

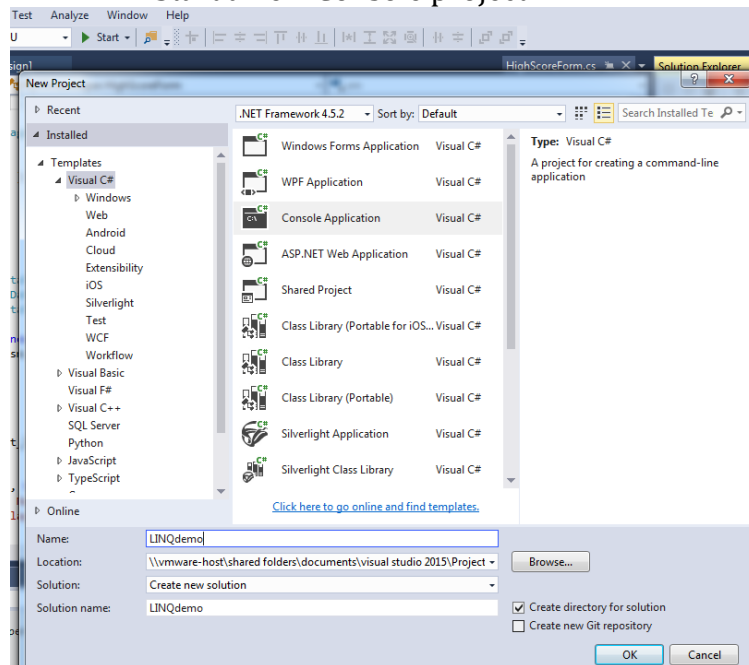


## Activity 8: LINQ

Objective: Demonstrate the of filtering lists of data using for loops and LINQ expressions.

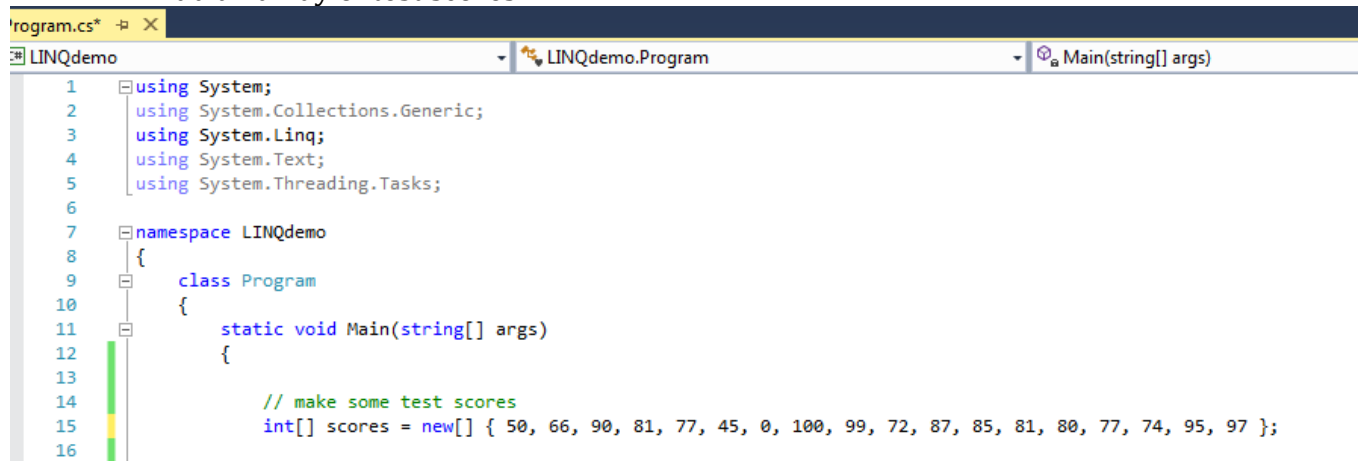
The example shown here is for a simple array. In the second part of this tutorial, we will use Objects and Lists.

### 1. Start a new Console project.



screenshot

### 2. Add an array of test scores.



### 3. Print the scores with a for-each loop

```

1  using System;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  using System.Linq;
4  using System.Text;
5  using System.Threading.Tasks;
6
7  namespace LINQdemo
8  {
9      class Program
10     {
11         static void Main(string[] args)
12         {
13
14             // make some test scores
15             var scores = new[] { 50, 66, 90, 81, 77, 45, 0, 100, 99, 72, 87, 85, 81, 80, 77, 74, 95, 97 };
16
17             // print the scores
18             foreach (var individualScore in scores) {
19                 Console.WriteLine("One of the scores was {0}", individualScore);
20             }
21
22             // pause to see the output before closing
23             Console.ReadLine();
24         }
25     }
26 }
27

