

YOCTO PROJECT FINAL REVIEW

RISHABH BHATIA 12BCE1029
VIRAT SARDANA 12BCE1123

Application development

Application developers mainly will need Yocto Project ADT cross development environment. Please follow the following steps for setup:

Setup Toolchain

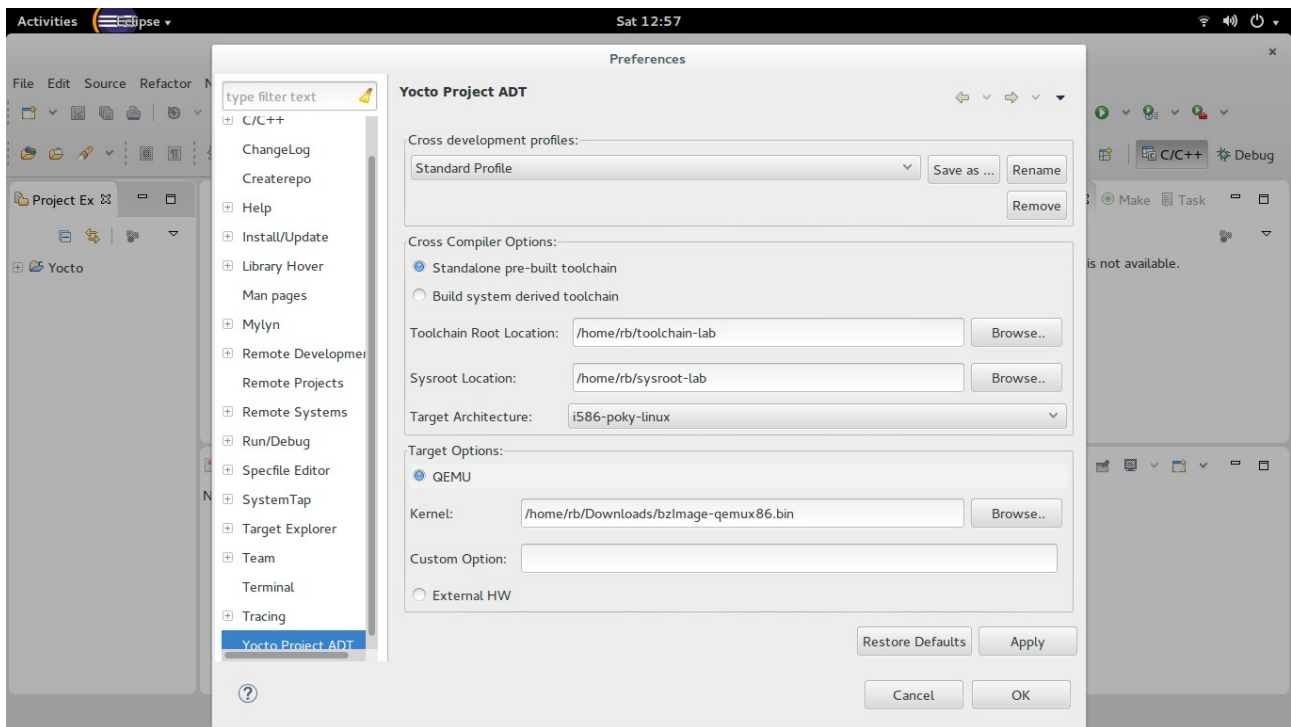
```
rb@rb-Inspiron-N4050:~$ cd /home/rb/Downloads/
rb@rb-Inspiron-N4050:~/Downloads$ chmod +x poky-eglibc-x86_64-i586-toolchain-gmae-1.3.sh
rb@rb-Inspiron-N4050:~/Downloads$ ./poky-eglibc-x86_64-i586-toolchain-gmae-1.3.sh
Enter target directory for SDK (default: /opt/poky/1.3): home/rb/toolchain-lab
You are about to install the SDK to "/home/rb/Downloads/home/rb/toolchain-lab".
Proceed[Y/n]?Y
Extracting SDK...done
Setting it up...done
SDK has been successfully set up and is ready to be used.
rb@rb-Inspiron-N4050:~/Downloads$
```

Setup Sysroot

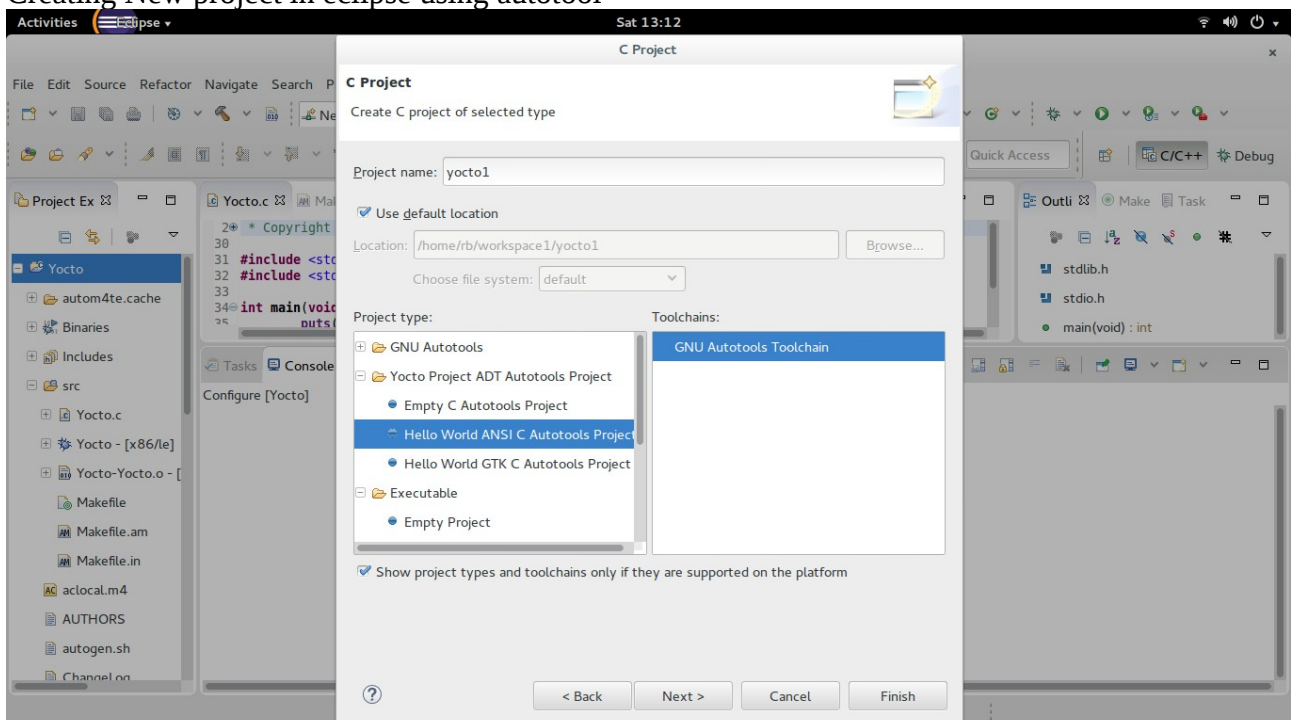
```
rb@rb-Inspiron-N4050:~$ cd toolchain-lab/
rb@rb-Inspiron-N4050:~/toolchain-lab$ source environment-setup-i586-poky-linux
rb@rb-Inspiron-N4050:~/toolchain-lab$ runqemu-extract-sdk ~/Downloads/core-image-sato-sdk-qemux86.tar.bz2 ~/sysroot-lab
Error: /home/rb/sysroot-lab/../../sysroot-lab.pseudo_state already exists!
Please delete the rootfs tree and pseudo directory manually
if this is really what you want.
rb@rb-Inspiron-N4050:~/toolchain-lab$ runqemu-extract-sdk ~/Downloads/core-image-sato-sdk-qemux86.tar.bz2 ~/sysroot-lab1
Creating directory /home/rb/sysroot-lab1
Extracting rootfs tarball using pseudo...
/home/rb/toolchain-lab/sysroots/x86_64-pokysdk-linux/usr/bin/pseudo -P /home/rb/toolchain-lab/sysroots/x86_64-pokysdk-linux/usr tar -C "/home/rb/sysroot-lab1" -xjf "/home/rb/Downloads/core-image-sato-sdk-qemux86.tar.bz2"
SDK image successfully extracted to /home/rb/sysroot-lab1
rb@rb-Inspiron-N4050:~/toolchain-lab$
```

Use Yocto Project eclipse plug-in for cross development

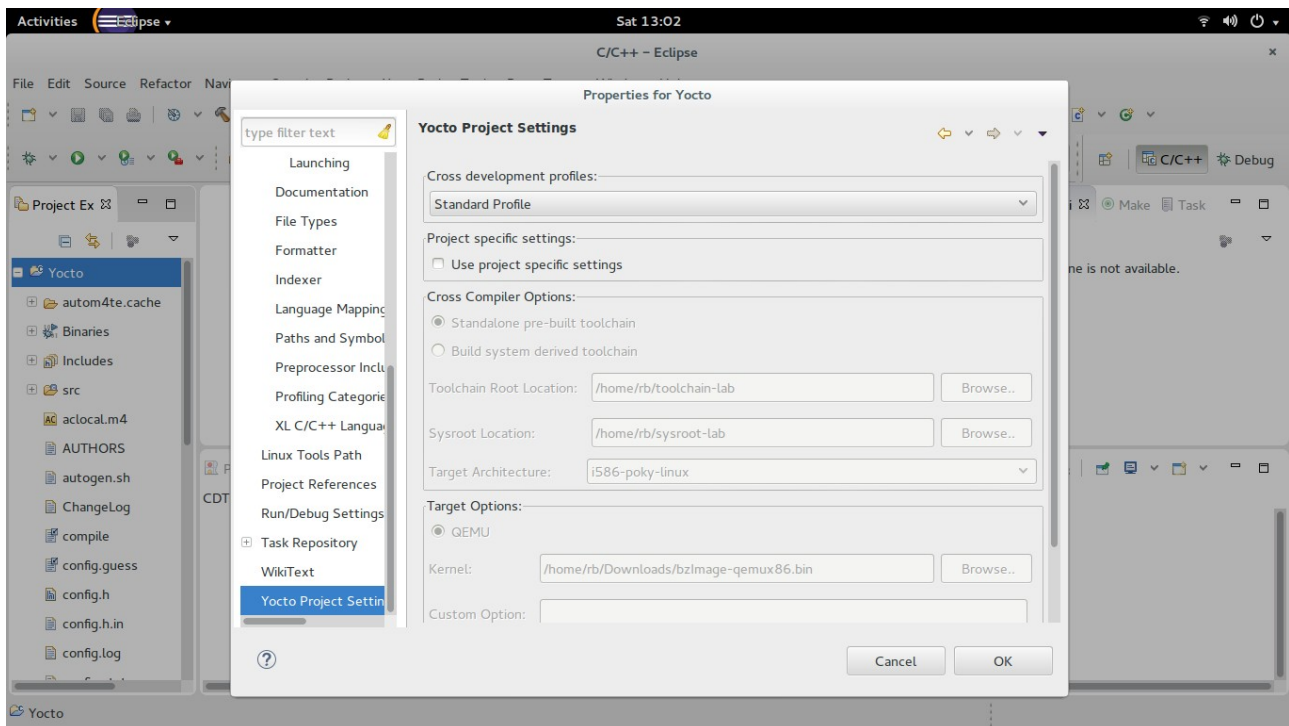
Configure Yocto Project ADT plug-in for cross development



