

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549
FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

☒ QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES
EXCHANGE ACT

For the quarterly period ended March 30, 2024

or

☐ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES
EXCHANGE ACT

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File Number 0017078

HENRY SCHEIN, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

11-3136595

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

135 Duryea Road

Melville, New York

(Address of principal executive offices)

11747

(Zip Code)

(631)843-5500

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, par value \$.01 per share	HSIC	NYSE, Nasdaq Global Select

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed
by Section 13(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the
reports were required) and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes ☒

No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive
Data File pursuant to Rule 101 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12
months (or for such shorter period that such filing was required to submit such files).

Yes ☒

No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated
filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated
filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer ☒

Accelerated filer ☐

Non-accelerated filer ☐

Smaller reporting company ☐

Emerging growth company ☐

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to
comply with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section
133 of the Exchange Act.

Yes ☐

No ☒

As of April 29, 2024, there were 128,050,943 shares of the registrant's common stock outstanding.

HENRY SCHEIN, INC.

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PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION
ITEM 1. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
HENRY SCHEIN, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(in millions, except share data)

	March 30, 2024 (unaudited)	December 31, 2023
ASSETS		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 159	\$ 159
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for credit losses of \$31 and \$21, respectively	1,644	1,644
Inventories, net of reserves of \$92 and \$92, respectively	1,686	1,686
Prepaid expenses and other	589	589
Total current assets	4,078	4,078
Property and equipment, net	500	500
Operating lease right-of-use assets	314	314
Goodwill	3,835	3,835
Other intangibles, net	915	915
Investments and other	503	503
Total assets	<u>\$ 10,145</u>	<u>\$ 10,145</u>
LIABILITIES, REDEEMABLE NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 879	\$ 879
Bank credit lines	264	264
Current maturities of long-term debt	103	103
Operating lease liabilities	75	75
Accrued expenses:		
Payroll and related	245	245
Taxes	143	143
Other	625	625
Total current liabilities	2,334	2,334
Long-term debt (1)	2,010	2,010
Deferred income taxes	77	77
Operating lease liabilities	266	266
Other liabilities	423	423
Total liabilities	5,110	5,110
Redeemable noncontrolling interests	798	798
Commitments and contingencies		
Stockholders' equity:		
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value, 4,000,000 shares authorized, none outstanding	-	-
Common stock, \$0.01 par value, 480,000,000 shares authorized, 128,480,900 outstanding on March 30, 2024 and 129,247,765 outstanding on December 30, 2023	1	1
Additional paid-in capital	-	-
Retained earnings	3,838	3,838
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(239)	(239)
Total Henry Schein, Inc. stockholders' equity	3,600	3,600
Noncontrolling interests	637	637
Total stockholders' equity	4,237	4,237
Total liabilities, redeemable noncontrolling interests and stockholders' equity	<u>\$ 10,145</u>	<u>\$ 10,145</u>

(1) Amounts presented include balances held by our consolidated variable interest entity ("VIE"). At March 30, 2024, and December 31, 2023, accounts receivable were \$1.6 billion and \$1.6 billion, respectively, and long-term debt was \$2.0 billion, respectively. See [Note 1 - Basis of Presentation](#) for further information.

See accompanying notes.

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HENRY SCHEIN, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME
(in millions, except share and per share data)
(unaudited)

	Three Months Ended	
	March 30, 2024	April 30, 2023
Net sales	\$ 3,172	\$ 3,172
Cost of sales	2,160	2,160
Gross profit	1,012	1,012
Operating expenses:		
Selling, general and administrative	791	791
Depreciation and amortization	61	61
Restructuring costs	10	10
Operating income	150	150
Other income (expense):		
Interest income	5	5
Interest expense	(30)	(30)
Other, net	2	2
Income before taxes, equity in earnings of affiliates and noncontrolling interests	127	127
Income taxes	(32)	(32)
Equity in earnings of affiliates, net of tax	3	3
Net income	98	98
Less: Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	(5)	(5)
Net income attributable to Henry Schein, Inc.	\$ 93	\$ 93
Earnings per share attributable to Henry Schein, Inc.:		
Basic	\$ 0.72	\$ 0.72
Diluted	\$ 0.72	\$ 0.72
Weighted-average common shares outstanding:		
Basic	128,720,661	130,720,661
Diluted	129,769,580	131,769,580

See accompanying notes.

