

[dw 계산]

$$Loss = \sum_{i=1} \sum_{j \neq y_i} \max(0, (s_i)_j - (s_i)_{y_i} + 1)$$

↓ w에 대해 미분, i를 무시

$$\max(0, s_j - s_{y_i} + 1)$$

$$\textcircled{1} \frac{\partial \max}{\partial w} = \frac{\partial \max}{\partial q} \cdot \frac{\partial q}{\partial w} \quad (q = s_j - s_{y_i} + 1)$$

$$\downarrow \frac{\partial \max(0, q)}{\partial q} = I(q > 0)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \frac{\partial q}{\partial w} = \frac{\partial s_j}{\partial w} - \frac{\partial s_{y_i}}{\partial w}$$

dw[:, j] += x[i]

dw[:, y[i]] -= x[i]

$$s = w^T \cdot x$$

$$s_j = \sum_k (w^T)_{jk} \cdot x_k \quad (j \neq y_i) \rightarrow \text{true label 제외}$$

$$\frac{\partial s_j}{\partial w} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ \vdots \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

← Dxc

← j번째 column의 값만 넣음

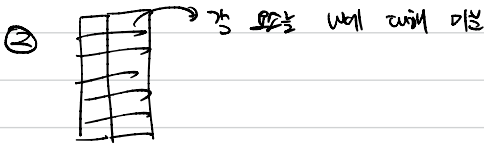
$$\frac{\partial s_{y_i}}{\partial w} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

← y번째 row의 값만 넣음

dw 는 loss function을 w 에 대해 미분한 것이다.

$$\textcircled{1} \quad dw = \frac{dw}{dw} = \frac{1}{N} \frac{d \sum \max(0, S_j - S_{y_i} + 1)}{dw}$$

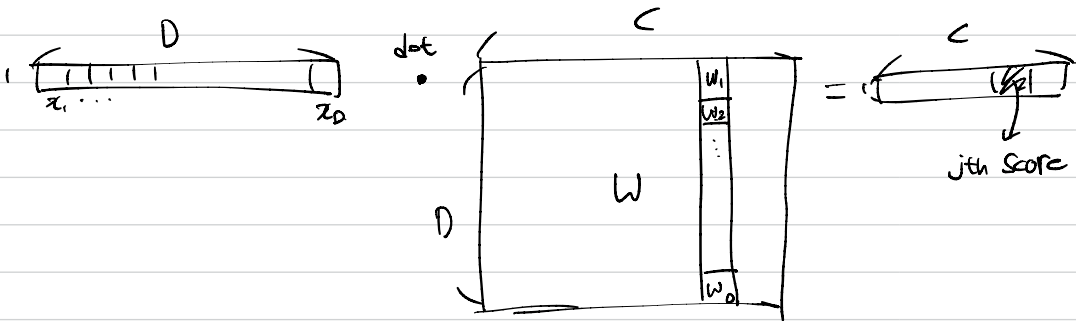
$S = w^T x + b$



③ d 는 max function을 w 에 미분한 것이다.

$$\frac{d \cdot \max(0, S_j - S_{y_i} + 1)}{dw} = \begin{matrix} j\text{-번째 class score 미분값을 더함,} \\ y_i \text{ 정답 클래스의 미분값을 빼줌} \end{matrix}$$

④ image 1개 : $x[i]$



$$\therefore S_j = w_1 x_1 + w_2 x_2 + \dots + w_p x_p$$

$$\frac{dS_j}{dw} = x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_p$$

→ \sum , input pixels에 대한

