# ECE Project 4: Advanced MIPS Simulator

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# Part A)

# 1) <u>Functionality</u>

Our program can run MC, Slow-pipe, Fast-pipe, and Cache.

For MC we are able to output the total cycle and the percent of instructions for 3, 4, and 5. We are also able to output instruction by instruction information. The cycle the instruction is currently on, pc, and what instruction is currently running

For Slow-pipe, we are able to output the cycles, the different data hazard types and how many there are and adding them to our cycles to output our total cycles taking into account of NOPS. Our instruction by instruction is able to output the current farthest instruction and what part of the pipeline it currently is in. As well as pc, if the instruction causes a type of hazard and how many NOPS are inserted.

For Fast-pipe we are able to output the total cycles, how many instructions entered the pipeline and any data or control hazards. For the instruction by instruction we outputted the instruction, where it is in the pipeline, pc, and any stalls or forwarding that is being done.

For our Cache, we are able to accurately calculate the hit and miss rates when accessing our cache. We are also able to run all 3 at the same time, there is only trouble when trying to write data back into the cache once there is a miss. We are also able to allow the user to set their own configuration.

### Interface

The user is able to choose what file they would like to be read as well as choose if the program should go into diagnosis mode or normal mode. After which they would choose what type of MIPS CPU to be run from the 3 choices, as well as choose their own cache configuration.

# 2) <u>Project Experience Reflection</u>

Duy Do

My working style was running through the simplest part first then from there building up. My style of work is still consistent from the beginning. I usually hard code everything and rarely simplify. Getting a general understanding is what's most important when doing these projects because I tend to get lost.

# Richard Remigoso

My general working style is 'understand the concept and purpose of the project then build and code'. This has been my working style since Project 1 and it has allowed me to perform well in the parts of which I was responsible in doing (ex. Slow-pipe, Fast-pipe for this project). Throughout the projects 2, 3, and 4, I have learned that getting a solid foundation of the project's concept is very

important. I realized that if my teammates are struggling with the concepts, I must try and help them understand, otherwise job performance will be poor. Doing so will also build team cohesion as morale will also increase. Two things that I learned as to NOT to do is leave a team member confused throughout the process of the project and also, if a team member is underperforming on purpose, then I have to talk to the professor as it is unfair to those who sacrificed their own time.

# Syed Khalid

My general working style of the project is to read and understand the project as much as possible. And start breaking the project into smaller chunks. My approach has not been changed since the project one was assigned. I have learned a few debugging techniques and I have also learned not to only consider the given cases but instead make some of your own test cases also.

# 3) <u>Tool Reflection</u>

- Python color codes their functions making it easier to see what is going on.
- When looking at a variable or word, if highlighted, it highlights all variables allowing for easier debugging and seeing what the variable has been used for. The syntax is also nicer (no need for semicolon after every line) forcing you to indent making your code neater.
- Advice: Look for good IDE's to use for coding such as pycharm as the python 3.7.2 IDE does not have the best format and has less tools to help you with coding. Also spend some time understanding different functions ahead of time.

# Part B)

# 1) Main Findings

# Performance comparison:

Based on the table's data, the total number of cycles of each CPU design is very different. It shows that the Fast pipeline has the best performance followed by Slow pipeline, then Multicycle.

# Fast-forwarding design worthiness:

Fast-forwarding is definitely worth the expense if fast performance is desired. In the table below, Fast pipeline consistently stayed as the best performing CPU design with an average of 324 total number of cycles per test cases.

Program	Multicycle output	Slow pipeline	Fast pipeline
X with seed 24 Using SLT	Total # of cycles = 844 # of 3 cycles = 64 % of instructions are 3 cycles = 3.3684210526315788 % # of 4 cycles = 143 % of instructions are 3 cycles = 7.526315789473684 % # of 5 cycles = 16 % of instructions are 3 cycles = 0.8421052631578947 %	Total # of cycles = 607 # instr entering pipeline: 223 finishing up the last instruction: 4 control hazard delay = 189 data hazards dealy = 191	Total # of cycles = 324 # instr entering pipeline: 223 finishing up the last instruction: 4 control hazard delay= 33 data hazard delay = 64
X with seed 7 Using SLT	Total # of cycles = 836 # of 3 cycles = 64 % of instructions are 3 cycles = 3.3684210526315788 % # of 4 cycles = 141 % of instructions are 3 cycles = 7.421052631578948 % # of 5 cycles = 16 % of instructions are 3 cycles = 0.8421052631578947 %	Total # of cycles = 605 # instr entering pipeline: 221 finishing up the last instruction: 4 control hazard delay = 189 data hazards dealy = 191	Total # of cycles = 324 # instr entering pipeline: 221 finishing up the last instruction: 4 control hazard delay= 35 data hazard delay = 64
X with seed 7 Using SLTU	Total # of cycles = 852 # of 3 cycles = 64 % of instructions are 3 cycles = 3.3684210526315788 % # of 4 cycles = 145 % of instructions are 3 cycles = 7.631578947368421 % # of 5 cycles = 16 % of instructions are 3 cycles = 0.8421052631578947 %	Total # of cycles = 609 # instr entering pipeline: 225 finishing up the last instruction: 4 control hazard delay = 189 data hazards dealy = 191	Total # of cycles = 324 # instr entering pipeline: 225 finishing up the last instruction: 4 control hazard delay= 31 data hazard delay = 64

# 2) Simulator Showcase

TEST CASE 0 (MC):

```
Python 3.7.2 (tags/v3.7.2:9a3ffc0492, Dec 23 2018, 22:20:52) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
RESTART: C:\Users\Duy\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37-32\proj4test.py
Please enter MIPS instruction file name: case0.txt
Note: This program assumes that the instructions are in hex.
Press 1 for diagnose mode else 0 for normal operation: 1
1)Multi-cycle
                    2)Slow pipeline
                                                 3)Fast pipeline
> 1
Choose which cache to run with the CPU
1)Direct-mapping
                           2)2-way Set-associative
                                                              3)Fully-associated
> 1
Enter Cache Configuration:
block size:8
way:1
set:8
cycle: 0
Running 4 cycles
addi $8, $0, 5
pc = 0
cycle: 4
Running 4 cycles
xor $9, $0, $0
pc = 4
cycle: 8
Running 5 cycles
lw $10,8196($0)
pc = 8
----- cache -----
target0x2004
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 0
             . 0
 valid bit
             : None
 tag
```

```
hit or not
            : False
cache update data:
  block 0:
        valid: 1
        tag:0
  block 1:
        valid: 0
        tag: None
        0x00000000
        0x00000000
        0x00000000
        0x00000000
        0x00000000
        0x00000000
        0x00000000
        0x00000000
  block 2:
        valid: 0
        tag: None
        0x00000000
        0x00000000
        0x00000000
        0x00000000
        0x00000000
        0x00000000
        0x00000000
        0x00000000
  block 3:
        valid: 0
        tag: None
        0x00000000
        0x00000000
        0x00000000
        0x00000000
        0x00000000
        0x00000000
        0x00000000
        0x00000000
  block 4:
```

```
valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 5:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 6:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 7:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
```

```
0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
cycle: 13
Running 4 cycles
sw $8, 8192($0)
pc = 12
cycle: 17
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $0, -1
pc = 16
----- Multi-cycle cpu -----
Total \# of cycles = 20
\# of 3 cycles = 1
% of instructions are 3 cycles = 0.25 %
\# of 4 cycles = 3
% of instructions are 3 cycles = 0.75 %
\# of 5 cycles = 1
% of instructions are 3 cycles = 0.25 %
```

# **TEST CASE 0 (SLOW-PIPE):**

Python 3.7.2 (tags/v3.7.2:9a3ffc0492, Dec 23 2018, 22:20:52) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>>

>>>

RESTART: C:\Users\Duy\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37-32\proj4test.py

Please enter MIPS instruction file name: case0.txt

Note: This program assumes that the instructions are in hex.

Press 1 for diagnose mode else 0 for normal operation: 1

1)Multi-cycle 2)Slow pipeline 3)Fast pipeline

> 2

Choose which cache to run with the CPU

1)Direct-mapping 2)2-way Set-associative

3)Fully-associated

```
> 1
Enter Cache Configuration:
block size:8
way:1
set:8
pipeline stage: F
addi $8, $0, 5
pc = 0
pipeline stage: D
xor $9, $0, $0
pc = 4
pipeline stage: E
lw $10,8196($0)
pc = 8
----- cache -----
target0x2004
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
            : 0
            : None
 tag
 hit or not
             : False
 cache update data:
    block 0:
          valid: 1
          tag:0
    block 1:
          valid: 0
          tag: None
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
```

```
block 2:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 3:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 4:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 5:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
```

```
0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
    block 6:
         valid: 0
         tag: None
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
    block 7:
         valid: 0
         tag: None
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
No hazard
pipeline stage: M
sw $8, 8192($0)
pc = 12
Control hazard
Number of NOPs: 3
pipeline stage: W
beq $0, $0, -1
pc = 16
----- Slow pipeline cpu -----
```

```
Total # of cycles = 9
# instr entering pipeline: 5
finishing up the last instruction: 4
control hazard delay = 0
data hazards dealy = 0
>>>
TEST CASE 0 (FAST-PIPE):
Python 3.7.2 (tags/v3.7.2:9a3ffc0492, Dec 23 2018, 22:20:52) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
RESTART: C:\Users\Duy\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37-32\proj4test.py
Please enter MIPS instruction file name: case0.txt
Note: This program assumes that the instructions are in hex.
Press 1 for diagnose mode else 0 for normal operation: 1
1)Multi-cycle
                     2)Slow pipeline
                                                   3)Fast pipeline
> 3
Choose which cache to run with the CPU
1)Direct-mapping
                             2)2-way Set-associative
                                                                  3)Fully-associated
> 1
Enter Cache Configuration:
block size:8
way:1
set:8
pipeline stage: F
addi $8, $0, 5
pc = 0
pipeline stage: D
xor $9, $0, $0
pc = 4
pipeline stage: E
lw $10,8196($0)
```

pc = 8

```
----- cache -----
target0x2004
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
            : 0
 tag
            : None
 hit or not
             : False
 cache update data:
    block 0:
         valid: 1
         tag:0
    block 1:
         valid: 0
         tag: None
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
    block 2:
         valid: 0
         tag: None
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
    block 3:
         valid: 0
         tag: None
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
```

0x00000000

```
0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 4:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 5:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 6:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 7:
```

```
valid: 0
          tag: None
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
No hazard
pipeline stage: M
sw $8, 8192($0)
pc = 12
Control hazard
Stall 
pipeline stage: W
beq $0, $0, -1
pc = 16
----- Fast pipeline cpu ------
Total # of cycles = 9
# instr entering pipeline: 5
finishing up the last instruction: 4
control hazard delay= 0
data hazard delay = 0
>>>
```

# TEST CASE 1 (MC):

Python 3.7.2 (tags/v3.7.2:9a3ffc0492, Dec 23 2018, 22:20:52) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>>

RESTART: C:\Users\Duy\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37-32\proj4test.py

Please enter MIPS instruction file name: case1.txt

Note: This program assumes that the instructions are in hex.