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HENRY SCHEIN, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(in millions)
(unaudited)

	Three Months	
	March 30,	April 30,
	2024	2023
Net income	\$ 98	\$ 98
Other comprehensive income, net of tax:		
Foreign currency translation gain (loss)	(54)	(54)
Unrealized gain (loss) from hedging activities	11	11
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax	(43)	(43)
Comprehensive income	55	55
Comprehensive income attributable to noncontrolling interests:		
Net income	9	9
Foreign currency translation loss (gain)	10	10
Comprehensive loss (income) attributable to noncontrolling interests	5	5
Comprehensive income attributable to Henry Schein, Inc.	<u>\$ 60</u>	<u>\$ 60</u>

See accompanying notes.

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HENRY SCHEIN, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
(in millions, except share data)
(unaudited)

	Common Stock \$0.01 Par Value		Additional Paid-in Capital	Retained Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income / (Loss)	Noncontrolling Interests
	Shares	Amount				
Balance, December 30, 2023	129,247,765	\$ 1	\$ -	\$ 3,860	\$ (206)	\$ 634
Net income (excluding amounts attributable to Redeemable noncontrolling interests)	-	-	-	93	-	3
Foreign currency translation loss (excluding loss of \$ attributable to Redeemable noncontrolling interests)	-	-	-	-	(44)	-
Unrealized gain from hedging activities, net of tax of \$	-	-	-	-	11	-
Change in fair value of redeemable securities	-	-	(42)	-	-	-
Noncontrolling interests and adjustments related to business acquisitions	-	-	1	-	-	-
Repurchase and retirement of common stock	(998,723)	-	(10)	(65)	-	-
Stock issued upon exercise of stock options	20,939	-	1	-	-	-
Stock-based compensation expense	314,759	-	8	-	-	-
Shares withheld for payroll taxes	(103,865)	-	(8)	-	-	-
Settlement of stock-based compensation awards	39	-	-	-	-	-
Transfer of charges in excess of capital	-	-	50	(50)	-	-
Balance, March 30, 2024	128,480,905	\$ 1	\$ -	\$ 3,838	\$ (239)	\$ 637

	Common Stock \$0.01 Par Value		Additional Paid-in Capital	Retained Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income / (Loss)	Noncontrolling Interests
	Shares	Amount				
Balance, December 31, 2022	131,792,815	\$ 1	\$ -	\$ 3,678	\$ (233)	\$ 649
Net income (excluding amounts attributable to Redeemable noncontrolling interests)	-	-	-	121	-	3
Foreign currency translation gain (excluding gain of \$ attributable to Redeemable noncontrolling interests)	-	-	-	-	23	-
Unrealized loss from foreign currency hedging activities, net of tax benefit of \$	-	-	-	-	(9)	-
Change in fair value of redeemable securities	-	-	3	-	-	-
Initial noncontrolling interests and adjustments related to business acquisitions	-	-	-	-	-	3
Repurchases and retirement of common stock	(1,223,919)	-	(13)	(87)	-	-
Stock-based compensation expense	1,016,300	-	10	-	-	-
Stock issued upon exercise of stock options	10,779	-	1	-	-	-
Shares withheld for payroll taxes	(399,194)	-	(29)	-	-	-
Transfer of charges in excess of capital	-	-	28	(23)	-	-
Balance, April 1, 2023	131,196,783	\$ 1	\$ -	\$ 3,684	\$ (213)	\$ 655

See accompanying notes.

