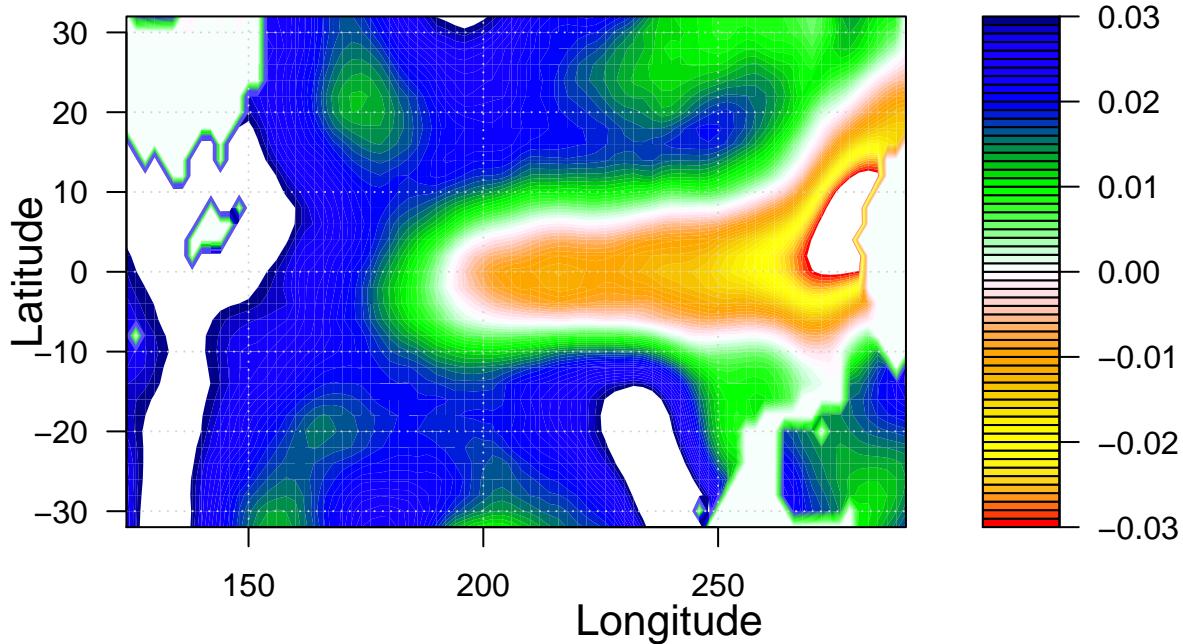
Scale



```
## [1] -0.04404594
## [1] 0.04350324
```

July Precipitation EOF 2

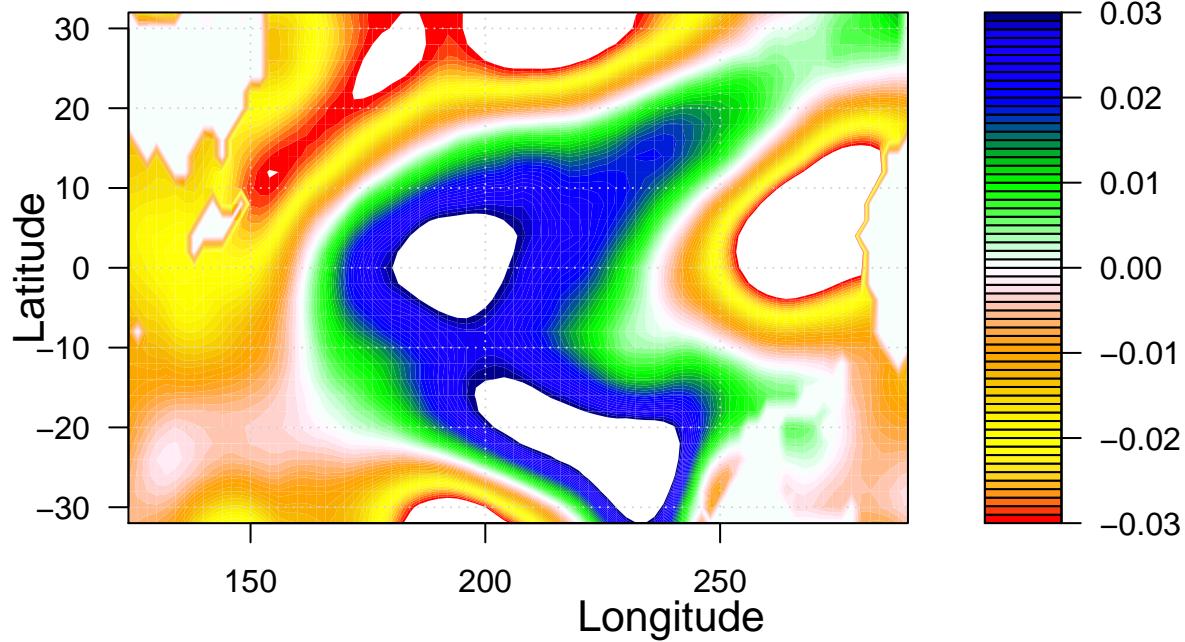
Scale



```
## [1] -0.05209245
## [1] 0.04451555
```

July Precipitation EOF 3

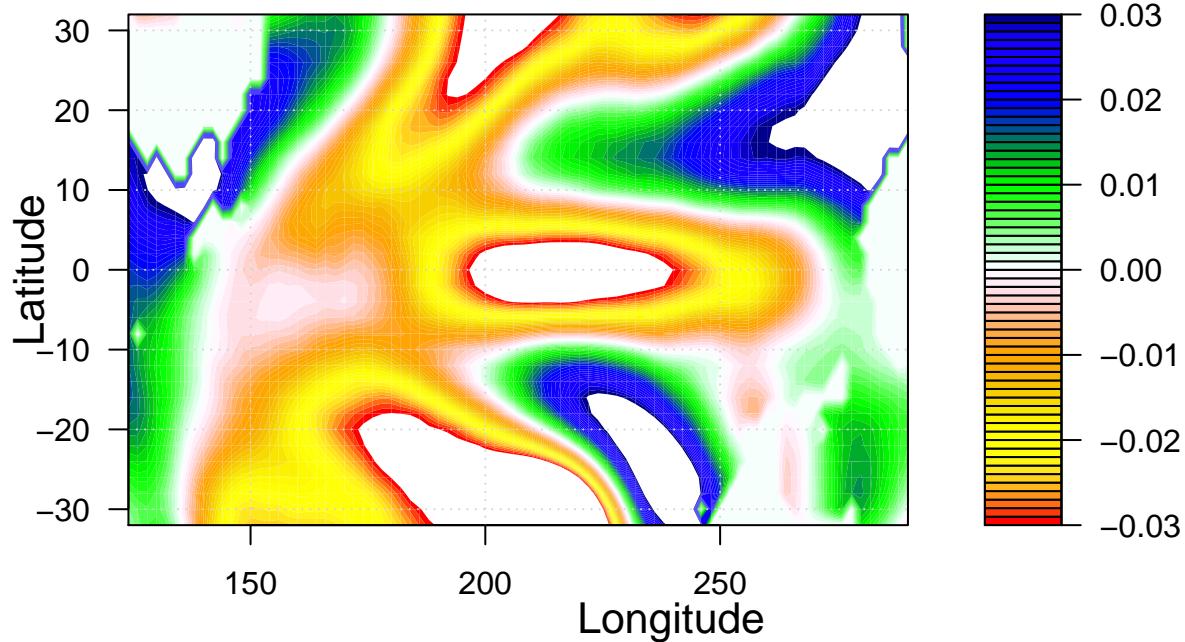
Scale



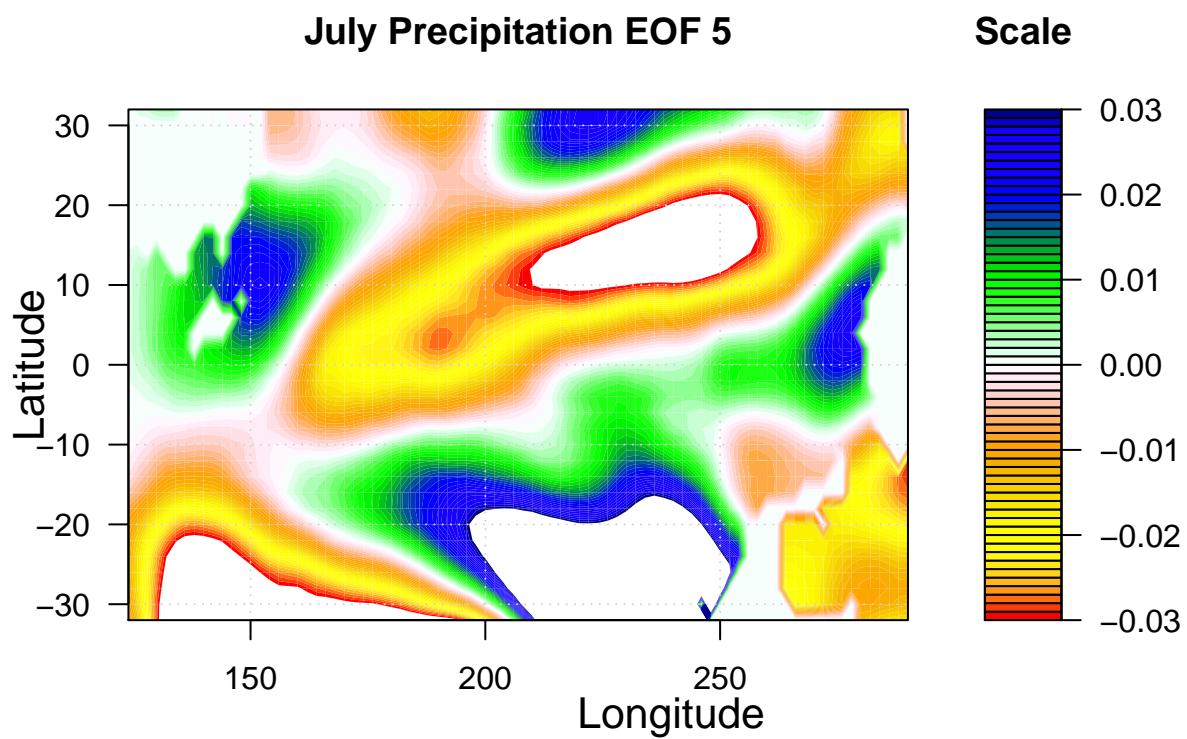
```
## [1] -0.07111311
## [1] 0.04766415
```

July Precipitation EOF 4

Scale



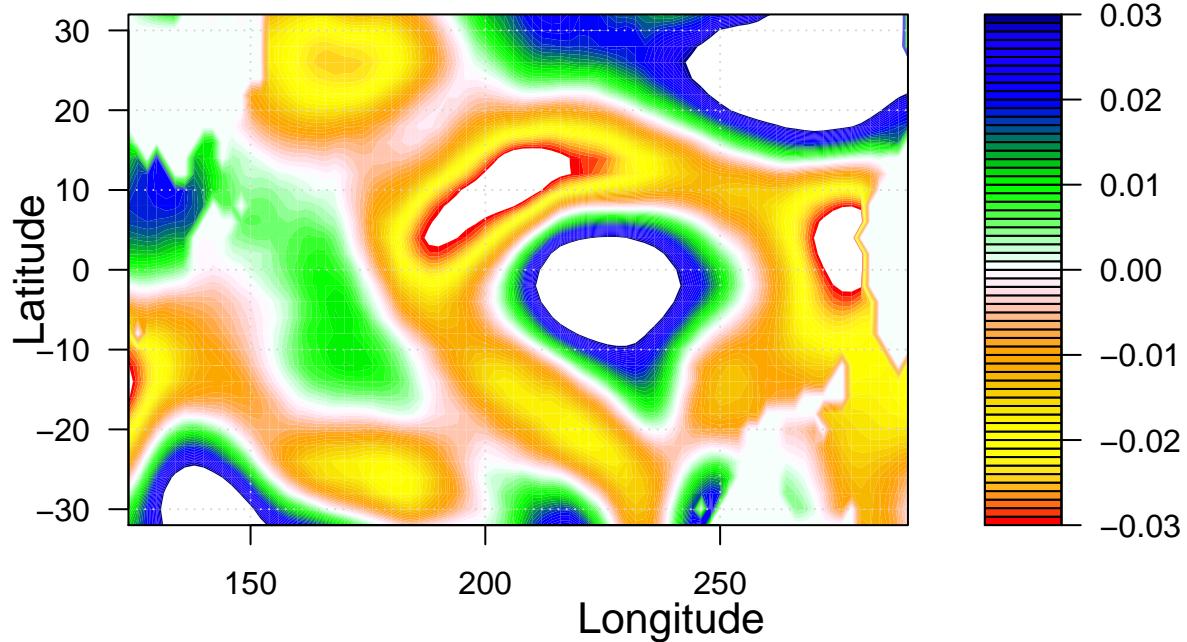
```
## [1] -0.04123419  
## [1] 0.07617216
```



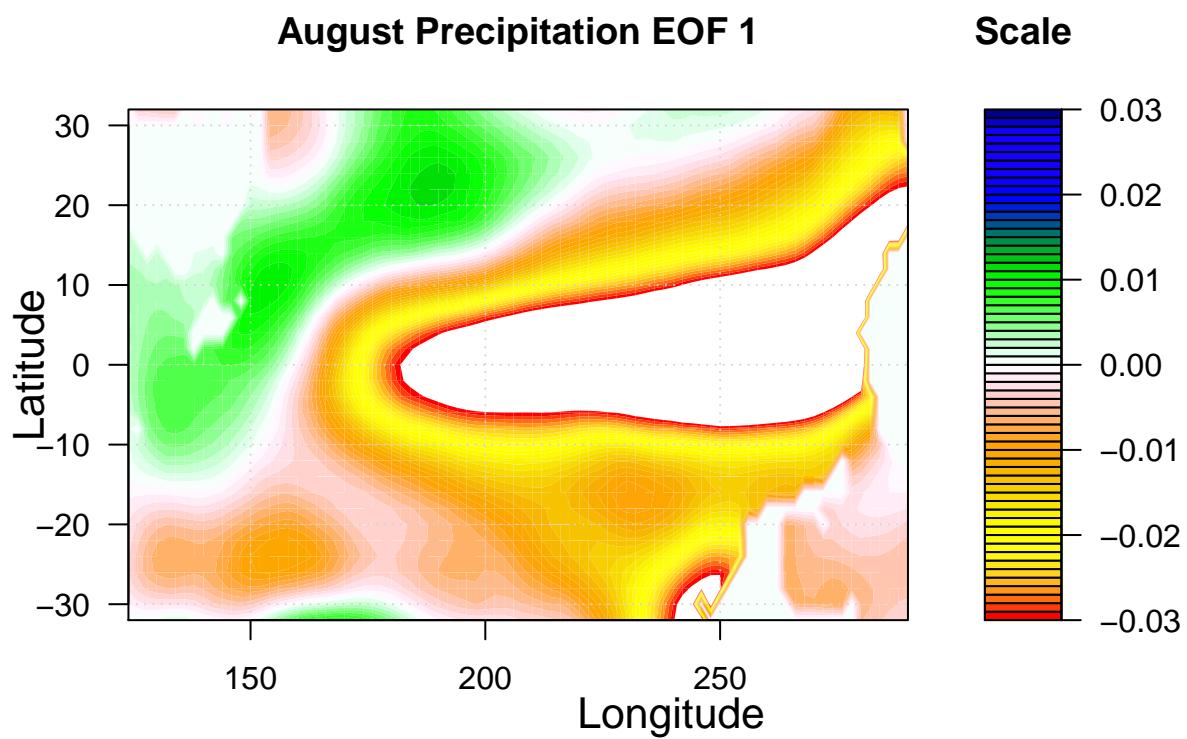
```
## [1] -0.03756739
## [1] 0.06674233
```

