

## Desenvolvimento Java Web com Spring Boot

**Set 2019** 

## Agenda

- HTTP básico
- Frameworks Java Web
- Spring VS Spring Boot
- Criando uma aplicação Spring Boot + MVC
- Melhorando a segurança da aplicação

## HTTP(S)

- Protocolo utilizado na comunicação entre navegadores e servidores web
- 4 métodos básicos: GET, POST, PUT, DELETE
  - curl -X GET http://www.google.com

#### **JavaEE**



- Estabelece especificações que são utilizados por outros frameworks (banco de dados, mensageria, etc).
- Historicamente era muito complicado e necessitava de muitas configurações, algumas por XML.
- Atualizações "atrasadas" em relação as necessidades do mercado

https://www.caelum.com.br/apostila-java-web/

## Java Web Frameworks















e muitos outros...

#### Sobre o Spring

Conjunto de projetos que buscam resolver problemas comuns aos desenvolvedores (desenvolvimento web, comunicação com banco de dados, segurança de aplicações, etc...)

https://spring.io



## **Spring Framework**

- Suporte a injeção de dependencias
- Internacionalização
- Validação
- Testes
- Spring MVC
- Spring Data JPA



**Spring Boot** 

- Todos os anteriores
- Aplicações stand-alone (runnable jar)
- Servidor web já embarcado
- Sempre que possível tenta configurar automaticamente o Spring e outras dependencias.

### **Spring Framework**

- Suporte a injeção de dependencias
- Internacionalização
- Validação
- Testes
- Spring MVC
- Spring Data JPA



#### **Spring Boot**

- Todos os anteriores
- Aplicações stand-alone (runnable jar)
- Servidor web já embarcado
- Sempre que possível tenta configui automaticamente o Spring e outras dependencias.
- Sem precisar configurar XML



## **Criando projeto Spring Boot**

#### https://start.spring.io/

Project: Maven Project

Language: Java

Spring Boot: 2.1.7

#### Project Metadata:

• Group: br.org.sidi.puccamp

Artifact: minicurso

#### Dependencies:

Spring Web Starter

Generate the project - Ctrl + ←









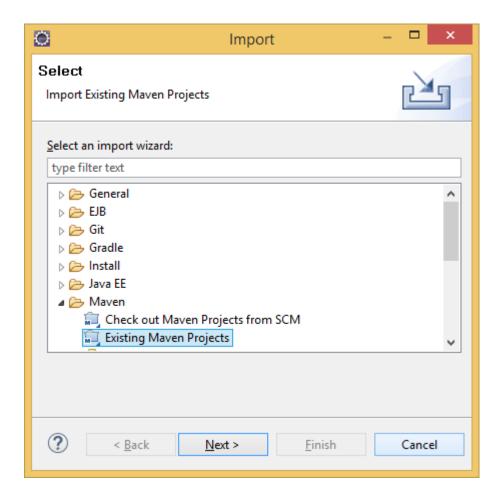
• git clone <a href="https://github.com/rcdvl/minicurso-puccamp.git">https://github.com/rcdvl/minicurso-puccamp.git</a>

OU

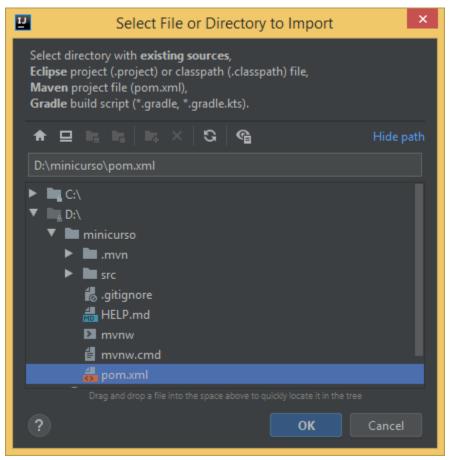
• <a href="https://github.com/rcdvl/minicurso-puccamp/archive/master.zip">https://github.com/rcdvl/minicurso-puccamp/archive/master.zip</a>