```

4. Run the program. Take a screenshot of the application. Paste the image into a Microsoft Word document. Add a caption describing what is being demonstrated.
5. Filter out only the A students and print them to the screen.

```
INQdemo LINQdemo.Program Main(string[] args)
10 {
11     static void Main(string[] args)
12     {
13
14         // make some test scores
15         var scores = new[] { 50, 66, 90, 81, 77, 45, 0, 100, 99, 72, 87, 85, 81, 80, 77, 74, 95, 97 };
16
17         // print the scores
18         foreach (var individualScore in scores) {
19             Console.WriteLine("One of the scores was {0}", individualScore);
20         }
21
22         // pause to see the output before closing
23         Console.ReadLine();
24
25         // use a LINQ statement to filter the list.
26         var theBestStudents =
27             from individualScore in scores
28             where individualScore > 90
29             select individualScore;
30
31         // print only the bestscores
32         foreach (var individualScore in theBestStudents)
33         {
34             Console.WriteLine("One of the BEST scores was {0}", individualScore);
35         }
36         // pause to see the output before closing
37         Console.ReadLine();
38     }
39 }
```

6. Run the program. Take a screen shot of the application. Paste the image into a Word document. Add a caption describing what is being demonstrated.
7. Now create a list of sorted scores.

8. Run the program. Take a screen shot of the application. Paste the image into a Word document. Add a caption describing what is being demonstrated.

## Challenge

1. Print a list of only the B students (80% to 89%) in ascending order.
  2. Run the program. Take a screen shot of the application. Paste the image into a Word document. Add a caption describing what is being demonstrated.
-

## Two Ways to Write LINQ

You can write LINQ expressions in C# using two syntactical flavors:

- Method
- Query

In LINQ, operators are chained together to filter and condition sets of data. Method syntax uses the familiar dot operator to express this chain. Suppose you have a list of integers and you want to create a list only containing numbers greater than 5. In LINQ, using Method syntax:

```
var MethodSyntax = integerList.Where(obj => obj > 5).ToList();
```

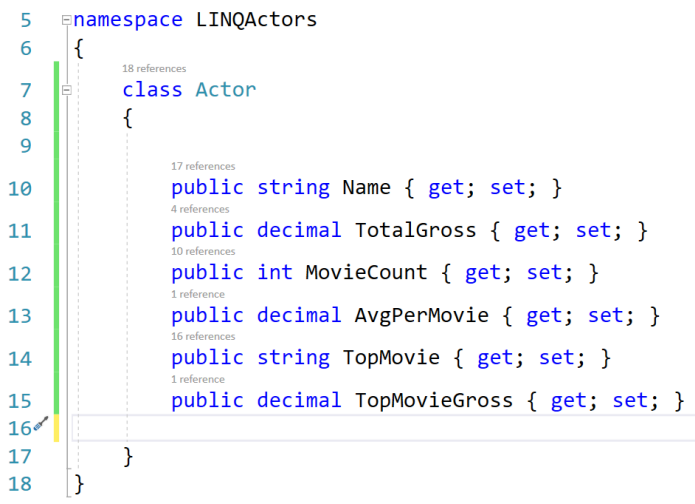
Query syntax takes its inspiration from SQL SELECT statements. The major difference is that the select clause, which controls the shape of the resulting data, comes last in LINQ. That means the LINQ from clause is first. The from clause determines the source of the data. The same problem as above using Query syntax:

```
var QuerySyntax = from obj in integerList
where obj > 5
select obj;
```

In the following exercises, you will see examples and problems processing data sets using traditional loops and LINQ. In LINQ you will see examples in Method and Query syntax.

## Starting Code

1. Create a new console project. Name it **LINQActors**.
2. Add the following class to the project.



```
5 namespace LINQActors
6 {
7     18 references
8     class Actor
9     {
10         17 references
11         public string Name { get; set; }
12         4 references
13         public decimal TotalGross { get; set; }
14         10 references
15         public int MovieCount { get; set; }
16         1 reference
17         public decimal AvgPerMovie { get; set; }
18         16 references
19         public string TopMovie { get; set; }
20         1 reference
21         public decimal TopMovieGross { get; set; }
22     }
23 }
```

3. Add a **toString** method that will display each property only if it has a value. We will use the **ternary** operator to check if the property value is null or has a value.

```

6 {
7     18 references
8     class Actor
9     {
10         18 references
11         public string Name { get; set; }
12         6 references
13         public decimal TotalGross { get; set; }
14         12 references
15         public int MovieCount { get; set; }
16         3 references
17         public decimal AvgPerMovie { get; set; }
18         18 references
19         public string TopMovie { get; set; }
20         3 references
21         public decimal TopMovieGross { get; set; }
22
23         0 references
24         public override string ToString()
25         {
26             return "Name: " + Name +
27                 ( TotalGross != 0 ? " TotalGross: " + TotalGross : null ) +
28                 ( MovieCount != 0 ? " MovieCount: " + MovieCount : null ) +
29                 ( AvgPerMovie != 0 ? " AvgPerMovie: " + AvgPerMovie : null ) +
30                 ( TopMovie != null ? " TopMovie: " + TopMovie : null ) +
31                 ( TopMovieGross != 0 ? " TopMovieGross: " + TopMovieGross : null ) +
32                 "\n";
33         }
34     }
35 }