July Precipitation EOF 6

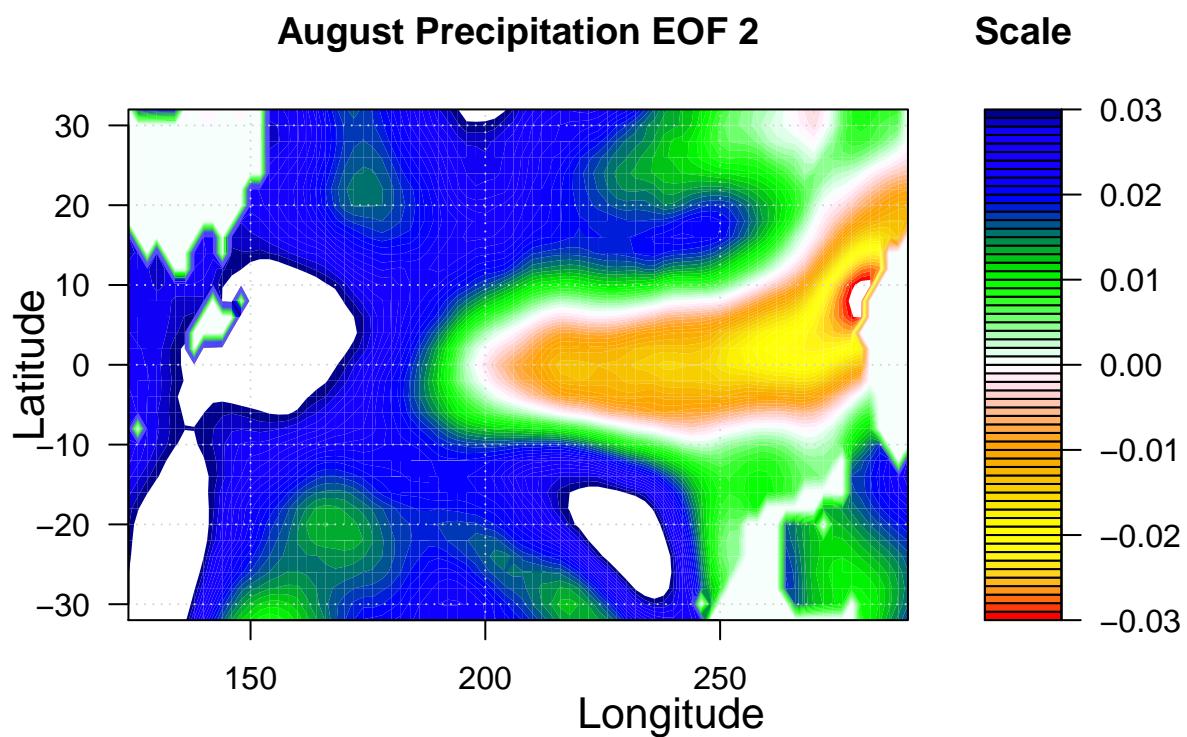
Scale



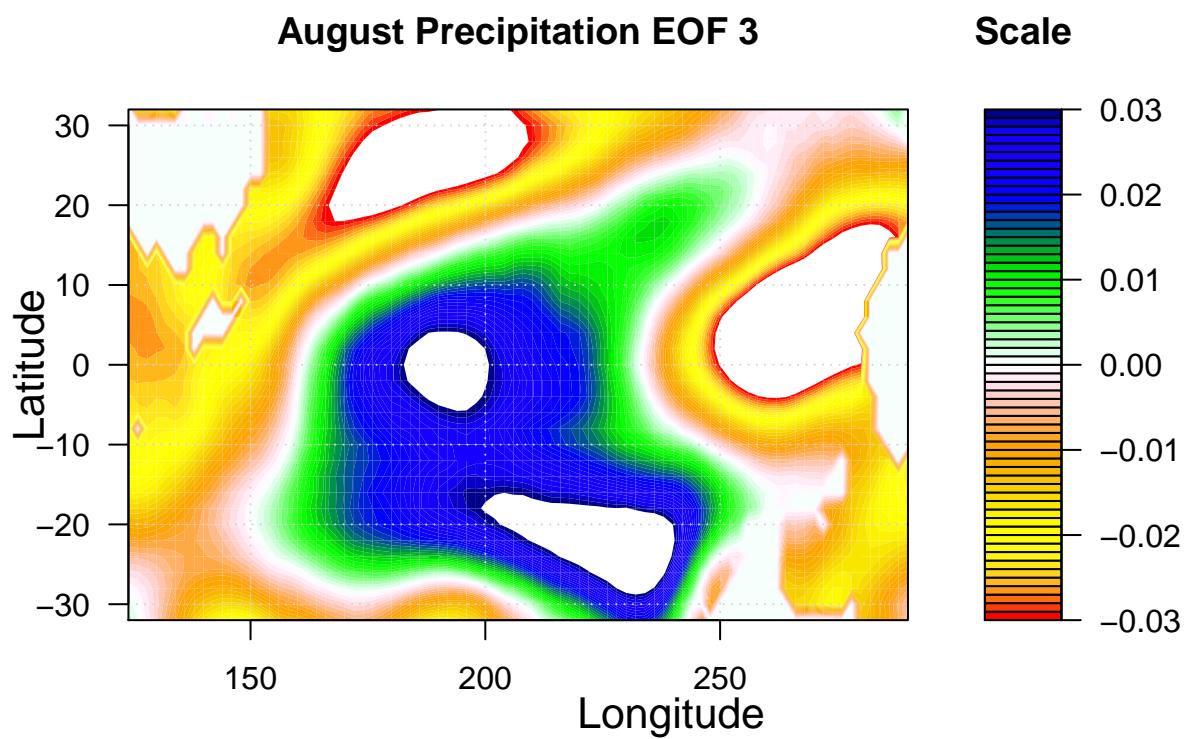
```
## [1] -0.0563525
## [1] 0.01160025
```



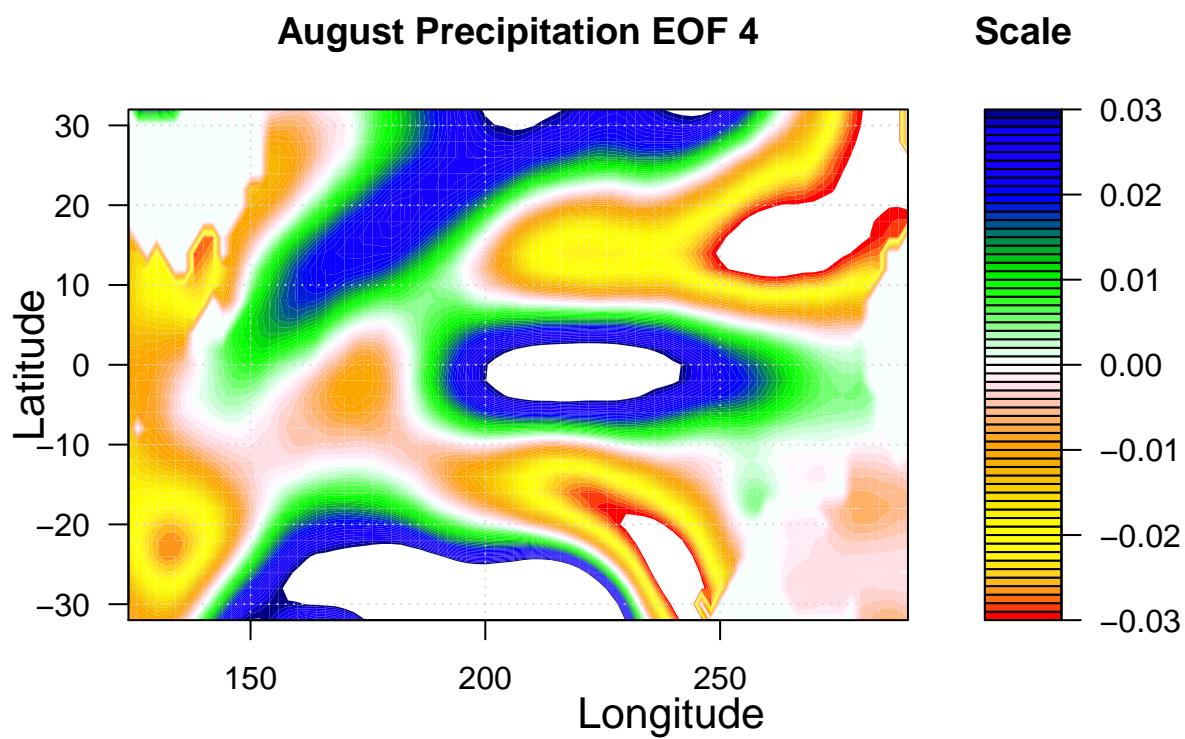
```
## [1] -0.03234151
## [1] 0.03710377
```



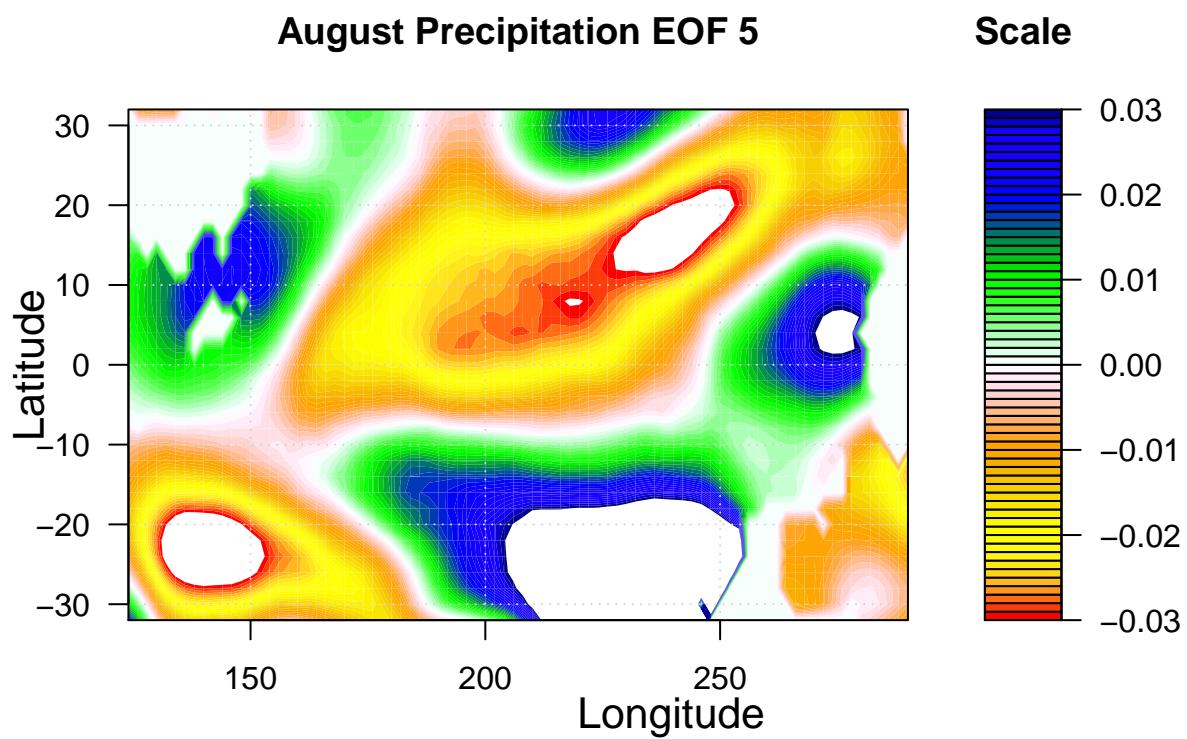
```
## [1] -0.05182796
## [1] 0.03847126
```



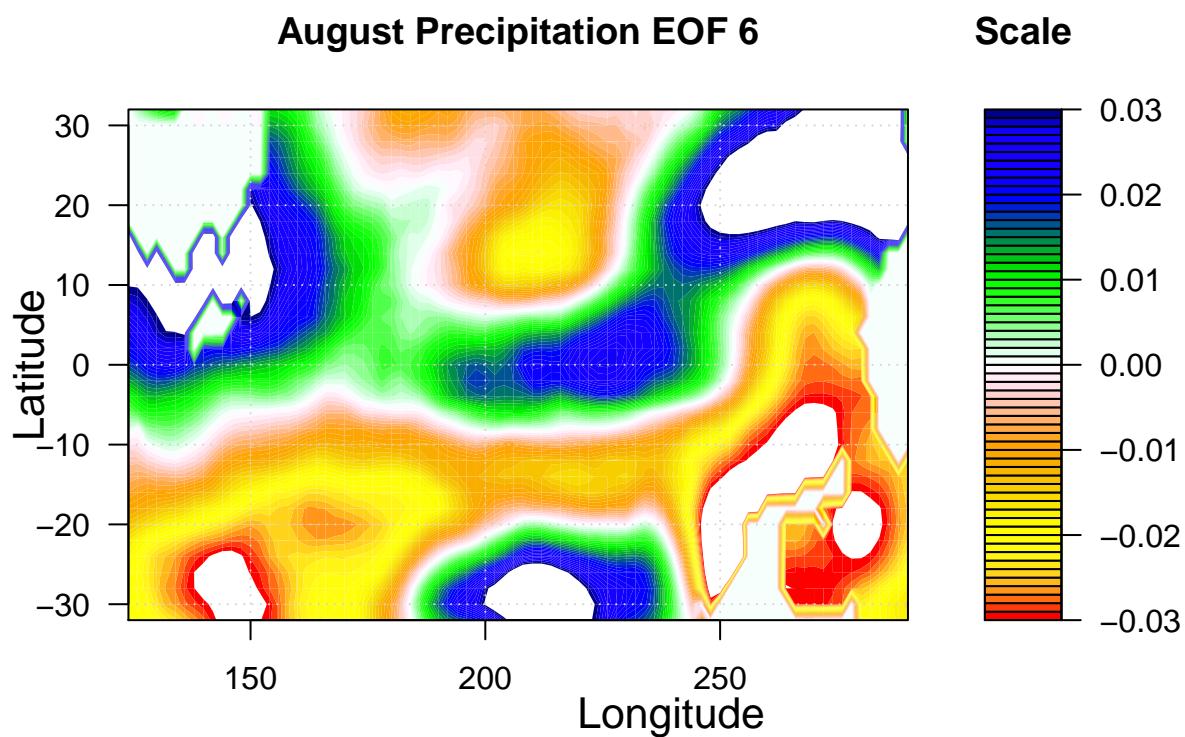
```
## [1] -0.03781899
## [1] 0.07694411
```



```
## [1] -0.03811931
## [1] 0.08645135
```



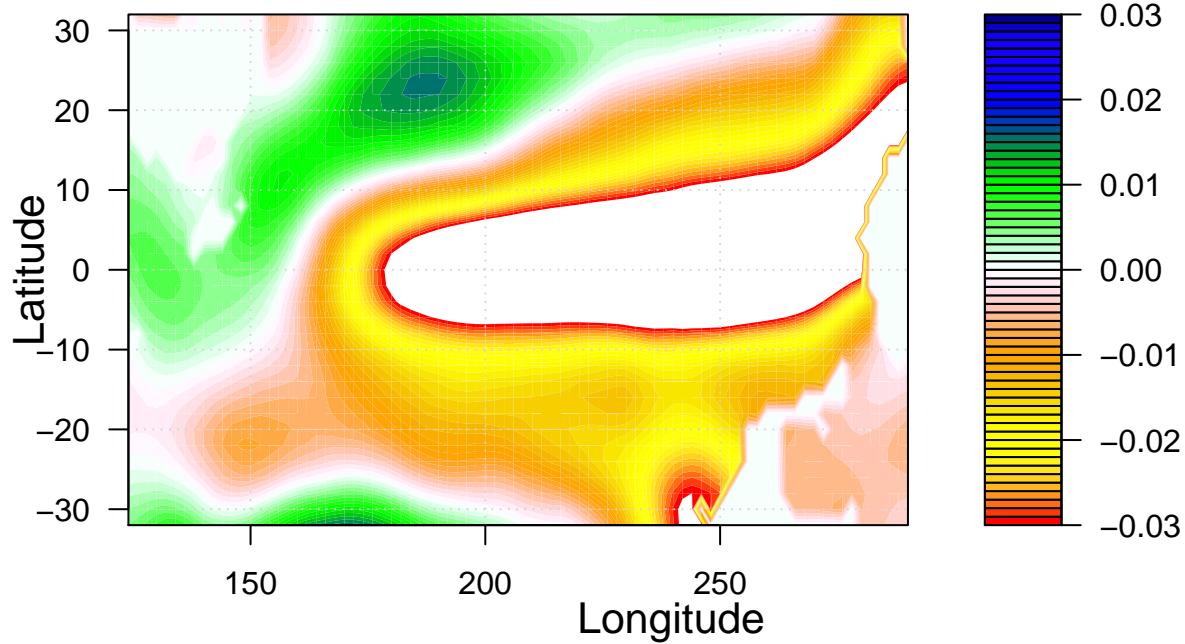
```
## [1] -0.05696478
## [1] 0.04996583
```



```
## [1] -0.05118413
## [1] 0.01577532
```