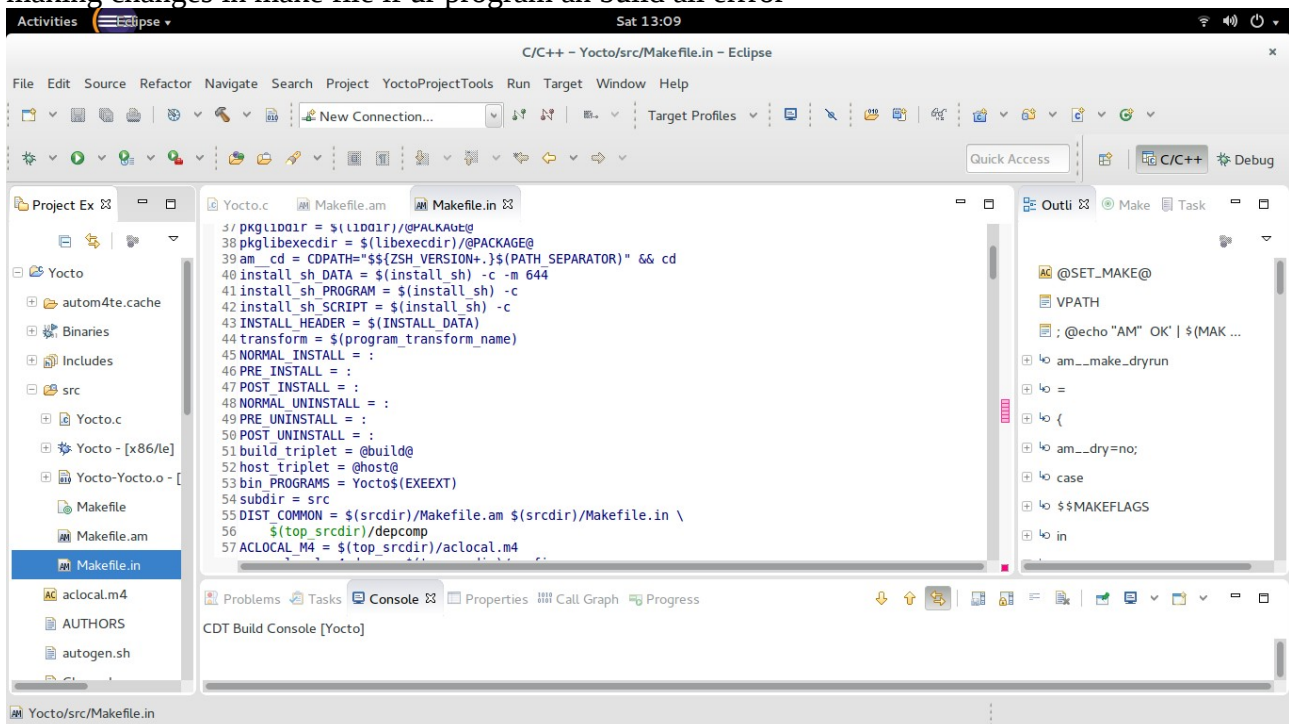
Creating New project in eclipse using autotool



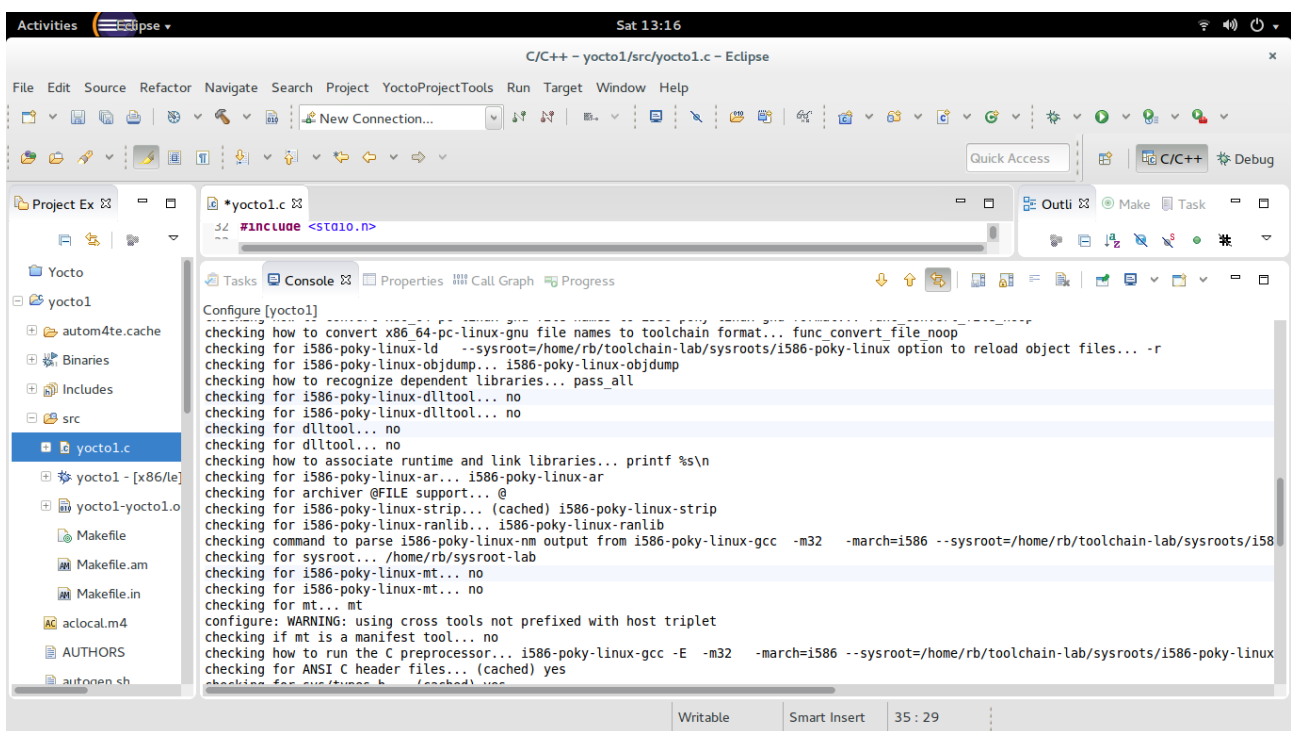
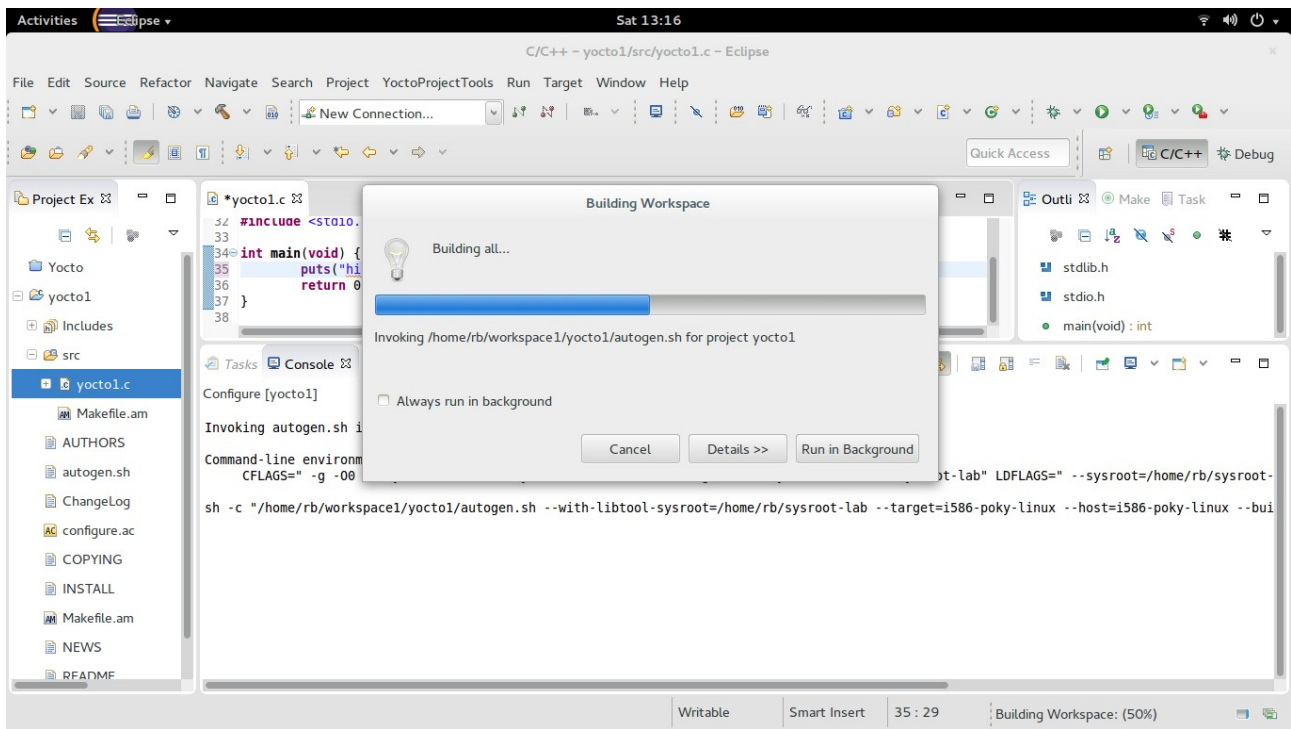
Change Yocto Project Settings