```

4. In the **Program.cs** file, add the following string of data that will be used to create a list of actors. You can copy and paste the code below the screen capture image.

```

8  // references
9  class Program
10 {
11     // references
12     static void Main(string[] args)
13     {
14         string data = @"[
15             [""Harrison Ford"", 4871.7, 41, 118.8, ""Star Wars: The Force Awakens"", 936.7],
16             [""Samuel L. Jackson"", 4772.8, 69, 69.2, ""The Avengers"", 623.4],
17             [""Morgan Freeman"", 4468.3, 61, 73.3, ""The Dark Knight"", 534.9],
18             [""Tom Hanks"", 4340.8, 44, 98.7, ""Toy Story 3"", 415],
19             [""Robert Downey Jr."", 3947.3, 53, 74.5, ""The Avengers"", 623.4],
20             [""Eddie Murphy"", 3810.4, 38, 100.3, ""Shrek 2"", 441.2],
21             [""Tom Cruise"", 3587.2, 36, 99.6, ""War of the Worlds"", 234.3],
22             [""Johnny Depp"", 3368.6, 45, 74.9, ""Dead Man's Chest"", 423.3],
23             [""Michael Caine"", 3351.5, 58, 57.8, ""The Dark Knight"", 534.9],
24             [""Scarlett Johansson"", 3341.2, 37, 90.3, ""The Avengers"", 623.4],
25             [""Gary Oldman"", 3294, 38, 86.7, ""The Dark Knight"", 534.9],
26             [""Robin Williams"", 3279.3, 49, 66.9, ""Night at the Museum"", 250.9],
27             [""Bruce Willis"", 3189.4, 60, 53.2, ""Sixth Sense"", 293.5],
28             [""Stellan Skarsgard"", 3175, 43, 73.8, ""The Avengers"", 623.4],
29             [""Anthony Daniels"", 3162.9, 7, 451.8, ""Star Wars: The Force Awakens"", 936.7],
30             [""Ian McKellen"", 3150.4, 31, 101.6, ""Return of the King"", 377.8],
31             [""Will Smith"", 3149.1, 24, 131.2, ""Independence Day"", 306.2],
32             [""Stanley Tucci"", 3123.9, 50, 62.5, ""Catching Fire"", 424.7],
33             [""Matt Damon"", 3107.3, 39, 79.7, ""The Martian"", 228.4],
34             [""Robert DeNiro"", 3081.3, 79, 39, ""Meet the Fockers"", 279.3],
35             [""Cameron Diaz"", 3031.7, 34, 89.2, ""Shrek 2"", 441.2],
36             [""Liam Neeson"", 2942.7, 63, 46.7, ""The Phantom Menace"", 474.5],
37             [""Andy Serkis"", 2890.6, 23, 125.7, ""Star Wars: The Force Awakens"", 936.7],
38             [""Don Cheadle"", 2885.4, 34, 84.9, ""Avengers: Age of Ultron"", 459],
39             [""Ben Stiller"", 2827, 37, 76.4, ""Meet the Fockers"", 279.3],
40             [""Helena Bonham Carter"", 2822, 36, 78.4, ""Harry Potter / Deathly Hallows(P2)"", 381],
41             [""Orlando Bloom"", 2815.8, 17, 165.6, ""Dead Man's Chest"", 423.3],
42             [""Woody Harrelson"", 2815.8, 50, 56.3, ""Catching Fire"", 424.7],
43             [""Cate Blanchett"", 2802.6, 39, 71.9, ""Return of the King"", 377.8],
44             [""Julia Roberts"", 2735.3, 42, 65.1, ""Ocean's Eleven"", 183.4],
45             [""Elizabeth Banks"", 2726.3, 35, 77.9, ""Catching Fire"", 424.7],
46             [""Ralph Fiennes"", 2715.3, 36, 75.4, ""Harry Potter / Deathly Hallows(P2)"", 381],
47             [""Emma Watson"", 2681.9, 17, 157.8, ""Harry Potter / Deathly Hallows(P2)"", 381],
48             [""Tommy Lee Jones"", 2681.3, 46, 58.3, ""Men in Black"", 250.7],
49             [""Brad Pitt"", 2680.9, 40, 67, ""World War Z"", 202.4],
50             [""Adam Sandler"", 2661, 32, 83.2, ""Hotel Transylvania 2"", 169.7],
51             [""Daniel Radcliffe"", 2634.4, 17, 155, ""Harry Potter / Deathly Hallows(P2)"", 381],
52             [""Jonah Hill"", 2605.1, 29, 89.8, ""The LEGO Movie"", 257.8],
53             [""Owen Wilson"", 2602.3, 39, 66.7, ""Night at the Museum"", 250.9],
54             [""Idris Elba"", 2580.6, 26, 99.3, ""Avengers: Age of Ultron"", 459],
55             [""Bradley Cooper"", 2557.7, 25, 102.3, ""American Sniper"", 350.1],
56             [""Mark Wahlberg"", 2549.8, 36, 70.8, ""Transformers 4"", 245.4],
57             [""Jim Carrey"", 2545.2, 27, 94.3, ""The Grinch"", 260],
58             [""Dustin Hoffman"", 2522.1, 43, 58.7, ""Meet the Fockers"", 279.3],
59             [""Leonardo DiCaprio"", 2518.3, 25, 100.7, ""Titanic"", 658.7],
60             [""Jeremy Renner"", 2500.3, 21, 119.1, ""The Avengers"", 623.4],
61             [""Philip Seymour Hoffman"", 2463.7, 40, 61.6, ""Catching Fire"", 424.7],
62             [""Sandra Bullock"", 2462.6, 35, 70.4, ""Minions"", 336],
63             [""Chris Evans"", 2457.8, 23, 106.9, ""The Avengers"", 623.4],
64             [""Anne Hathaway"", 2416.5, 25, 96.7, ""The Dark Knight Rises"", 448.1]
65 ];