September Precipitation EOF 1

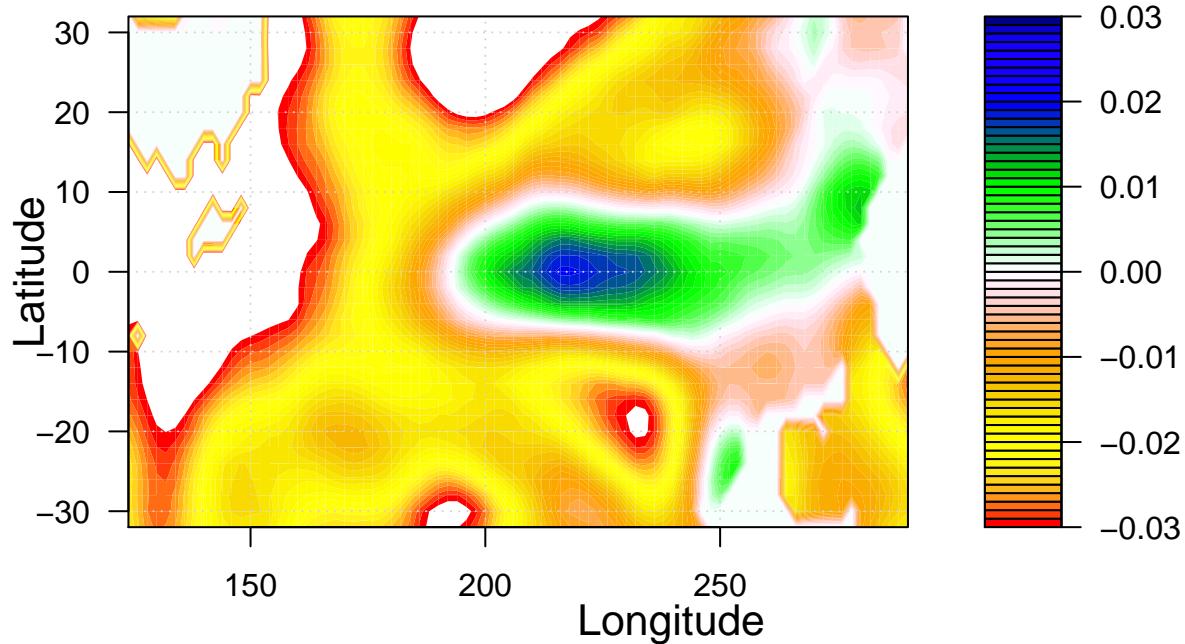
Scale



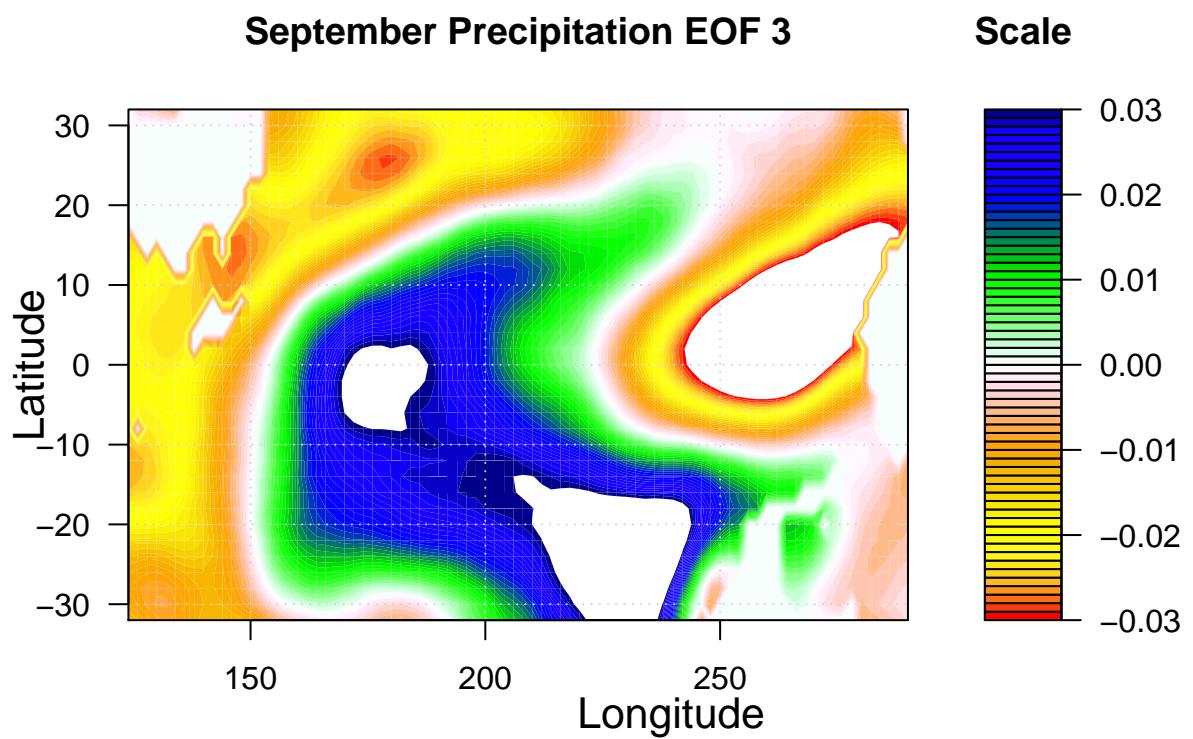
```
## [1] -0.04197894
## [1] 0.01941326
```

September Precipitation EOF 2

Scale



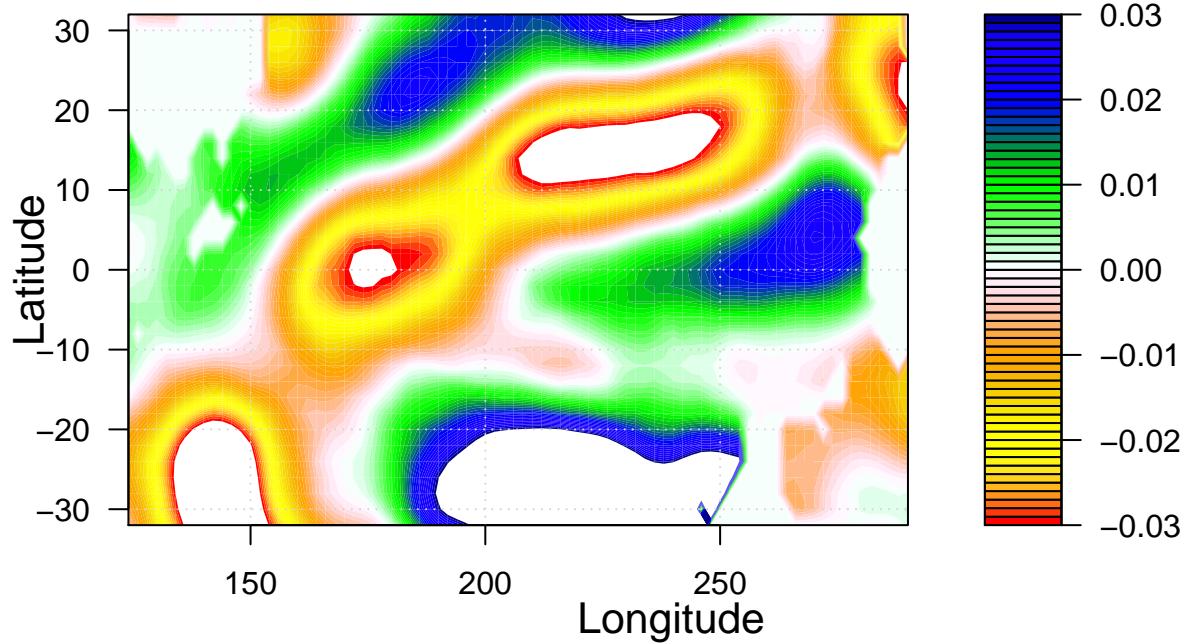
```
## [1] -0.0555725
## [1] 0.04529853
```



```
## [1] -0.04436334
## [1] 0.08299024
```

September Precipitation EOF 4

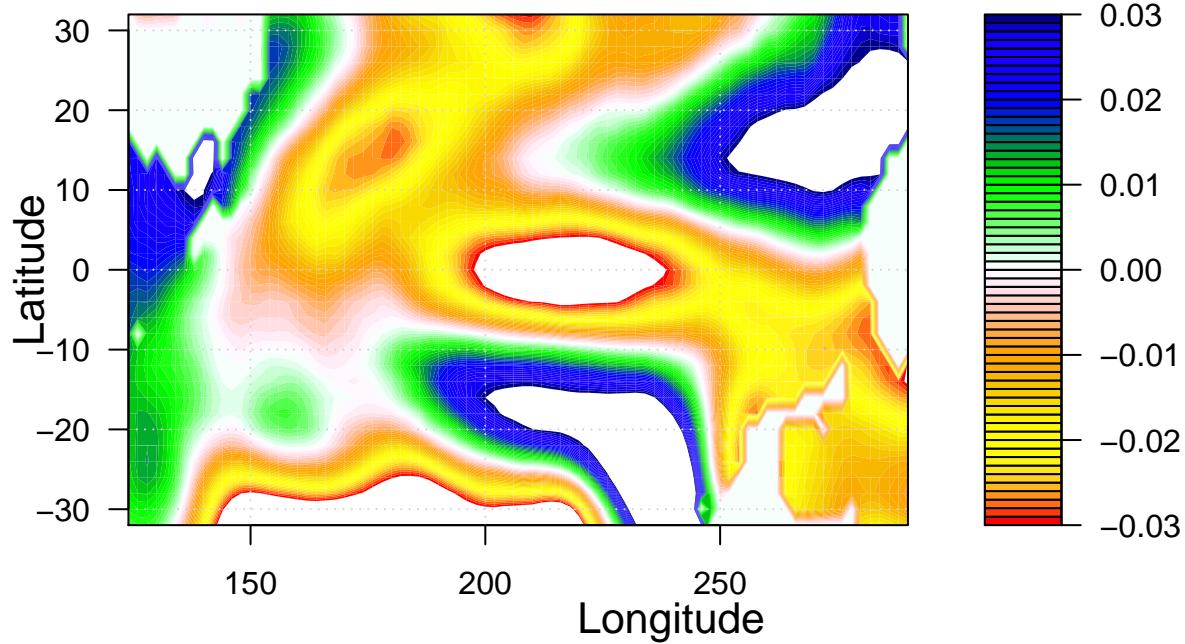
Scale



```
## [1] -0.04908761
## [1] 0.05677326
```

September Precipitation EOF 5

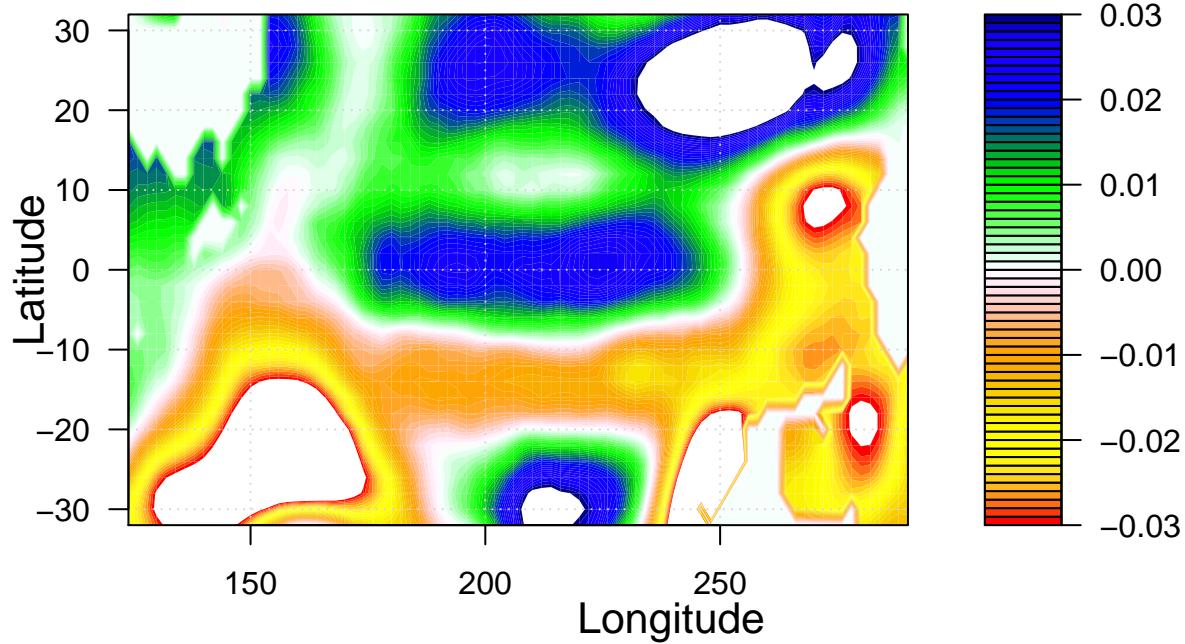
Scale



```
## [1] -0.08382031
## [1] 0.04738243
```

September Precipitation EOF 6

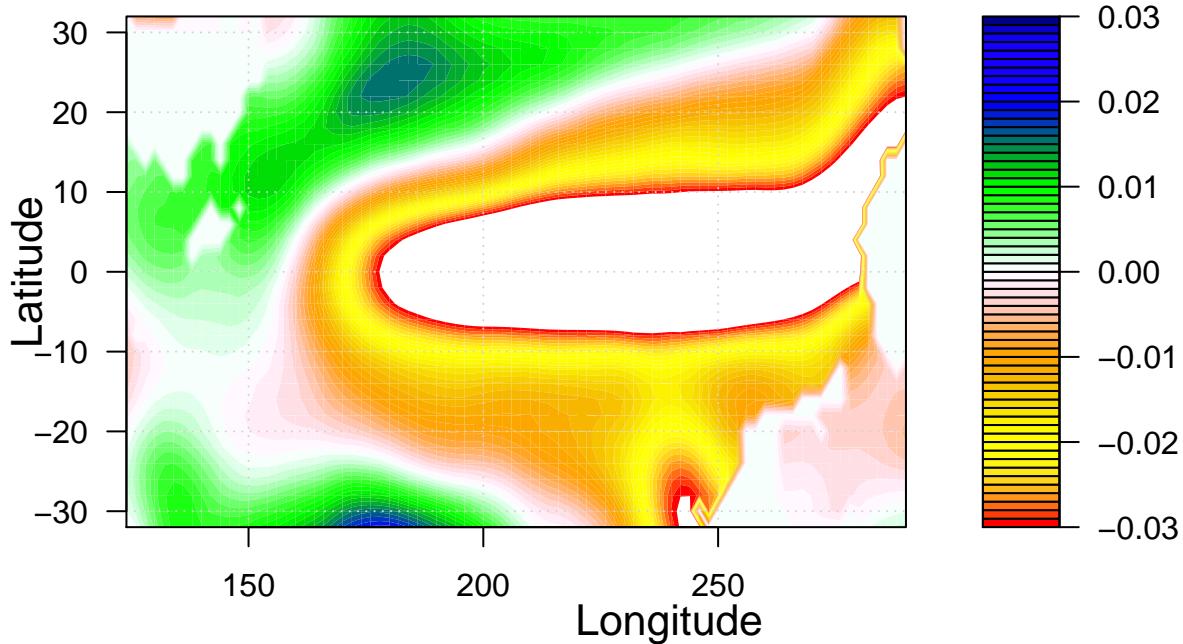
Scale



```
## [1] -0.05097251
## [1] 0.01944234
```