Press 1 for diagnose mode else 0 for normal operation: 1

1)Multi-cycle 2)Slow pipeline 3)Fast pipeline

beq \$0, \$0, -1

pc = 20

```
Choose which cache to run with the CPU
1)Direct-mapping
                            2)2-way Set-associative
> 1
Enter Cache Configuration:
block size:8
way:1
set:8
cycle: 0
Running 4 cycles
ori $9, $0, 0d4096
pc = 0
cycle: 4
Running 4 cycles
addu $8, $9, $9
pc = 4
cycle: 8
Running 4 cycles
sub $9, $0, $8
pc = 8
cycle: 12
Running 4 cycles
slt $10, $8, $9
pc = 12
cycle: 16
Running 4 cycles
sltu $11, $8, $9
pc = 16
cycle: 20
Running 3 cycles
```

3)Fully-associated

```
Total # of cycles = 23
# of 3 cycles = 1
% of instructions are 3 cycles = 0.2 %
# of 4 cycles = 5
% of instructions are 3 cycles = 1.0 %
# of 5 cycles = 0
% of instructions are 3 cycles = 0.0 %

TEST CASE 1 (SLOW PIPE)
```

# **TEST CASE 1 (SLOW-PIPE):**

Python 3.7.2 (tags/v3.7.2:9a3ffc0492, Dec 23 2018, 22:20:52) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>>

Please enter MIPS instruction file name: case1.txt

Note: This program assumes that the instructions are in hex.

Press 1 for diagnose mode else 0 for normal operation: 1

1)Multi-cycle 2)Slo

2)Slow pipeline

3)Fast pipeline

> 2

Choose which cache to run with the CPU

1)Direct-mapping

2)2-way Set-associative

3)Fully-associated

> 1

Enter Cache Configuration:

block size:8

way:1

set:8

Data hazard

Number of NOPs: 2

pipeline stage: F

ori \$9, \$0, 0d4096

pc = 0

Data hazard

Number of NOPs: 2 pipeline stage: D

```
addu $8, $9, $9
pc = 4
Data hazard
Number of NOPs: 2
pipeline stage: E
sub $9, $0, $8
pc = 8
pipeline stage: M
slt $10, $8, $9
pc = 12
pipeline stage: W
sltu $11, $8, $9
pc = 16
Control hazard
Number of NOPs: 3
pipeline stage: F
beq $0, $0, -1
pc = 20
----- Slow pipeline cpu -----
Total \# of cycles = 16
# instr entering pipeline: 6
finishing up the last instruction: 4
control hazard delay = 0
data hazards dealy = 6
```

# **TEST CASE 1 (FAST-PIPE):**

Python 3.7.2 (tags/v3.7.2:9a3ffc0492, Dec 23 2018, 22:20:52) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>>

>>>

 $RESTART: C: \label{lem:local-programs-python-python-python} App Data \label{local-programs-python-$ 

Please enter MIPS instruction file name: case1.txt

Note: This program assumes that the instructions are in hex.

```
Press 1 for diagnose mode else 0 for normal operation: 1
1)Multi-cycle
                      2)Slow pipeline
                                                    3)Fast pipeline
> 3
Choose which cache to run with the CPU
1)Direct-mapping
                             2)2-way Set-associative
                                                                  3)Fully-associated
> 2
Enter Cache Configuration:
block size:8
way:2
set:8
pipeline stage: F
ori $9, $0, 0d4096
pc = 0
pipeline stage: D
addu $8, $9, $9
pc = 4
pipeline stage: E
sub $9, $0, $8
pc = 8
pipeline stage: M
slt $10, $8, $9
pc = 12
pipeline stage: W
sltu $11, $8, $9
pc = 16
Control hazard
Stall
pipeline stage: F
beq $0, $0, -1
pc = 20
```

----- Fast pipeline cpu ------

```
Total # of cycles = 10
# instr entering pipeline: 6
finishing up the last instruction: 4
control hazard delay= 0
data hazard delay = 0
>>>
```

# TEST CASE 2 (MC):

Python 3.7.2 (tags/v3.7.2:9a3ffc0492, Dec 23 2018, 22:20:52) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>>

Please enter MIPS instruction file name: case2.txt

Note: This program assumes that the instructions are in hex.

Press 1 for diagnose mode else 0 for normal operation: 1

1)Multi-cycle

2)Slow pipeline

3)Fast pipeline

> 1

Choose which cache to run with the CPU

1)Direct-mapping

2)2-way Set-associative

3)Fully-associated

> 3

Enter Cache Configuration:

block size:8

way:4

set:1

cycle: 0

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$0, -2

pc = 0

cycle: 4

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, 1

pc = 4

cycle: 8

Running 3 cycles

bne \$8, \$0, -2

```
pc = 0
cycle: 11
Running 4 cycles
addi $8, $8, 1
pc = 4
cycle: 15
Running 3 cycles
bne $8, $0, -2
pc = 8
cycle: 18
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $0, -1
pc = 12
----- Multi-cycle cpu -----
Total \# of cycles = 21
\# of 3 cycles = 3
% of instructions are 3 cycles = 1.0 %
\# of 4 cycles = 3
% of instructions are 3 cycles = 1.0 %
\# of 5 cycles = 0
% of instructions are 3 cycles = 0.0 %
>>>
```

# **TEST CASE 2 (SLOW-PIPE):**

>>>

Python 3.7.2 (tags/v3.7.2:9a3ffc0492, Dec 23 2018, 22:20:52) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

Please enter MIPS instruction file name: case2.txt

Note: This program assumes that the instructions are in hex.

Press 1 for diagnose mode else 0 for normal operation: 1

1)Multi-cycle 2)Slow pipeline 3)Fast pipeline > 2

```
Choose which cache to run with the CPU
1)Direct-mapping
                                                                3)Fully-associated
                            2)2-way Set-associative
> 1
Enter Cache Configuration:
block size:8
way:1
set:8
Data hazard
Number of NOPs: 2
pipeline stage: F
addi $8, $0, -2
pc = 0
Data hazard
Number of NOPs: 2
pipeline stage: D
addi $8, $8, 1
pc = 4
Control hazard
Number of NOPs: 3
pipeline stage: E
bne $8, $0, -2
pc = 0
Data hazard
Number of NOPs: 2
pipeline stage: D
addi $8, $8, 1
pc = 4
```

Control hazard Number of NOPs: 3 pipeline stage: E bne \$8, \$0, -2 pc = 8

Control hazard

```
Number of NOPs: 3
pipeline stage: M
beq $0, $0, -1
pc = 12
----- Slow pipeline cpu -----
Total # of cycles = 22
# instr entering pipeline: 6
finishing up the last instruction: 4
control hazard delay = 6
data hazards dealy = 6
>>>
TEST CASE 2 (FAST-PIPE):
Python 3.7.2 (tags/v3.7.2:9a3ffc0492, Dec 23 2018, 22:20:52) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
RESTART: C:\Users\Duy\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37-32\proj4test.py
Please enter MIPS instruction file name: case2.txt
Note: This program assumes that the instructions are in hex.
Press 1 for diagnose mode else 0 for normal operation: 1
1)Multi-cycle
                     2)Slow pipeline
                                                  3)Fast pipeline
> 3
Choose which cache to run with the CPU
1)Direct-mapping
                            2)2-way Set-associative
                                                                3)Fully-associated
Enter Cache Configuration:
block size:8
way:1
set:8
pipeline stage: F
addi $8, $0, -2
pc = 0
Data hazard
```

Stall

```
pipeline stage: D
addi $8, $8, 1
pc = 4
Control hazard
Stall
pipeline stage: E
bne $8, $0, -2
pc = 0
Data hazard
Stall
pipeline stage: D
addi $8, $8, 1
pc = 4
Control hazard
Flush
pipeline stage: E
bne $8, $0, -2
pc = 8
Control hazard
Stall
pipeline stage: M
beq $0, $0, -1
pc = 12
----- Fast pipeline cpu ------
Total \# of cycles = 13
# instr entering pipeline: 6
finishing up the last instruction: 4
```

# **TEST CASE 3 (MC):**

>>>

control hazard delay= 1 data hazard delay = 2

Python 3.7.2 (tags/v3.7.2:9a3ffc0492, Dec 23 2018, 22:20:52) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

Please enter MIPS instruction file name: case3.txt

Note: This program assumes that the instructions are in hex.

Press 1 for diagnose mode else 0 for normal operation: 1

1)Multi-cycle

2)Slow pipeline

3)Fast pipeline

> 1

Choose which cache to run with the CPU

1)Direct-mapping

2)2-way Set-associative

3)Fully-associated

> 1

Enter Cache Configuration:

block size:8

way:1

set:8

cycle: 0

Running 4 cycles

addi \$11, \$0, -1

pc = 0

cycle: 4

Running 4 cycles

ori \$8, \$0, 0d12

pc = 4

cycle: 8

Running 4 cycles

xor \$10, \$10, \$10

pc = 8

cycle: 12

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 16

Running 5 cycles

lw \$9,8192(\$8)

```
----- cache -----
target0x2008
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
            : 0
            : None
 tag
 hit or not
             : False
 cache update data:
    block 0:
         valid: 1
         tag:0
    block 1:
         valid: 0
         tag: None
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
    block 2:
         valid: 0
         tag: None
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
    block 3:
         valid: 0
         tag: None
         0x00000000
```

```
0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 4:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 5:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 6:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
```

0x00000000

```
0x00000000
    block 7:
          valid: 0
          tag: None
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
cycle: 21
Running 4 cycles
xor $9, $9, $11
pc = 20
cycle: 25
Running 4 cycles
sll $9, $9, 2
pc = 24
cycle: 29
Running 4 cycles
sw $9, 8208($8)
pc = 28
cycle: 33
Running 3 cycles
bne $8, $0, -6
pc = 8
cycle: 36
Running 4 cycles
addi $8, $8, -4
pc = 12
cycle: 40
Running 5 cycles
```

```
lw $9,8192($8)
pc = 16
----- cache -----
target0x2004
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
             : 1
            : 0
 tag
              : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 45
Running 4 cycles
xor $9, $9, $11
pc = 20
cycle: 49
Running 4 cycles
sll $9, $9, 2
pc = 24
cycle: 53
Running 4 cycles
sw $9, 8208($8)
pc = 28
cycle: 57
Running 3 cycles
bne $8, $0, -6
pc = 8
cycle: 60
Running 4 cycles
addi $8, $8, -4
pc = 12
cycle: 64
Running 5 cycles
lw $9,8192($8)
```

```
pc = 16
----- cache -----
target0x2000
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
            : 1
            : 0
 tag
 hit or not
             : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 69
Running 4 cycles
xor $9, $9, $11
pc = 20
cycle: 73
Running 4 cycles
sll $9, $9, 2
pc = 24
cycle: 77
Running 4 cycles
sw $9, 8208($8)
pc = 28
cycle: 81
Running 3 cycles
bne $8, $0, -6
pc = 32
cycle: 84
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $0, -1
pc = 36
----- Multi-cycle cpu -----
Total \# of cycles = 87
\# of 3 cycles = 4
```

```
\# of 4 cycles = 15
\# of 5 cycles = 3
% of instructions are 3 cycles = 0.33333333333333333 %
>>>
TEST CASE 3 (SLOW-PIPE):
Python 3.7.2 (tags/v3.7.2:9a3ffc0492, Dec 23 2018, 22:20:52) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
RESTART: C:\Users\Duy\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37-32\proj4test.py
Please enter MIPS instruction file name: case3.txt
Note: This program assumes that the instructions are in hex.
Press 1 for diagnose mode else 0 for normal operation: 1
1)Multi-cycle
                    2)Slow pipeline
                                                3)Fast pipeline
> 2
Choose which cache to run with the CPU
1)Direct-mapping
                           2)2-way Set-associative
                                                             3)Fully-associated
> 2
Enter Cache Configuration:
block size:4
way:2
set:4
pipeline stage: F
addi $11, $0, -1
pc = 0
Data hazard
Number of NOPs: 1
pipeline stage: D
ori $8, $0, 0d12
pc = 4
pipeline stage: E
xor $10, $10, $10
```

pc = 8

Data hazard

Number of NOPs: 2 pipeline stage: M addi \$8, \$8, -4

pc = 12

Data hazard

Number of NOPs: 2 pipeline stage: W lw \$9,8192(\$8)

pc = 16

2 way SA cache

blk/set to access: 0
valid bit : 0
tag : None
hit or not : False
cache update data:

set 0:

valid: 1 valid: 0 tag :0 tag :None

0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000

 0x00000000
 0x00000000

 0x00000000
 0x00000000

 0x00000000
 0x00000000

 0x00000000
 0x00000000

 0x00000000
 0x00000000

 0x00000000
 0x00000000

 0x00000000
 0x00000000

 0x00000000
 0x00000000

 0x00000000
 0x00000000

 0x00000000
 0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

set 1:			
valid:	0	valid:	0
tag :1	None	tag :	None
0x000	000000	0x0	0000000
0x000	000000	0x0	0000000
0x000	000000	0x0	00000000
0x000	000000	0x0	0000000
0x000	000000	0x0	0000000
0x000	000000	0x0	0000000
0x000	000000	0x0	00000000
0x000	000000	0x0	0000000
0x000	000000	0x0	0000000
0x000	000000	0x0	0000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0.00000000	ONOCCOCC
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