```

```

string data = @"[
    [""Harrison Ford"", 4871.7, 41, 118.8, ""Star Wars: The Force Awakens"", 936.7],
    [""Samuel L. Jackson"", 4772.8, 69, 69.2, ""The Avengers"", 623.4],
    [""Morgan Freeman"", 4468.3, 61, 73.3, ""The Dark Knight"", 534.9],
    [""Tom Hanks"", 4340.8, 44, 98.7, ""Toy Story 3"", 415],
    [""Robert Downey Jr."", 3947.3, 53, 74.5, ""The Avengers"", 623.4],
    [""Eddie Murphy"", 3810.4, 38, 100.3, ""Shrek 2"", 441.2],
    [""Tom Cruise"", 3587.2, 36, 99.6, ""War of the Worlds"", 234.3],
    [""Johnny Depp"", 3368.6, 45, 74.9, ""Dead Man's Chest"", 423.3],
    [""Michael Caine"", 3351.5, 58, 57.8, ""The Dark Knight"", 534.9],
    [""Scarlett Johansson"", 3341.2, 37, 90.3, ""The Avengers"", 623.4],
    [""Gary Oldman"", 3294, 38, 86.7, ""The Dark Knight"", 534.9],
    [""Robin Williams"", 3279.3, 49, 66.9, ""Night at the Museum"", 250.9],
    [""Bruce Willis"", 3189.4, 60, 53.2, ""Sixth Sense"", 293.5],
    [""Stellan Skarsgard"", 3175, 43, 73.8, ""The Avengers"", 623.4],
    [""Anthony Daniels"", 3162.9, 7, 451.8, ""Star Wars: The Force Awakens"", 936.7],
    [""Ian McKellen"", 3150.4, 31, 101.6, ""Return of the King"", 377.8],
    [""Will Smith"", 3149.1, 24, 131.2, ""Independence Day"", 306.2],
    [""Stanley Tucci"", 3123.9, 50, 62.5, ""Catching Fire"", 424.7],
    [""Matt Damon"", 3107.3, 39, 79.7, ""The Martian"", 228.4],
    [""Robert DeNiro"", 3081.3, 79, 39, ""Meet the Fockers"", 279.3],
    [""Cameron Diaz"", 3031.7, 34, 89.2, ""Shrek 2"", 441.2],
    [""Liam Neeson"", 2942.7, 63, 46.7, ""The Phantom Menace"", 474.5],
    [""Andy Serkis"", 2890.6, 23, 125.7, ""Star Wars: The Force Awakens"", 936.7],
    [""Don Cheadle"", 2885.4, 34, 84.9, ""Avengers: Age of Ultron"", 459],
    [""Ben Stiller"", 2827, 37, 76.4, ""Meet the Fockers"", 279.3],
    [""Helena Bonham Carter"", 2822, 36, 78.4, ""Harry Potter / Deathly Hallows(P2)"", 381],
    [""Orlando Bloom"", 2815.8, 17, 165.6, ""Dead Man's Chest"", 423.3],
    [""Woody Harrelson"", 2815.8, 50, 56.3, ""Catching Fire"", 424.7],
    [""Cate Blanchett"", 2802.6, 39, 71.9, ""Return of the King"", 377.8],
    [""Julia Roberts"", 2735.3, 42, 65.1, ""Ocean's Eleven"", 183.4],
    [""Elizabeth Banks"", 2726.3, 35, 77.9, ""Catching Fire"", 424.7],
]

```

```

["Ralph Fiennes", 2715.3, 36, 75.4, "Harry Potter / Deathly Hallows(P2)", 381],
["Emma Watson", 2681.9, 17, 157.8, "Harry Potter / Deathly Hallows(P2)", 381],
["Tommy Lee Jones", 2681.3, 46, 58.3, "Men in Black", 250.7],
["Brad Pitt", 2680.9, 40, 67, "World War Z", 202.4],
["Adam Sandler", 2661, 32, 83.2, "Hotel Transylvania 2", 169.7],
["Daniel Radcliffe", 2634.4, 17, 155, "Harry Potter / Deathly Hallows(P2)", 381],
["Jonah Hill", 2605.1, 29, 89.8, "The LEGO Movie", 257.8],
["Owen Wilson", 2602.3, 39, 66.7, "Night at the Museum", 250.9],
["Idris Elba", 2580.6, 26, 99.3, "Avengers: Age of Ultron", 459],
["Bradley Cooper", 2557.7, 25, 102.3, "American Sniper", 350.1],
["Mark Wahlberg", 2549.8, 36, 70.8, "Transformers 4", 245.4],
["Jim Carrey", 2545.2, 27, 94.3, "The Grinch", 260],
["Dustin Hoffman", 2522.1, 43, 58.7, "Meet the Fockers", 279.3],
["Leonardo DiCaprio", 2518.3, 25, 100.7, "Titanic", 658.7],
["Jeremy Renner", 2500.3, 21, 119.1, "The Avengers", 623.4],
["Philip Seymour Hoffman", 2463.7, 40, 61.6, "Catching Fire", 424.7],
["Sandra Bullock", 2462.6, 35, 70.4, "Minions", 336],
["Chris Evans", 2457.8, 23, 106.9, "The Avengers", 623.4],
["Anne Hathaway", 2416.5, 25, 96.7, "The Dark Knight Rises", 448.1]
];