October Precipitation EOF 1

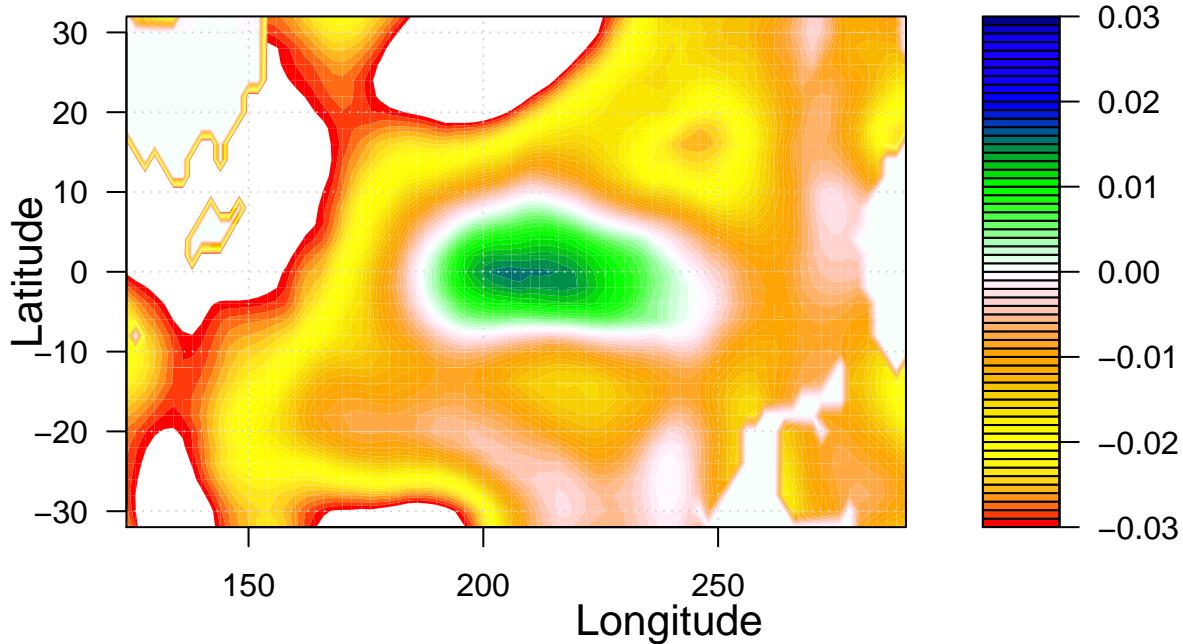
Scale



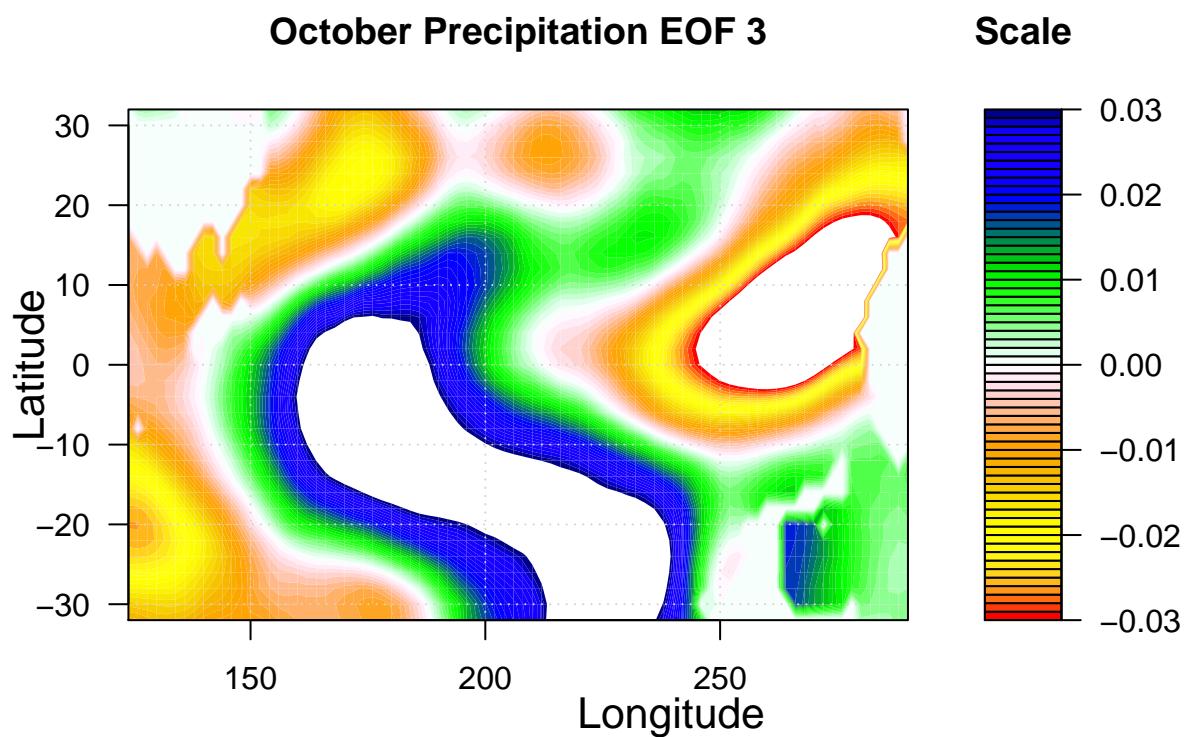
```
## [1] -0.04553297
## [1] 0.01589417
```

October Precipitation EOF 2

Scale



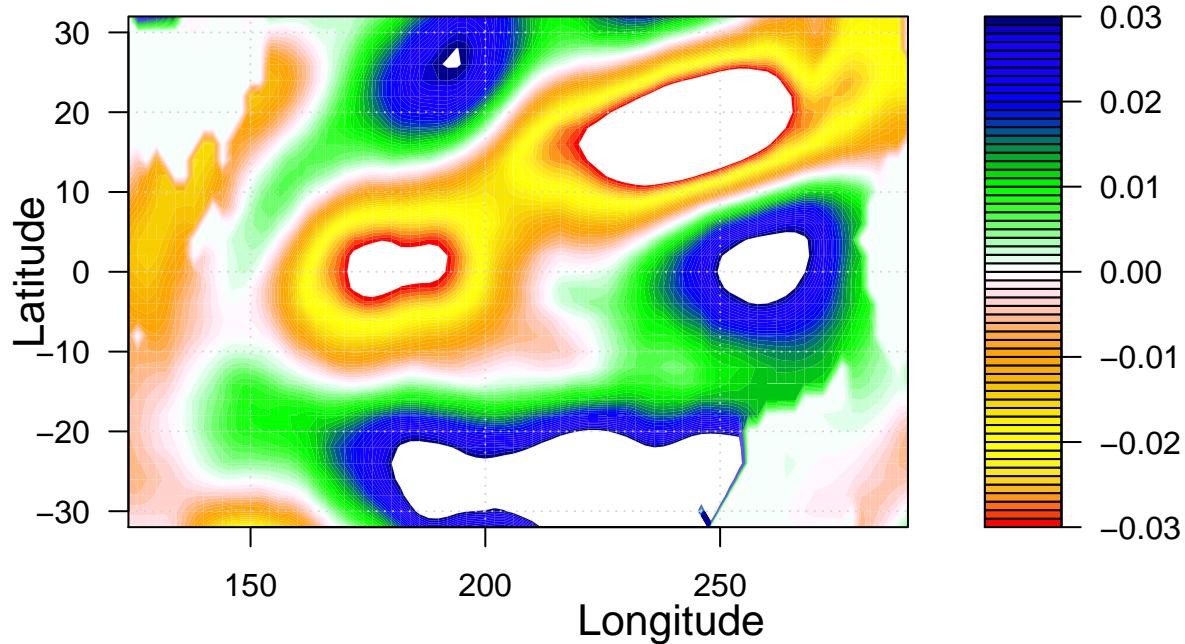
```
## [1] -0.05180628  
## [1] 0.04378561
```



```
## [1] -0.05009769
## [1] 0.08759514
```

October Precipitation EOF 4

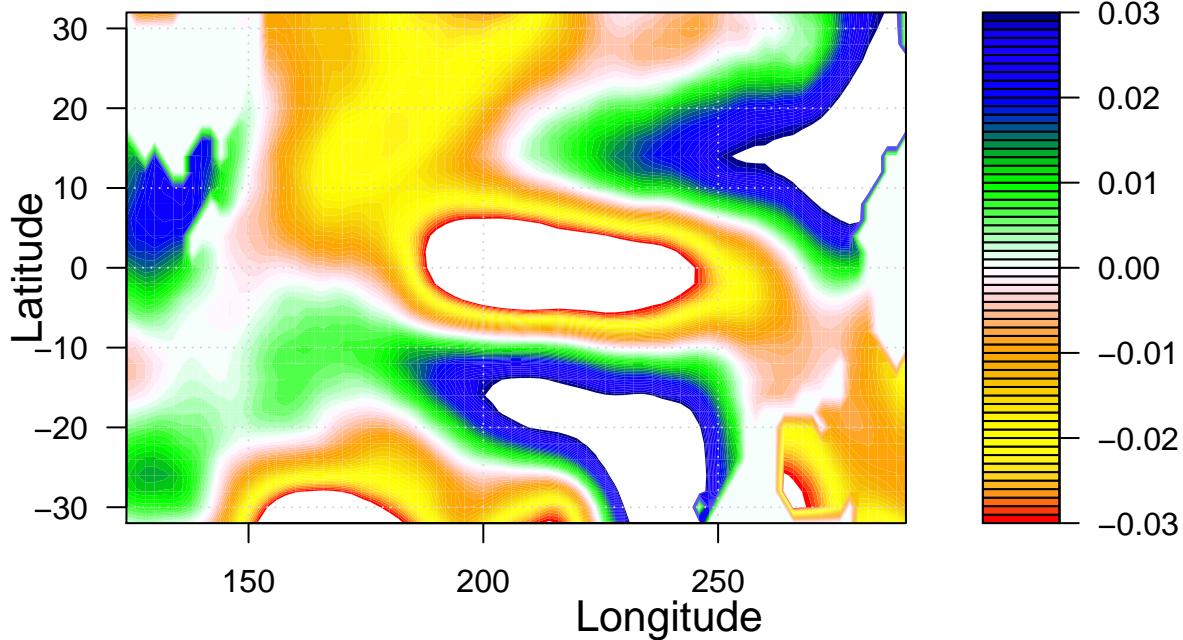
Scale



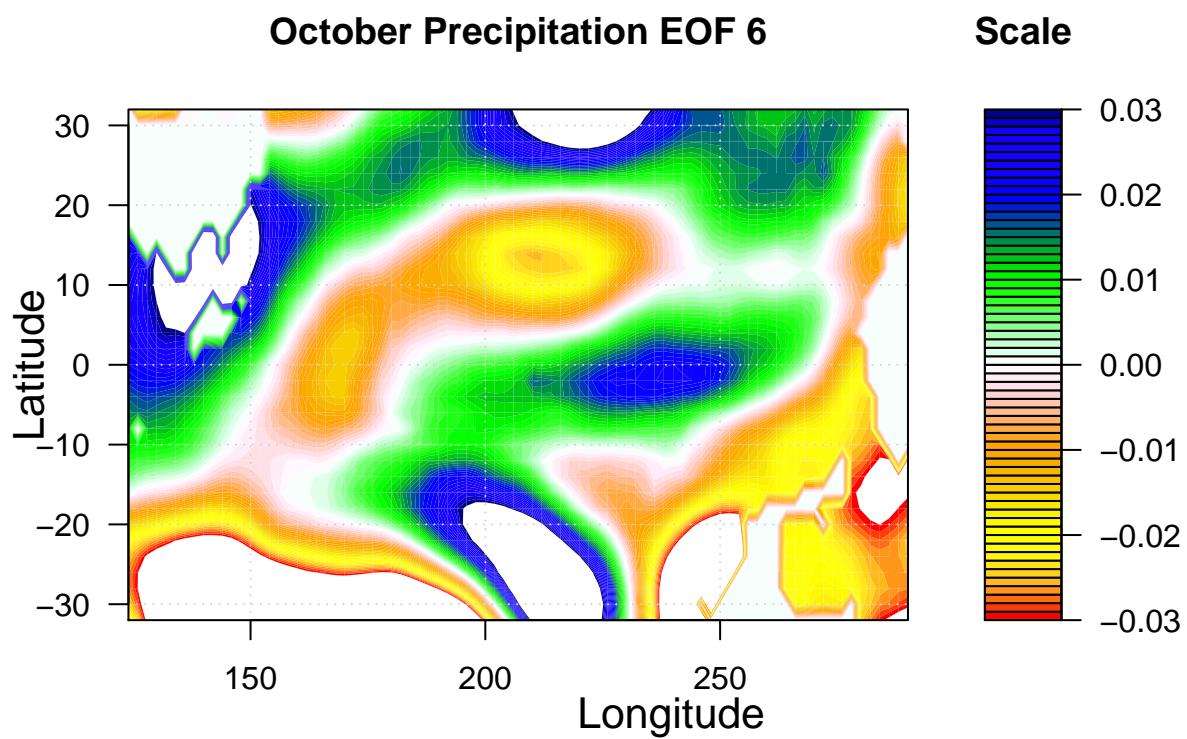
```
## [1] -0.05438565
## [1] 0.05747813
```

October Precipitation EOF 5

Scale



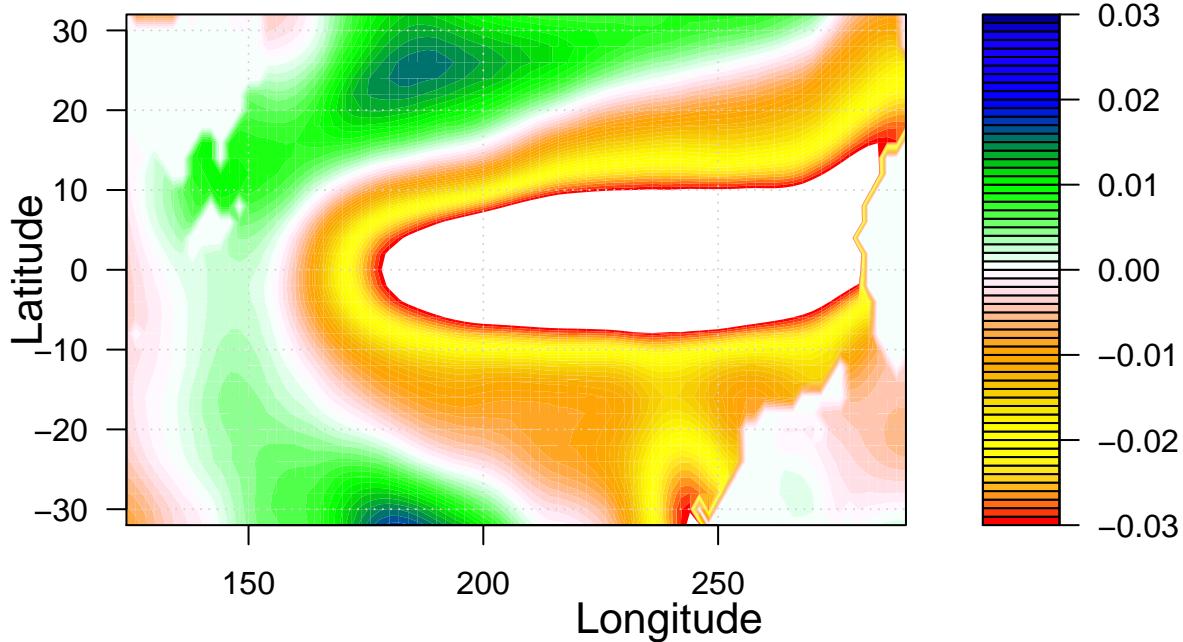
```
## [1] -0.0698094
## [1] 0.0529571
```



```
## [1] -0.05374536
## [1] 0.01742002
```

November Precipitation EOF 1

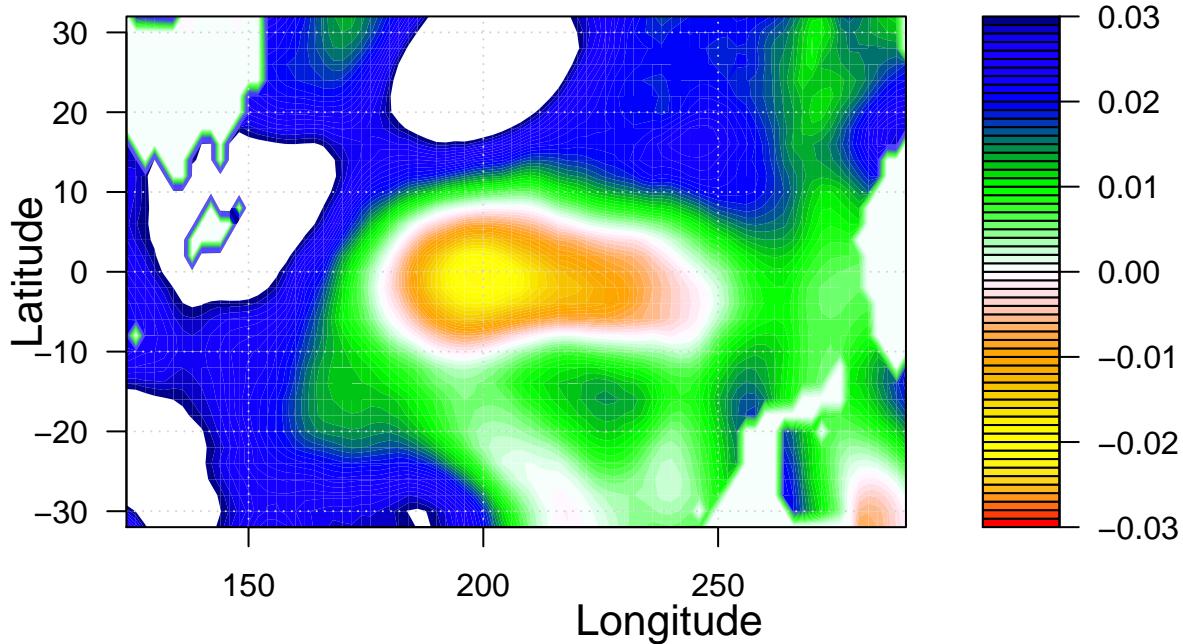
Scale



```
## [1] -0.02208248
## [1] 0.04814717
```