making changes in make file if ur program an build all error



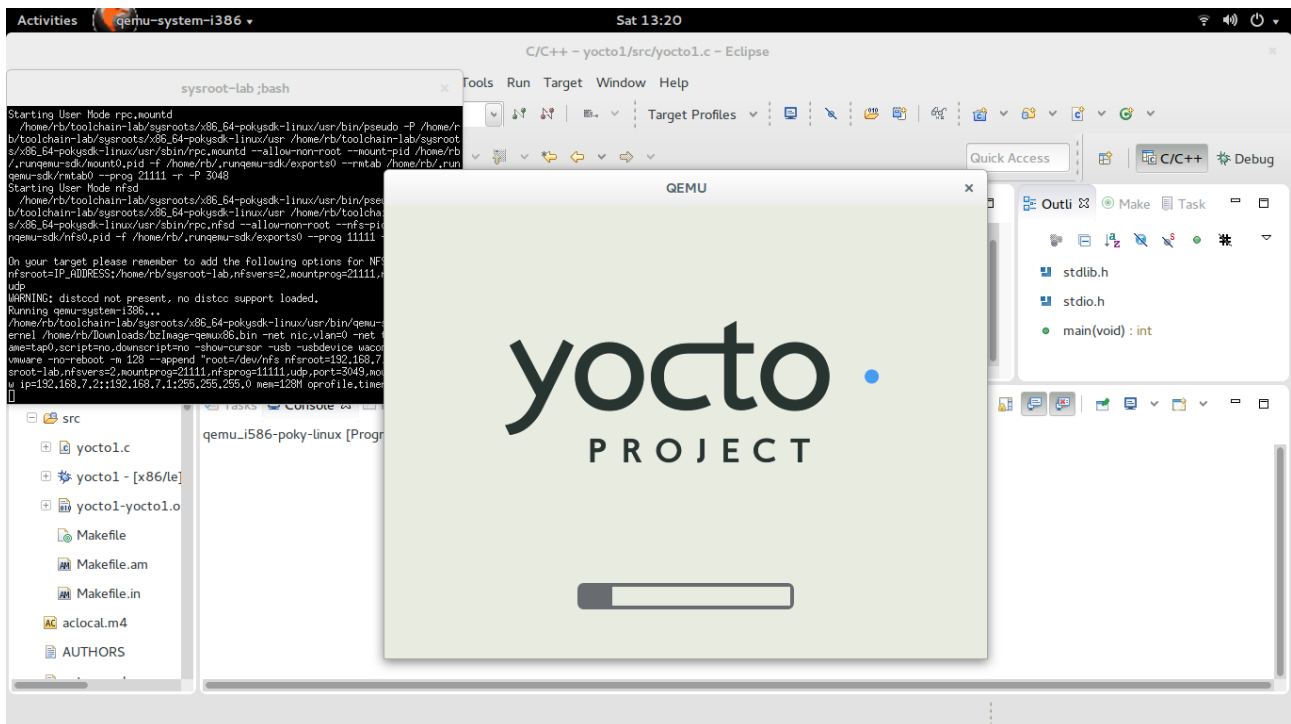
Building the project to print the text written



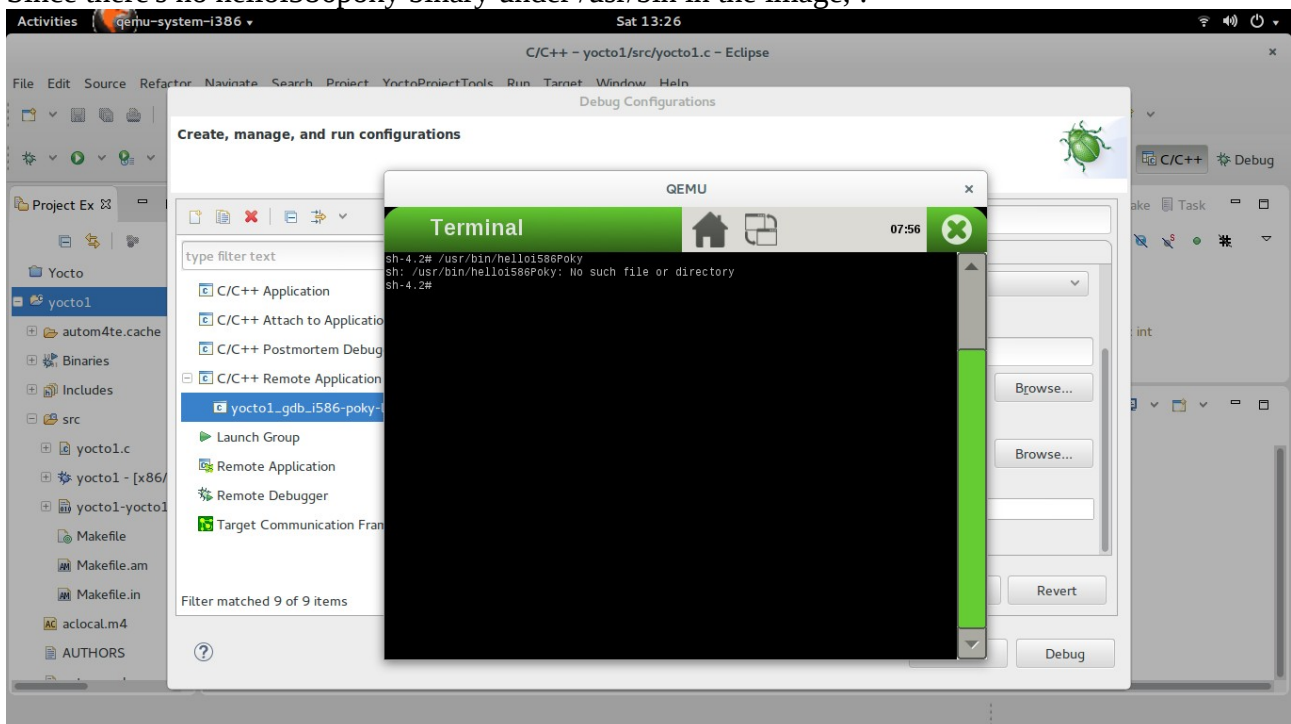
Conclusion

We have created a Yocto Project ADT autotools to print any string and successfully cross compiled it with your Yocto Project ADT cross development setup

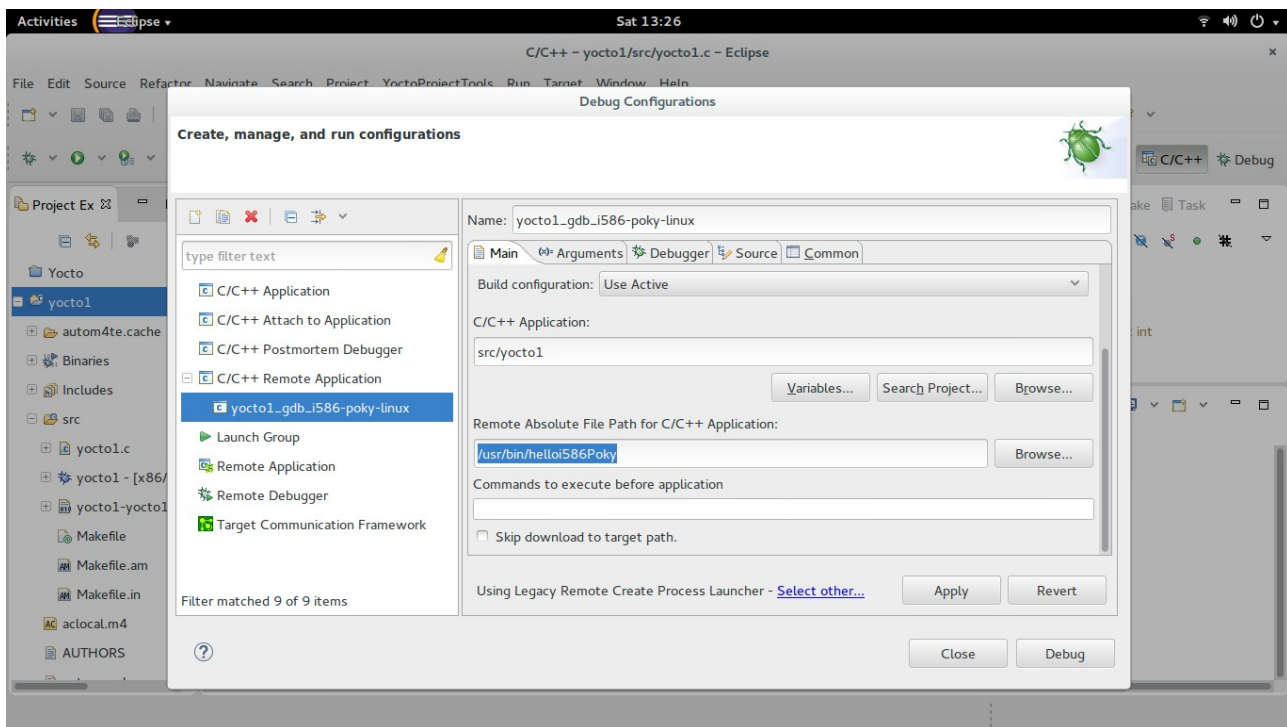
Use Yocto Project eclipse plug-in for cross debugging



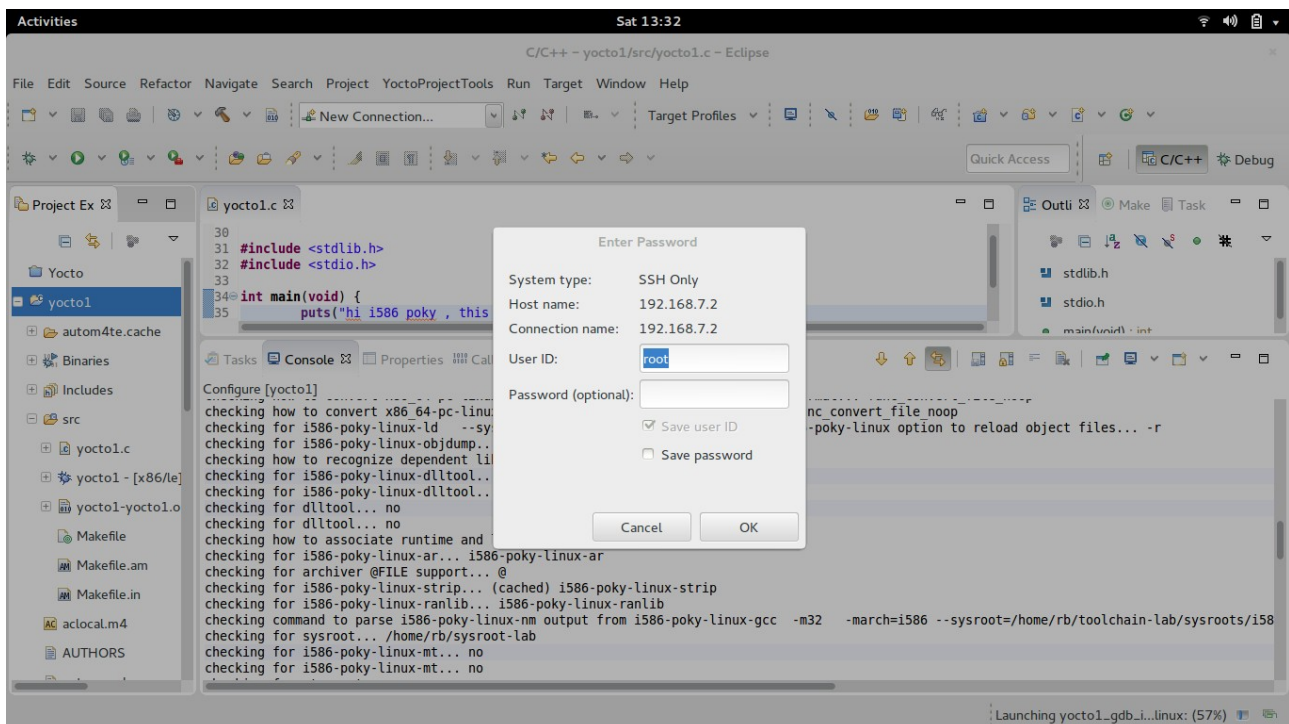
Since there's no `helloi586poky` binary under `/usr/bin` in the image, :