```

### 3. Parse the JSON-formatted data into a list of Actor objects.

```

64
65 List<Actor> actorList = new List<Actor>();
66
67 JSONArray a = JSONArray.Parse(data);
68
69 foreach (var item in a)
70 {
71     Actor actor = new Actor
72     {
73
74         Name = (string)item[0],
75         TotalGross = (decimal)item[1],
76         MovieCount = (int)item[2],
77         AvgPerMovie = (decimal)item[3],
78         TopMovie = (string)item[4],
79         TopMovieGross = (decimal)item[5]
80
81     };
82     actorList.Add(actor);
83 }
84
85
86 Console.WriteLine("Actors count = " + actorList.Count);
87 Console.ReadLine();

```

### 4. Run the program to see if the data is parsed successfully.

C:\Users\shadsluiter\source\repos\

Actors count = 50



### Three Ways to Filter a List

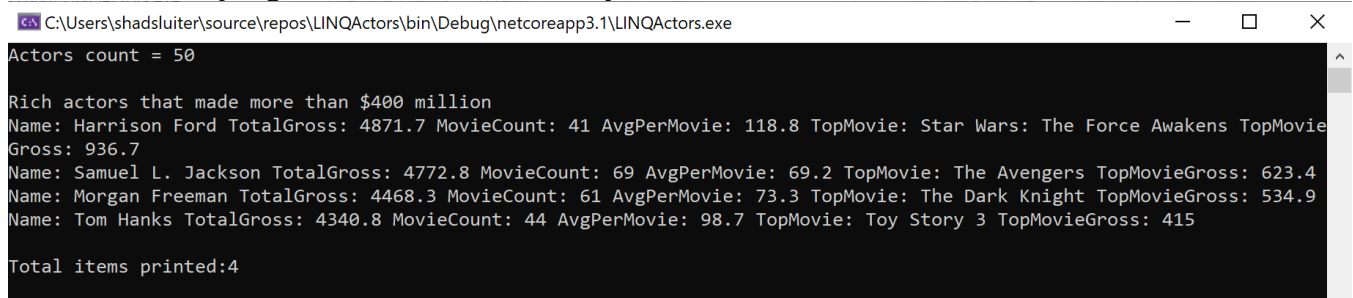
Now that we have built the actor list, we will filter the list using three techniques: for loop, LINQ Query, and LINQ Method expressions. In each case, we are supposed to get the same results. The point of this exercise is to be able to use all three types of selection methods.

#### Example 1 – Create a List of the Wealthiest Actors

1. Add the following code section to create a list of the richest actors using a for-each loop.

```
89
90 // standard for loop to select the richest actors from the list
91 var richActors1 = new List<Actor>();
92
93 foreach(Actor ac in actorList)
94 {
95     if (ac.TotalGross > 4000)
96     {
97         richActors1.Add(ac);
98     }
99 }
100 Console.WriteLine("Rich actors that made more than $400 million");
101 Console.WriteLine(printList(richActors1));
102 Console.ReadLine();
```

2. Run the program. You should see only the richest actors in the list.



```
C:\Users\shadsluiter\source\repos\LINQActors\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\LINQActors.exe
Actors count = 50
Rich actors that made more than $400 million
Name: Harrison Ford TotalGross: 4871.7 MovieCount: 41 AvgPerMovie: 118.8 TopMovie: Star Wars: The Force Awakens TopMovieGross: 936.7
Name: Samuel L. Jackson TotalGross: 4772.8 MovieCount: 69 AvgPerMovie: 69.2 TopMovie: The Avengers TopMovieGross: 623.4
Name: Morgan Freeman TotalGross: 4468.3 MovieCount: 61 AvgPerMovie: 73.3 TopMovie: The Dark Knight TopMovieGross: 534.9
Name: Tom Hanks TotalGross: 4340.8 MovieCount: 44 AvgPerMovie: 98.7 TopMovie: Toy Story 3 TopMovieGross: 415
Total items printed:4
```

3. Run the program. Take a screenshot of the application. Paste the image into a Word document. Add a caption describing what is being demonstrated.
4. Add the following code to select the same list of actors, but this time, use a LINQ Query statement to filter the list.

```

104
105 // using LINQ to select the richest actors
106 var richActors2 = from actor in actorList
107                    where actor.TotalGross > 4000
108                    select actor;
109
110 Console.WriteLine("Rich actors selected using LINQ: ");
111 Console.WriteLine(printList(richActors2));
112 Console.ReadLine();
113