## Importando o projeto

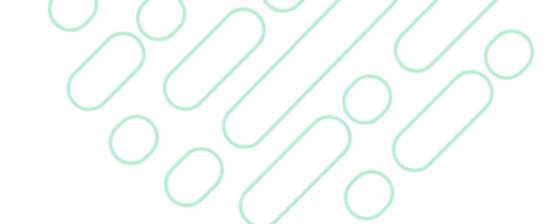
**Eclipse**: File → Import



**Intellij**: File → New → Project from Existing Sources... ou Import Project



## Entendendo a aplicação



```
package br.org.sidi.puccamp.minicurso;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

@SpringBootApplication
public class MinicursoApplication {

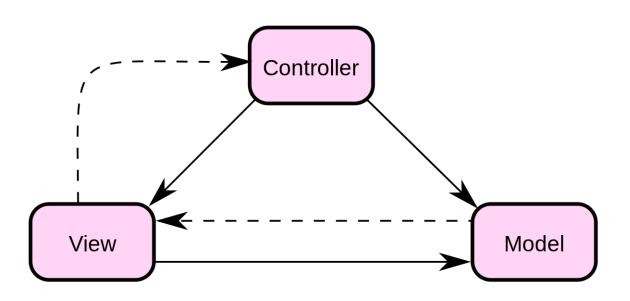
   public static void main(String[] args) {
       SpringApplication.run(MinicursoApplication.class, args);
   }
}
```

#### Adicionando testes ~ TDD

+ src/test/java/br/org/sidi/puccamp/minicurso/StudentsIntegrationTests.java

```
@RunWith(SpringRunner.class)
@SpringBootTest
@AutoConfigureMockMvc
public class StudentsIntegrationTests {
   @Autowired
   private MockMvc mockMvc;
   @Test
   public void shouldAddAndListStudents() throws Exception {
       MockHttpServletRequestBuilder addRequest = post("/students")
                .param("fullName", "Test Student");
       mockMvc.perform(addRequest)
                .andExpect(status().is3xxRedirection())
                .andExpect(redirectedUrl("/students"));
       mockMvc.perform(get("/students"))
                .andExpect(content().string(Matchers.containsString("Test Student")));
```

## Adicionando MVC a aplicação



## Adicionando MVC – @Controller e @RequestMapping

+ src/main/java/br/org/sidi/puccamp/minicurso/controller/WelcomeController.java

```
package br.org.sidi.puccamp.minicurso.controller;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
@Controller
@RequestMapping("/welcome")
public class WelcomeController {
   @RequestMapping
    public void index() {
```

#### **Adicionando MVC – Thymeleaf**



```
pom.xml
```

#### **Adicionando MVC – Thymeleaf**

src/main/java/br/org/sidi/puccamp/minicurso/controller/WelcomeController.java

```
@RequestMapping
public String index() {
   return "welcome";
}
...
```

+ src/main/resources/templates/welcome.html

# evoluindo a aplicação\_git checkout -f db

#### Adicionando MVC – suporte JPA e H2



```
pom.xml
```

src/main/resources/application.properties

```
spring.datasource.driver-class-name=org.h2.Driver
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:h2:mem:bootapp;DB_CLOSE_DELAY=-1
spring.datasource.username=sa
spring.datasource.password=
```

## Adicionando MVC - @Entity, @ld, @GeneratedValue

+ src/main/java/br/org/sidi/puccamp/minicurso/entity/Student.java

```
package br.org.sidi.puccamp.minicurso.entity;
import javax.persistence.Column;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.Id;
@Entity
public class Student {
   @Id
   @GeneratedValue
   private long id;
   @Column(nullable = false, unique = true)
   private String fullName;
   public Student(String fullName) {
        this.fullName = fullName;
```

## Adicionando MVC - JpaRepository

+ src/main/java/br/org/sidi/puccamp/minicurso/repository/StudentRepository.java

```
package br.org.sidi.puccamp.minicurso.repository;
import br.org.sidi.puccamp.minicurso.entity.Student;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
public interface StudentRepository extends JpaRepository<Student, Long> {
}
```

+ src/main/java/br/org/sidi/puccamp/minicurso/controller/StudentsController.java

```
@Controller
@RequestMapping("/students")
public class StudentsController {

    @Autowired
    private StudentRepository studentsRepository;

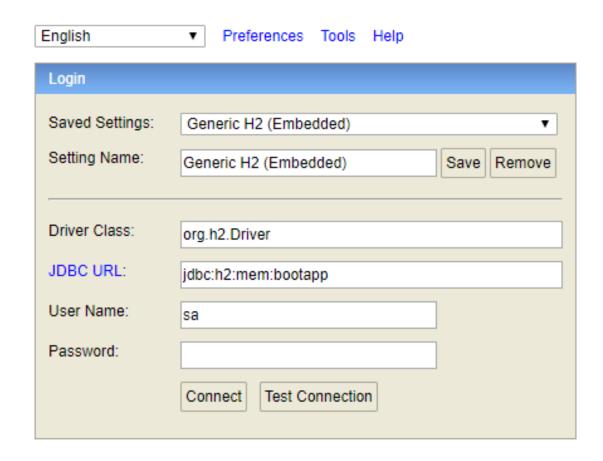
    @RequestMapping
    public ModelAndView index() {
        ModelAndView modelAndView = new ModelAndView("students/index");
        modelAndView.addObject("students", studentsRepository.findAll());
        return modelAndView;
    }
}
```