November Precipitation EOF 2

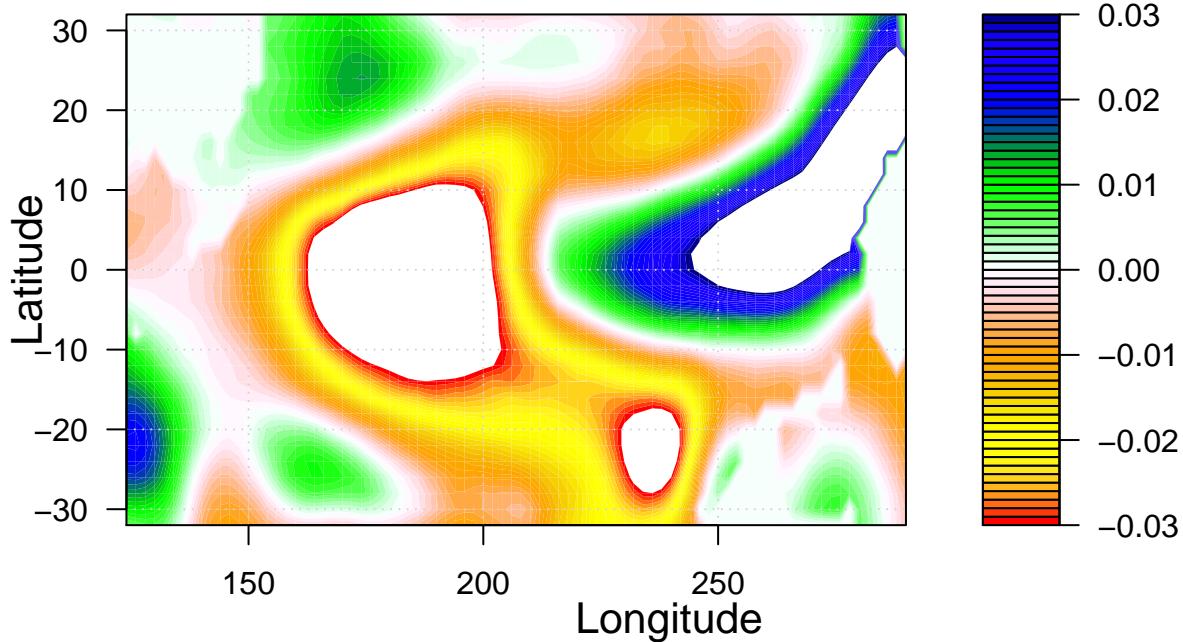
Scale



```
## [1] -0.0562153
## [1] 0.06619705
```

November Precipitation EOF 3

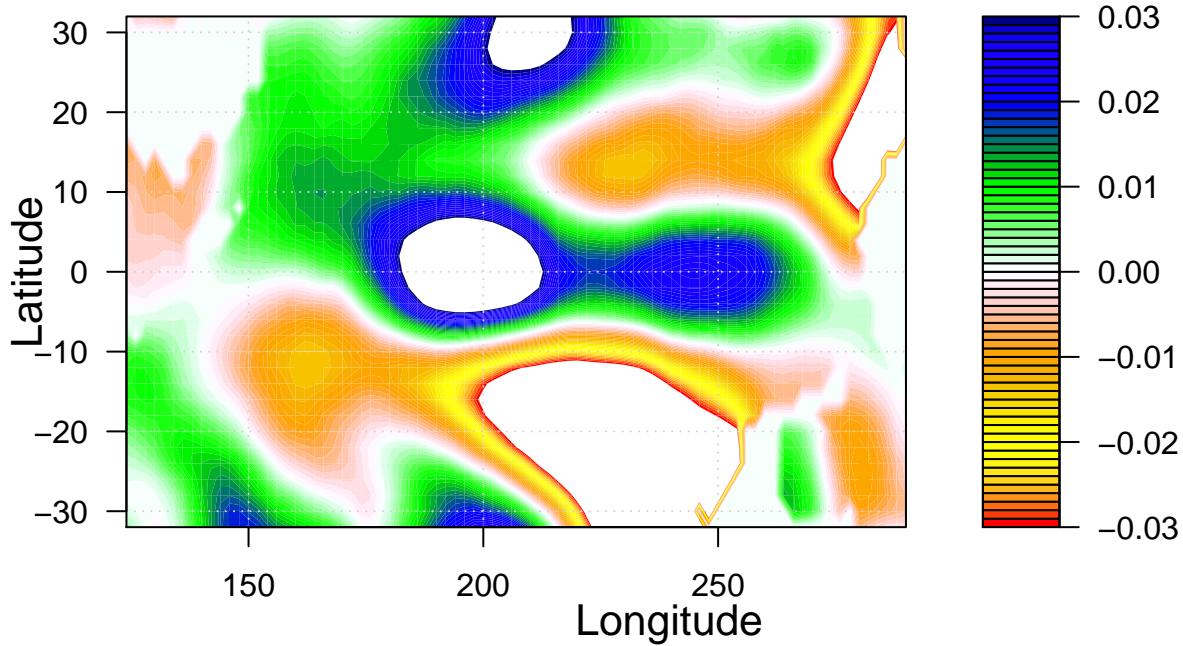
Scale



```
## [1] -0.06566237
## [1] 0.05112298
```

November Precipitation EOF 4

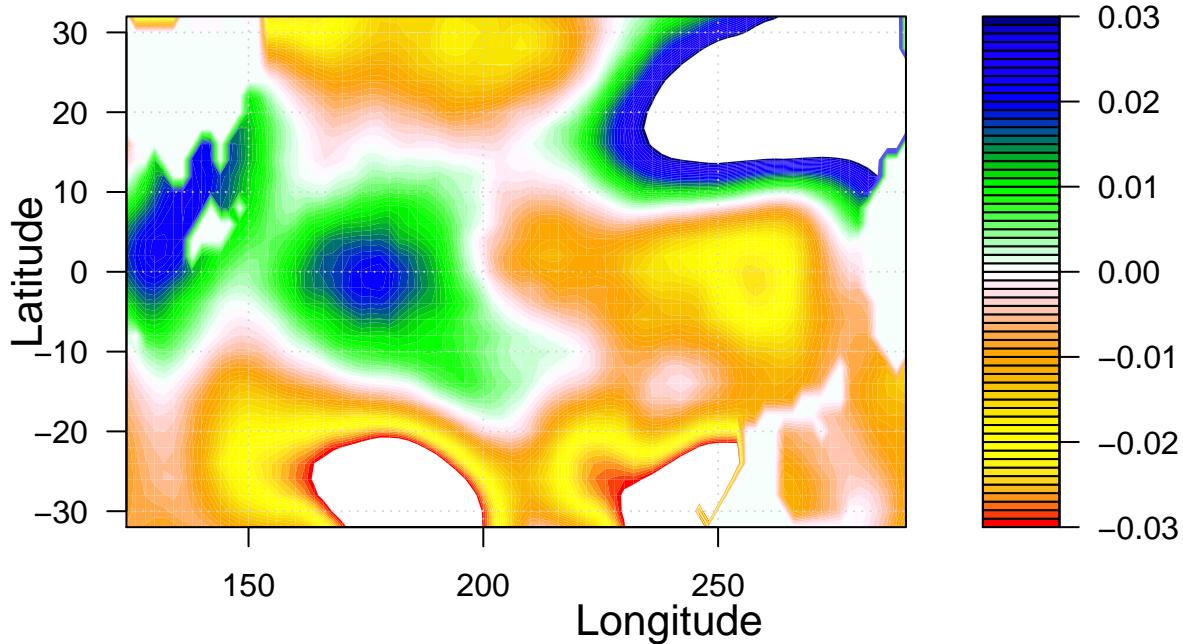
Scale



```
## [1] -0.07880004
## [1] 0.06048203
```

November Precipitation EOF 5

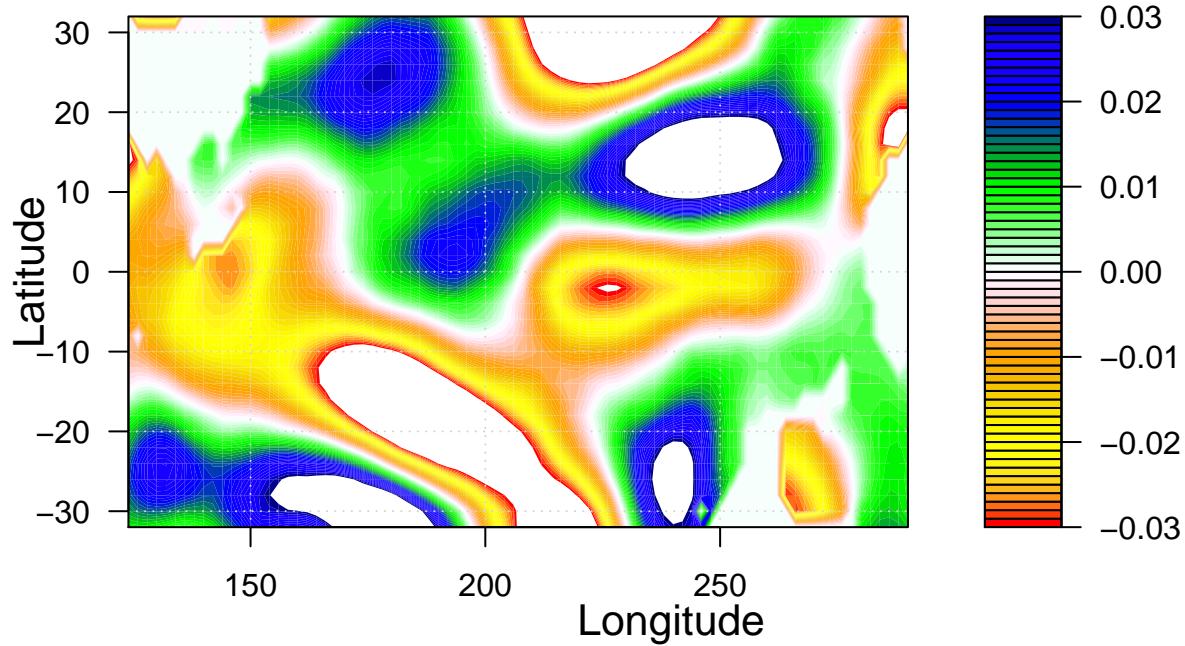
Scale



```
## [1] -0.07580213
## [1] 0.04762715
```

November Precipitation EOF 6

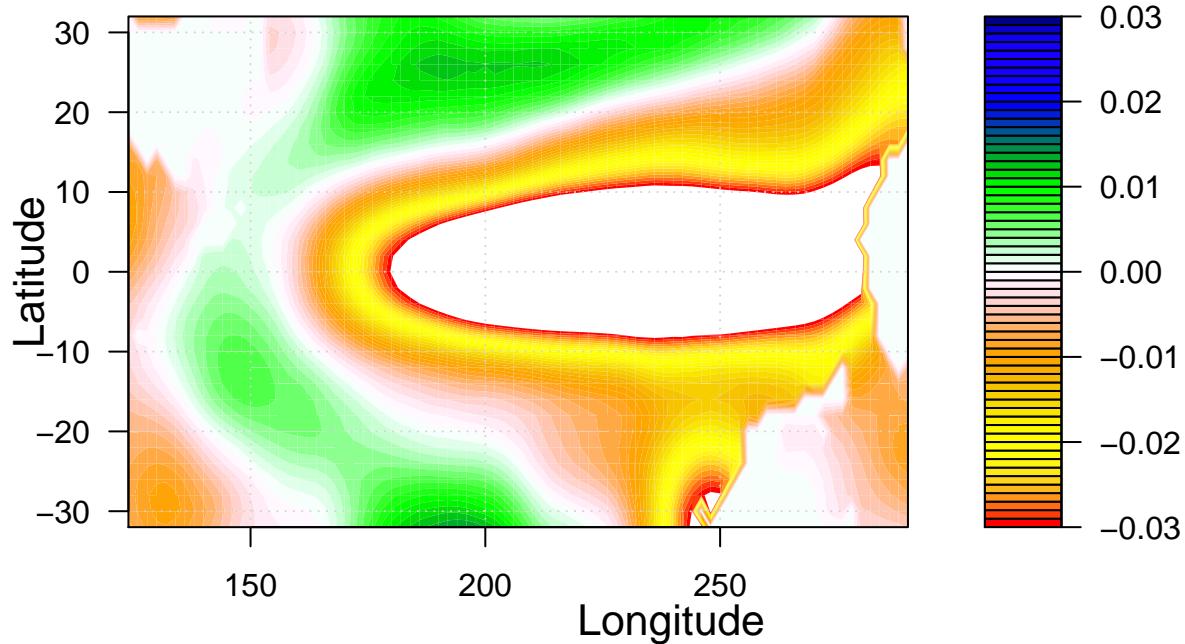
Scale



```
## [1] -0.05456178
## [1] 0.01408804
```

December Precipitation EOF 1

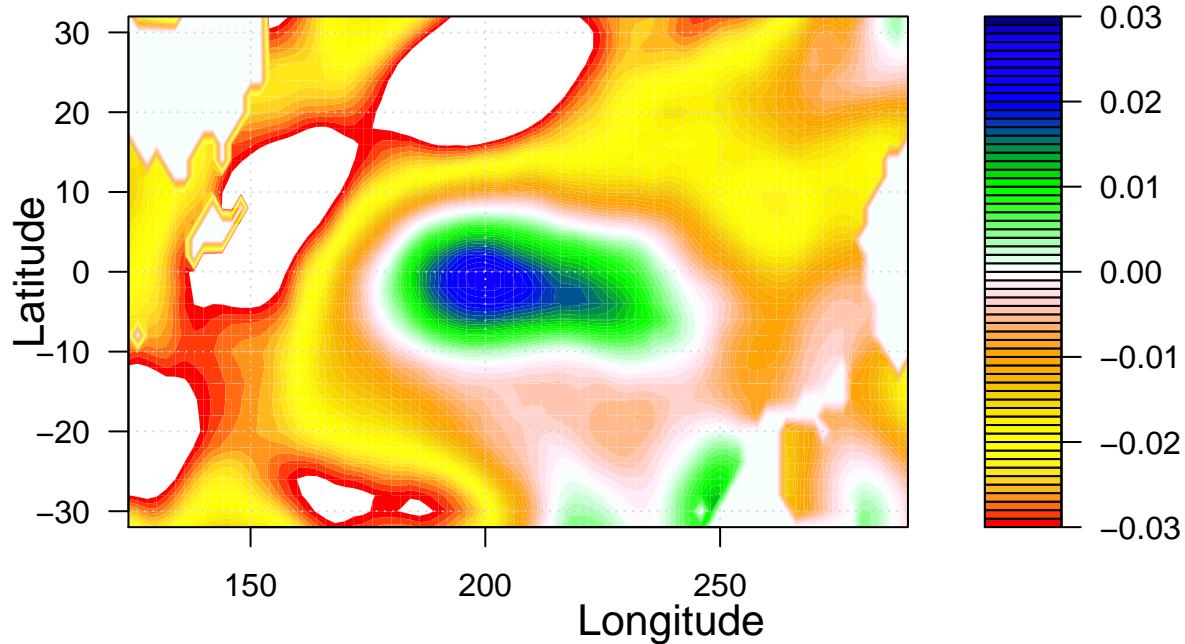
Scale



```
## [1] -0.04766424
## [1] 0.02286309
```