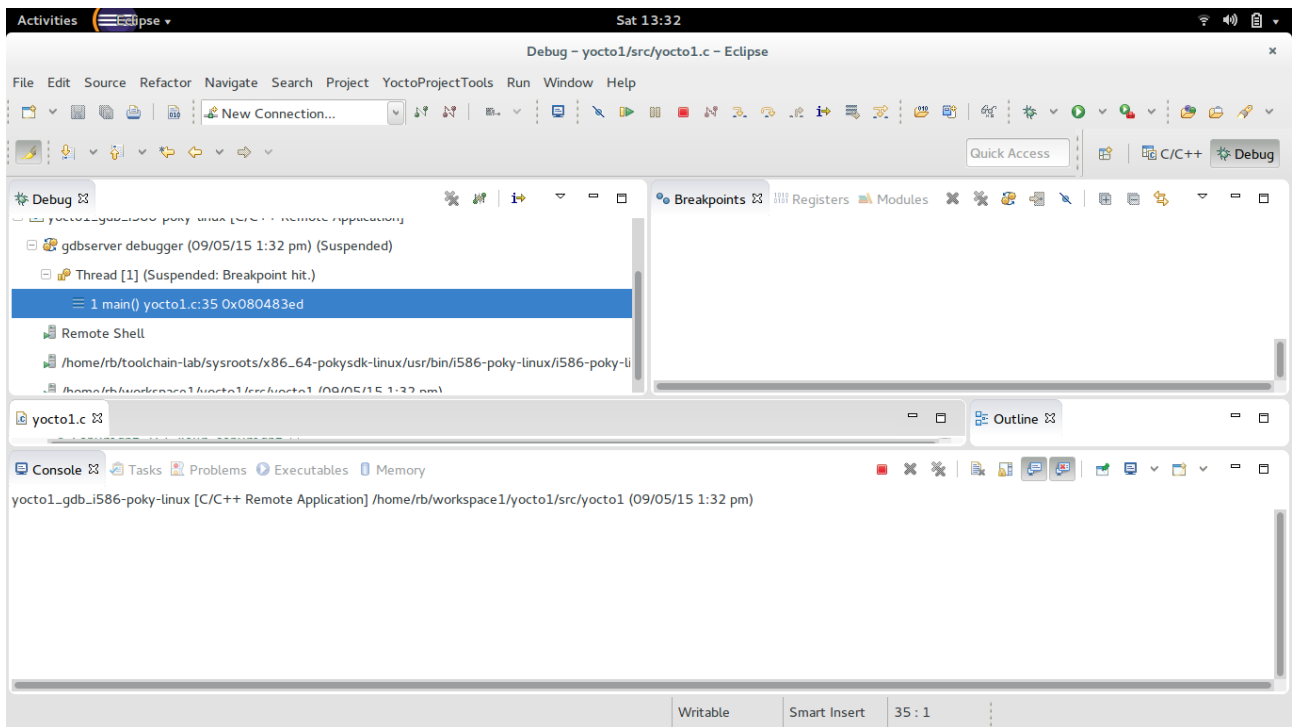
cross deploy and debug against qemu
configuring debug



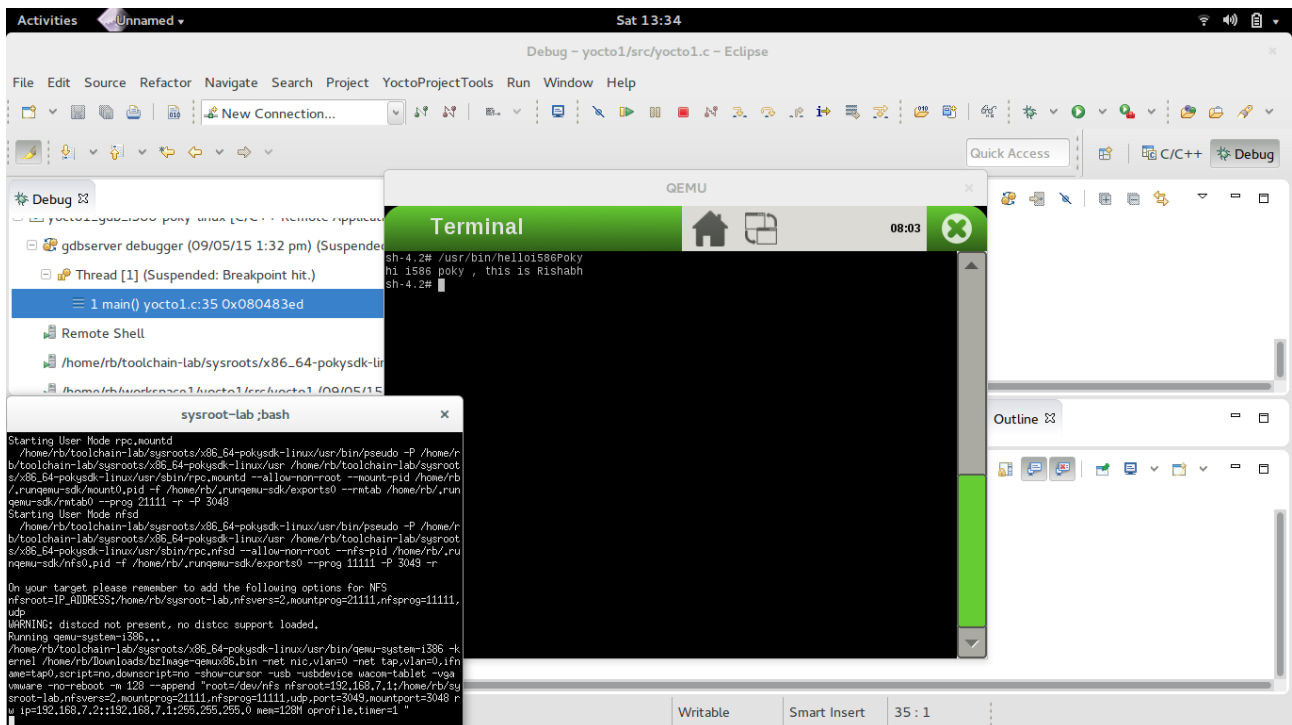
connecting to ssh:22



UPLOADING THE PROGRAM IN THE VIRTUAL i586 processor



Getting the output in QEMU



conclusion:

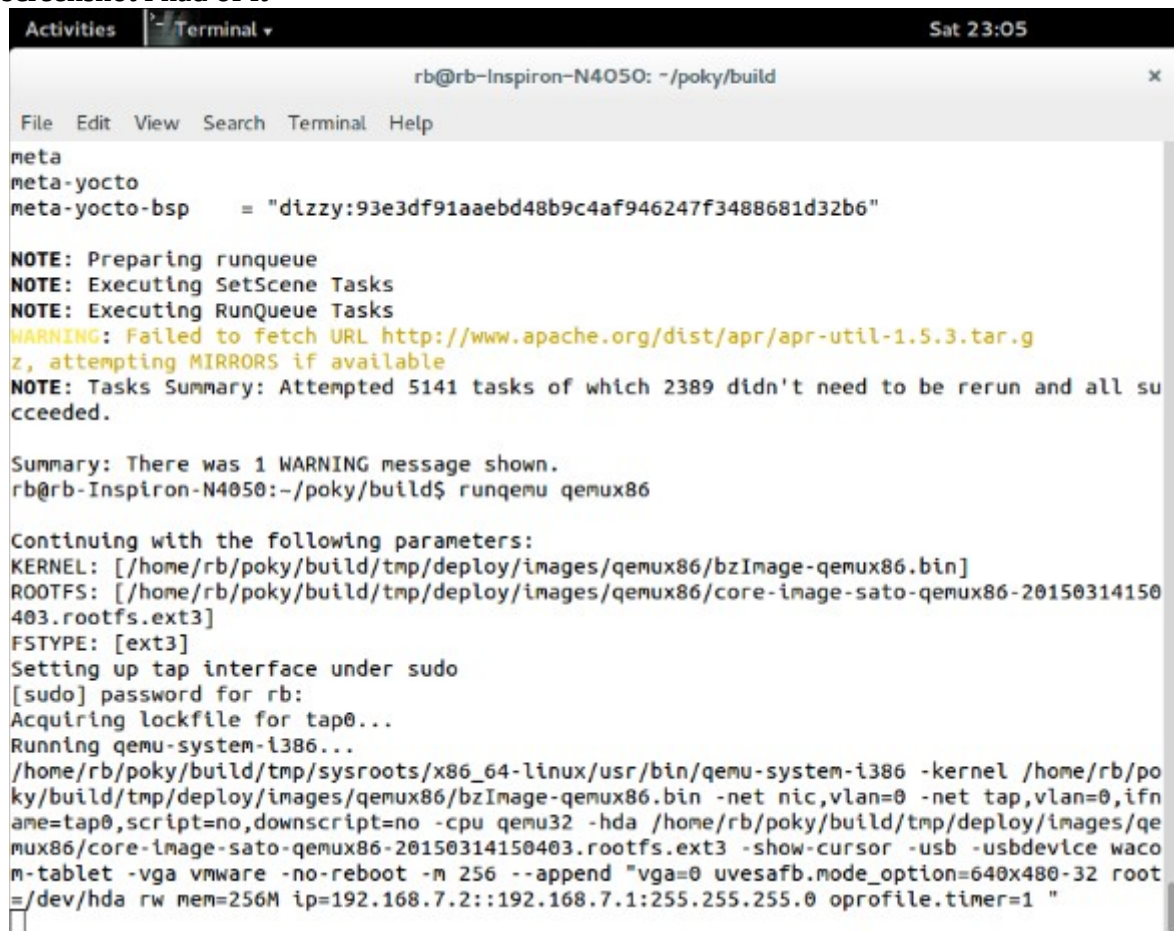
we exercised how to do remote cross debugging using Eclipse IDE.