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HENRY SCHEIN, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(in millions)
(unaudited)

	Three Months Ended	
	March 30,	April 30,
	2024	2023
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net income	\$ 98	\$ 98
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	73	73
Non-cash restructuring charges	1	1
Stock-based compensation expense	8	8
Provision for losses on trade and other accounts receivable	5	5
Provision for deferred income taxes	2	2
Equity in earnings of affiliates	(3)	(3)
Distributions from equity affiliates	2	2
Changes in unrecognized tax benefits	2	2
Other	(6)	(6)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of acquisitions:		
Accounts receivable	190	190
Inventories	74	74
Other current assets	41	41
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(29)	(29)
Net cash provided by operating activities	197	197
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Purchases of property and equipment	(4)	(4)
Payments related to equity investments and business acquisitions, net of cash acquired	(2)	(2)
Proceeds from loan to affiliate	1	1
Capitalized software costs	(9)	(9)
Other	(3)	(3)
Net cash used in investing activities	(7)	(7)
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Net change in bank credit lines	-	-
Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt	90	90
Principal payments for long-term debt	(6)	(6)
Proceeds from issuance of stock upon exercise of stock options	1	1
Payments for repurchases and retirement of common stock	(7)	(7)
Payments for taxes related to shares withheld for employee taxes	(7)	(7)
Distributions to noncontrolling shareholders	(6)	(6)
Acquisitions of noncontrolling interests in subsidiaries	(9)	(9)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(15)	(15)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	14	14
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(2)	(2)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	171	171
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 159	\$ 169

See accompanying notes.

HENRY SCHEIN, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(in millions, except share and per share data)
(unaudited)

Note 1 - Basis of Presentation

Our condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Henry Schein and its subsidiaries ("we", "us" and "our"). All intercompany accounts and transactions are eliminated in consolidation. We include in our consolidated financial statements the accounts of unconsolidated affiliates for which we have the ability to exercise significant influence over their financial and operating policies. These affiliates are accounted for under the equity method.

Our accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("U.S. GAAP") for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all the information and disclosures required by U.S. GAAP for complete financial statements.

The unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements and notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 30, 2023 and with the information contained in the annual report filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. The condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures necessary for a fair presentation of the consolidated financial position for the interim periods presented. All such adjustments are of a normal recurring nature.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, revenues and expenses, and certain disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates. The results of operations for the three months ended March 30, 2024 are not necessarily indicative of the results of operations for any other interim period or for the year ending December 28, 2024.

Our condensed consolidated financial statements reflect estimates and assumptions made by management that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, revenues and expenses, and certain disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates. The results of operations for the three months ended March 30, 2024 are not necessarily indicative of the results of operations for any other interim period or for the year ending December 28, 2024.

We consolidate the results of operations and financial position of a trade accounts receivable securitization vehicle ("VIE") in which we are the primary beneficiary, as we have the power to direct the activities that most significantly affect its economic performance and have the obligation to absorb the majority of the expected losses. For this VIE, the trade accounts receivable transferred to the VIE are pledged to investors. The VIE's creditors have recourse to us for losses on these trade accounts receivable. At March 30, 2024, and December 30, 2023, the trade accounts receivable that can only be used to settle the obligations of this VIE were \$1.9 billion and \$1.4 billion, respectively, and the liabilities of this VIE were \$300 million and \$210 million, respectively.