December Precipitation EOF 2

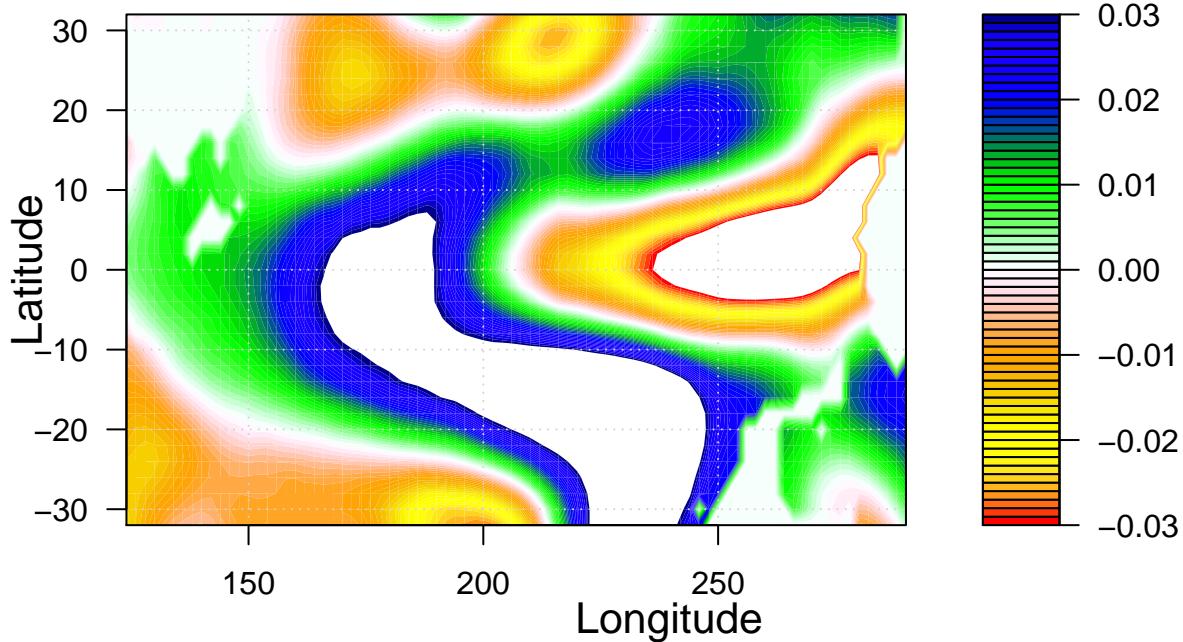
Scale



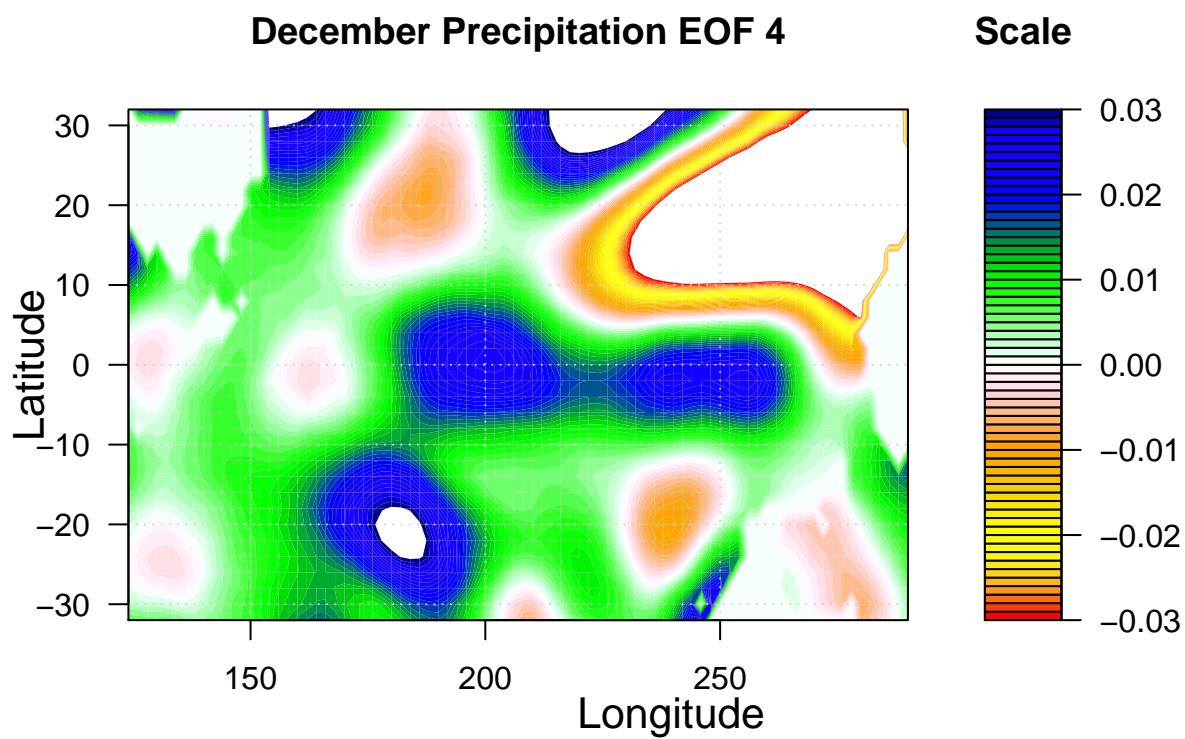
```
## [1] -0.0467152
## [1] 0.05068961
```

December Precipitation EOF 3

Scale



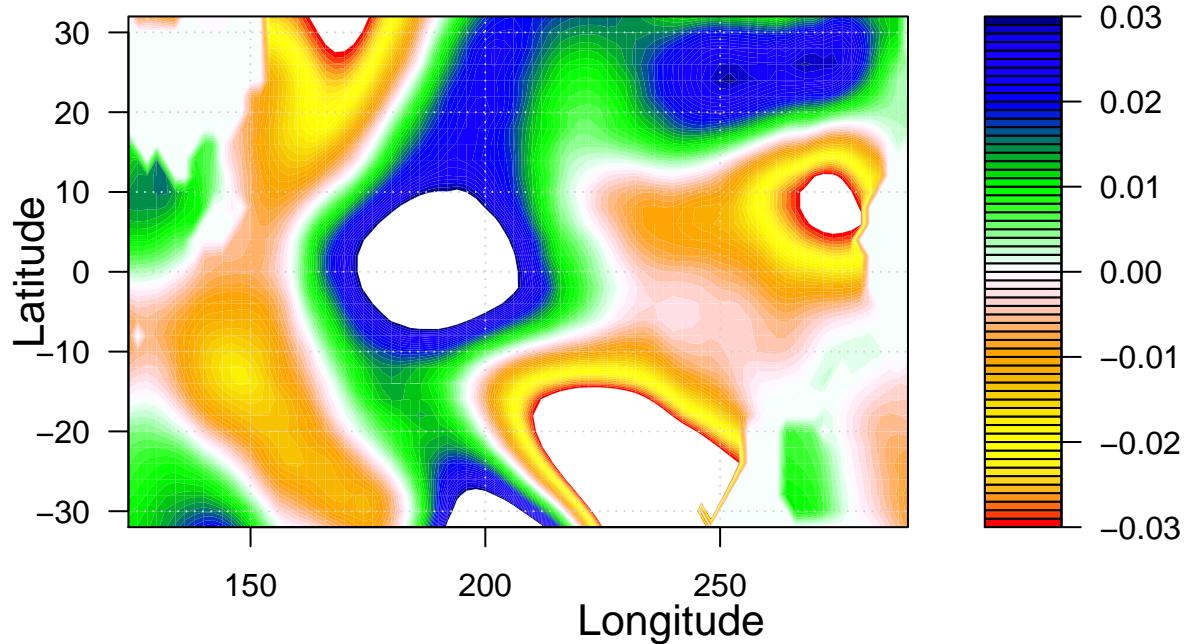
```
## [1] -0.06373101  
## [1] 0.03969281
```



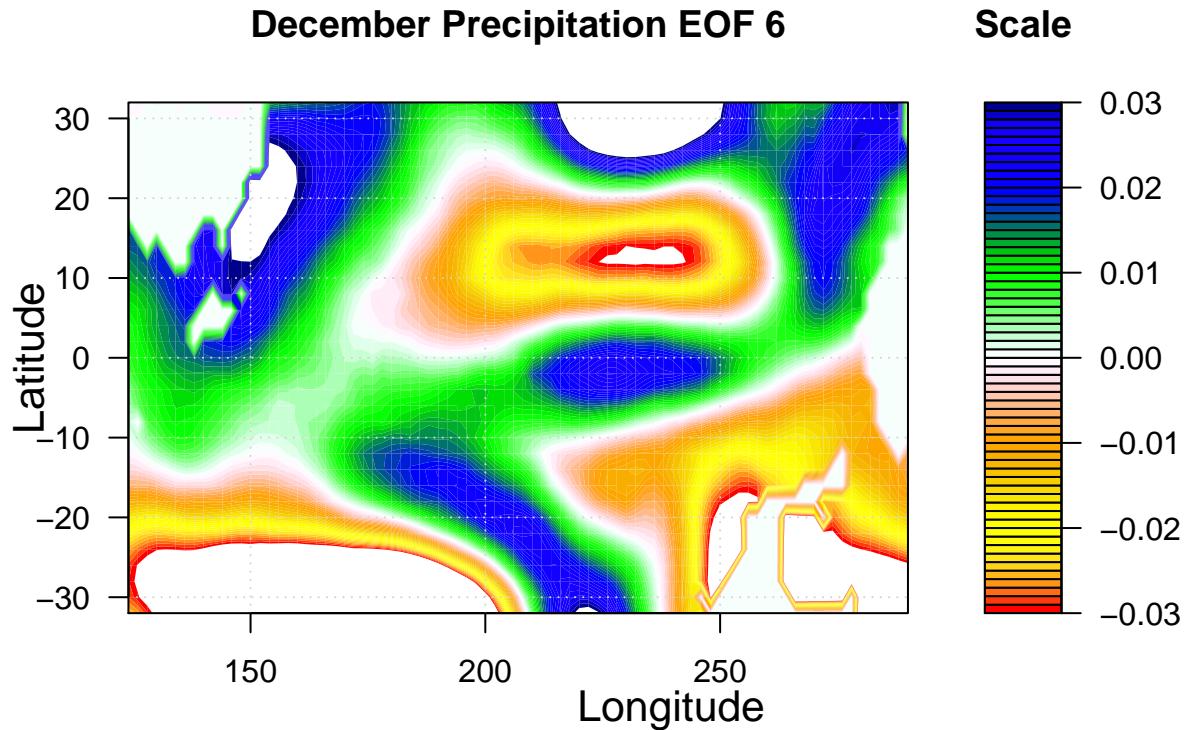
```
## [1] -0.07361081
## [1] 0.05290926
```

December Precipitation EOF 5

Scale



```
## [1] -0.07198344  
## [1] 0.05876007
```



Part2(b): dimension reduction method 2

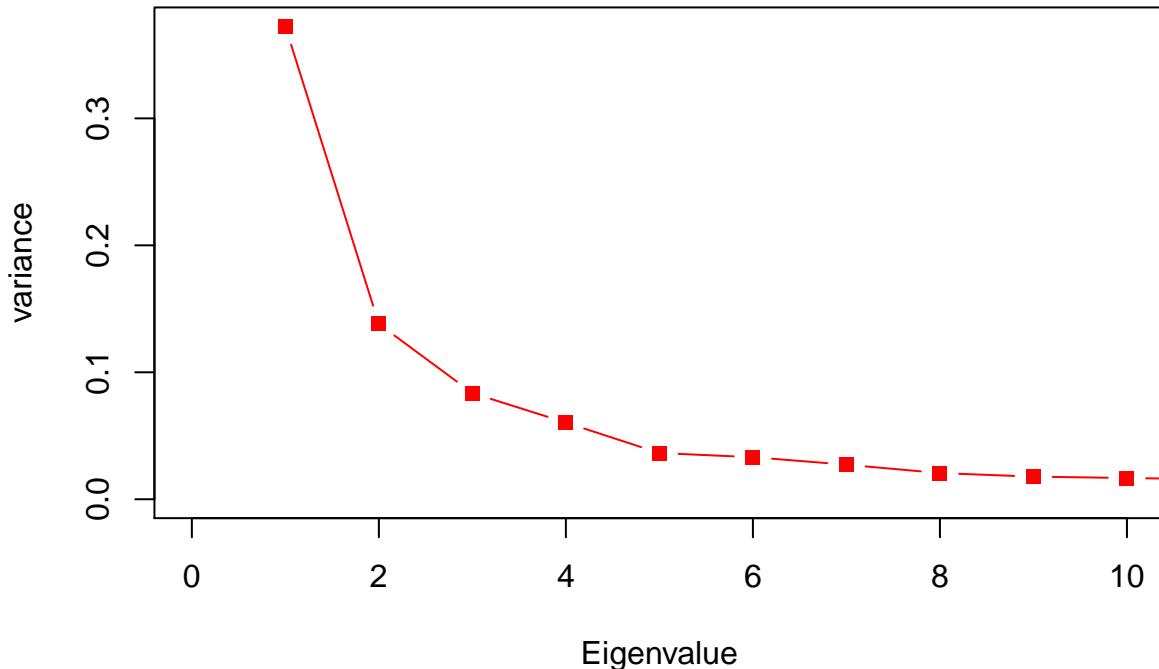
```

sst_anom <- ncvar_get(nc_sst_orig, "anom")
X_sst <- ncvar_get(nc_sst_orig, "X")
time_sst <- ncvar_get(nc_sst_orig, "T")
Y_sst <- ncvar_get(nc_sst_orig, "Y")

s1 <- which(is.na(sst_anom[, , 1]))
s2 <- which(!is.na(sst_anom[, , 1]))
sst <- matrix(0, nrow = dim(sst_anom)[3], ncol = length(s2))
for(i in 1:dim(sst_anom)[3])
  sst[i,] <- sst_anom[, , i][-s1]
pca1 <- svd(sst)
plot(pca1$d^2/sum(pca1$d^2), xlim = c(0, 10), type = "b",
  pch = 15, xlab = "Eigenvalue", ylab = "variance", main = "SST", col="red")

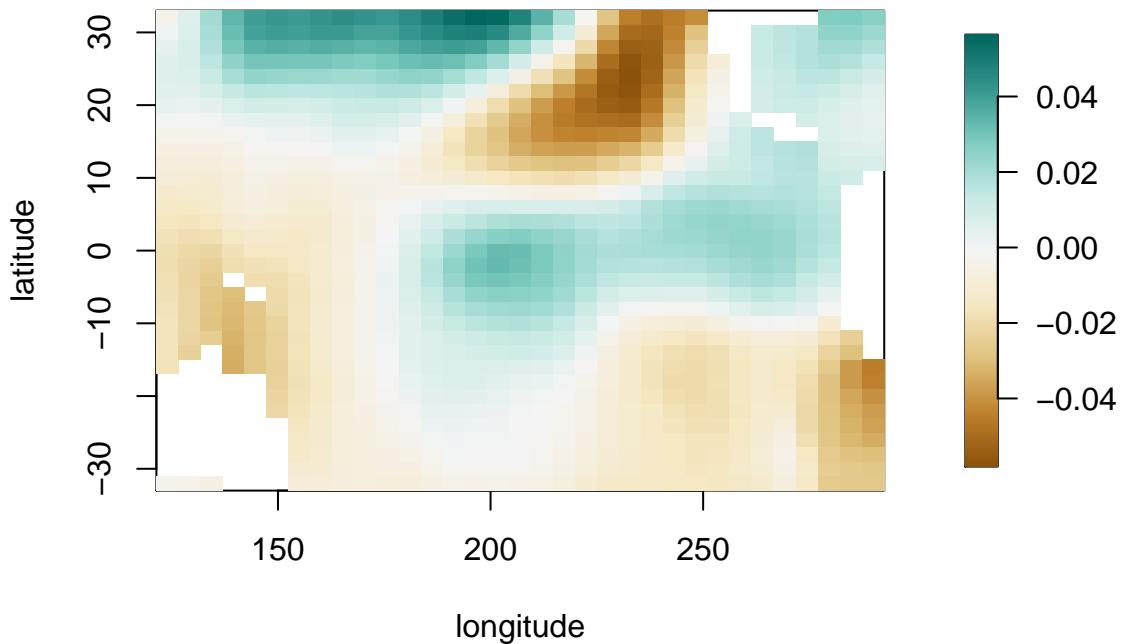
```

SST



```
##plotting pCs
loc1 <- as.matrix(expand.grid(x = X_sst, Y_SST = Y_sst))[s2,]
coltab <- colorRampPalette(brewer.pal(9,"BrBG"))(2048)
# plot the PCs
par(mar = c(5,5,3,3), oma=c(1,1,1,1))
quilt.plot(loc1, pca1$v[,4], nx = length(Y_sst),
           ny = length(Y_sst), xlab = "longitude",
           ylab = "latitude",
           main = "4th PC for SST", col = coltab,
           cex.lab = 1, cex.axis = 1, cex.main = 1,
           legend.cex = 20)
```

4th PC for SST

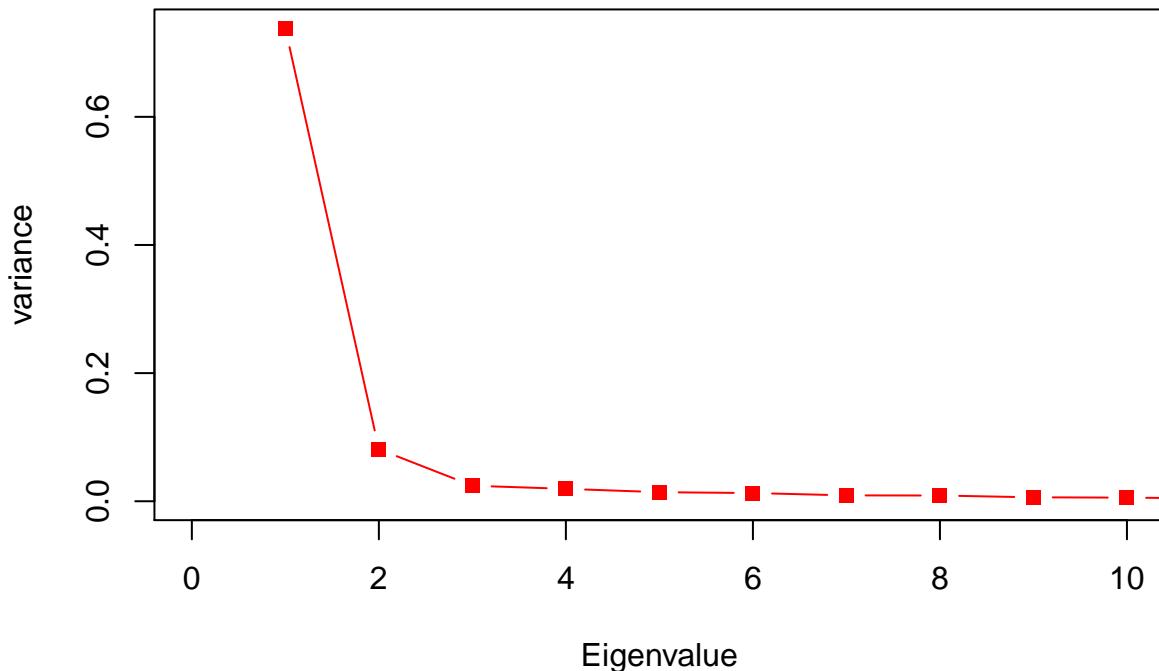


```
prec <- ncvar_get(nc_prec_orig, "rain")
X_prec <- ncvar_get(nc_prec_orig, "X")
time_prec <- ncvar_get(nc_prec_orig, "T")
Y_prec <- ncvar_get(nc_prec_orig, "Y")

prec_s1 <- which(is.na(prec[, , 1]))
prec_s2 <- which(!is.na(prec[, , 1]))
prec_sst <- matrix(0, nrow = dim(prec)[3], ncol = length(prec_s2))
for(i in 1:dim(prec)[3])
  prec_sst[i, ] <- prec[, , i][-, prec_s1]

prec_pca <- svd(prec_sst)
sv <- svd(prec_sst)
plot(prec_pca$d^2/sum(prec_pca$d^2), xlim = c(0, 10), type = "b",
     pch = 15, xlab = "Eigenvalue", ylab = "variance", main = "Precipitation", col="red")
```