Yocto Bitbake Commander Project and HOB

i cancelled the download since i already downloaded it once

```
rb@rb-Inspiron-N4050:~$ cd $HOME
rb@rb-Inspiron-N4050:~$ git clone git://git.yoctoproject.org/poky poky-lab
Cloning into 'poky-lab'...
remote: Counting objects: 269932, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (66775/66775), done.
^L^LZiving objects: 5% (14612/269932), 5.18 MiB | 104.00 KiB/s
[1]+ Stopped git clone git://git.yoctoproject.org/poky poky-lab
rb@rb-Inspiron-N4050:~$ cd ~/poky
rb@rb-Inspiron-N4050:~/poky$ git checkout 1.4_M1
Branch 1.4_M1 set up to track remote branch 1.4_M1 from origin.
Switched to a new branch '1.4_M1'
rb@rb-Inspiron-N4050:~/poky$
```

old screenshot i had of it



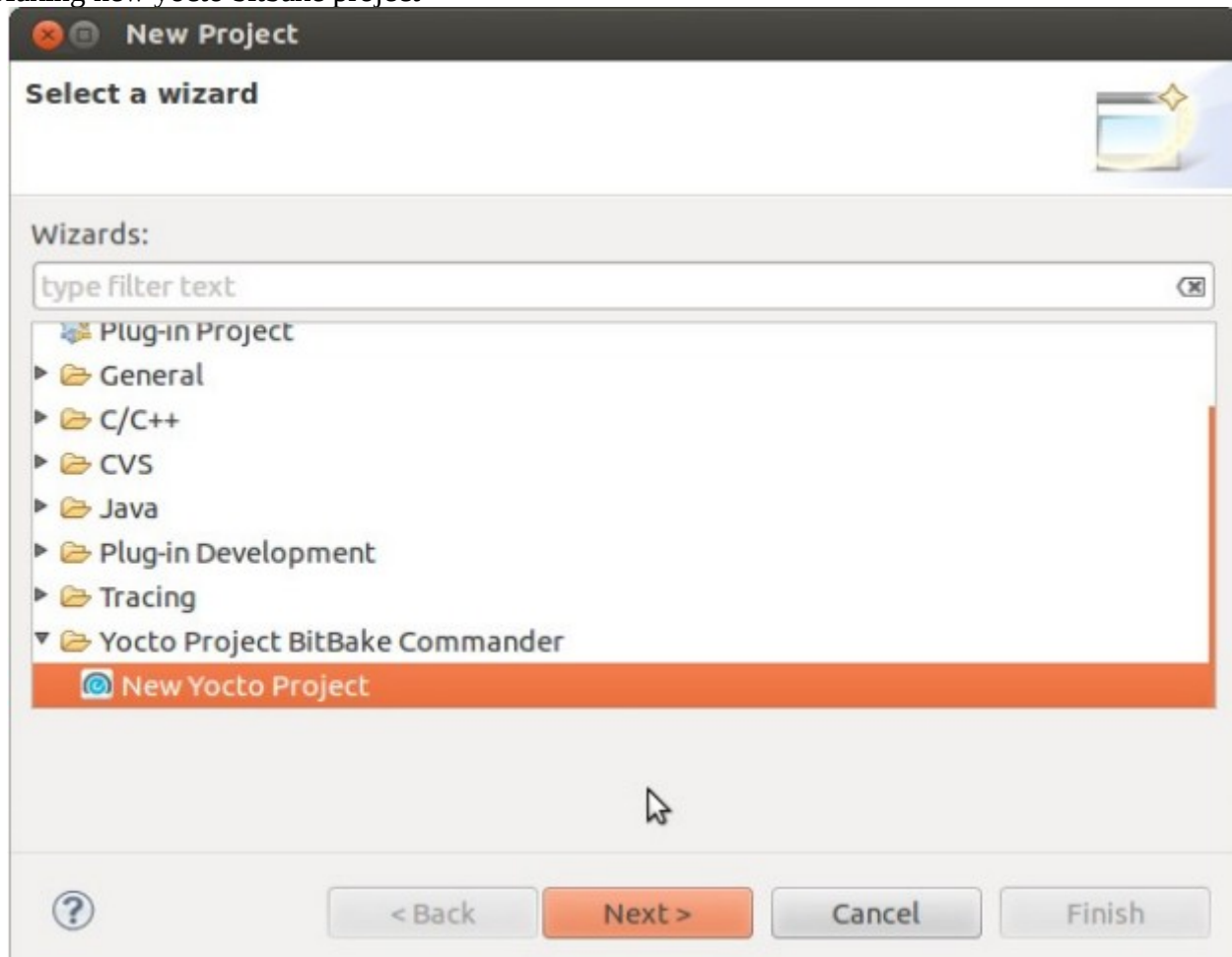
```
Activities Terminal Sat 23:05
rb@rb-Inspiron-N4050: ~/poky/build
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
meta
meta-yocto
meta-yocto-bsp = "dizzy:93e3df91aaebd48b9c4af946247f3488681d32b6"

NOTE: Preparing runqueue
NOTE: Executing SetScene Tasks
NOTE: Executing RunQueue Tasks
WARNING: Failed to fetch URL http://www.apache.org/dist/apr/apr-util-1.5.3.tar.g
z, attempting MIRRORS if available
NOTE: Tasks Summary: Attempted 5141 tasks of which 2389 didn't need to be rerun and all su
cceded.

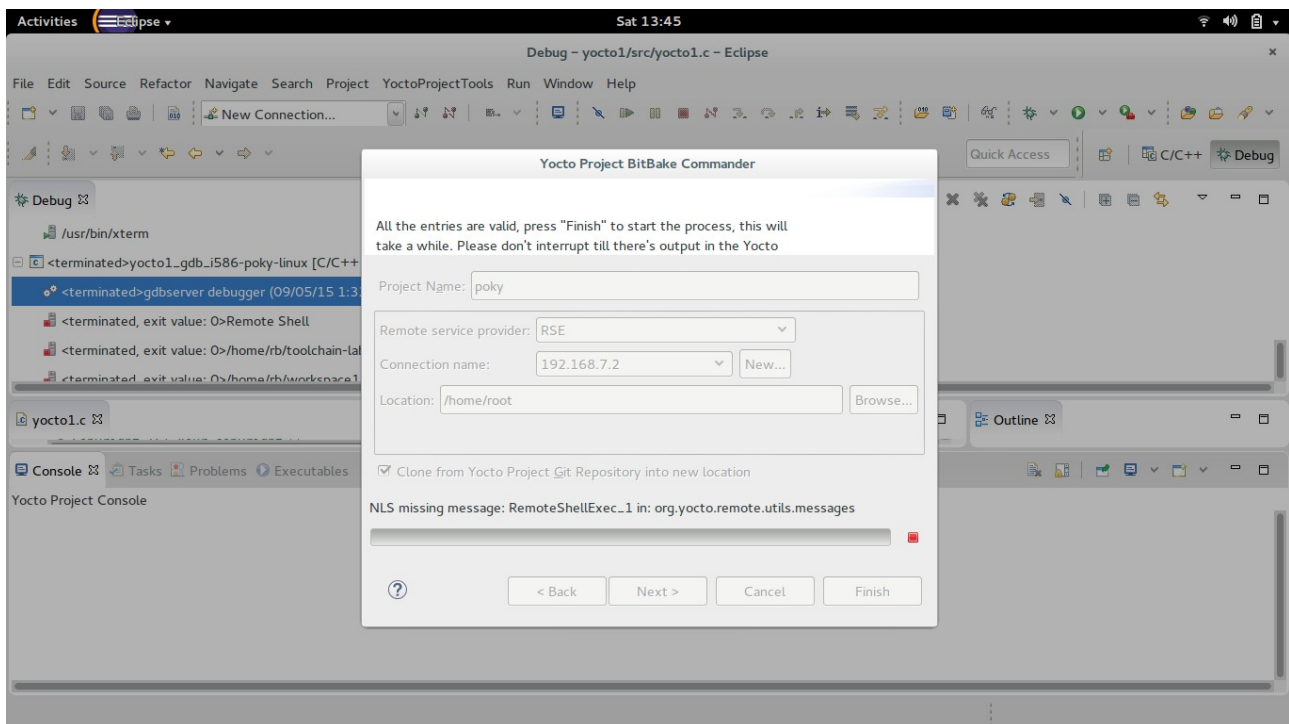
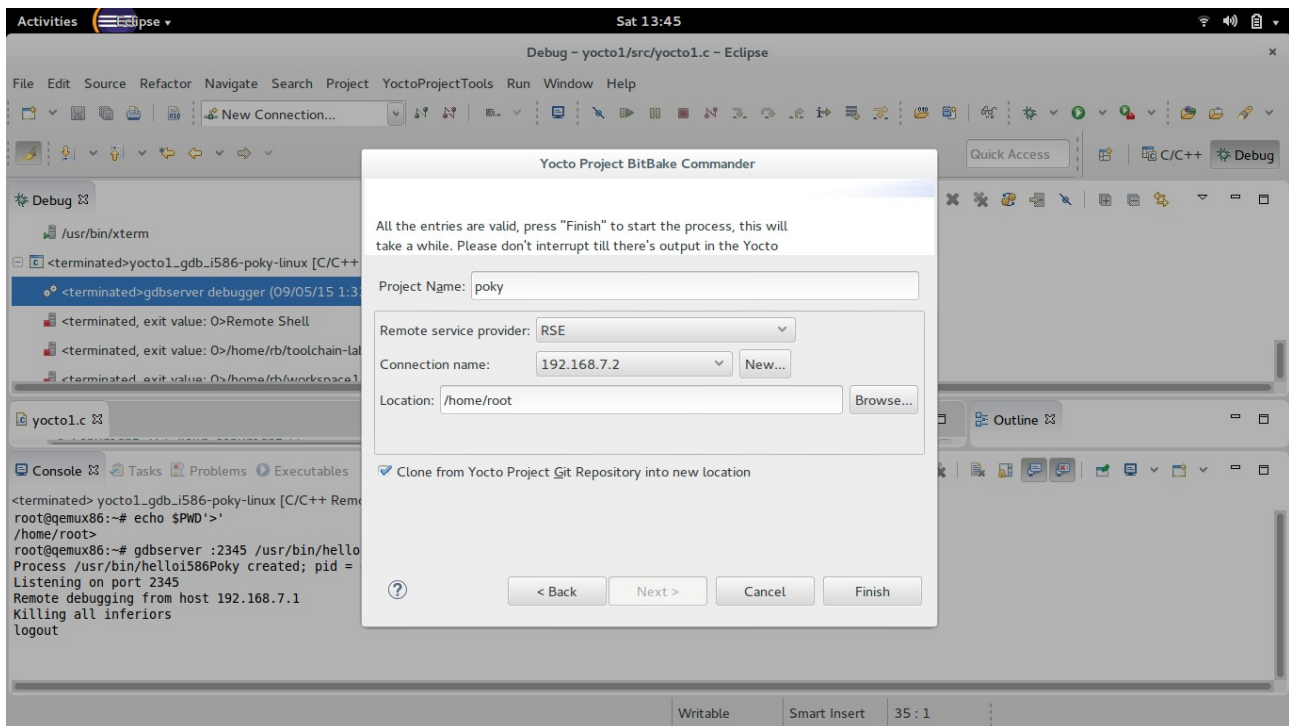
Summary: There was 1 WARNING message shown.
rb@rb-Inspiron-N4050:~/poky/build$ runqemu qemu86

Continuing with the following parameters:
KERNEL: [/home/rb/poky/build/tmp/deploy/images/qemu86/bzImage-qemu86.bin]
ROOTFS: [/home/rb/poky/build/tmp/deploy/images/qemu86/core-image-sato-qemu86-20150314150
403.rootfs.ext3]
FSTYPE: [ext3]
Setting up tap interface under sudo
[sudo] password for rb:
Acquiring lockfile for tap0...
Running qemu-system-i386...
/home/rb/poky/build/tmp/sysroots/x86_64-linux/usr/bin/qemu-system-i386 -kernel /home/rb/po
ky/build/tmp/deploy/images/qemu86/bzImage-qemu86.bin -net nic,vlan=0 -net tap,vlan=0,ifn
ame=tap0,script=no,downscript=no -cpu qemu32 -hda /home/rb/poky/build/tmp/deploy/images/qe
mu86/core-image-sato-qemu86-20150314150403.rootfs.ext3 -show-cursor -usb -usbdevice waco
m-tablet -vga vmware -no-reboot -m 256 --append "vga=0 uvesafb.mode_option=640x480-32 root
=/dev/hda rw mem=256M ip=192.168.7.2::192.168.7.1:255.255.255.0 oprofile.timer=1 "
```