# set 2:

valid: 0	valid: 0
tag :None	tag :None
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
set 3:	
valid: 0	valid: 0
tag :None	tag :None
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000

0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

----- end -----

Data hazard

Number of NOPs: 2 pipeline stage: F xor \$9, \$9, \$11 pc = 20

Data hazard

Number of NOPs: 2 pipeline stage: D sll \$9, \$9, 2 pc = 24

No hazard

pipeline stage: E sw \$9, 8208(\$8)

pc = 28

Control hazard Number of NOPs: 3 pipeline stage: M bne \$8, \$0, -6 pc = 8

Data hazard

Number of NOPs: 2 pipeline stage: M addi \$8, \$8, -4 pc = 12

Data hazard

Number of NOPs: 2 pipeline stage: W lw \$9,8192(\$8)

2 way SA cache

blk/set to access: 0 valid bit : 1

tag : 0

hit or not : True

cache update data : no update

----- end -----

Data hazard

Number of NOPs: 2

pipeline stage: F xor \$9, \$9, \$11

pc = 20

Data hazard

Number of NOPs: 2

pipeline stage: D

sll \$9, \$9, 2

pc = 24

No hazard

pipeline stage: E

sw \$9, 8208(\$8)

pc = 28

Control hazard

Number of NOPs: 3

pipeline stage: M

bne \$8, \$0, -6

pc = 8

Data hazard

Number of NOPs: 2

pipeline stage: M

addi \$8, \$8, -4

pc = 12

Data hazard

Number of NOPs: 2 pipeline stage: W lw \$9,8192(\$8) pc = 16

2 way SA cache

blk/set to access: 0 valid bit : 1 tag : 0

hit or not : True cache update data : no update

----- end -----

Data hazard

Number of NOPs: 2 pipeline stage: F xor \$9, \$9, \$11 pc = 20

Data hazard

Number of NOPs: 2 pipeline stage: D sll \$9, \$9, 2 pc = 24

No hazard pipeline stage: E sw \$9, 8208(\$8) pc = 28

Control hazard Number of NOPs: 3 pipeline stage: M bne \$8, \$0, -6 pc = 32

Control hazard

```
Number of NOPs: 3
pipeline stage: W
beq $0, $0, -1
pc = 36
----- Slow pipeline cpu -----
Total # of cycles = 60
# instr entering pipeline: 22
finishing up the last instruction: 4
control hazard delay = 9
data hazards dealy = 25
>>>
TEST CASE 3 (FAST-PIPE):
Python 3.7.2 (tags/v3.7.2:9a3ffc0492, Dec 23 2018, 22:20:52) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
RESTART: C:\Users\Duy\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37-32\proj4test.py
Please enter MIPS instruction file name: case3.txt
Note: This program assumes that the instructions are in hex.
Press 1 for diagnose mode else 0 for normal operation: 1
1)Multi-cycle
                     2)Slow pipeline
                                                  3)Fast pipeline
> 3
Choose which cache to run with the CPU
1)Direct-mapping
                            2)2-way Set-associative
                                                                3)Fully-associated
Enter Cache Configuration:
block size:8
way:1
set:8
pipeline stage: F
addi $11, $0, -1
pc = 0
pipeline stage: D
ori $8, $0, 0d12
```

```
pc = 4
pipeline stage: E
xor $10, $10, $10
pc = 8
pipeline stage: M
addi $8, $8, -4
pc = 12
Data hazard
Stall
pipeline stage: W
lw $9,8192($8)
pc = 16
----- cache -----
target0x2008
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
            : 0
            : None
 tag
 hit or not : False
 cache update data:
    block 0:
          valid: 1
          tag:0
    block 1:
          valid: 0
          tag: None
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
         0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
    block 2:
```

```
valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 3:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 4:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 5:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
```

```
0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
    block 6:
          valid: 0
          tag: None
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
    block 7:
          valid: 0
          tag: None
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
pipeline stage: F
xor $9, $9, $11
pc = 20
pipeline stage: D
sll $9, $9, 2
pc = 24
No hazard
pipeline stage: E
sw $9, 8208($8)
pc = 28
```

```
Control hazard
Stall
pipeline stage: M
bne $8, $0, -6
pc = 8
pipeline stage: M
addi $8, $8, -4
pc = 12
Data hazard
Stall
pipeline stage: W
lw $9,8192($8)
pc = 16
----- cache -----
target0x2004
DM cache
  blk/set to access: 0
  valid bit
             : 1
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data: no update
pipeline stage: F
xor $9, $9, $11
pc = 20
pipeline stage: D
sll $9, $9, 2
pc = 24
No hazard
pipeline stage: E
sw $9, 8208($8)
pc = 28
```

Control hazard

Stall

```
pipeline stage: M
bne $8, $0, -6
pc = 8
pipeline stage: M
addi $8, $8, -4
pc = 12
Data hazard
Stall
pipeline stage: W
lw $9,8192($8)
pc = 16
----- cache -----
target0x2000
DM cache
  blk/set to access: 0
  valid bit
             : 1
             : 0
 tag
              : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
pipeline stage: F
xor $9, $9, $11
pc = 20
pipeline stage: D
sll $9, $9, 2
pc = 24
No hazard
pipeline stage: E
sw $9, 8208($8)
pc = 28
Control hazard
Flush
pipeline stage: M
bne $8, $0, -6
```

```
pc = 32
Control hazard
Stall
pipeline stage: W
beq $0, $0, -1
pc = 36
```

----- Fast pipeline cpu ------

Total # of cycles = 31

# instr entering pipeline: 22

finishing up the last instruction: 4

control hazard delay= 2 data hazard delay = 3

>>>

## Part C)

### 1) Main Findings

### Performance comparison:

Based on the table below, DM and 2-way SA cache designs had a percent average in the high 80's for its hit rate while FA averaged in the mid 90's. This shows that FA performed well in program Y.

#### Trade-offs:

DM - to minimize miss rate, the number of blocks has to be increased, which would require more bits to be used.

2-way SA - to minimize miss rate, the number of ways and/or sets can be increased, which would also require more bits to be used.

FA - to minimize miss rate, the number of ways has to be increased, which would also require more bite to be used.

\*\*Note: incomplete cache program

Program	DM Cache	2-way set-associative	FA cache
	(b=8; N=1; S=8)	(b=8; N=2; S=4)	(b=16; N=4; S=1)

Y, parameter = (0x2070, 5)	blk/set to access: 3 valid bit: 1 tag: 0 hit or not: True cache update data: no update Hit rate: 0.87	blk/set to access: 3 valid bit: 1 tag: 0 hit or not: True cache update data: no update Hit rate: 0.87	blk/set to access: 0 valid bit: 1 tag: 1 hit or not: True cache update data: no update Hit rate: 0.93
Y, parameter = (0x2078, 3)  ** this is only showing latest cache at address 0x2060**	blk/set to access: 3 valid bit: 0 tag: None hit or not: False cache update data: Hit rate: 0.88	blk/set to access: 3 valid bit: 0 tag: None hit or not: False cache update data: set 0 Hit rate: 0.88	blk/set to access: 0 valid bit: 1 tag: 1 hit or not: True cache update data: no update Hit rate: 0.94

Program	N-way
Y, parameter = (0x2070, 5)	blk/set to access: 2 valid bit : 1 tag : 0 hit or not : True Cache updatedata : no update Hit rate: 0.87
Y, parameter = (0x2078, 3)  ** this is only showing latest cache at address 0x2060**	blk/set to access: 2 valid bit: 1 tag: 1 hit or not: True cache update data: no update Hit rate: 0.88

# 2) <u>Simulator Showcase</u>

# PRGM Y2 (DM):

Python 3.7.2 (tags/v3.7.2:9a3ffc0492, Dec 23 2018, 22:20:52) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>>

RESTART: C:\Users\Duy\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37-32\proj4test.py

Please enter MIPS instruction file name: testy2.txt

Note: This program assumes that the instructions are in hex.

Press 1 for diagnose mode else 0 for normal operation: 1

1)Multi-cycle

2)Slow pipeline

3)Fast pipeline

> 1

Choose which cache to run with the CPU

1)Direct-mapping

2)2-way Set-associative

3)Fully-associated

> 1

Enter Cache Configuration:

block size:8

way:1

set:8

cycle: 0

Running 4 cycles

ori \$8, \$0, 0d2

pc = 0

cycle: 4

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$0, 96

pc = 4

cycle: 8

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 12

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 16

Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 19 Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 23

Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 27

Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 31

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 34

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 38

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 42

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

cycle: 45 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 49 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 53 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 57
Running 3 cycles
beq \$0, \$0, -7
pc = 4

cycle: 60 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 64 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 68
Running 3 cycles
beq \$0, \$9, 4
pc = 16

cycle: 71 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 79

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 83

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 86

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 90

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 94

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 97

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 101

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 105

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 109

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 112

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 116

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 120

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 123

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 127

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 131

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 135

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 138

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 142

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 146

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 149

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 153

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 157

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 161

Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 164

Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 168

Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 172

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 175

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 179

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 183

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 187

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

cycle: 190 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 194
Running 4 cycles
addi \$9, \$9, -4
pc = 12

cycle: 198 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 201 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 205 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 209 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 213
Running 3 cycles
beq \$0, \$0, -7
pc = 4

cycle: 216 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8 cycle: 220 Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 224

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 227

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 231

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 235

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 239

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 242

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 246

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

```
pc = 12
```

cycle: 250 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 253 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 257

Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 261

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 265

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 268

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 272

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 276

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 279 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 283 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 287 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 291 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 294 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 298 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 302 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 305

Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 309

Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 313

Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 317

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 320

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 324

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 328

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 331

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 339

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 343

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 346

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 350

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 354

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 357

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 361

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 369

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 372

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 376

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 380

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 383

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 387

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 391

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

$$pc = 28$$

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 398

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 402

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 406

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 409

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 413

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 417

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 421

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7pc = 4

cycle: 424

Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 428

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 432

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 435

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 439

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 443

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 447

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 450

Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 454 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 458 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 461 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 465 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 469 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 473
Running 3 cycles
beq \$0, \$0, -7
pc = 4

cycle: 476 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8 cycle: 480 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 484
Running 3 cycles
beq \$0, \$9, 4
pc = 16

cycle: 487 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 491 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 495 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 499 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 502 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 506 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 513

Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 517

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 521

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 525

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 528

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 532

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 536

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 539

Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 543

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 547

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 551

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 554

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 558

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 562

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 565

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 569 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 573 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 577
Running 3 cycles
beq \$0, \$0, -7
pc = 4

cycle: 580 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 584 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 588
Running 3 cycles
beq \$0, \$9, 4
pc = 16

cycle: 591 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 595

Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 599

Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 603

Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 606

Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 610

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 614

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 32

cycle: 617

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$0, 8312

pc = 36

cycle: 621

Running 4 cycles

addi \$10, \$0, 8288

```
cycle: 625
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $0, 8192
pc = 44
cycle: 629
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $0, 3
pc = 48
cycle: 633
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
----- cache -----
target0x2000
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
             : 0
            : None
 tag
 hit or not
             : False
 cache update data:
    block 0:
         valid: 1
         tag:0
    block 1:
         valid: 0
         tag: None
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
    block 2:
         valid: 0
```

```
tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 3:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 4:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 5:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
```

```
0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
    block 6:
         valid: 0
         tag: None
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
    block 7:
         valid: 0
         tag: None
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
cycle: 638
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 642
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
----- cache -----
target0x2004
DM cache
```

blk/set to access: 0

valid bit : 1 tag : 0

hit or not : True

cache update data: no update

cycle: 647

Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 651

Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 68

cycle: 654

Running 4 cycles add \$11, \$0, \$12

pc = 72

cycle: 658

Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 662

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 52

cycle: 665

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, 4

pc = 56

cycle: 669

Running 5 cycles

lw \$12,0(\$9)

pc = 60

```
----- cache -----
target0x2008
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
            : 1
             : 0
 tag
              : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 674
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 678
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 681
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 685
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 688
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 692
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
```

----- cache

```
target0x200c
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
               : 1
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 697
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 701
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 704
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 708
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 80
cycle: 711
Running 4 cycles
sw $11, 0($8)
pc = 84
cycle: 715
Running 4 cycles
addi $8, $8, 4
pc = 88
cycle: 719
Running 4 cycles
```

```
slt $13, $9, $10
pc = 92
cycle: 723
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $13, -13
pc = 44
cycle: 726
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $0, 3
pc = 48
cycle: 730
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
----- cache -----
target0x200c
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
           : 1
 tag
            : 0
 hit or not
            : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 735
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 739
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
----- cache -----
target0x2010
DM cache
```

```
blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
             : 1
            : 0
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 744
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 748
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 751
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 755
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 758
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 762
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
----- cache -----
target0x2014
```

DM cache

blk/set to access: 0

```
valid bit
             : 1
            : 0
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 767
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 771
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 774
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 778
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 781
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 785
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
----- cache -----
target0x2018
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
             : 1
```

tag : 0

hit or not : True

cache update data: no update

cycle: 790

Running 4 cycles

slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 794

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 72

cycle: 797

Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 801

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 80

cycle: 804

Running 4 cycles

sw \$11, 0(\$8)

pc = 84

cycle: 808

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, 4

pc = 88

cycle: 812

Running 4 cycles

slt \$13, \$9, \$10

pc = 92

cycle: 816

```
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $13, -13
pc = 44
cycle: 819
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $0, 3
pc = 48
cycle: 823
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
----- cache -----
target0x2018
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 0
           : 1
 valid bit
            : 0
 tag
             : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 828
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 832
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
----- cache -----
target0x201c
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
          : 1
            : 0
 tag
 hit or not
           : True
```

```
cache update data: no update
cycle: 837
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 841
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 844
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 848
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 851
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 855
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
----- cache -----
target0x2020
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 1
 valid bit
             : 0
            : None
 tag
 hit or not
              : False
 cache update data:
```

```
block 0:
     valid: 1
     tag:0
block 1:
     valid: 1
     tag:0
block 2:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 3:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 4:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
```

```
block 5:
         valid: 0
         tag: None
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
    block 6:
         valid: 0
         tag: None
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
    block 7:
         valid: 0
         tag: None
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
cycle: 860
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
```

cycle: 864

```
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 867
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 871
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 874
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 878
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
----- cache -----
target0x2024
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 1
 valid bit
             : 1
            : 0
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 883
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 887
Running 3 cycles
```

beq \$0, \$13, 1 pc = 72

cycle: 890 Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$14, -1 pc = 76

cycle: 894 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$14, -7 pc = 80

cycle: 897 Running 4 cycles sw \$11, 0(\$8) pc = 84

cycle: 901 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, 4 pc = 88

cycle: 905 Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$9, \$10 pc = 92

cycle: 909 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$13, -13 pc = 44

cycle: 912 Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$0, 3 pc = 48

cycle: 916

```
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
----- cache -----
target0x2024
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 1
 valid bit
          : 1
            : 0
 tag
 hit or not
             : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 921
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 925
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
----- cache -----
target0x2028
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 1
 valid bit
           : 1
            : 0
 tag
 hit or not
            : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 930
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 934
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
```

```
cycle: 937
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 941
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 944
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 948
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
----- cache -----
target0x202c
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 1
             : 1
 valid bit
            : 0
 tag
              : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 953
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 957
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
```

```
cycle: 960
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 964
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 967
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 971
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
----- cache -----
target0x2030
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 1
 valid bit
             : 1
            : 0
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 976
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 980
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 983
```

Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$14, -1 pc = 76

cycle: 987

Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 80

cycle: 990

Running 4 cycles sw \$11, 0(\$8)

pc = 84

cycle: 994

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, 4

pc = 88

cycle: 998

Running 4 cycles

slt \$13, \$9, \$10

pc = 92

cycle: 1002

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$13, -13

pc = 44

cycle: 1005

Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$0, 3

pc = 48

cycle: 1009

Running 5 cycles

lw \$11,0(\$9)

pc = 52

```
----- cache -----
target0x2030
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 1
 valid bit
           • 1
            : 0
 tag
 hit or not
             : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1014
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1018
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
----- cache -----
target0x2034
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 1
 valid bit
           : 1
            : 0
 tag
 hit or not
             : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1023
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1027
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1030
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
```

```
pc = 76
cycle: 1034
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 1037
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1041
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
----- cache -----
target0x2038
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 1
 valid bit
              : 1
            : 0
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1046
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1050
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1053
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
```

```
cycle: 1057
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 1060
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1064
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
----- cache -----
target0x203c
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 1
 valid bit
             : 1
             : 0
 tag
              : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1069
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1073
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1076
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
```

cycle: 1080 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$14, -7 pc = 80

cycle: 1083 Running 4 cycles sw \$11, 0(\$8) pc = 84

cycle: 1087 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, 4 pc = 88

cycle: 1091 Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$9, \$10 pc = 92

cycle: 1095 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$13, -13 pc = 44

cycle: 1098 Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$0, 3 pc = 48

cycle: 1102 Running 5 cycles lw \$11,0(\$9) pc = 52

----- cache -----

target0x203c
DM cache

blk/set to access: 1

```
valid bit
           : 1
            : 0
 tag
              : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1107
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1111
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
----- cache -----
target0x2040
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 2
             : 0
 valid bit
            : None
 tag
             : False
 hit or not
 cache update data:
    block 0:
         valid: 1
         tag:0
    block 1:
         valid: 1
         tag:0
    block 2:
         valid: 1
         tag:0
    block 3:
         valid: 0
         tag: None
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
```

```
0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 4:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 5:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 6:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 7:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
```

cycle: 1116 Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11 pc = 64

cycle: 1120 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$13, 1 pc = 72

cycle: 1123 Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$14, -1 pc = 76

cycle: 1127 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$14, -7 pc = 52

cycle: 1130 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, 4 pc = 56

cycle: 1134 Running 5 cycles lw \$12,0(\$9) pc = 60

----- cache -----

```
target0x2044
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 2
 valid bit
              : 1
            : 0
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1139
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1143
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1146
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 1150
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 1153
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1157
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
----- cache -----
```

target0x2048

```
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 2
              : 1
 valid bit
 tag
             : 0
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1162
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1166
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1169
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 1173
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 80
cycle: 1176
Running 4 cycles
sw $11, 0($8)
pc = 84
cycle: 1180
Running 4 cycles
addi $8, $8, 4
pc = 88
cycle: 1184
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $9, $10
```

```
pc = 92
cycle: 1188
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $13, -13
pc = 44
cycle: 1191
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $0, 3
pc = 48
cycle: 1195
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
----- cache -----
target0x2048
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 2
 valid bit
             : 1
            : 0
 tag
 hit or not
             : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1200
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1204
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
----- cache -----
target0x204c
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 2
```

```
valid bit
            : 1
            : 0
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1209
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1213
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1216
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 1220
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 1223
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1227
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
----- cache -----
target0x2050
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 2
```

valid bit

: 1

```
: 0
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1232
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1236
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1239
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 1243
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 1246
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1250
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
----- cache -----
target0x2054
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 2
 valid bit
             : 1
            : 0
 tag
```

hit or not : True

cache update data: no update

cycle: 1255

Running 4 cycles

slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 1259

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 72

cycle: 1262

Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 1266

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 80

cycle: 1269

Running 4 cycles

sw \$11, 0(\$8)

pc = 84

cycle: 1273

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, 4

pc = 88

cycle: 1277

Running 4 cycles

slt \$13, \$9, \$10

pc = 92

cycle: 1281

Running 3 cycles

```
bne $0, $13, -13
pc = 44
cycle: 1284
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $0, 3
pc = 48
cycle: 1288
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
----- cache -----
target0x2054
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 2
 valid bit
            : 1
 tag
            : 0
 hit or not
             : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1293
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1297
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
----- cache -----
target0x2058
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 2
 valid bit
             : 1
            : 0
 tag
 hit or not
             : True
 cache update data: no update
```

```
cycle: 1302
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1306
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1309
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 1313
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 1316
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1320
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
----- cache -----
target0x205c
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 2
 valid bit
             : 1
            : 0
 tag
              : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1325
```

```
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1329
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1332
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 1336
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 1339
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1343
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
----- cache -----
target0x2060
DM cache
 blk/set to access: 3
 valid bit
             : 0
            : None
 tag
 hit or not
              : False
 cache update data:
    block 0:
          valid: 1
```

```
tag:0
block 1:
     valid: 1
     tag:0
block 2:
     valid: 1
     tag:0
block 3:
     valid: 1
     tag:0
block 4:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 5:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
block 6:
     valid: 0
     tag: None
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
     0x00000000
```

```
0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
    block 7:
          valid: 0
          tag: None
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
cycle: 1348
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1352
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1355
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 1359
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 80
cycle: 1362
Running 4 cycles
sw $11, 0($8)
pc = 84
```

```
cycle: 1366
Running 4 cycles
addi $8, $8, 4
pc = 88
cycle: 1370
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $9, $10
pc = 92
cycle: 1374
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $13, -13
pc = 96
cycle: 1377
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $0, -1
pc = 100
For cache DM:
  Hit rate: 0.88
----- Multi-cycle cpu -----
Total \# of cycles = 1380
\# of 3 cycles = 104
% of instructions are 3 cycles = 4.16 %
\# of 4 cycles = 227
% of instructions are 3 cycles = 9.08 %
\# of 5 cycles = 32
% of instructions are 3 cycles = 1.28 %
```

## PRGM Y2 (FA):

Python 3.7.2 (tags/v3.7.2:9a3ffc0492, Dec 23 2018, 22:20:52) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>>

>>>

RESTART: C:\Users\Duy\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37-32\proj4test.py

Please enter MIPS instruction file name: testy2.txt

Note: This program assumes that the instructions are in hex.