```

- Run the program. You should see the same list of people selected.

```

C:\Users\shadsluiter\source\repos\LINQActors\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\LINQActors.exe
Actors count = 50

Rich actors that made more than $400 million
Name: Harrison Ford TotalGross: 4871.7 MovieCount: 41 AvgPerMovie: 118.8 TopMovie: Star Wars: The Force Awakens TopMovieGross: 936.7
Name: Samuel L. Jackson TotalGross: 4772.8 MovieCount: 69 AvgPerMovie: 69.2 TopMovie: The Avengers TopMovieGross: 623.4
Name: Morgan Freeman TotalGross: 4468.3 MovieCount: 61 AvgPerMovie: 73.3 TopMovie: The Dark Knight TopMovieGross: 534.9
Name: Tom Hanks TotalGross: 4340.8 MovieCount: 44 AvgPerMovie: 98.7 TopMovie: Toy Story 3 TopMovieGross: 415

Total items printed:4

Rich actors selected using LINQ:
Name: Harrison Ford TotalGross: 4871.7 MovieCount: 41 AvgPerMovie: 118.8 TopMovie: Star Wars: The Force Awakens TopMovieGross: 936.7
Name: Samuel L. Jackson TotalGross: 4772.8 MovieCount: 69 AvgPerMovie: 69.2 TopMovie: The Avengers TopMovieGross: 623.4
Name: Morgan Freeman TotalGross: 4468.3 MovieCount: 61 AvgPerMovie: 73.3 TopMovie: The Dark Knight TopMovieGross: 534.9
Name: Tom Hanks TotalGross: 4340.8 MovieCount: 44 AvgPerMovie: 98.7 TopMovie: Toy Story 3 TopMovieGross: 415

Total items printed:4

```

- Run the program. Take a screen shot of the application. Paste the image into a Word document. Add a caption describing what is being demonstrated.
- Add the following code to select the same group, but use LINQ Method statements to perform the selection.

```

114
115 // using Lambda with where and select
116 var richActors3 = actorList.Where(a => a.TotalGross > 4000);
117
118 Console.WriteLine("Rich actors selected using Lambda expressions. ");
119 Console.WriteLine(printList(richActors3));
120 Console.ReadLine();
121

```

The Lambda expression is `a => a.TotalGross > 4000`. Lambda expressions are a quick way to express functions. They are relatively new to programming languages but have been widely embraced by C#, Java, and JavaScript developers. A lambda tutorial: ([LINQ - Lambda Expressions tutorialspoint.com](http://LINQ-LambdaExpressions.tutorialspoint.com)). In this case, if the lambda function result is true, then the item is included in the output.

8. Run the program. Take a screenshot of the application. Paste the image into a Word document. Add a caption describing what is being demonstrated.

#### Example 2 – Create a List of Actors Who Have Starred in an Even Number of Films

A rather contrived example of another filter function is to determine whether or not an actor starred in an even or odd number of films.

1. Add the following code to create a list of even numbered film events.

```
122
123 // even number of films
124
125 // standard foreach loop
126 var actorswithEvenNumber1 = new List<Actor>(),
127 foreach (Actor a2 in actorList)
128 {
129     if (a2.MovieCount % 2 == 0)
130     {
131         actorswithEvenNumber1.Add(
132             new Actor
133             {
134                 Name = a2.Name,
135                 MovieCount = a2.MovieCount
136             }
137         );
138     }
139 }
140 Console.WriteLine("Even number actors = ");
141 Console.WriteLine(printList(actorswithEvenNumber1));
142 Console.ReadLine();
```

Can't re-use the letter "a" so we will loop with a2.

Create a new instance of the actor with only two properties set to make it easier to read.

2. Run the program to verify that only even-numbered actors appear in the list. It looks like **20 actors had an even number** of films. Notice that the **toString** method in the **Actor** class allows us to display only the properties that have a value. The other properties are ignored.

```

C:\Users\shadsluiter\source\repos\LINQActors\bin\Debug\ne
Even number actors =
Name: Tom Hanks MovieCount: 44
Name: Eddie Murphy MovieCount: 38
Name: Tom Cruise MovieCount: 36
Name: Michael Caine MovieCount: 58
Name: Gary Oldman MovieCount: 38
Name: Bruce Willis MovieCount: 60
Name: Will Smith MovieCount: 24
Name: Stanley Tucci MovieCount: 50
Name: Cameron Diaz MovieCount: 34
Name: Don Cheadle MovieCount: 34
Name: Helena Bonham Carter MovieCount: 36
Name: Woody Harrelson MovieCount: 50
Name: Julia Roberts MovieCount: 42
Name: Ralph Fiennes MovieCount: 36
Name: Tommy Lee Jones MovieCount: 46
Name: Brad Pitt MovieCount: 40
Name: Adam Sandler MovieCount: 32
Name: Idris Elba MovieCount: 26
Name: Mark Wahlberg MovieCount: 36
Name: Philip Seymour Hoffman MovieCount: 40
Total items printed:20