Making new yocto bitbake project

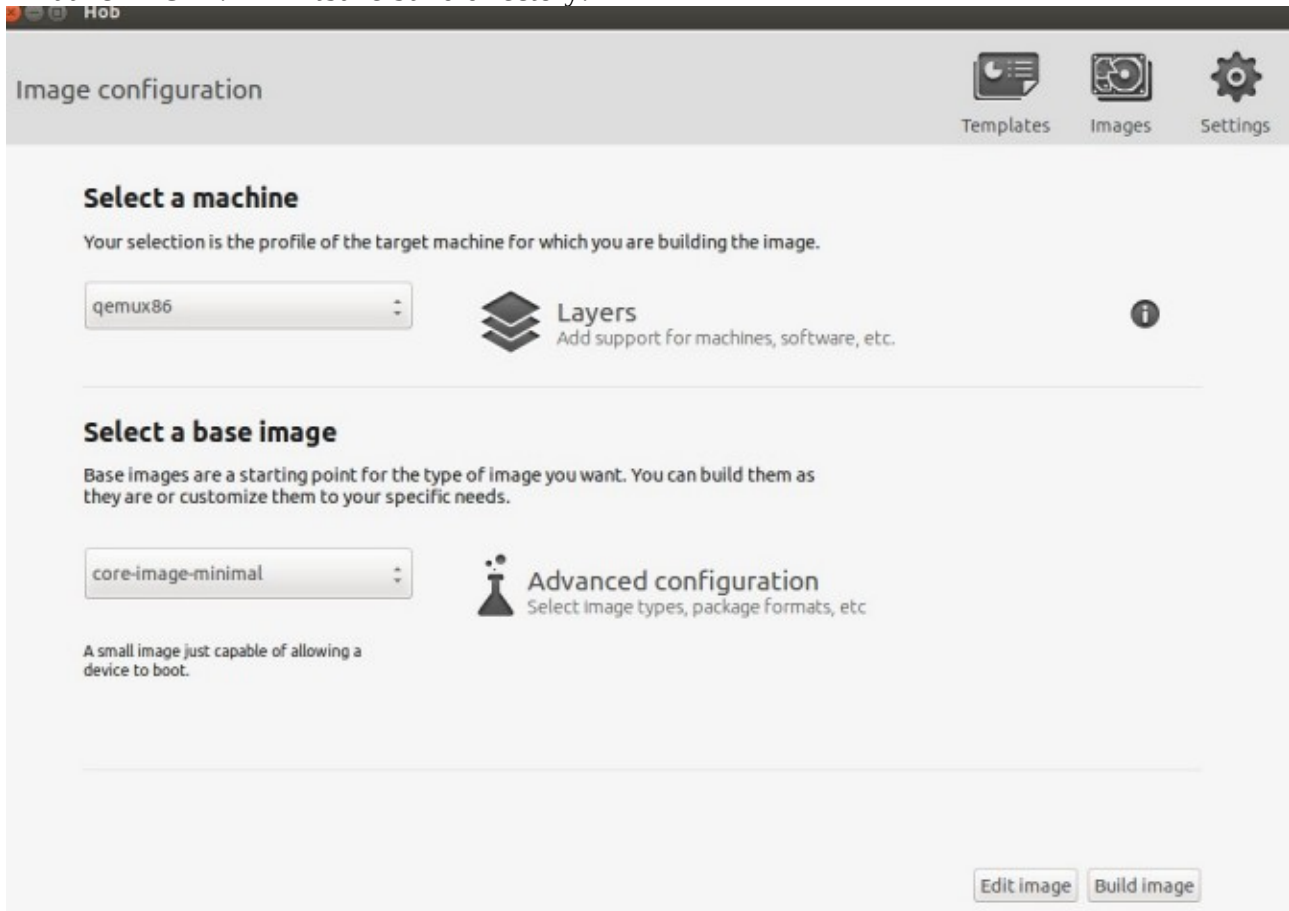


Configuring



Project

► Launch HOB”. In “Bitbake build directory:”



Conclusion

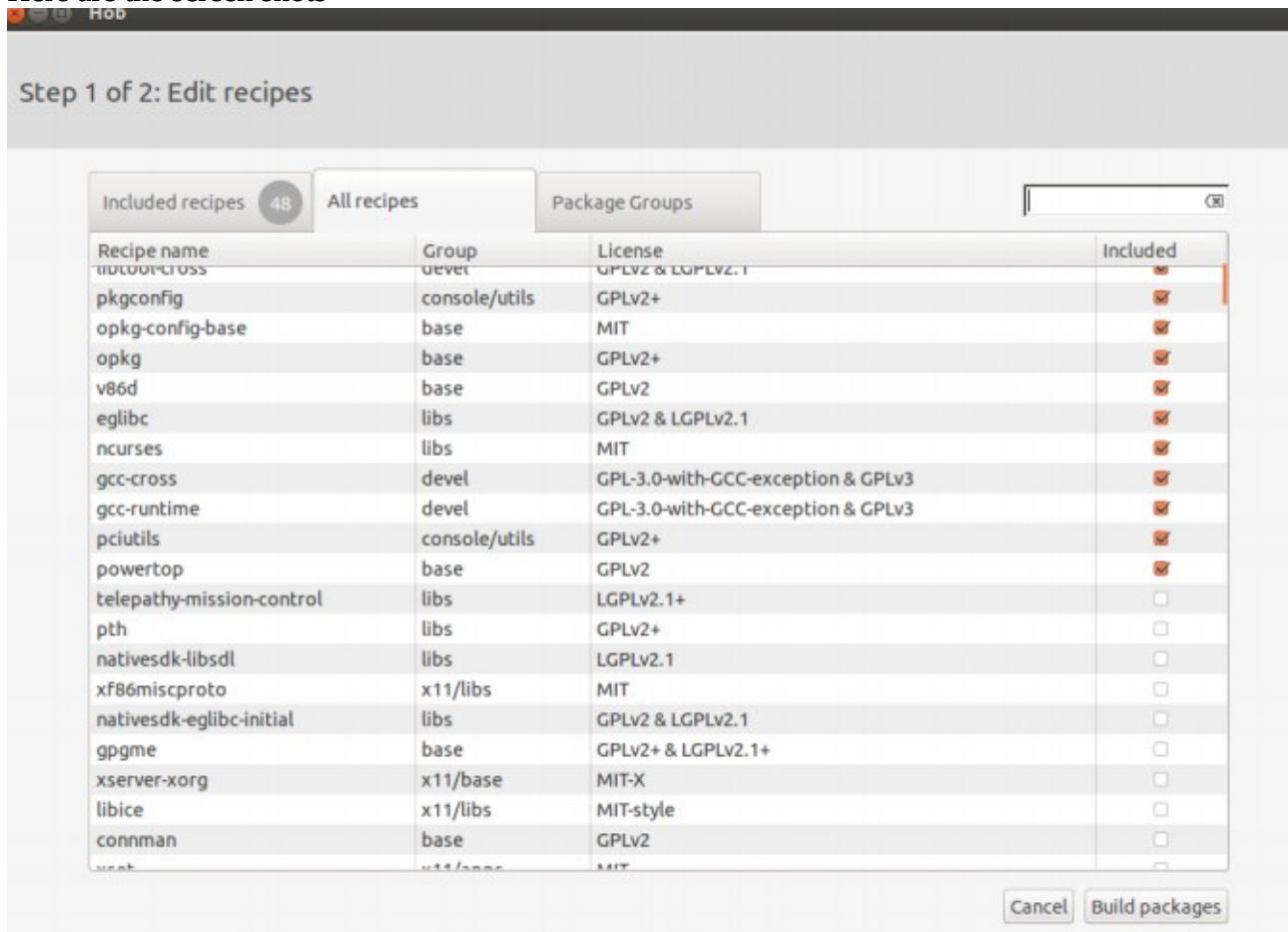
You have created a bitbake commander project in Eclipse IDE and built a qemu image using hob against the bitbake commander project meta data. Logged into your built qemu image and ran couple commands.

Customize image using hob

Switch back to hob. And click on “Build new image”, this will bring us back to the hob first window.

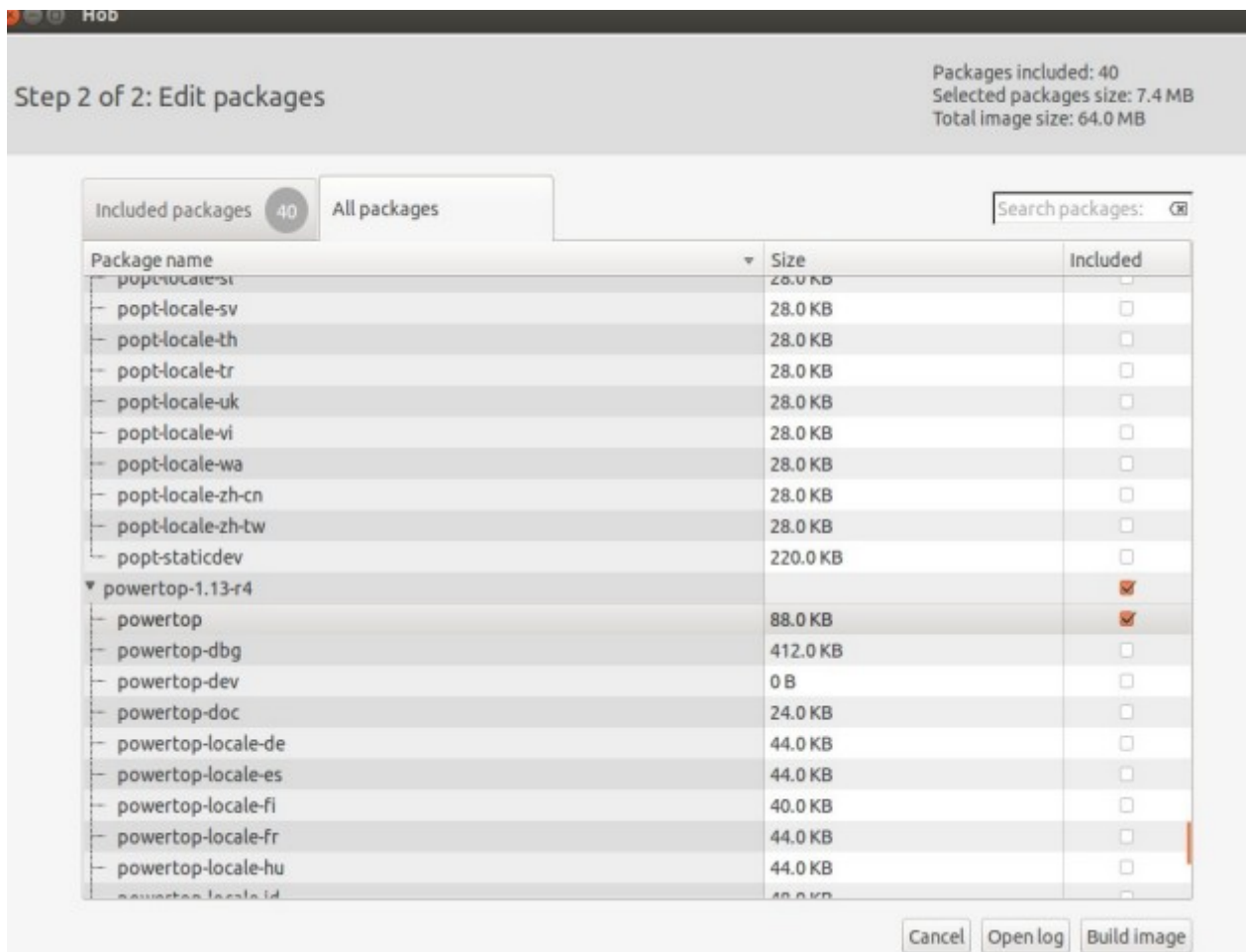
Click on “Edit Image” to bring up the recipe view. Then, click on “All recipes” tab. In top right hand “Search recipes:” box, type “powertop” and hit enter. This will jump to powertop recipe entry. You'll notice the “Included” box is not ticked. Click on that box to ensure it's ticked. Then click on “Build packages”.