Press 1 for diagnose mode else 0 for normal operation: 1

1)Multi-cycle

2)Slow pipeline

3)Fast pipeline

> 1

Choose which cache to run with the CPU

1)Direct-mapping

2)2-way Set-associative

3)Fully-associated

> 3

Enter Cache Configuration:

block size:16

way:4

set:1

cycle: 0

Running 4 cycles

ori \$8, \$0, 0d2

pc = 0

cycle: 4

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$0, 96

pc = 4

cycle: 8

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 12

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 16

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

cycle: 19 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 23 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 27 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 31 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 34
Running 4 cycles
sw \$8, 8192(\$9)
pc = 8

cycle: 38
Running 4 cycles
addi \$9, \$9, -4
pc = 12

cycle: 42 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 45 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 53

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 57

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 60

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 64

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 68

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 71

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 75

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

$$pc = 24$$

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 83

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 86

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 90

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 94

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 97

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 101

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 105

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 109

Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 112

Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 116

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 120

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 123

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 127

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 131

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 135

Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 138

Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 142

Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 146

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 149

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 153

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 157

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 161

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 168

Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 172

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 175

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 179

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 183

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 187

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 190

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

cycle: 194 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 198
Running 3 cycles
beq \$0, \$9, 4
pc = 16

cycle: 201 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 205 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 209 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 213
Running 3 cycles
beq \$0, \$0, -7
pc = 4

cycle: 216 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 220 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4

```
pc = 12
```

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 227

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 231

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 235

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 239

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 242

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 246

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 250

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 253 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 257 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 261 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 265 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 268 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 272 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 276 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 279

Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 283 Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 287

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 291

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 294

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 298

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 302

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 305

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

cycle: 309 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 313 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 317 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 320 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 324 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 328 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 331 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 335 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 343

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 346

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 350

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 354

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 357

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 361

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 365

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

$$pc = 28$$

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 372

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 376

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 380

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 383

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 387

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 391

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 395

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7pc = 4

cycle: 398

Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 402

Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 406

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 409

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 413

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 417

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 421

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 424

Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 428

Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 432

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 435

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 439

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 443

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 447

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 450

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

cycle: 454 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 458 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 461 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 465 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 469 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 473
Running 3 cycles
beq \$0, \$0, -7
pc = 4

cycle: 476 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 480 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12 cycle: 484 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 487 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 491 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 495 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 499 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 502 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 506 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 510 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 513

Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 517

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 521

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 525

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 528

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 532

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 536

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 539

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 543 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 547 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 551 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 554 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 558 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 562 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 565 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 569

Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 573

Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 577

Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 580

Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 584

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 588

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 591

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 595

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

cycle: 599 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 603 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 606 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 610 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 614
Running 3 cycles
beq \$0, \$9, 4
pc = 32

cycle: 617 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$0, 8312 pc = 36

cycle: 621 Running 4 cycles addi \$10, \$0, 8288 pc = 40

cycle: 625 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$0, 8192 pc = 44 cycle: 629 Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$0, 3 pc = 48

cycle: 633

Running 5 cycles lw \$11,0(\$9) pc = 52

## FA cache

blk/set to access: 0
valid bit : 0
tag : None
hit or not : False
cache update data:

set 0:

valid: 1valid: 0valid: 0valid: 0tag :0tag :Nonetag :Nonetag :None

	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000			
	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000		
	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	
	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	
	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000				
	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000			
	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000			
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cycle: 638 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, 4 pc = 56

cycle: 642 Running 5 cycles lw \$12,0(\$9) pc = 60

```
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
             : 1
 valid bit
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 647
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 651
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 68
cycle: 654
Running 4 cycles
add $11, $0, $12
pc = 72
cycle: 658
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 662
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 665
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 669
```

```
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
               : 1
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data : no update
cycle: 674
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 678
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 681
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 685
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 688
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 692
Running 5 cycles
```

lw \$12,0(\$9)

```
pc = 60
```

```
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
              : 1
             : 0
 tag
               : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 697
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 701
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 704
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 708
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 80
cycle: 711
Running 4 cycles
sw $11, 0($8)
pc = 84
cycle: 715
Running 4 cycles
addi $8, $8, 4
pc = 88
```

```
cycle: 719
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $9, $10
pc = 92
cycle: 723
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $13, -13
pc = 44
cycle: 726
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $0, 3
pc = 48
cycle: 730
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
              : 1
 tag
             : 0
               : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 735
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 739
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
```

FA cache

blk/set to access: 0

valid bit : 1

tag : 0

hit or not : True

cache update data : no update

cycle: 744

Running 4 cycles

slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 748

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 72

cycle: 751

Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 755

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 52

cycle: 758

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, 4

pc = 56

cycle: 762

Running 5 cycles

lw \$12,0(\$9)

pc = 60

FA cache

blk/set to access: 0

valid bit :

: 1

```
: 0
 tag
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 767
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 771
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 774
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 778
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 781
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 785
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
             : 1
```

: 0

: True

tag

hit or not

cache update data : no update

cycle: 790

Running 4 cycles

slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 794

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 72

cycle: 797

Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 801

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 80

cycle: 804

Running 4 cycles

sw \$11, 0(\$8)

pc = 84

cycle: 808

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, 4

pc = 88

cycle: 812

Running 4 cycles

slt \$13, \$9, \$10

pc = 92

cycle: 816

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$13, -13

```
pc = 44
cycle: 819
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $0, 3
pc = 48
cycle: 823
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
             : 1
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 828
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 832
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
              : 1
             : 0
 tag
               : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 837
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
```

```
pc = 64
cycle: 841
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 844
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 848
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 851
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 855
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
               : 1
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 860
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
```

```
cycle: 864
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 867
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 871
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 874
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 878
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
              : 1
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 883
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 887
Running 3 cycles
```

beq \$0, \$13, 1pc = 72

cycle: 890 Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$14, -1 pc = 76

cycle: 894 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$14, -7 pc = 80

cycle: 897 Running 4 cycles sw \$11, 0(\$8) pc = 84

cycle: 901 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, 4 pc = 88

cycle: 905 Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$9, \$10 pc = 92

cycle: 909 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$13, -13 pc = 44

cycle: 912 Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$0, 3 pc = 48

cycle: 916

```
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
               : 1
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 921
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 925
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
              : 1
 valid bit
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 930
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 934
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 937
```

```
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 941
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 944
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 948
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
              : 1
 tag
             : 0
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 953
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 957
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 960
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
```

```
pc = 76
cycle: 964
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 967
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 971
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
              : 1
              : 0
 tag
               : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 976
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 980
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 983
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
```

cycle: 987

Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 80

cycle: 990

Running 4 cycles

sw \$11, 0(\$8)

pc = 84

cycle: 994

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, 4

pc = 88

cycle: 998

Running 4 cycles

slt \$13, \$9, \$10

pc = 92

cycle: 1002

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$13, -13

pc = 44

cycle: 1005

Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$0, 3

pc = 48

cycle: 1009

Running 5 cycles

lw \$11,0(\$9)

pc = 52

FA cache

blk/set to access: 0

valid bit : 1

```
: 0
 tag
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1014
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1018
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
              : 1
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1023
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1027
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1030
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 1034
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
```

```
cycle: 1037
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1041
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
              : 1
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data : no update
cycle: 1046
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1050
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1053
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 1057
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 1060
```

```
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1064
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
               : 1
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1069
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1073
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1076
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 1080
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 80
cycle: 1083
Running 4 cycles
sw $11, 0($8)
```

```
pc = 84
cycle: 1087
Running 4 cycles
addi $8, $8, 4
pc = 88
cycle: 1091
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $9, $10
pc = 92
cycle: 1095
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $13, -13
pc = 44
cycle: 1098
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $0, 3
pc = 48
cycle: 1102
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
               : 1
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1107
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
```

pc = 56

cycle: 1111

Running 5 cycles lw \$12,0(\$9) pc = 60

FA cache

blk/set to access: 0
valid bit : 0
tag : None
hit or not : False
cache update data:

set 0 :

valid:1valid:0valid:0tag:0tag:1tag:Nonetag:None

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```
cycle: 1116
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64

cycle: 1120
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72

cycle: 1123
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76

cycle: 1127
Running 3 cycles
```

cycle: 1127 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$14, -7 pc = 52

cycle: 1130 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, 4 pc = 56

cycle: 1134 Running 5 cycles lw \$12,0(\$9) pc = 60

FA cache
blk/set to access: 0
valid bit : 1
tag : 1

hit or not : True

```
cache update data: no update
cycle: 1139
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1143
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1146
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 1150
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 1153
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1157
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
              : 1
 valid bit
             : 1
 tag
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1162
```

Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11 pc = 64

cycle: 1166 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$13, 1 pc = 72

cycle: 1169 Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$14, -1 pc = 76

cycle: 1173 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$14, -7 pc = 80

cycle: 1176 Running 4 cycles sw \$11, 0(\$8) pc = 84

cycle: 1180 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, 4 pc = 88

cycle: 1184 Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$9, \$10 pc = 92

cycle: 1188 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$13, -13 pc = 44

```
cycle: 1191
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $0, 3
pc = 48
cycle: 1195
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
             : 1
 valid bit
             : 1
 tag
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1200
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1204
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
               : 1
             : 1
 tag
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data : no update
cycle: 1209
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
```

```
cycle: 1213
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1216
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 1220
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 1223
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1227
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
              : 1
             : 1
 tag
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1232
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1236
Running 3 cycles
```

```
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1239
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 1243
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 1246
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1250
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
              : 1
             : 1
 tag
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1255
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1259
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
```

cycle: 1262 Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$14, -1 pc = 76

cycle: 1266 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$14, -7 pc = 80

cycle: 1269 Running 4 cycles sw \$11, 0(\$8) pc = 84

cycle: 1273 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, 4 pc = 88

cycle: 1277 Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$9, \$10 pc = 92

cycle: 1281 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$13, -13 pc = 44

cycle: 1284 Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$0, 3 pc = 48

cycle: 1288 Running 5 cycles lw \$11,0(\$9)

```
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
              • 1
 valid bit
             : 1
 tag
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1293
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1297
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
              : 1
 tag
             : 1
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1302
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1306
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1309
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
```

```
pc = 76
cycle: 1313
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 1316
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1320
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
              : 1
             : 1
 tag
               : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1325
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1329
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1332
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
```

```
cycle: 1336
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 1339
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1343
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
FA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
             : 1
 valid bit
             : 1
 tag
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
cycle: 1348
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1352
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1355
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 1359
```

Running 3 cycles