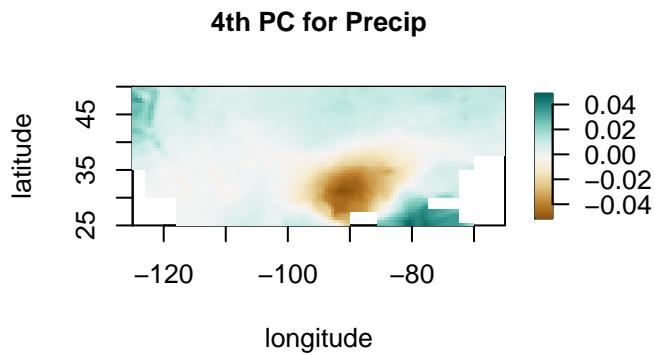
Precipitation



```
loc2 <- as.matrix(expand.grid(x = X_prec, Y_SST = Y_prec))[prec_s2,]

par(mfrow = c(2,2))

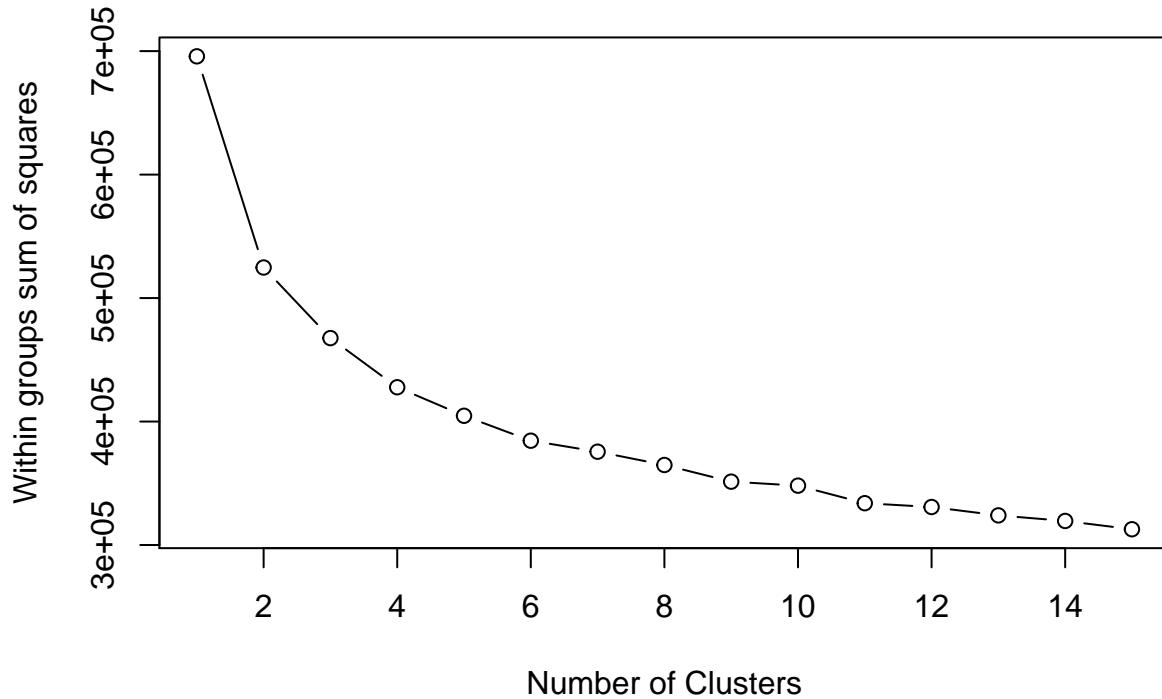
quilt.plot(loc2, prec_pca$v[,4], nx = length(X_prec),
ny = length(Y_prec), xlab = "longitude",
ylab = "latitude",
main = "4th PC for Precip", col = coltab,
cex.lab = 1, cex.axis = 1, cex.main = 1,
legend.cex = 20)
```



Part3: Clustering

Part3(a): Clustering for sst data

```
#Determine number of clusters
par(mfrow=c(1,1))
wss <- (nrow(sst)-1)*sum(apply(sst,2,var))
for (i in 2:15) wss[i] <- sum(kmeans(sst,
                                         centers=i)$withinss)
plot(1:15, wss, type="b", xlab="Number of Clusters",
     ylab="Within groups sum of squares", cex.lab = 1, cex.axis = 1)
```

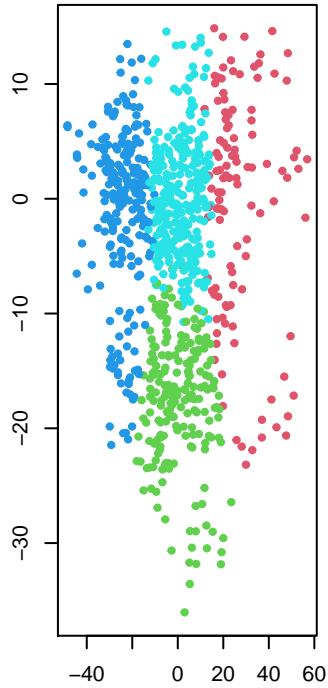


```

##extracting first 4 PCs (clustering)
#selected k =6 or k=4
x <- t(pca1$d * t(pca1$u))
x1 <- x[,1:4]
km.out <- kmeans(x1, 4, nstart = 20)
km.out$cluster

```

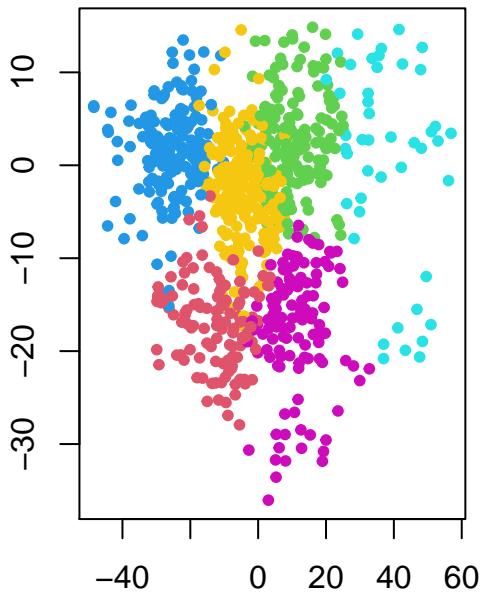

K-Means Clustering (sst) with K = 4



```
plot (x1, col = (km.out1$cluster + 1),
      main = "K-Means Clustering (sst) with K = 6",
      xlab = "", ylab = "", pch = 20, cex = 1,cex.main = 0.75)
```

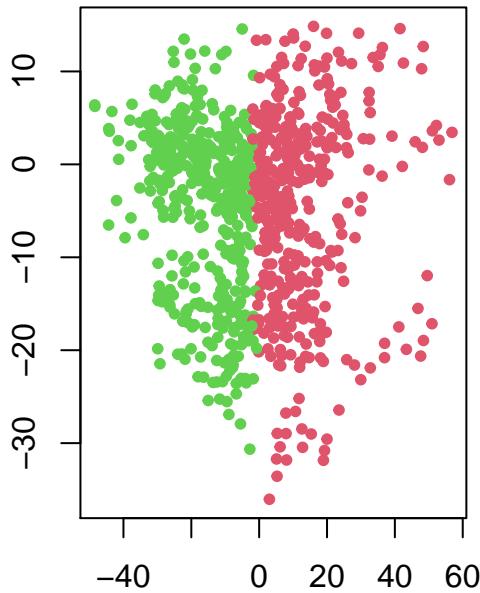
```
km.out2 <- kmeans(x1, 2, nstart = 20)  
km.out$cluster
```

K-Means Clustering (sst) with K = 6



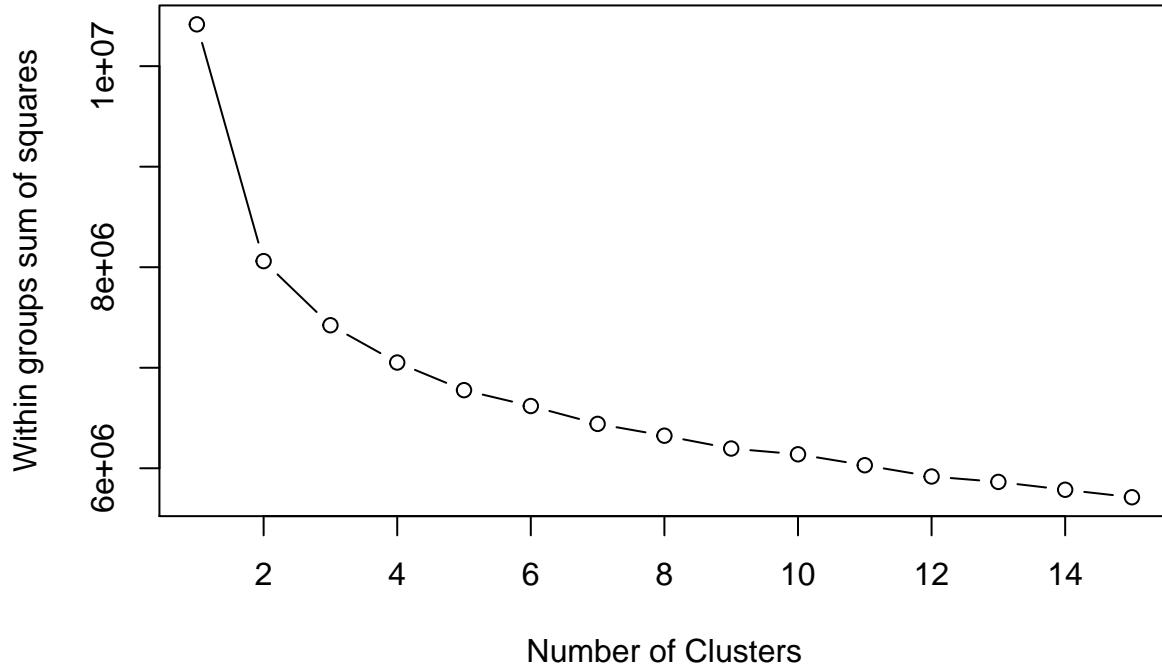
```
plot (x1, col = (km.out2$cluster + 1),
      main = "K-Means Clustering (sst) with K = 2",
      xlab = "", ylab = "", pch = 20, cex = 1,cex.main = 0.75)
```

K-Means Clustering (sst) with K = 2



Part3(b): Clustering for precipitation data

```
#Determine number of clusters
par(mfrow=c(1,1))
wss <- (nrow(prec_sst)-1)*sum(apply(prec_sst,2,var))
for (i in 2:15) wss[i] <- sum(kmeans(prec_sst,
                                         centers=i)$withinss)
plot(1:15, wss, type="b", xlab="Number of Clusters",
     ylab="Within groups sum of squares", cex.lab = 1, cex.axis = 1)
```

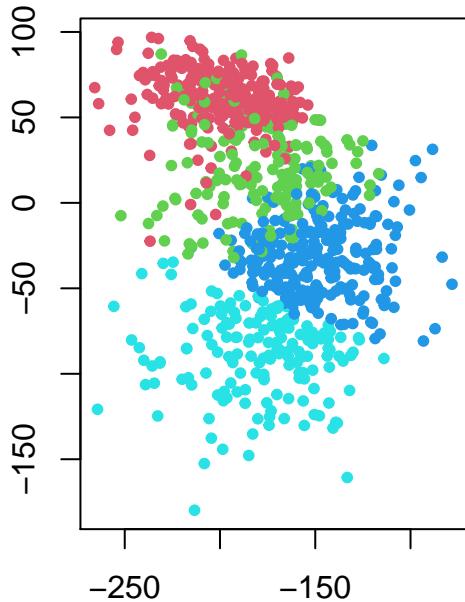


```

##extracting first 4 PCs (clustering)
#selected k =6 or k=4
m <- t(prec_pca$d * t(prec_pca$u))
m1 <- m[,1:4]
km1 <- kmeans(m1, 4, nstart = 20)
km.out$cluster

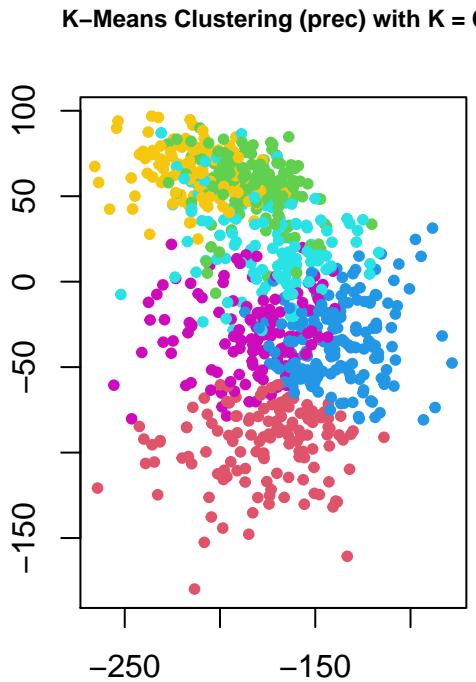
```


K-Means Clustering (prec) with K = 4



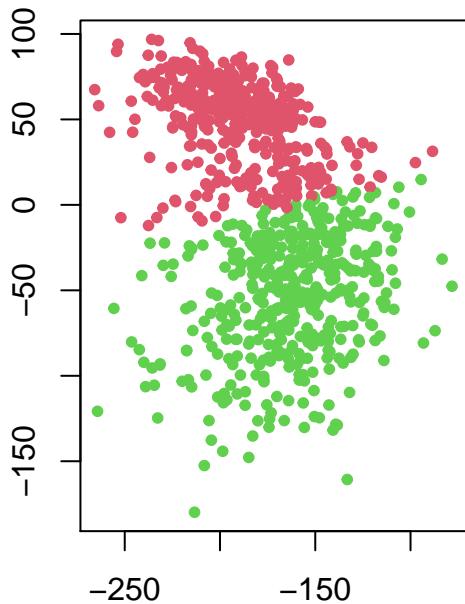
```
plot (m1, col = (km2$cluster + 1),
      main = "K-Means Clustering (prec) with K = 6",
      xlab = "", ylab = "", pch = 20, cex = 1, cex.main = 0.75)
```

```
km3 <- kmeans(m1, 2, nstart = 20)  
km.out$cluster
```



```
plot (m1, col = (km3$cluster + 1),
      main = "K-Means Clustering (prec) with K = 2",
      xlab = "", ylab = "", pch = 20, cex = 1,cex.main = 0.75)
```