+ src/main/resources/templates/students/index.html

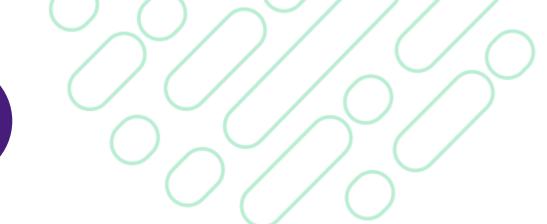
#### Adicionando MVC – Acessando console **H2**

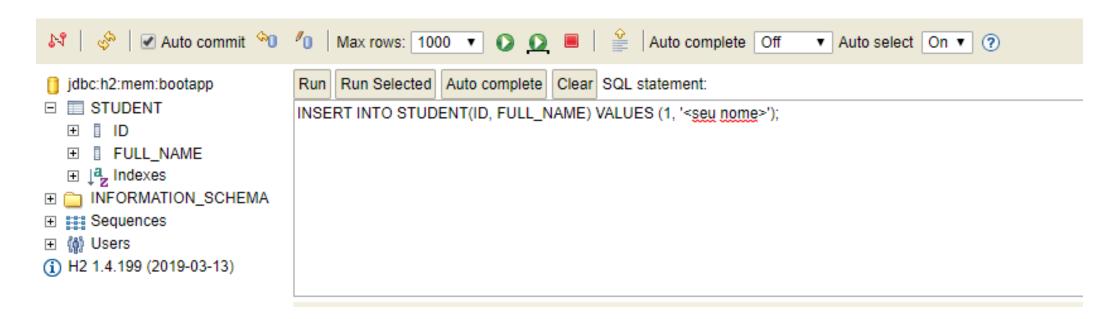
#### http://localhost:8080/h2-console/





## Adicionando MVC – Inserindo dados via console





#### **Adicionando MVC - JpaRepository**

src/main/java/br/org/sidi/puccamp/minicurso/repository/StudentRepository.java

```
package br.org.sidi.puccamp.minicurso.repository;
import br.org.sidi.puccamp.minicurso.entity.Student;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import java.util.List;

public interface StudentRepository extends JpaRepository<Student, Long> {
    public List<Student> findByOrderByFullNameAsc();
}
```

src/main/java/br/org/sidi/puccamp/minicurso/controller/StudentsController.java

```
@Controller
@RequestMapping("/students")
public class StudentsController {
   @Autowired
   private final StudentRepository studentsRepository;
   @RequestMapping
   public ModelAndView index() {
       ModelAndView modelAndView = new ModelAndView("students/index");
       modelAndView.addObject("students",
studentsRepository.findByOrderByFullNameAsc());
       return modelAndView;
```

## formulários\_ git checkout -f form

src/main/java/br/org/sidi/puccamp/minicurso/controller/StudentsController.java

```
@RequestMapping
public ModelAndView index() {
    ModelAndView modelAndView = new ModelAndView("students/index");
    modelAndView.addObject("students", studentsRepository.findAll());
    modelAndView.addObject(new Student());
    return modelAndView;
@PostMapping
public String add(Student student) {
    this.studentsRepository.save(student);
    return "redirect:/students";
```

src/main/resources/templates/students/index.html

```
<body>
  <form method="post" th:object="${student}" th:action="@{/students}">
     <input type="text" placeholder="Nome" th:field="*{fullName}"/>
     <button type="submit">Adicionar</button>
  </form>
  Lista de alunos:
  <l
     </body>
</html>
```