```
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 80
```

cycle: 1362 Running 4 cycles sw \$11, 0(\$8)

pc = 84

cycle: 1366 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, 4 pc = 88

cycle: 1370 Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$9, \$10 pc = 92

cycle: 1374 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$13, -13 pc = 96

cycle: 1377 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -1 pc = 100

For cache FA:

Hit rate: 0.94

----- Multi-cycle cpu -----

Total # of cycles = 1380

# of 3 cycles = 104

% of instructions are 3 cycles = 4.16 %

# of 4 cycles = 227

% of instructions are 3 cycles = 9.08 %

# of 5 cycles = 32

% of instructions are 3 cycles = 1.28 %

Python 3.7.2 (tags/v3.7.2:9a3ffc0492, Dec 23 2018, 22:20:52) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

## PRGM Y2 (2 WAY SA):

RESTART: C:\Users\Duy\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37-32\proj4test.py

Please enter MIPS instruction file name: testy2.txt

Note: This program assumes that the instructions are in hex.

Press 1 for diagnose mode else 0 for normal operation: 1

1)Multi-cycle

2)Slow pipeline

3)Fast pipeline

> 1

Choose which cache to run with the CPU

1)Direct-mapping

2)2-way Set-associative

3)Fully-associated

> 2

Enter Cache Configuration:

block size:8

way:2

set:4

cycle: 0

Running 4 cycles

ori \$8, \$0, 0d2

pc = 0

cycle: 4

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$0, 96

pc = 4

cycle: 8

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 12

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 16 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 19 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 23 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 27 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 31 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 34 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 38 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 42 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16 cycle: 45

Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 49

Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 53

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 57

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 60

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 64

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 68

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 71

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

$$pc = 20$$

Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 79

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 83

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 86

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 90

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 94

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 97

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 101

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 105 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 109 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 112 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 116 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 120 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 123 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 127 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 131

Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 135

Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 138

Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 142

Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 146

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 149

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 153

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 157

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 164

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 168

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 172

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 175

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 179

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 183

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 187

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 194

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 198

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 201

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 205

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 209

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 213

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 216

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

$$pc = 8$$

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 224

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 227

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 231

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 235

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 239

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 242

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 246

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 250

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 253

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 257

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 261

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 265

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 268

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 272

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 276

Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 279
Running 4 cycles
addu \$8, \$8, \$8
pc = 20

cycle: 283 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 287 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 291 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 294 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 298
Running 4 cycles
addi \$9, \$9, -4
pc = 12

cycle: 302 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16 cycle: 305 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 309 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 313 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 317 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 320 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 324 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 328 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 331 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 339

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 343

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 346

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 350

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 354

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 357

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 361

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 365

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 369

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 372

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 376

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 380

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 383

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 387

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 391

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 395

Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 398

Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 402

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 406

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 409

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 413

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 417

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 421

Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 424

Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 428 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 432

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 435

Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 439

Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 443

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 447

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 450 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 454
Running 4 cycles
addi \$9, \$9, -4
pc = 12

cycle: 458 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 461 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 465 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 469 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 473 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 476 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8 cycle: 480 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 484

Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 487

Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 491

Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 495

Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 499

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 502

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 506

Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4

```
pc = 12
```

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 513

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 517

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 521

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 525

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 528

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 532

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 536

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 539 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 543 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 547 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 551 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 554
Running 4 cycles
sw \$8, 8192(\$9)
pc = 8

cycle: 558 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 562 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 565

Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 569

Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 573

Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 577

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 580

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 584

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 588

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 591

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 595 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 599 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 603 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 606 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 610 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 614
Running 3 cycles
beq \$0, \$9, 4
pc = 32

cycle: 617 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$0, 8312 pc = 36

cycle: 621 Running 4 cycles addi \$10, \$0, 8288 pc = 40

```
cycle: 625
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $0, 8192
pc = 44

cycle: 629
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $0, 3
pc = 48
```

cycle: 633 Running 5 cycles lw \$11,0(\$9) pc = 52

2 way SA cache
blk/set to access: 0
valid bit : 0
tag : None
hit or not : False
cache update data:
set 0:

valid: 1 valid: 0 tag :0 tag :None

0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x000000000x00000000 0x000000000x00000000 0x000000000x00000000 0x000000000x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x000000000x000000000x00000000 0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0.0000000	0.0000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0.0000000	
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

## set 1:

valid: 0	valid: 0
tag :None	tag :None
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0.0000000	0 0000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

## set 2:

. 3.7	tag :None
tag:None	tag .ivone
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0.0000000	0.0000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
	3.20 3 0 0 0 0 0 0

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

## set 3:

valid: 0	valid: 0
tag :None	tag :None
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

000000000	000000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

```
----- end -----
cycle: 638
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 642
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
            : 1
            : 0
 tag
             : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 647
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 651
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 68
```

Running 4 cycles

```
add $11, $0, $12
pc = 72
cycle: 658
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 662
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 665
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 669
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
              : 1
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 674
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
```

```
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 681
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 685
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 688
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 692
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
             : 1
 tag
             : 0
              : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 697
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
```

cycle: 701 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$13, 1 pc = 72

cycle: 704 Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$14, -1 pc = 76

cycle: 708
Running 3 cycles
bne \$0, \$14, -7
pc = 80

cycle: 711 Running 4 cycles sw \$11, 0(\$8) pc = 84

cycle: 715 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, 4 pc = 88

cycle: 719
Running 4 cycles
slt \$13, \$9, \$10
pc = 92

cycle: 723 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$13, -13 pc = 44

cycle: 726 Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$0, 3 pc = 48

```
cycle: 730
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
            : 1
 valid bit
            : 0
 tag
              : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 735
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 739
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
            : 1
            : 0
 tag
              : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 744
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
```

```
pc = 64
cycle: 748
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 751
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 755
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 758
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 762
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
               : 1
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
```

Running 4 cycles

----- end -----

```
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 771
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 774
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 778
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 781
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 785
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
             : 1
 tag
             : 0
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data : no update
 ----- end -----
```

Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11 pc = 64

cycle: 794 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$13, 1 pc = 72

cycle: 797 Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$14, -1 pc = 76

cycle: 801 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$14, -7 pc = 80

cycle: 804 Running 4 cycles sw \$11, 0(\$8) pc = 84

cycle: 808 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, 4 pc = 88

cycle: 812 Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$9, \$10 pc = 92

cycle: 816 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$13, -13 pc = 44

```
cycle: 819
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $0, 3
pc = 48
cycle: 823
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
            : 1
 valid bit
            : 0
 tag
              : True
 hit or not
 cache update data : no update
----- end -----
cycle: 828
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 832
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
             : 1
            : 0
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
```

cycle: 837 Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11 pc = 64

cycle: 841 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$13, 1 pc = 72

cycle: 844 Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 848

Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 52

cycle: 851

Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, 4

pc = 56

cycle: 855

Running 5 cycles

lw \$12,0(\$9)

pc = 60

2 way SA cache

blk/set to access: 1

valid bit : 0

tag : None

hit or not : False cache update data :

set 0 :

valid: 1	valid: 0
tag:0	tag :None
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x0000000	0.00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000000000000000000000000000000	0x00000000
0x0000000	0x0000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
UAUUUUUUU	0.000000000

0x00000000

0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	
	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

	0.0000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

## set 1:

valid: 0
tag :None
0x00000000
0x00000000
0x00000000
0x00000000
0x00000000
0x00000000
0x00000000
0x00000000
0x00000000
0x00000000
0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000000000000000000000000000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

## set 2

:	
valid: 0	valid: 0
tag :None	tag :None
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0.0000000	0.0000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

## set 3:

valid: 0	valid: 0
tag :None	tag: None
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

----- end -----

cycle: 860

Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 864

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 72

cycle: 867

Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 871

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 52

cycle: 874

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, 4

pc = 56

cycle: 878

Running 5 cycles

lw \$12,0(\$9)

pc = 60

2 way SA cache

blk/set to access: 1

valid bit

: 1

tag

hit or not : True

cache update data : no update

: 0

----- end -----

cycle: 883

Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 887

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 72

cycle: 890

Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 894

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 80

cycle: 897

Running 4 cycles

sw \$11, 0(\$8)

pc = 84

cycle: 901

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, 4

pc = 88

cycle: 905

Running 4 cycles

slt \$13, \$9, \$10

```
pc = 92
cycle: 909
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $13, -13
pc = 44
cycle: 912
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $0, 3
pc = 48
cycle: 916
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 1
 valid bit
             : 1
             : 0
 tag
              : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 921
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 925
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
```

blk/set to access: 1

valid bit : 1 tag : 0

hit or not : True

cache update data: no update

----- end -----

cycle: 930

Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 934

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 72

cycle: 937

Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 941

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 52

cycle: 944

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, 4

pc = 56

cycle: 948

Running 5 cycles

lw \$12,0(\$9)

```
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 1
              : 1
 valid bit
 tag
             : 0
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 953
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 957
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 960
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 964
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 967
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 971
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
```

```
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 1
 valid bit
              : 1
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 976
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 980
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 983
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 987
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 80
cycle: 990
Running 4 cycles
sw $11, 0($8)
pc = 84
cycle: 994
Running 4 cycles
addi $8, $8, 4
```

```
cycle: 998
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $9, $10
pc = 92
cycle: 1002
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $13, -13
pc = 44
cycle: 1005
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $0, 3
pc = 48
cycle: 1009
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 1
 valid bit
              : 1
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 1014
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1018
```

Running 5 cycles lw \$12,0(\$9)

```
pc = 60
```

2 way SA cache blk/set to access: 1 valid bit : 1 : 0 tag hit or not : True cache update data: no update ----- end ----cycle: 1023 Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11 pc = 64cycle: 1027 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$13, 1 pc = 72cycle: 1030 Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$14, -1 pc = 76cycle: 1034 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$14, -7 pc = 52cycle: 1037 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, 4 pc = 56cycle: 1041

Running 5 cycles

```
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 1
 valid bit
             : 1
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data : no update
----- end -----
cycle: 1046
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1050
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1053
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 1057
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 1060
Running 4 cycles
```

cycle: 1064

pc = 56

addi \$9, \$9, 4

```
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 1
 valid bit
              : 1
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 1069
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1073
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1076
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 1080
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 80
cycle: 1083
Running 4 cycles
sw $11, 0($8)
pc = 84
```

```
cycle: 1087
Running 4 cycles
addi $8, $8, 4
pc = 88
cycle: 1091
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $9, $10
pc = 92
cycle: 1095
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $13, -13
pc = 44
cycle: 1098
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $0, 3
pc = 48
cycle: 1102
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 1
 valid bit
              : 1
             : 0
 tag
              : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 1107
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
```

```
cycle: 1111
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
```

2 way SA cache
blk/set to access: 2
valid bit : 0
tag : None
hit or not : False
cache update data :

set 0:

valid: 1 valid: 0 tag :0 tag :None

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x000000000x000000000x000000000x000000000x000000000x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000

 $\begin{array}{ccc} 0x00000000 & 0x00000000 \\ 0x00000000 & 0x00000000 \\ 0x00000000 & 0x00000000 \end{array}$ 

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

	0.0000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

## set 1:

valid: 1 valid: 0 tag :0 tag :None

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x000000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x000000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000 0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0.0000000	0.0000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000000000000000000000000000000
UAUUUUUUU	UXUUUUUUUU

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

## set 2:

valid: 1 valid: 0 tag :0 tag :None

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

 0x0000000
 0x0000000

 0x00000000
 0x0000000

 0x00000000
 0x00000000

 0x00000000
 0x00000000

0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0.0000000	0.0000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
	3.20 3 0 0 0 0 0 0

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

## set 3:

valid: 0	valid: 0
tag :None	tag :None
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

	0.0000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