Here are the screen shots



This will bring up the package build window, which you can see all the related packages for powertop will be built. Wait till the build is done ...it will take a really long time

After the package build is done. The “Edit Packages” window will be showing. Here, click on “All packages” tab. In top right hand “Search packages:” box, type “powertop” and hit enter. This will bring us to the powertop packages list. There, only click on the included box for powertop.



Click on “Build image”, this will build a new customized image base on coreimage-minimal that include powertop. After the build is successfully done,

click on “Run image” .login to qemu as root password “”.

After login qemu as root, type

```
# powertop
```

since the new image has powertop, Here is the screenshot

```
QEMU
PowerTOP version 1.13      (C) 2007 Intel Corporation

< Detailed C-state information is not P-states (frequencies)

Wakeups-from-idle per second : 26.2      interval: 10.0s
no ACPI power usage estimate available

Top causes for wakeups:
 95.2% ( 23.7)  swapper/0
  2.0% (  0.5)  [eth0] <interrupt>
  2.0% (  0.5)  kworker/0:1
  0.8% (  0.2)  init
Loading kernel module for a network device with CAP_SYS_MODULE (deprecated).  Use
CAP_NET_ADMIN and alias netdev-. instead.
Loading kernel module for a network device with CAP_SYS_MODULE (deprecated).  Use
CAP_NET_ADMIN and alias netdev-. instead.

Suggestion: Enable the CONFIG_PM_RUNTIME kernel configuration option.
This option enables the kernel to manage power for various devices in your computer.

Q - Quit  R - Refresh
```

Conclusion

In this we have used hob and success did an image customization by adding powertop to your customized image that based on core-image-minimal. The steps involved in image customization is: first, you need to select powertop recipe to build the related packages; next, we need to select the wanted packages to be include in the image an build the image.

Create a BSP using yocto-bsp plug-in and hob

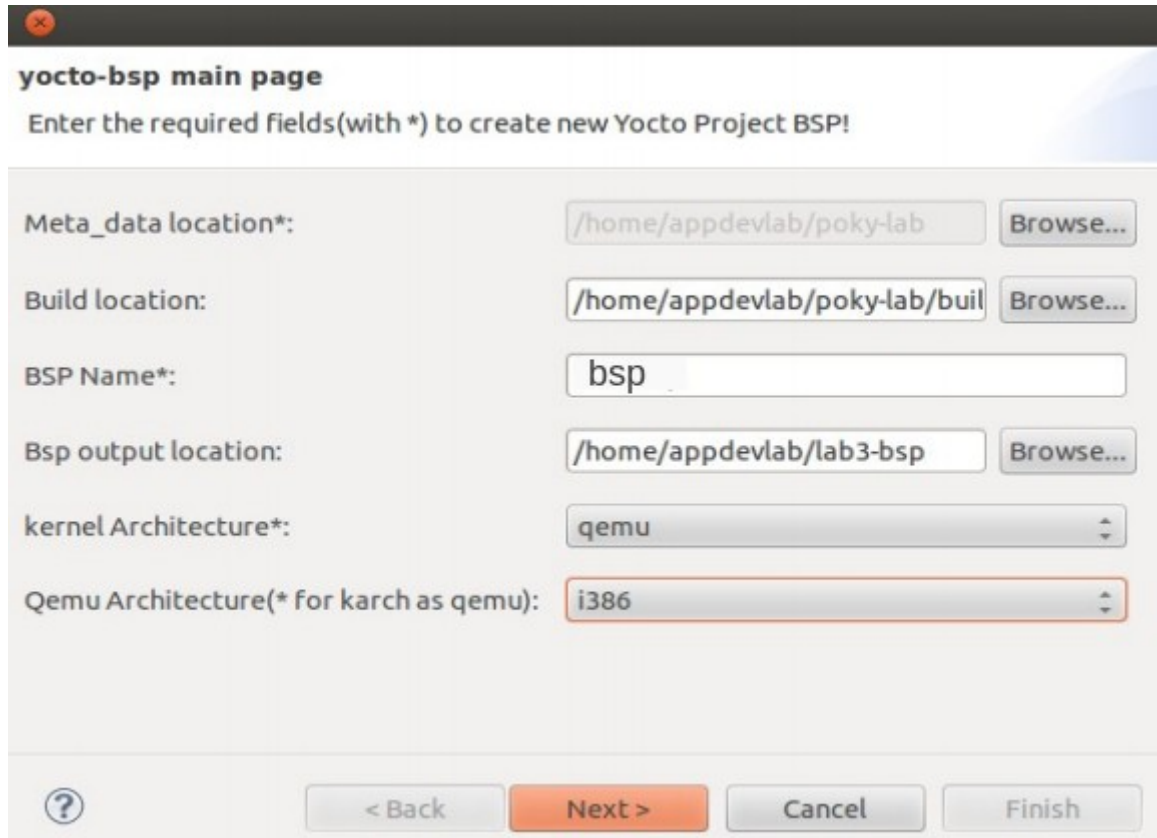
Create the bsp layer

Inside eclipse IDE, do the following :

YoctoProjectTools ► yocto-bsp to bring up yocto-bsp plug-in interface.

Fill as in screenshot

replacing appdevlab with your true userid



The screenshot shows a dialog box titled "yocto-bsp main page" with a subtitle "Enter the required fields(with *) to create new Yocto Project BSP!". The dialog contains several input fields and buttons:

- Meta_data location*:** A text box containing "/home/appdevlab/poky-lab" and a "Browse..." button.
- Build location:** A text box containing "/home/appdevlab/poky-lab/buil" and a "Browse..." button.
- BSP Name*:** A text box containing "bsp".
- Bsp output location:** A text box containing "/home/appdevlab/lab3-bsp" and a "Browse..." button.
- kernel Architecture*:** A dropdown menu with "qemu" selected.
- Qemu Architecture(* for karch as qemu):** A dropdown menu with "i386" selected.

At the bottom of the dialog, there is a help icon (question mark in a circle) and four buttons: "< Back", "Next >" (highlighted in orange), "Cancel", and "Finish".

Kernel Settings:

Kernel: linux-yocto_3.2

Branch Settings:

Kernel branch: standard/default/base

☒ Create a new branch from an existing one

☐ Use existing branch

☒ Enable SMP support

BSP specific settings:

☒ keyboard

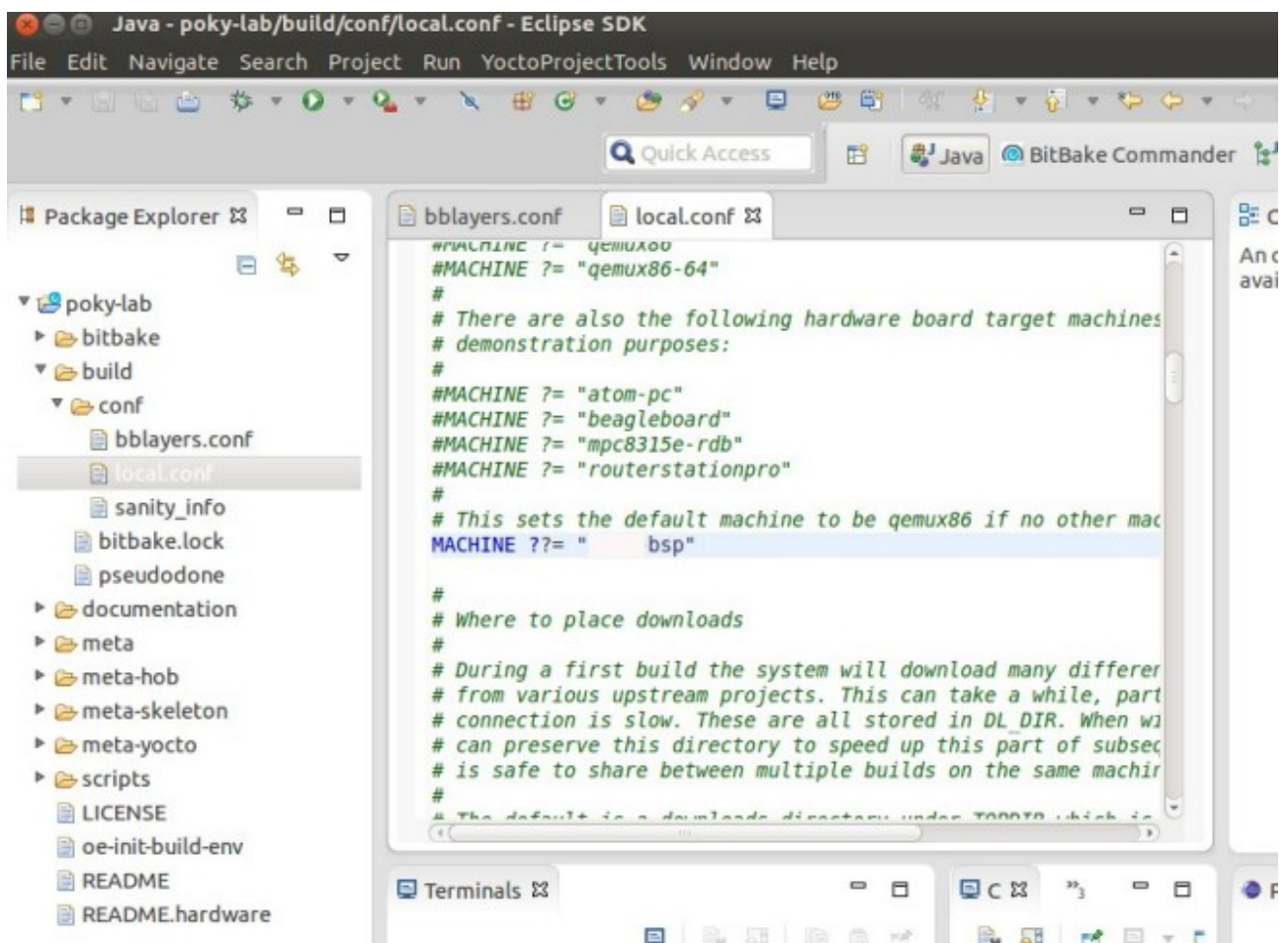
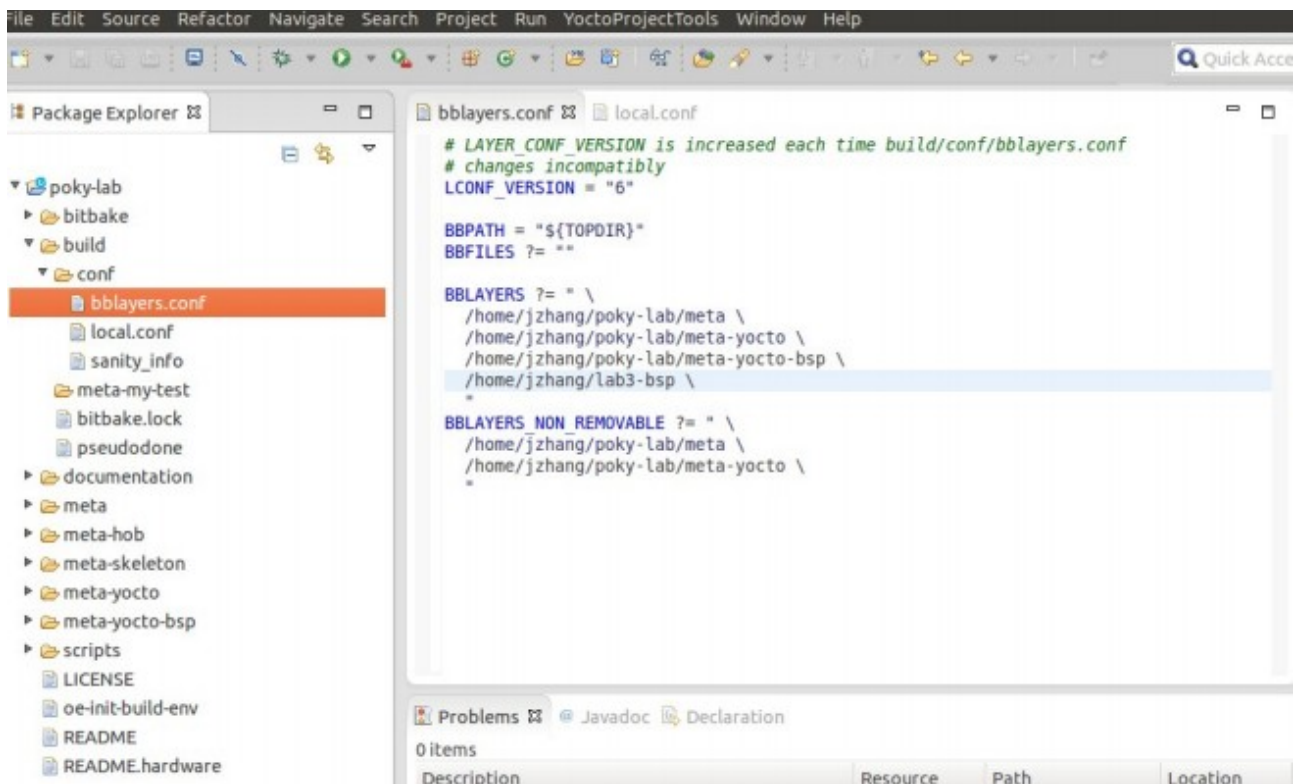
☐ touchscreen