## relacionamentos\_

git checkout -f orm

#### Adicionando MVC - @ManyToMany

src/main/java/br/org/sidi/puccamp/minicurso/entity/Student.java

#### **Adicionando MVC - JpaRepository**

src/main/java/br/org/sidi/puccamp/minicurso/repository/StudentRepository.java

```
package br.org.sidi.puccamp.minicurso.repository;
import br.org.sidi.puccamp.minicurso.entity.Student;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import java.util.List;

public interface StudentRepository extends JpaRepository<Student, Long> {
    List<Student> findByOrderByFullNameAsc();
    Student findByFullName(String fullName);
}
```

src/main/java/br/org/sidi/puccamp/minicurso/controller/StudentsController.java

```
@Controller
@RequestMapping("/students")
public class StudentsController {
   @GetMapping("/{id}")
    public ModelAndView show(@PathVariable("id") Long id) {
       ModelAndView modelAndView = new ModelAndView("students/show");
       modelAndView.addObject("student",
studentsRepository.findById(id).get());
        return modelAndView;
```

src/main/java/br/org/sidi/puccamp/minicurso/controller/StudentsController.java

```
@Controller
@RequestMapping("/students")
public class StudentsController {
   @PostMapping("/{id}/addFriend")
    public String addFriend(@PathVariable("id") Long id,
@RequestParam("fullName") String friendName) {
       Student user = studentsRepository.findById(id).get();
       Student friend = studentsRepository.findByFullName(friendName);
       user.getFriends().add(friend);
        studentsRepository.save(user);
        return "redirect:/students/" + id;
```



+ src/main/resources/templates/students/show.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
<head>
   <title>Spring Boot PUCCAMP</title>
</head>
<body>
   <form method="post" th:object="${student}" th:action="@{/students/{id}/addFriend(id=${student.id})}">
      <input type="text" placeholder="Nome" id="fullName" name="fullName"/>
      <button type="submit">Adicionar amigo</button>
   </form>
   Lista de amigos:
   <u1>
      </body>
</html>
```

# Segurança\_ git checkout -f security

# Autenticação de usuários



```
pom.xml
```

# Autenticação de usuários – configuração

+ src/main/java/br/org/sidi/puccamp/minicurso/WebSecurityConfig.java

```
@Configuration
@EnableWebSecurity
public class WebSecurityConfig extends WebSecurityConfigurerAdapter {
   @Override
    protected void configure(HttpSecurity http) throws Exception {
        http
                .authorizeRequests()
                    .antMatchers("/", "/welcome").permitAll()
                    .antMatchers(HttpMethod.GET, "/students").permitAll()
                    .antMatchers(HttpMethod.POST, "/students").hasRole("ADMIN")
                    .anyRequest().authenticated()
                .and()
                    .formLogin()
                    .loginPage("/login")
                    .permitAll()
                    .defaultSuccessUrl("/students")
                .and()
                    .logout()
                    .logoutSuccessUrl("/students")
                    .permitAll();
```

# Autenticação de usuários – configuração

+ src/main/java/br/org/sidi/puccamp/minicurso/WebSecurityConfig.java

```
@Bean
@Override
public UserDetailsService userDetailsService() {
    UserDetails user =
            User.withDefaultPasswordEncoder()
                    .username("user")
                    .password("password")
                    .roles("USER")
                    .build();
    UserDetails admin =
            User.withDefaultPasswordEncoder()
                    .username("admin")
                    .password("password")
                    .roles("ADMIN")
                    .build();
    return new InMemoryUserDetailsManager(user, admin);
```

# Autenticação de usuários – controller

+ src/main/java/br/org/sidi/puccamp/minicurso/controller/SecurityController.java

```
package br.org.sidi.puccamp.minicurso.controller;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
@Controller
public class SecurityController {
   @RequestMapping("/login")
    public String login() {
        return "login";
```

# Autenticação de usuários - view

+ src/main/resources/templates/login.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xmlns:th="https://www.thymeleaf.org">
<head>
   <title>Spring Security Example </title>
</head>
<body>
   <div th:if="${param.error}">
        Invalid username and password.
   </div>
   <div th:if="${param.logout}">
        You have been logged out.
   </div>
   <form th:action="@{/login}" method="post">
        <div><label> User Name : <input type="text" name="username"/> </label></div>
        <div><label> Password: <input type="password" name="password"/> </label></div>
        <div><input type="submit" value="Sign In"/></div>
   </form>
</body>
</html>
```

# Autenticação de usuários – view



// src/main/resources/templates/students/index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org"</pre>
     xmlns:sec="http://www.thymeleaf.org/extras/spring-security">
. . .
<body>
   <div sec:authorize="isAuthenticated()">
       <form th:action="@{/logout}" method="post">
           <input type="submit" value="Sign Out"/>
       </form>
   </div>
   <div sec:authorize="isAnonymous()">
       <a th:href="@{/login}">Login</a>
   </div>
   <div sec:authorize="hasRole('ROLE ADMIN')">
       <form method="post" th:object="${student}" th:action="@{/students}">
           <input type="text" placeholder="Nome" th:field="*{fullName}"/>
           <button type="submit">Adicionar</button>
       </form>
   </div>
```



# Correção do teste