```
----- end -----
```

cycle: 1116 Running 4 cycles

slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 1120

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 72

cycle: 1123

Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 1127

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 52

cycle: 1130

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, 4

pc = 56

cycle: 1134

Running 5 cycles

lw \$12,0(\$9)

pc = 60

2 way SA cache

blk/set to access: 2

valid bit : 1

tag : 0

hit or not : True

cache update data: no update

----- end -----

cycle: 1139

Running 4 cycles

slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 1143

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 72

cycle: 1146

Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 1150

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 52

cycle: 1153

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, 4

pc = 56

cycle: 1157

Running 5 cycles

lw \$12,0(\$9)

pc = 60

2 way SA cache

blk/set to access: 2

valid bit : 1

tag : 0

hit or not : True

----- end -----

cycle: 1162

Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 1166

Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 72

cycle: 1169

Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 1173

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 80

cycle: 1176

Running 4 cycles

sw \$11, 0(\$8)

pc = 84

cycle: 1180

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, 4

pc = 88

cycle: 1184

Running 4 cycles

slt \$13, \$9, \$10

pc = 92

```
cycle: 1188
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $13, -13
pc = 44
cycle: 1191
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $0, 3
pc = 48
cycle: 1195
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 2
            : 1
 valid bit
            : 0
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 1200
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1204
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
2 way SA cache
```

blk/set to access: 2

: 1

valid bit

tag

hit or not : True

cache update data: no update

: 0

----- end -----

cycle: 1209

Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 1213

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 72

cycle: 1216

Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 1220

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 52

cycle: 1223

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, 4

pc = 56

cycle: 1227

Running 5 cycles

lw \$12,0(\$9)

pc = 60

2 way SA cache

blk/set to access: 2

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{valid bit} & : 1 \\ \text{tag} & : 0 \\ \end{array}$ 

hit or not : True

cache update data: no update

----- end -----

cycle: 1232 Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 1236

Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 72

cycle: 1239

Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 1243

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 52

cycle: 1246

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, 4

pc = 56

cycle: 1250

Running 5 cycles

lw \$12,0(\$9)

pc = 60

2 way SA cache

blk/set to access: 2

valid bit : 1 tag : 0

hit or not : True

cache update data : no update

----- end -----

cycle: 1255

Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 1259

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 72

cycle: 1262

Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 1266

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 80

cycle: 1269

Running 4 cycles

sw \$11, 0(\$8)

pc = 84

cycle: 1273

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, 4

pc = 88

cycle: 1277

```
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $9, $10
pc = 92
cycle: 1281
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $13, -13
pc = 44
cycle: 1284
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $0, 3
pc = 48
cycle: 1288
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 2
 valid bit
            : 1
 tag
             : 0
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data : no update
----- end -----
cycle: 1293
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1297
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
```

```
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 2
 valid bit
              : 1
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 1302
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1306
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1309
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 1313
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 1316
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1320
Running 5 cycles
```

lw \$12,0(\$9)

pc = 60

```
2 way SA cache
blk/set to access: 2
valid bit : 1
```

tag : 0

hit or not : True

cache update data : no update

----- end -----

cycle: 1325

Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 1329

Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 72

cycle: 1332

Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 1336

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 52

cycle: 1339

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, 4

pc = 56

cycle: 1343

Running 5 cycles

lw \$12,0(\$9)

```
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 3
 valid bit
             : 0
            : None
 tag
 hit or not
              : False
 cache update data:
     set 0:
         valid: 1
                           valid: 0
         tag:0
                         tag: None
         0x00000000
                              0x00000000
         0x00000000
                              0x00000000
```

0x00000000

0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000000000000000000000000000000
0x0000000	0x0000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000000000000000000000000000000
UXUUUUUUU	UXUUUUUUU
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000000000000000000000000000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000000000000000000000000000000
0x00000000 0x00000000	0x00000000000000000000000000000000000
0x00000000 0x00000000	0x00000000000000000000000000000000000
0x00000000 0x00000000	
UXUUUUUUU	0x00000000

0.00000000	0.0000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0.0000000	0.0000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

## set 1:

valid: 1 valid: 0 tag :None

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000000000000000000000000000000
0x00000000	0x00000000000000000000000000000000000
UXUUUUUUU	UXUUUUUUU
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0.0000000	0 0000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

## set 2:

valid: 1 valid: 0 tag :0 tag :None

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

 0x00000000
 0x00000000

 0x00000000
 0x00000000

 0x00000000
 0x00000000

0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x000000000x00000000 0x000000000x00000000 0x00000000 0x000000000x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000

 $\begin{array}{ccc} 0x00000000 & 0x00000000 \\ 0x00000000 & 0x00000000 \\ 0x00000000 & 0x00000000 \end{array}$ 

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

	0.0000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

## set 3:

valid: 1 valid: 0 tag :0 tag :None

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000

0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0.0000000	0.0000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000000000000000000000000000000
UAUUUUUUU	UXUUUUUUUU

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000

----- end -----

cycle: 1348

Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 1352

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 72

cycle: 1355

Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 1359

Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 80

cycle: 1362 Running 4 cycles sw \$11, 0(\$8) pc = 84

cycle: 1366 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, 4 pc = 88

cycle: 1370 Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$9, \$10 pc = 92

cycle: 1374 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$13, -13 pc = 96

cycle: 1377 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -1 pc = 100

For cache SA:

Hit rate: 0.88

----- Multi-cycle cpu -----

Total # of cycles = 1380 # of 3 cycles = 104

% of instructions are 3 cycles = 4.16 %

# of 4 cycles = 227

% of instructions are 3 cycles = 9.08 %

# of 5 cycles = 32

% of instructions are 3 cycles = 1.28 %

>>>>>

## PRGM Y2( N - WAY SA):

Python 3.7.2 (tags/v3.7.2:9a3ffc0492, Dec 23 2018, 22:20:52) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>>

RESTART: C:\Users\Duy\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37-32\proj4test.py

Please enter MIPS instruction file name: testy2.txt

Note: This program assumes that the instructions are in hex.

Press 1 for diagnose mode else 0 for normal operation: 1

1)Multi-cycle

2)Slow pipeline

3)Fast pipeline

> 1

Choose which cache to run with the CPU

1)Direct-mapping

2)2-way Set-associative

3)Fully-associated

> 2

Enter Cache Configuration:

block size:4

way:2

set:2

cycle: 0

Running 4 cycles

ori \$8, \$0, 0d2

pc = 0

cycle: 4

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$0, 96

pc = 4

cycle: 8

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 12

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 16 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 19 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 23 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 27 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 31 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 34 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 38 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 42 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16 cycle: 45

Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 49

Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 53

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 57

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 60

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 64

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 68

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 71

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

$$pc = 20$$

cycle: 75

Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 79

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 83

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 86

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 90

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 94

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 97

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 101

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 105 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 109 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 112 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 116 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 120 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 123 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 127 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 131

Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 135

Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 138

Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 142

Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 146

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 149

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 153

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 157

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 164

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 168

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 172

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 175

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 179

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 183

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 187

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 194

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 198

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 201

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 205

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 209

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 213

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 216

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

$$pc = 8$$

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 224

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 227

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 231

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 235

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 239

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 242

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 246

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 250

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 253

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 257

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 261

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 265

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 268

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 272

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 276

Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 279
Running 4 cycles
addu \$8, \$8, \$8
pc = 20

cycle: 283 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 287 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 291 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 294 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 298
Running 4 cycles
addi \$9, \$9, -4
pc = 12

cycle: 302 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16 cycle: 305 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 309 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 313 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 317
Running 3 cycles
beq \$0, \$0, -7
pc = 4

cycle: 320 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 324 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 328 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 331 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 339

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 343

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 346

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 350

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 354

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 357

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 361

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 365

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 369

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 372

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 376

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 380

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 383

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 387

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 391

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 395

Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 398

Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 402

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 406

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 409

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 413

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 417

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 421

Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 424

Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 428 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 432 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 435

Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 439

Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 443

Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 447

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

cycle: 450 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 454 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 458 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 461 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 465 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 469 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 473 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 476 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 480 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 484

Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 487

Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 491

Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 495

Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 499

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 502

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 506

Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4

```
pc = 12
```

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 513

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

pc = 20

cycle: 517

Running 4 cycles

sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 521

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 525

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 528

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 532

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 536

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 539 Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 543 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 547 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 551 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 554
Running 4 cycles
sw \$8, 8192(\$9)
pc = 8

cycle: 558 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 562 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$9, 4 pc = 16

cycle: 565

Running 4 cycles addu \$8, \$8, \$8 pc = 20

cycle: 569

Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8

pc = 24

cycle: 573

Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3

pc = 28

cycle: 577

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$0, -7

pc = 4

cycle: 580

Running 4 cycles

sw \$8, 8192(\$9)

pc = 8

cycle: 584

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, -4

pc = 12

cycle: 588

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$9, 4

pc = 16

cycle: 591

Running 4 cycles

addu \$8, \$8, \$8

cycle: 595 Running 4 cycles sub \$8, \$0, \$8 pc = 24

cycle: 599 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, -3 pc = 28

cycle: 603 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -7 pc = 4

cycle: 606 Running 4 cycles sw \$8, 8192(\$9) pc = 8

cycle: 610 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, -4 pc = 12

cycle: 614
Running 3 cycles
beq \$0, \$9, 4
pc = 32

cycle: 617 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$0, 8312 pc = 36

cycle: 621 Running 4 cycles addi \$10, \$0, 8288 pc = 40

```
cycle: 625
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $0, 8192
pc = 44
cycle: 629
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $0, 3
pc = 48
cycle: 633
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
              : 0
             : None
 tag
 hit or not
              : False
 cache update data:
     set 0:
                            valid: 0
          valid: 1
          tag:0
                          tag:None
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
          0x00000000
```

0x00000000

0x00000000 0x00000000 0x000000000x000000000x000000000x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x000000000x000000000x00000000 0x000000000x000000000x000000000x00000000 0x000000000x00000000 0x00000000 set 1 : valid: 0 valid: 0 tag :None tag: None 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x000000000x000000000x000000000x00000000 0x000000000x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000

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- 0x00000000
- UXUUUUUUU
- 0x00000000
- 0.100000000
- 0x00000000

0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x000000000x000000000x000000000x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x000000000x000000000x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000

----- end -----

cycle: 638 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, 4 pc = 56

cycle: 642 Running 5 cycles lw \$12,0(\$9) pc = 60

## 2 way SA cache

blk/set to access: 0
valid bit : 1
tag : 0
hit or not : True

cache update data: no update

----- end -----

cycle: 647

Running 4 cycles

slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 651

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 68

cycle: 654

Running 4 cycles

add \$11, \$0, \$12

pc = 72

cycle: 658

Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 662

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 52

cycle: 665

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, 4

pc = 56

cycle: 669

Running 5 cycles

lw \$12,0(\$9)

2 way SA cache blk/set to access: 0 : 1 valid bit tag : 0 hit or not : True cache update data: no update ----- end ----cycle: 674 Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11 pc = 64cycle: 678 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$13, 1 pc = 72cycle: 681 Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$14, -1 pc = 76cycle: 685 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$14, -7 pc = 52cycle: 688 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, 4 pc = 56cycle: 692 Running 5 cycles

lw \$12,0(\$9)

```
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
              : 1
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 697
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 701
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 704
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 708
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 80
cycle: 711
Running 4 cycles
sw $11, 0($8)
pc = 84
cycle: 715
Running 4 cycles
addi $8, $8, 4
```