? < Back Next > Cancel Finish

click finish

Create the bsp layer

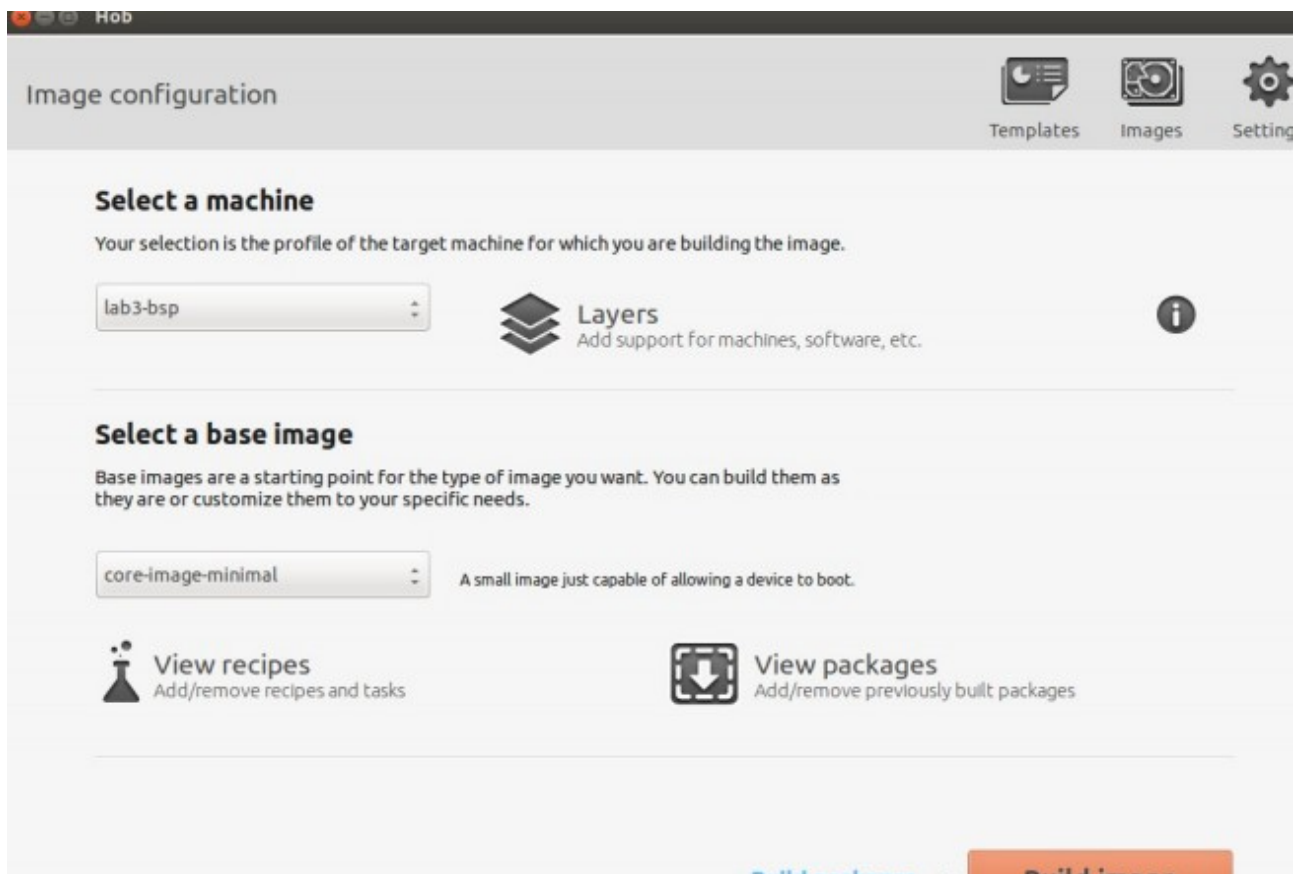
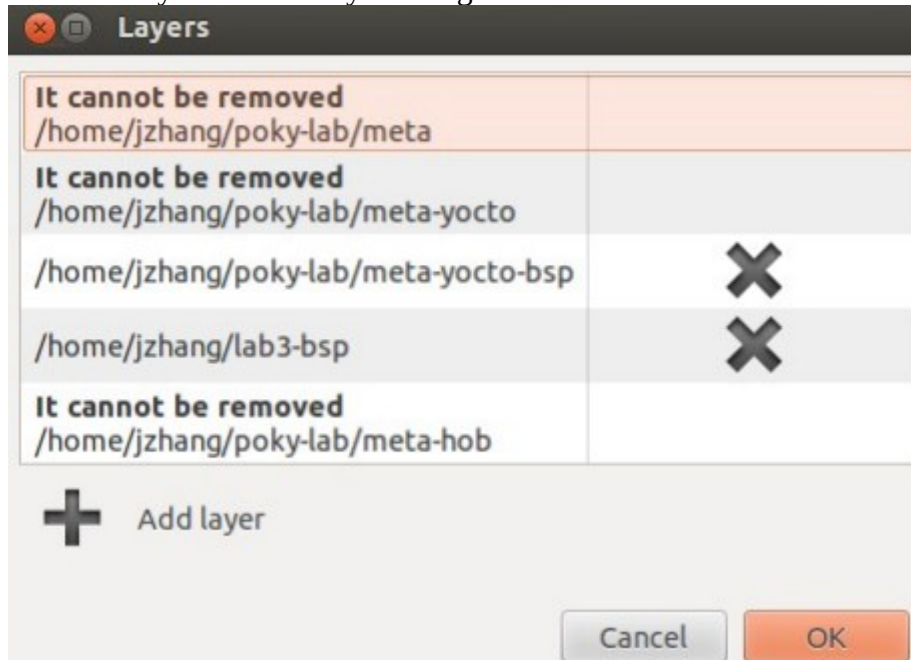
Extend the poky-lab bitbake commander project in a tree view by clicking on the
Then further extend the build directory under poky-lab and conf directory under build.
Double click "bblayers.conf" file to bring its content to the bitbakecommander editor.
As shown in screenshots



Use hob build the bsp image

Highlight “poky-lab” project, then go to “ Project Launch HOB”. In “Bitbake build directory:” browse to /home/appdevlab/poky-lab/build. Then click “OK” to bring up hob.

In hob, for “Select a machine” drop down list, “bsp” is listed. Select it. Click on layer icon. You'll see “/home/appdevlab/bsp” is listed. All of these reflect the changes we just made to poky-lab meta-data. Dismiss the Layers window by clicking on OK.



Monitoring the build progress in the hob build window.

Once the build is successfully

exit hob.

Step 5: Bring up a terminal, and type following command:

```
cd ~/poky-lab
```

```
ls build/tmp/deploy/images
```

and you should see the new kernel file and rootfs images file for your new

machine matching to your bsp (bsp) is created:

```
bzImage-3.2.32+git1+e7f2fdc48f8808887175f0328274a2668084738c_1+6970a8f4f7caa263  
aa1ae0b51732b246eb581ef-r4.1.1-lab3-bsp-20130204222056.bin  
bzImage-3.4.18+git1+1c5980714d482f8ccb72909b40f3e1467a3fd590_1+f1c2320544eaffd6  
tc7fcb8b18f8a0ed4ba2e14-r4.3-qemux86-20130204201947.bin  
bzImage-lab3-bsp.bin  
bzImage-qemux86.bin  
core-image-minimal-lab3-bsp-20130204224538.rootfs.ext3  
core-image-minimal-lab3-bsp-20130204224538.rootfs.tar.bz2  
core-image-minimal-lab3-bsp.ext3  
core-image-minimal-lab3-bsp.tar.bz2
```

Conclusion

Now we have used the yocto-bsp tool to generate a complete BSP layer. Modified meta data to include the layer and built the bsp image