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HENRY SCHEIN, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(in millions, except share and per share data)
(unaudited)

**Note 2 - Significant Accounting Policies and Recently Issued
Accounting Standards**

HENRY SCHEIN, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(in millions, except share and per share data)
(unaudited)

Note 4 - Net Sales from Contracts with Customers

Net sales are recognized in accordance with policies disclosed in Item 8 of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Disaggregation of Net Sales

The following table disaggregates our net sales by reportable and operating segment and geographic area:

	Three Months Ended		
	March 30, 2024		
	North America	International	Global
Net sales:			
Health care distribution			
Dental	\$ 1,103	\$ 811	
Medical	1,014	27	
Total health care distribution	2,117	838	
Technology and value-added services	189	28	
Total net sales	\$ 2,306	\$ 866	

	Three Months Ended		
	April 1, 2023		
	North America	International	Global
Net sales:			
Health care distribution			
Dental	\$ 1,144	\$ 754	
Medical	951	20	
Total health care distribution	2,095	774	
Technology and value-added services	166	25	
Total net sales	\$ 2,261	\$ 799	

Contract Liabilities

At March 30, 2024, December 30, 2023, and December 31, 2022, the current and non-current contract liabilities were \$4 million and \$11 million; \$9 million and \$9 million; and \$6 million and \$6 million, respectively. During the three months ended March 30, 2024, we recognized \$36 million of sales revenue that was deferred at December 30, 2023. During the three months ended April 1, 2023, we recognized \$3 million of sales revenue that was previously deferred at December 31, 2022. Current contract liabilities are included in operating expenses: other and the non-current contract liabilities are included in other liabilities within the balance sheets.

HENRY SCHEIN, INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(in millions, except share and per share data)
(unaudited)

Note 5 Segment Data

We conduct our business through two reportable segments: (i) health care distribution and (ii) technology and value-added services. These segments offer different products and services to the same customer base. Our health care distribution segment serves office-based dental practitioners, dental laboratories, schools, hospitals and other medical businesses serve physician offices, urgent care centers, ambulatory care sites, day surgery centers, home health, federal and state governments and group practices, and integrated delivery networks, among other providers across a wide range of specialties. Our technology and value-added services segment serves practitioners worldwide.

The health care distribution reportable segment aggregates our global dental and medical products, dental specialty products (including implant, orthodontic and equipment, laboratory products, large equipment, equipment repair services, branded and generic surgical products, diagnostic tests, infection-control products, PPE products, vitamins, and orthopedic implants.

Our global technology and value-added services reportable segment provides software and technology to health care practitioners. Our technology offerings include practice management software and medical practitioners. Our value-added practice solutions include education, revenue cycle management and financial services on a non-recourse basis, education, services for practitioners, practice technology, network and hardware services, and other services.

The following tables present information about our reportable and operating segments.

	Three Months	
	March 30, 2024	April 30, 2024
Net sales:		
Health care distribution		
Dental	\$ 1,914	\$ 1,914
Medical	1,041	1,041
Total health care distribution	2,955	2,955
Technology and value-added services	217	217
Total	\$ 3,172	\$ 3,172

- (1) Consists of consumable products, dental specialty products (including implant, orthodontic and equipment, laboratory products, large equipment, equipment repair services, branded and generic surgical products, diagnostic tests, infection-control products, PPE products, vitamins, and orthopedic implants).
- (2) Consists of practice management software and other value-added products, which are distributed primarily to health care providers, revenue cycle management and financial services on a non-recourse basis, education, services for practitioners, practice technology, network and hardware services, and other services.

	Three Months	
	March 30, 2024	April 30, 2024
Operating Income:		
Health care distribution	\$ 126	\$ 126
Technology and value-added services	24	24
Total	\$ 150	\$ 150

HENRY SCHEIN, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(in millions, except share and per share data)
(unaudited)

Note 6 Business

Acquisitions

Our acquisition strategy is focused on investments in companies that add new customers and sales channels for us (whether entering a new country, such as emerging markets, building specialty businesses), and finally, those that enable us to access new products and technologies.

2024 Acquisitions

During the quarter ended March 30, 2024, we made acquisitions within the technology segment. Our acquisitions consisted of ownership interest in these companies. Total consideration for the acquisitions was \$9 million. Net assets acquired primarily consisted of goodwill and intangible assets. The intangible assets acquired consisted of customer relationships, product development, trademarks and trade names, and non-compete agreements. Weighted average useful lives for these acquired intangible assets were 5 years and 10 years, respectively.

