

Motivating Example

```
void quantum_cond_phase(  
int control, int target, quantum_reg *reg){  
    int i;  
    COMPLEX_FLOAT z;  
    if(quantum_objcode_put(COND_PHASE, control, target))  
        return;  
    z = quantum_cexp(pi / (1 << (control - target)));  
    for(i=0; i<reg->size; i++) {  
        if(reg->node[i].state & (1 << control)) {  
            if(reg->node[i].state & (1 << target))  
                reg->node[i].amplitude *= z;  
        }  
    }  
    quantum_decohere(reg);  
}
```

```
void quantum_cond_phase_inv(  
int control, int target, quantum_reg *reg){  
    int i;  
    COMPLEX_FLOAT z;  
  
    z = quantum_cexp(-pi / (1 << (control - target)));  
    for(i=0; i<reg->size; i++) {  
        if(reg->node[i].state & (1 << control)) {  
            if(reg->node[i].state & (1 << target))  
                reg->node[i].amplitude *= z;  
        }  
    }  
    quantum_decohere(reg);  
}
```



```
void merged(  
int control, int target, quantum_reg *reg){  
    int i;  
    COMPLEX_FLOAT z;
```

```
    for(i=0; i<reg->size; i++) {  
        if(reg->node[i].state & (1 << control)) {  
            if(reg->node[i].state & (1 << target))  
                reg->node[i].amplitude *= z;  
        }  
    }  
    quantum_decohere(reg);  
}
```