```

3. Run the program. Take a screenshot of the application. Paste the image into a Word document. Add a caption describing what is being demonstrated.
4. Now let's do the same list but using a LINQ Query:

```

143
144 // using LINQ
145 var actorsWithEvenNumberOfFilms2 = from actor in actorList
146                                     where actor.MovieCount % 2 == 0
147                                     select new Actor
148                                     {
149                                         Name = actor.Name,
150                                         MovieCount = actor.MovieCount
151                                     };
152 Console.WriteLine("Even number of films using LINQ : " );
153 Console.WriteLine(printList(actorsWithEvenNumberOfFilms2));
154 Console.ReadLine();
155

```

5. Run the program and verify.

```

Even number of films using LINQ :
Name: Tom Hanks MovieCount: 44
Name: Eddie Murphy MovieCount: 38
Name: Tom Cruise MovieCount: 36
Name: Michael Caine MovieCount: 58
Name: Gary Oldman MovieCount: 38
Name: Bruce Willis MovieCount: 60
Name: Will Smith MovieCount: 24
Name: Stanley Tucci MovieCount: 50
Name: Cameron Diaz MovieCount: 34
Name: Don Cheadle MovieCount: 34
Name: Helena Bonham Carter MovieCount: 36
Name: Woody Harrelson MovieCount: 50
Name: Julia Roberts MovieCount: 42
Name: Ralph Fiennes MovieCount: 36
Name: Tommy Lee Jones MovieCount: 46
Name: Brad Pitt MovieCount: 40
Name: Adam Sandler MovieCount: 32
Name: Idris Elba MovieCount: 26
Name: Mark Wahlberg MovieCount: 36
Name: Philip Seymour Hoffman MovieCount: 40
Total items printed:20

```

6. Run the program. Take a screenshot of the application. Paste the image into a Word document. Add a caption describing what is being demonstrated.
7. Now let's do the same filter exercise but using a LINQ Method expression:

```

156 // using Lambda
157 var actorsWithEvenNumberOfFilms3 = actorList
158     .Where(a => a.MovieCount % 2 == 0)
159     .Select(x => new Actor
160     {
161         Name = x.Name,
162         MovieCount = x.MovieCount
163     }
164     );
165
166 Console.WriteLine("Even number of films selected using Lambda");
167 Console.WriteLine(printList(actorsWithEvenNumberOfFilms3));
168
169 Console.ReadLine();

```

9. Run the program to verify it is working. Take a screenshot of the application. Paste the image into a Word document. Add a caption describing what is being demonstrated.

Example 3 – In This Query, We're Going to Select Only the Actors Whose Top-Grossing Film was a Star Wars Movie

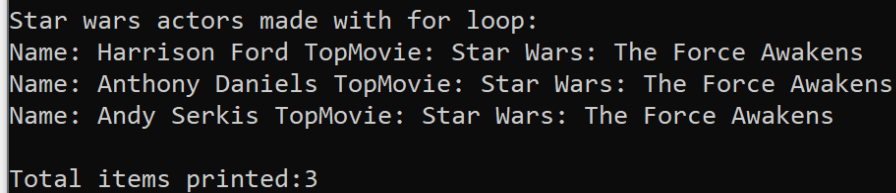
1. Add the following for loop to find the Star Wars stars.

```

171 // example 3 - find star wars actors.
172 var starWarsActors1 = new List<Actor>();
173
174 foreach (Actor a3 in actorList)
175 {
176     if (a3.TopMovie.Contains("Star Wars"))
177     {
178         starWarsActors1.Add(new Actor { Name = a3.Name, TopMovie = a3.TopMovie });
179     }
180 }
181
182 Console.WriteLine("Star wars actors made with for loop: ");
183 Console.WriteLine(printList(starWarsActors1));
184
185 Console.ReadLine();

```

2. Run the program to verify it is working. Take a screenshot of the application. Paste the image into a Word document. Add a caption describing what is being demonstrated.



```

Star wars actors made with for loop:
Name: Harrison Ford TopMovie: Star Wars: The Force Awakens
Name: Anthony Daniels TopMovie: Star Wars: The Force Awakens
Name: Andy Serkis TopMovie: Star Wars: The Force Awakens
Total items printed:3

```

3. Create a LINQ statement to select Star Wars actors.

```

189 // star wars using LINQ
190 var starWarsActors = from actor in actorList
191                      where actor.TopMovie.Contains("Star Wars")
192                      select new Actor
193                      {
194                          Name = actor.Name,
195                          TopMovie = actor.TopMovie
196                      };
197
198 Console.WriteLine("Star wars actors made with LINQ : ");
199 Console.WriteLine( printList(starWarsActors));
200
201 Console.ReadLine();

```

4. Run the program to verify it is working. Take a screenshot of the application. Paste the image into a Word document. Add a caption describing what is being demonstrated
5. Do the same filter but with a LINQ Method expression:

```

205 // star wars with Lambda
206 var starWarsActors3 = actorList
207     .Where(a => a.TopMovie.Contains("Star Wars"))
208     .Select(x => new Actor
209     {
210         Name = x.Name,
211         TopMovie = x.TopMovie
212     });
213
214 Console.WriteLine("Star wars actors made with Lambda : ");
215 Console.WriteLine(printList(starWarsActors3));
216
217 Console.ReadLine();

```

3. Run the program to verify it is working. Take a screenshot of the application. Paste the image into a Word document. Add a caption describing what is being demonstrated.

