Median relative error vs. column count Exponential clipping Gaussian • AMLE (proposed) 10⁰ 10⁰ error • TLS 10⁻¹ 10⁻¹ Rel. 10⁻²G 10⁻² 10⁰ 10⁰ 10² 10² 10¹ 10¹ Floating point Rounding 10⁰ error 10⁻² Rel. 10⁻² 10⁻⁴ 10² 10² 10⁰ 10⁰ 10¹ 10¹ nn