K-Means Clustering (prec) with K = 2



Part4: regularization

```
library(readxl)
Data<-read_excel('F:\\courses\\STAT\\8330 data analysis 3\\project3\\github\\STAT8330-Final-Project\\Final Data

## # A tibble: 8,420 x 7
##   NA_Section Pacific_Section Month Year Season Average_Prec Average_SST
##       <dbl>           <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>      <dbl>      <dbl>
## 1          1             1     1     1     4      1.61     -0.335
## 2          1             1     2     1     4      1.30     -0.660
## 3          1             1     3     1     1      1.52     -0.478
## 4          1             1     4     1     1      1.54     -0.295
## 5          1             1     5     1     1      1.91     -0.0824
## 6          1             1     6     1     2      2.01     -0.398
## 7          1             1     7     1     2      3.03     -0.475
## 8          1             1     8     1     2      2.65     -0.313
## 9          1             1     9     1     3      4.43     -0.385
## 10         1            10    10    10    10      2.32     -0.198
## # ... with 8,410 more rows

Data2 <- read_excel('F:\\courses\\STAT\\8330 data analysis 3\\project3\\github\\STAT8330-Final-Project\\Final Data2

## # A tibble: 8,420 x 25
##   Average_Prec Average_SST Month Year Season NA_1 P_1 NA_2 P_2 NA_3
```

```

##          <dbl>      <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1     1.61    -0.335     1     1     4     1     1     1     0     0     0
## 2     1.30    -0.660     2     1     4     1     1     1     0     0     0
## 3     1.52    -0.478     3     1     1     1     1     1     0     0     0
## 4     1.54    -0.295     4     1     1     1     1     1     0     0     0
## 5     1.91    -0.0824    5     1     1     1     1     1     0     0     0
## 6     2.01    -0.398     6     1     2     1     1     1     0     0     0
## 7     3.03    -0.475     7     1     2     1     1     1     0     0     0
## 8     2.65    -0.313     8     1     2     1     1     1     0     0     0
## 9     4.43    -0.385     9     1     3     1     1     1     0     0     0
## 10    2.32    -0.198    10     1     3     1     1     1     0     0     0
## # ... with 8,410 more rows, and 15 more variables: P_3 <dbl>, NA_4 <dbl>,
## #   P_4 <dbl>, NA_5 <dbl>, P_5 <dbl>, NA_6 <dbl>, P_6 <dbl>, NA_7 <dbl>,
## #   P_7 <dbl>, NA_8 <dbl>, P_8 <dbl>, NA_9 <dbl>, P_9 <dbl>, NA_10 <dbl>,
## #   P_10 <dbl>

Data$NA_Section <- as.factor(Data$NA_Section)
Data$Pacific_Section <- as.factor(Data$Pacific_Section)
Data$Season <- as.factor(Data$Season)

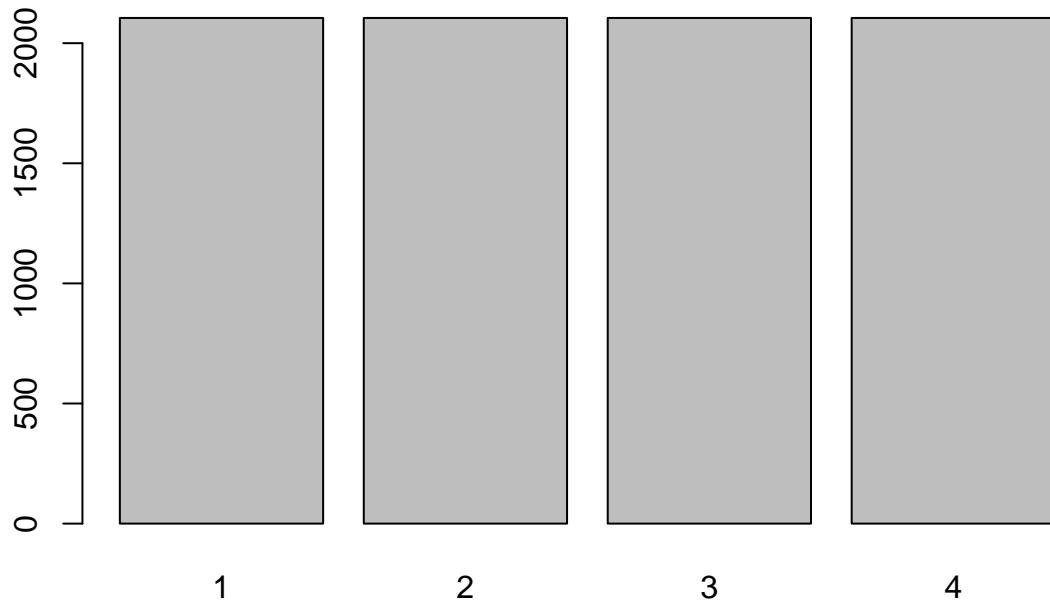
Data2$NA_1 <- as.factor(Data2$NA_1)
Data2$NA_2 <- as.factor(Data2$NA_2)
Data2$NA_3 <- as.factor(Data2$NA_3)
Data2$NA_4 <- as.factor(Data2$NA_4)
Data2$NA_5 <- as.factor(Data2$NA_5)
Data2$NA_6 <- as.factor(Data2$NA_6)
Data2$NA_7 <- as.factor(Data2$NA_7)
Data2$NA_8 <- as.factor(Data2$NA_8)
Data2$NA_9 <- as.factor(Data2$NA_9)
Data2$NA_10 <- as.factor(Data2$NA_10)
Data2$P_1 <- as.factor(Data2$P_1)
Data2$P_2 <- as.factor(Data2$P_2)
Data2$P_3 <- as.factor(Data2$P_3)
Data2$P_4 <- as.factor(Data2$P_4)
Data2$P_5 <- as.factor(Data2$P_5)
Data2$P_6 <- as.factor(Data2$P_6)
Data2$P_7 <- as.factor(Data2$P_7)
Data2$P_8 <- as.factor(Data2$P_8)
Data2$P_9 <- as.factor(Data2$P_9)
Data2$P_10 <- as.factor(Data2$P_10)
Data2$Pacific_Section <- as.factor(Data$Pacific_Section)
Data2$Season <- as.factor(Data$Season)
Data2$Month <- as.factor(Data$Month)
Data2$Year <- as.factor(Data$Year)
quantile(Data2$Average_Prec)

##          0%        25%       50%       75%      100%
## 0.4867404 1.6778981 2.0618437 2.4737630 4.9702105

Data2$Average_Prec<-ifelse(Data2$Average_Prec>=2.4737630 & Data2$Average_Prec<=4.9702105,4,Data2$Average_Prec)
Data2$Average_Prec<-ifelse(Data2$Average_Prec>=2.0618437 & Data2$Average_Prec<2.4737630,3,Data2$Average_Prec)
Data2$Average_Prec<-ifelse(Data2$Average_Prec>=1.6778981 & Data2$Average_Prec<2.0618437,2,Data2$Average_Prec)
Data2$Average_Prec<-ifelse(Data2$Average_Prec>=0.4 & Data2$Average_Prec<1.6778981,1,Data2$Average_Prec)
Average_Prec_factor <- as.factor(Data2$Average_Prec)
#Data2$Average_Prec

```

```
plot(Average_Prec_factor)
```



```
#define matrix of predictor variables
x <- data.matrix(Data[, c('NA_Section', 'Pacific_Section', 'Month', 'Average_SST', 'Year', 'Season')])
y <- Data$Average_Prec

x1 <- data.matrix(Data2[, c('NA_1', 'NA_2', 'NA_3', 'NA_4', 'NA_5', 'NA_6', 'NA_7', 'NA_8', 'NA_9', 'NA_10',
                           'P_1', 'P_2', 'P_3', 'P_4', 'P_5', 'P_6', 'P_7', 'P_8', 'P_9', 'P_10',
                           'Month', 'Year', 'Average_SST', 'Season')])
x2 <- data.matrix(Data2[, c('NA_1', 'NA_2', 'NA_3', 'NA_4', 'NA_5', 'NA_6', 'NA_7', 'NA_8', 'NA_9', 'NA_10',
                           'P_2', 'P_3', 'P_4', 'P_7', 'P_8', 'P_9', 'P_10',
                           'Month', 'Year', 'Average_SST', 'Season')])

y1 <- Data2$Average_Prec

library(glmnet)

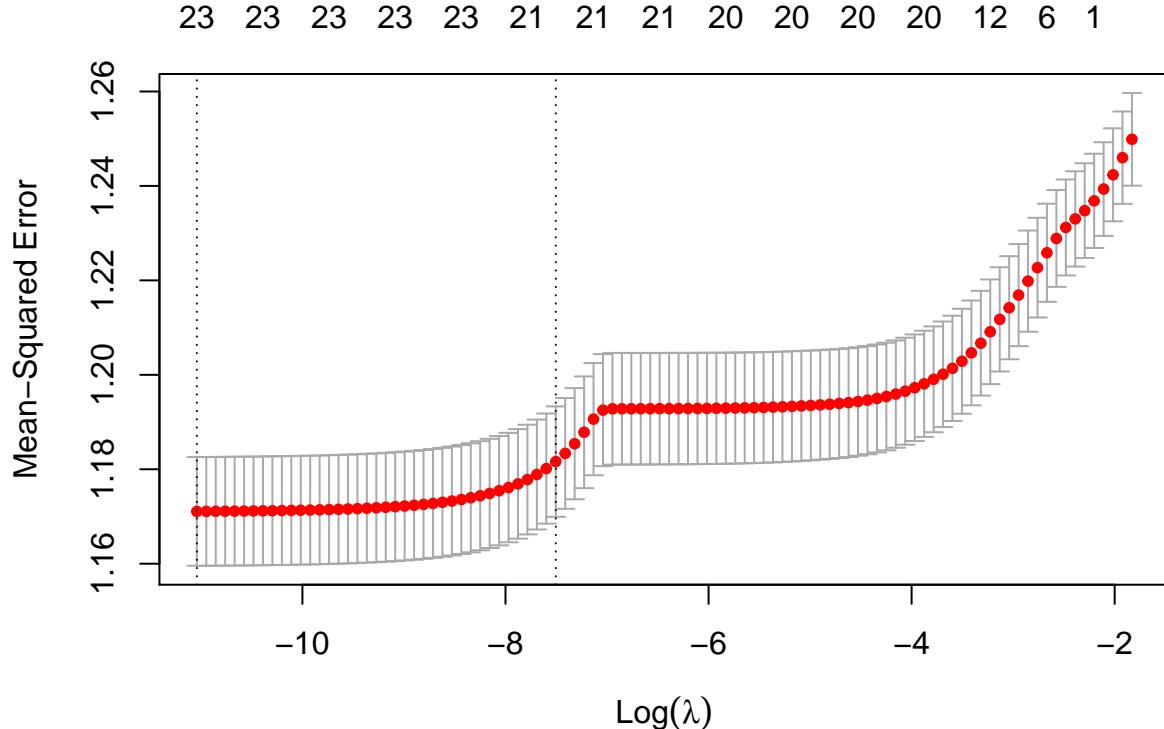
## Loading required package: Matrix
##
## Attaching package: 'Matrix'
##
## The following object is masked from 'package:spam':
## 
##      det
##
## The following objects are masked from 'package:tidyverse':
##
```

```

##      expand, pack, unpack
## Loaded glmnet 4.1-3
cv_model <- cv.glmnet(x1, y1, alpha = 1)
best_lambda <- cv_model$lambda.min
best_lambda

## [1] 1.604647e-05
plot(cv_model)

```



```

model_cv <- glmnet(x1, y, alpha = 1, lambda = best_lambda, standardize = TRUE)
coef(model_cv)

## 25 x 1 sparse Matrix of class "dgCMatrix"
##           s0
## (Intercept) 2.029541e+00
## NA_1        -1.680569e-02
## NA_2         1.453991e-01
## NA_3         1.066256e-01
## NA_4         1.587233e-01
## NA_5         1.282231e-01
## NA_6         7.052995e-02
## NA_7         -7.965427e-06
## NA_8         -8.047452e-02
## NA_9         -3.086795e-02
## NA_10        -1.250357e-01

```

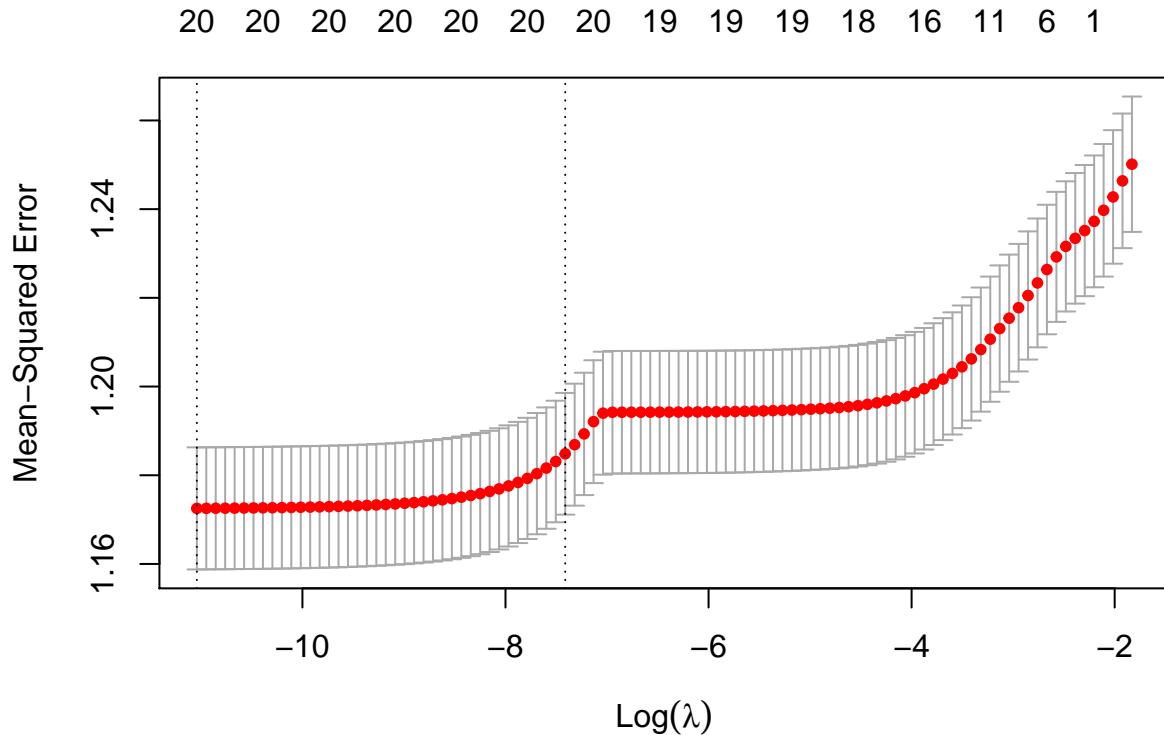
```

## P_1          .
## P_2      2.530176e-02
## P_3      1.626578e-02
## P_4      4.371664e-04
## P_5          .
## P_6          .
## P_7     -2.158461e-03
## P_8     -1.289527e-02
## P_9     -1.089830e-02
## P_10    -6.969361e-03
## Month    1.920768e-02
## Year     -2.310966e-01
## Average_SST 1.399353e-01
## Season   -8.018316e-02

cv_model <- cv.glmnet(x2, y1, alpha = 1)
best_lambda <- cv_model$lambda.min
best_lambda

## [1] 1.604647e-05
plot(cv_model)

```



```

model_cv <- glmnet(x2, y1, alpha = 1, lambda = best_lambda, standardize = TRUE)
coef(model_cv)

## 22 x 1 sparse Matrix of class "dgCMatrix"
##           s0

```

```

## (Intercept) 2.569605e+00
## NA_1 -1.110890e-01
## NA_2 1.454093e-01
## NA_3 1.728888e-01
## NA_4 2.947165e-01
## NA_5 2.655930e-01
## NA_6 1.586368e-01
## NA_7 -1.496045e-05
## NA_8 -1.531693e-01
## NA_9 -5.495382e-02
## NA_10 -2.401472e-01
## P_2 4.928332e-02
## P_3 3.554937e-02
## P_4 6.753025e-03
## P_7 -8.853298e-05
## P_8 -2.262265e-02
## P_9 -1.903029e-02
## P_10 -8.727192e-04
## Month 3.693133e-02
## Year -4.442243e-01
## Average_SST 2.430699e-01
## Season -1.621714e-01

Reduced_Data <- Data2[, -which(names(Data2) %in% c('P_1', 'P_5', 'P_6'))]
Reduced_Data

## # A tibble: 8,420 x 23
##   Average_Prec Average_SST Month Year Season NA_1 NA_2 P_2 NA_3 P_3
##   <dbl>       <dbl> <fct> <fct> <fct> <fct> <fct> <fct> <fct> <fct>
## 1 1         -0.335 1     1     4     1     0     0     0     0
## 2 1         -0.660 2     1     4     1     0     0     0     0
## 3 1         -0.478 3     1     1     1     0     0     0     0
## 4 1         -0.295 4     1     1     1     0     0     0     0
## 5 2         -0.0824 5    1     1     1     0     0     0     0
## 6 2         -0.398 6     1     2     1     0     0     0     0
## 7 4         -0.475 7     1     2     1     0     0     0     0
## 8 4         -0.313 8     1     2     1     0     0     0     0
## 9 4         -0.385 9     1     3     1     0     0     0     0
## 10 3        -0.198 10    1     3     1     0     0     0     0
## # ... with 8,410 more rows, and 13 more variables: NA_4 <fct>, P_4 <fct>,
## #   NA_5 <fct>, NA_6 <fct>, NA_7 <fct>, P_7 <fct>, NA_8 <fct>, P_8 <fct>,
## #   NA_9 <fct>, P_9 <fct>, NA_10 <fct>, P_10 <fct>, Pacific_Section <fct>

```