### Example 3 – Grouping

LINQ expressions have the ability to aggregate, group, count, and sum a list of values.

1. Add the following code to demonstrate a group method as LINQ Query:

```

219 // group items using LINQ
220 var groupedByMovies = from actor in actorList
221                       group actor by actor.TopMovie into newGroup
222                       orderby newGroup.Key
223                       from actorinGroup in newGroup
224                       select new Actor
225                       {
226                           Name = actorinGroup.Name,
227                           TopMovie = actorinGroup.TopMovie
228                       };
229
230 Console.WriteLine("Grouped by movie : ");
231 Console.WriteLine(printList(groupedByMovies));
232 Console.ReadLine();

```

2. The output should show the actors grouped according to their top-grossing movie. The movie name is the "key" that they are grouped by.

```

Grouped by movie :
Name: Bradley Cooper TopMovie: American Sniper
Name: Don Cheadle TopMovie: Avengers: Age of Ultron
Name: Idris Elba TopMovie: Avengers: Age of Ultron
Name: Stanley Tucci TopMovie: Catching Fire
Name: Woody Harrelson TopMovie: Catching Fire
Name: Elizabeth Banks TopMovie: Catching Fire
Name: Philip Seymour Hoffman TopMovie: Catching Fire
Name: Johnny Depp TopMovie: Dead Man's Chest
Name: Orlando Bloom TopMovie: Dead Man's Chest
Name: Helena Bonham Carter TopMovie: Harry Potter / Deathly Hallows(P2)
Name: Ralph Fiennes TopMovie: Harry Potter / Deathly Hallows(P2)
Name: Emma Watson TopMovie: Harry Potter / Deathly Hallows(P2)
Name: Daniel Radcliffe TopMovie: Harry Potter / Deathly Hallows(P2)
Name: Adam Sandler TopMovie: Hotel Transylvania 2
Name: Will Smith TopMovie: Independence Day
Name: Robert DeNiro TopMovie: Meet the Fockers
Name: Ben Stiller TopMovie: Meet the Fockers
Name: Dustin Hoffman TopMovie: Meet the Fockers
Name: Tommy Lee Jones TopMovie: Men in Black
Name: Sandra Bullock TopMovie: Minions
Name: Robin Williams TopMovie: Night at the Museum
Name: Owen Wilson TopMovie: Night at the Museum
Name: Julia Roberts TopMovie: Ocean's Eleven
Name: Ian McKellen TopMovie: Return of the King
Name: Cate Blanchett TopMovie: Return of the King
Name: Eddie Murphy TopMovie: Shrek 2
Name: Cameron Diaz TopMovie: Shrek 2
Name: Bruce Willis TopMovie: Sixth Sense

```

3. Run the program to verify it is working. Take a screenshot of the application. Paste the image into a Word document. Add a caption describing what is being demonstrated.
4. Do the same grouping but with a LINQ Method expression:

```

233 // grouping with Lambda
234 var group2 = actorList.GroupBy(a => a.TopMovie)
235     .OrderBy(b => b.Key)
236     .SelectMany(c => c)
237     .Select( d => new Actor {
238         Name = d.Name,
239         TopMovie = d.TopMovie
240     });
241
242 Console.WriteLine("Grouped by movie with lambda : ");
243 Console.WriteLine(printList(group2));
244
245 Console.ReadLine();
246

```

5. Run the program to verify it is working. Take a screenshot of the application. Paste the image into a Word document. Add a caption describing what is being demonstrated.



## Write It Yourself Challenges

Now that you have seen multiple examples of each type of filtering, write three expressions for each of these scenarios.

### Challenge #1

Show the list of the actors who are "poor." You determine what level of "poverty" qualifies an actor to be included in the list. First, use a List and foreach loop. Second, use a LINQ Query. Third, create a LINQ Method expression. Run the program to verify they are working. Take screenshots of the application. Paste the images into a Word document. Add captions describing what is being demonstrated.

### Challenge #2

Choose your own rule to use in selecting actors. Choose some characteristics and write a query using LINQ Query syntax. Then write the same query using LINQ Method syntax. Explain what your query is supposed to show. Run the program to verify they are working. Take screenshots of the application. Paste the images into a Word document. Add captions describing what is being demonstrated.

---

### Deliverables:

1. Zip file containing all source code.
2. Word document containing screenshots of the application being run. Be sure to demonstrate all features that were created in the tutorial, as well as the challenges.

## Screenshot Checklist

### Student Scores

1. All scores
2. A students
3. Sorted Scores
4. B students

### Actors

#### Rich Actors

5. forloop
6. LINQ Query Syntax
7. Query Syntax

#### Even Number of Movies

8. For-each loop
9. LINQ Query syntax
10. LINQ Method syntax

#### Star Wars Filter

11. LINQ Query syntax
12. LINQ Method syntax

*Group by Top-Grossing Movie*

- 13. LINQ Query syntax
- 14. LINQ Method syntax

*Challenges*

*Poor Actors*

- 15. For loop
- 16. LINQ Query Syntax
- 17. Query Syntax

*Your Own Query*

- 18. LINQ Query Syntax
- 19. Query Syntax