```
pom.xml
```

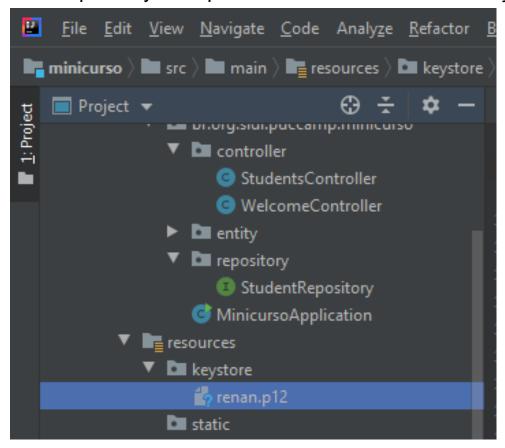
# Desafio: correção do teste

src/test/java/br/org/sidi/puccamp/minicurso/StudentsIntegrationTests.java

```
@Test
public void shouldAddAndListStudents() throws Exception {
   MockHttpServletRequestBuilder addRequest = post("/students")
            .param("fullName", "Test Student")
            .with(csrf());
   MockHttpServletRequestBuilder loginRequest = post("/login")
            .param("username", "admin")
            .param("password", "password")
            .with(csrf());
   mockMvc.perform(loginRequest)
            .andExpect(status().is3xxRedirection())
            .andExpect(redirectedUrl("/students"));
```

# Segurança TLS

Mover p12 keystore para src/main/resources/keystore





# Segurança TLS



src/main/resources/application.properties

```
server.port=8443

spring.datasource.driver-class-name=org.h2.Driver
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:h2:mem:bootapp;DB_CLOSE_DELAY=-1
spring.datasource.username=sa
spring.datasource.password=

server.ssl.key-store-type=PKCS12
server.ssl.key-store=classpath:keystore/minicurso.p12
server.ssl.key-store-password=minicurso
server.ssl.key-alias=minicurso
```

# Ulbonus\_git checkout -f ui

# Material UI – adicionando dependencias



```
pom.xml
```

#### **Material UI**



```
package br.org.sidi.puccamp.minicurso;
import nz.net.ultraq.thymeleaf.LayoutDialect;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.config.annotation.EnableWebMvc;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.config.annotation.ResourceHandlerRegistry;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.config.annotation.WebMvcConfigurer;
@Configuration
@EnableWebMvc
public class AppConfig implements WebMvcConfigurer {
   @Bean
   public LayoutDialect layoutDialect() {
       return new LayoutDialect();
   @Override
   public void addResourceHandlers(ResourceHandlerRegistry registry) {
       registry
                .addResourceHandler("/webjars/**")
                .addResourceLocations("/webjars/");
```

# Autenticação de usuários – configuração

+ src/main/java/br/org/sidi/puccamp/minicurso/WebSecurityConfig.java

```
@Configuration
@EnableWebSecurity
public class WebSecurityConfig extends WebSecurityConfigurerAdapter {
    @Override
    protected void configure(HttpSecurity http) throws Exception {
        http
                .authorizeRequests()
                    .antMatchers("/", "/welcome", "/webjars/**").permitAll()
                    .antMatchers(HttpMethod.GET, "/students").permitAll()
                    .antMatchers(HttpMethod.POST, "/students").hasRole("ADMIN")
                    .anyRequest().authenticated()
                .and()
                    .formLogin()
                    .loginPage("/login")
                    .permitAll()
                    .defaultSuccessUrl("/students")
                .and()
                    .logout()
                    .logoutSuccessUrl("/students")
                    .permitAll();
```

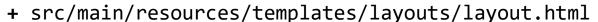
# Material UI – layout



+ src/main/resources/templates/layouts/layout.html

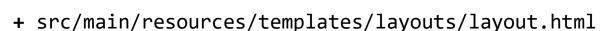
```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en"
     xmlns:th="https://www.thymeleaf.org"
     xmlns:sec="http://www.thymeleaf.org/extras/spring-security"
     xmlns:layout="http://www.ultraq.net.nz/thymeleaf/layout">
<head>
   <title layout:title-pattern="$LAYOUT TITLE - $CONTENT TITLE">Spring Boot PUCCAMP</title>
   <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8"/>
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0"/>
   <link th:href="@{/webjars/materializecss/1.0.0/css/materialize.min.css}" rel="stylesheet" media="screen"/>
   <link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/icon?family=Material+Icons" rel="stylesheet">
</head>
<body>
   <nav class="purple darken-4">
        <div class="nav-wrapper container">
            <a href="#" class="brand-logo">Spring Boot</a>
            <a href="#" data-target="mobile-menu" class="sidenav-trigger"><i class="material-icons">menu</i></a>
```

# Material UI – layout