```
cycle: 719
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $9, $10
pc = 92
cycle: 723
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $13, -13
pc = 44
cycle: 726
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $0, 3
pc = 48
cycle: 730
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
             : 1
 valid bit
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 735
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 739
Running 5 cycles
```

lw \$12,0(\$9)

```
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 1
 valid bit
             : 0
            : None
 tag
             : False
 hit or not
 cache update data:
    set 0:
         valid: 1
                           valid: 0
         tag:0
                        tag :None
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
```

## 0x00000000

UNUUUUUUU

0x00000000

0x00000000

## set 1:

valid: 1 valid: 0 tag :0 tag :None

0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000

- 0x00000000
- 0x00000000
- 0x00000000
- 0x00000000
- 0x00000000
- 0x00000000
- 0x00000000
- 0x00000000
- 0x00000000
- 0x00000000
- 0x00000000
- 0x00000000
- 0x00000000
- 0x00000000
- 0x00000000
- 0x00000000
- 0x00000000
- 0x00000000
- 0x00000000
- 0x00000000
- 0x00000000
- 0.100000000
- 0x00000000

## 0x00000000 0x00000000

----- end -----

cycle: 744

Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 748

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 72

cycle: 751

Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 755

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 52

cycle: 758

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, 4

pc = 56

cycle: 762

Running 5 cycles

lw \$12,0(\$9)

pc = 60

2 way SA cache

blk/set to access: 1

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{valid bit} & : 1 \\ \text{tag} & : 0 \\ \end{array}$ 

hit or not : True

cache update data: no update

----- end -----

cycle: 767

Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 771

Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 72

cycle: 774

Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 778

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 52

cycle: 781

Running 4 cycles

addi \$9, \$9, 4

pc = 56

cycle: 785

Running 5 cycles

lw \$12,0(\$9)

pc = 60

2 way SA cache

blk/set to access: 1

valid bit : 1 tag : 0

hit or not : True

cache update data : no update

----- end -----

cycle: 790

Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 794

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 72

cycle: 797

Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 801

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 80

cycle: 804

Running 4 cycles

sw \$11, 0(\$8)

pc = 84

cycle: 808

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, 4

pc = 88

cycle: 812

```
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $9, $10
pc = 92
cycle: 816
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $13, -13
pc = 44
cycle: 819
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $0, 3
pc = 48
cycle: 823
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 1
 valid bit
            : 1
 tag
             : 0
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data : no update
----- end -----
cycle: 828
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 832
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
```

```
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 1
 valid bit
              : 1
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 837
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 841
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 844
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 848
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 851
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 855
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
```

```
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
             : 0
            : None
 tag
 hit or not
             : False
 cache update data:
    set 0:
         valid: 1
                           valid: 1
         tag:0
                         tag:1
    set 1:
         valid: 1
                           valid: 0
         tag:0
                         tag :None
         0x00000000
         0x00000000
```

0x00000000

----- end -----

cycle: 860

Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 864

Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 72

cycle: 867

Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 871

Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$14, -7

```
cycle: 874
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 878
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
            : 1
 valid bit
             : 1
 tag
              : True
 hit or not
 cache update data : no update
----- end -----
cycle: 883
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 887
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 890
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 894
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
```

cycle: 897

Running 4 cycles

sw \$11, 0(\$8)

pc = 84

cycle: 901

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, 4

pc = 88

cycle: 905

Running 4 cycles

slt \$13, \$9, \$10

pc = 92

cycle: 909

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$13, -13

pc = 44

cycle: 912

Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$0, 3

pc = 48

cycle: 916

Running 5 cycles

lw \$11,0(\$9)

pc = 52

2 way SA cache

blk/set to access: 0

valid bit : 1

tag : 1

hit or not : True

cache update data: no update

```
----- end -----
cycle: 921
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 925
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
            : 1
            : 1
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 930
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 934
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 937
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 941
```

Running 3 cycles

```
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 944
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 948
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
              : 1
             : 1
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 953
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 957
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 960
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
```

cycle: 964

```
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 967
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 971
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 1
 valid bit
              : 0
             : None
 tag
 hit or not
              : False
 cache update data:
     set 0:
          valid: 1
                             valid: 1
          tag:0
                          tag:1
     set 1:
          valid: 1
                             valid: 1
          tag:0
                          tag:1
```

----- end -----

cycle: 976

Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 980

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 72

cycle: 983

Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 987

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 80

cycle: 990

Running 4 cycles

sw \$11, 0(\$8)

pc = 84

cycle: 994

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, 4

pc = 88

cycle: 998

Running 4 cycles

```
slt $13, $9, $10
pc = 92
cycle: 1002
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $13, -13
pc = 44
cycle: 1005
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $0, 3
pc = 48
cycle: 1009
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 1
 valid bit
              : 1
             : 1
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data : no update
----- end -----
cycle: 1014
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1018
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
```

```
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 1
              : 1
 valid bit
 tag
             : 1
 hit or not
               : True
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 1023
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1027
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1030
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 1034
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 1037
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1041
Running 5 cycles
```

lw \$12,0(\$9)

```
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 1
 valid bit
              : 1
             : 1
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 1046
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1050
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1053
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 1057
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 1060
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1064
Running 5 cycles
```

lw \$12,0(\$9)

```
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 1
            : 1
 valid bit
             : 1
 tag
              : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 1069
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1073
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1076
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 1080
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 80
cycle: 1083
Running 4 cycles
```

cycle: 1087 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, 4

sw \$11, 0(\$8)

```
pc = 88
cycle: 1091
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $9, $10
pc = 92
cycle: 1095
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $13, -13
pc = 44
cycle: 1098
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $0, 3
pc = 48
cycle: 1102
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 1
            : 1
 valid bit
            : 1
 tag
              : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 1107
```

cycle: 1107 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, 4 pc = 56

cycle: 1111

Running 5 cycles

```
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
```

2 way SA cache

blk/set to access: 0
valid bit : 1
tag : 0

hit or not : False cache update data :

set 0:

valid: 1 valid: 1 tag :2 tag :1

set 1:

valid: 1 valid: 1 tag :0 tag :1

----- end -----

cycle: 1116

Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11

cycle: 1120 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$13, 1 pc = 72cycle: 1123 Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$14, -1 pc = 76cycle: 1127 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$14, -7 pc = 52cycle: 1130 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, 4 pc = 56cycle: 1134 Running 5 cycles lw \$12,0(\$9) pc = 602 way SA cache blk/set to access: 0 valid bit : 1 : 2 tag : True hit or not cache update data : no update

----- end -----

cycle: 1139 Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11

```
pc = 64

cycle: 1143

Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72

cycle: 1146

Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76

cycle: 1150
```

cycle: 1150 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$14, -7 pc = 52

cycle: 1153 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, 4 pc = 56

cycle: 1157 Running 5 cycles lw \$12,0(\$9) pc = 60

2 way SA cache
blk/set to access: 0
valid bit : 1
tag : 2
hit or not : True

cache update data: no update

----- end -----

cycle: 1162

Running 4 cycles

slt \$13, \$12, \$11 pc = 64

cycle: 1166 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$13, 1 pc = 72

cycle: 1169 Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$14, -1 pc = 76

cycle: 1173 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$14, -7 pc = 80

cycle: 1176 Running 4 cycles sw \$11, 0(\$8) pc = 84

cycle: 1180 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, 4 pc = 88

cycle: 1184 Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$9, \$10 pc = 92

cycle: 1188 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$13, -13 pc = 44

cycle: 1191

```
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $0, 3
pc = 48
cycle: 1195
Running 5 cycles
lw $11,0($9)
pc = 52
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
             : 1
            : 2
 tag
             : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 1200
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1204
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
             : 1
            : 2
 tag
              : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
```

```
cycle: 1209
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1213
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1216
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 1220
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 1223
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1227
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 1
 valid bit
              : 1
             : 0
 tag
 hit or not
               : False
 cache update data:
     set 0:
          valid: 1
                              valid: 1
```

tag :2 tag :1

set 1:

valid: 1 valid: 1 tag :2 tag :1

----- end -----

cycle: 1232

Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 1236

Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 72

cycle: 1239

Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 1243

```
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 1246
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1250
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 1
             : 1
 valid bit
             : 2
 tag
 hit or not
              : True
 cache update data: no update
 ----- end -----
cycle: 1255
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1259
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
cycle: 1262
Running 4 cycles
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
```

cycle: 1266 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$14, -7 pc = 80

cycle: 1269 Running 4 cycles sw \$11, 0(\$8) pc = 84

cycle: 1273 Running 4 cycles addi \$8, \$8, 4 pc = 88

cycle: 1277 Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$9, \$10 pc = 92

cycle: 1281 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$13, -13 pc = 44

cycle: 1284 Running 4 cycles addi \$14, \$0, 3 pc = 48

cycle: 1288 Running 5 cycles lw \$11,0(\$9) pc = 52

2 way SA cache blk/set to access: 1 valid bit : 1

: 2 tag hit or not : True cache update data: no update ----- end ----cycle: 1293 Running 4 cycles addi \$9, \$9, 4 pc = 56cycle: 1297 Running 5 cycles lw \$12,0(\$9) pc = 602 way SA cache blk/set to access: 1 valid bit : 1 : 2 tag hit or not : True cache update data: no update ----- end ----cycle: 1302 Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11 pc = 64cycle: 1306 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$13, 1 pc = 72cycle: 1309 Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$14, -1

```
pc = 76
cycle: 1313
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 1316
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1320
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 1
 valid bit
            : 1
             : 2
 tag
              : True
 hit or not
 cache update data: no update
----- end -----
cycle: 1325
Running 4 cycles
slt $13, $12, $11
pc = 64
cycle: 1329
Running 3 cycles
beq $0, $13, 1
pc = 72
```

cycle: 1332 Running 4 cycles

```
addi $14, $14, -1
pc = 76
cycle: 1336
Running 3 cycles
bne $0, $14, -7
pc = 52
cycle: 1339
Running 4 cycles
addi $9, $9, 4
pc = 56
cycle: 1343
Running 5 cycles
lw $12,0($9)
pc = 60
2 way SA cache
 blk/set to access: 0
 valid bit
              : 1
             : 2
 tag
 hit or not
              : False
 cache update data:
     set 0:
                             valid: 1
          valid: 1
          tag:3
                           tag:1
     set 1:
          valid: 1
                             valid: 1
          tag:2
                           tag:1
```

----- end -----

cycle: 1348

Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$12, \$11

pc = 64

cycle: 1352

Running 3 cycles

beq \$0, \$13, 1

pc = 72

cycle: 1355

Running 4 cycles

addi \$14, \$14, -1

pc = 76

cycle: 1359

Running 3 cycles

bne \$0, \$14, -7

pc = 80

cycle: 1362

Running 4 cycles

sw \$11, 0(\$8)

pc = 84

cycle: 1366

Running 4 cycles

addi \$8, \$8, 4

```
pc = 88
```

cycle: 1370 Running 4 cycles slt \$13, \$9, \$10 pc = 92

cycle: 1374 Running 3 cycles bne \$0, \$13, -13 pc = 96

cycle: 1377 Running 3 cycles beq \$0, \$0, -1 pc = 100

For cache SA:

Hit rate: 0.78

----- Multi-cycle cpu -----

Total # of cycles = 1380

# of 3 cycles = 104

% of instructions are 3 cycles = 4.16 %

# of 4 cycles = 227

% of instructions are 3 cycles = 9.08 %

# of 5 cycles = 32

% of instructions are 3 cycles = 1.28 %

>>>