```
<a th:href="@{/welcome}">Welcome</a>
       <a th:href="@{/students}">Students</a>
       <a th:href="@{/login}">Login</a>
       <a class="dropdown-trigger" href="#!" data-target="user-dropdown">
            <span th:text="${#authentication.name}"></span>
            <i class="material-icons right">arrow drop down</i>
          </a>
       </div>
</nav>
<a th:href="@{/welcome}">Welcome</a>
  <a th:href="@{/students}">Students</a>
  <a th:href="@{/login}">Login</a>
  <a onclick="document.getElementById('sign-out-form').submit();">Sair</a>
```

# Material UI – layout



```
<form id="sign-out-form" th:action="@{/logout}" method="post" style="display: none;">
       <a onclick="document.getElementById('sign-out-form').submit();">Sair</a>
   </form>
   <
           <a onclick="document.getElementById('sign-out-form').submit();">Sair</a>
       <div class="container section">
       <div layout:fragment="content"></div>
   </div>
   <script th:src="@{/webjars/materializecss/1.0.0/js/materialize.min.js}"></script>
   <script>
 document.addEventListener('DOMContentLoaded', function() {
   var elems = document.querySelectorAll('.sidenav');
   var instances = M.Sidenav.init(elems, null);
 });
 document.addEventListener('DOMContentLoaded', function() {
   var elems = document.querySelectorAll('.dropdown-trigger');
   var instances = M.Dropdown.init(elems, null);
 });
   </script>
</body>
```

### Material UI – login



src/main/resources/templates/login.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xmlns:th="https://www.thymeleaf.org"</pre>
     xmlns:layout="http://www.ultraq.net.nz/thymeleaf/layout" layout:decorate="~{layouts/layout}">
<head>
   <title>Spring Security Example </title>
</head>
<body>
   <div layout:fragment="content" class="row">
        <div class="col s10 offset-s1 m6 offset-m3 l4 offset-l4 card">
            <div class="card-content">
            <span class="card-title">Login</span>
            <div th:if="${param.error}" style="color: red">
                Invalid username and password.
            </div>
            <div th:if="${param.logout}">
                You have been logged out.
            </div>
```

# Material UI – login



src/main/resources/templates/login.html

```
<form th:action="@{/login}" method="post">
                <div class="input-field">
                    <input type="text" id="username" name="username"/><label for="username">User Name</label>
                </div>
                <div class="input-field"><input type="password" id="password" name="password"/>
                    <label for="password">Password</label>
               </div>
                <div><button type="submit" class="waves-effect waves-light btn">Sign In</button></div>
           </form>
       </div>
       </div>
   </div>
</body>
</html>
```

#### Material UI – alunos



// src/main/resources/templates/students/index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org"</pre>
     xmlns:sec="http://www.thymeleaf.org/extras/spring-security"
     xmlns:layout="http://www.ultrag.net.nz/thymeleaf/layout" layout:decorate="~{layouts/layout}">
<head>
   <title>Students</title>
    <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8"/>
</head>
<body>
    <div layout:fragment="content">
        <div sec:authorize="hasRole('ROLE_ADMIN')" class="card">
            <div class="card-content row">
                <form method="post" th:object="${student}" th:action="@{/students}">
                    <div class="input-field col s10">
                        <input type="text" th:field="*{fullName}"/><label for="fullName">Nome</label>
                    </div>
                    <div class="input-field col s2"><button type="submit" class="btn">Adicionar</button></div>
                </form>
            </div>
        </div>
```

#### Material UI – alunos



src/main/resources/templates/students/index.html

```
<h4>Lista de alunos</h4>
  <thead>
     Nome
    </thead>
    </div>
</body>
</html>
```

# E agora?

- Tratamento de erros
- "Remember me" no login
- Autorização para adicionar amigos
- Validação de campos Hibernate Validator

# Obrigado,







in f @ @segueosidi

Renan r.cadaval@sidi.org.br Felipe fl.tortella@sidi.org.br