Goodwill is a result of the expected synergies and cross-selling opportunities that the acquisitions are expected to generate. The majority of the acquired goodwill is deductible for tax purposes.

The impact of these acquisitions, individually and in the aggregate, was not considered material to our condensed consolidated financial statements.

2023 Acquisitions

Acquisition of Shield Healthcare

On October 2, 2023 we acquired a 90% voting equity interest in Shield Healthcare, Inc. ("Shield"), a homecare medical products company that delivers medical products directly to patients in their homes, for preliminary consideration of \$30.7 million, consisting of cash paid of \$22 million and redeemable convertible preferred stock of \$8.7 million. Based in California, Shield expands our existing line of medical business by delivering a range of products including items such as incontinence, urology, ostomy, enteral nutrition, and diabetes supplies. Additionally, Shield offers continuous glucose monitoring devices directly to patients in their homes.

The accounting for the acquisition of Shield has not been completed in several respects. Finalizing valuation estimates for accounts receivable, inventory, accrued liabilities, and other intangible assets. To assist in the allocation of consideration, we engaged valuation specialists to determine the fair value of the identifiable intangible assets acquired and liabilities assumed. We will finalize the information necessary to complete the analysis is obtained. During the quarter ended March 30, 2024, we recorded measurement period adjustments, related primarily to operating leases.

The pro forma financial information has not been presented because the impact of the Shield acquisition was not material to our consolidated financial statements.

On July 5, 2023,

Produced in São Paulo, Brazil by HENRY SCHEIN.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 expanded (in millions, except share and per share data)
 (unaudited)

The pro forma financial information has not been presented because the impact of the acquisition was immaterial to our consolidated financial statements.

On April 5, 2023, we acquired a 57% voting equity interest in Biotech Dental (“Biotech Dental”), a provider of dental implants, which is a designer, individualized prosthetics and innovative dental products. Biotech Dental has several important solutions for dental practices and dental professionals, including a novel integrated suite of planning and diagnostic software using open medical data that connects a disparate view of the patient, offering greater diagnostic accuracy and improved patient integration of Biotech Dental’s software with Henry Schein One’s imaging and practice software solutions will help customers streamline their clinical as well as administrative workflow for patients.

The following table aggregates the final fair value, as of the date of acquisition, of assets and liabilities of the acquired entities, including measurement period adjustments, recorded through March 30, 2024:

	Preliminary Allocation as of July 1, 2023	Measurement Period Adjustments	Allocation as of March 30, 2024
	\$ 216	\$ -	\$
and subsidiary	25	-	
	182	-	
	<u>\$ 423</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$</u>
	\$ 78	\$ (4)	\$
	119	70	
	76	(7)	
	(50)	(10)	
	(90)	17	
	(38)	(15)	
	(16)	(4)	
	<u>79</u>	<u>47</u>	
	<u>344</u>	<u>(47)</u>	
	\$ 423	\$ -	\$

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HENRY SCHEIN, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(in millions, except share and per share data)
(unaudited)

Goodwill is a result of expected synergies that are expected to originate from the acquisition potential of the acquired entities. The acquired goodwill is deductible for tax purposes. During the quarter ended March 30, 2024, we finalized our accounting for the acquisition and recorded adjustments related primarily to the completion of the intangibles valuation, including deferred tax on intangibles, other assets and liabilities.

The following table summarizes the identifiable intangible assets acquired as part of the acquisition of Biotech

	2023	Weighted Average Useful Lives (in years)
Customer relationships and lists	\$ 47	9
Trademarks / Tradenames	18	7
Product development	124	10
Total	<u>\$ 189</u>	

The pro forma financial information has not been presented because the impact of the acquisition is not material to our condensed consolidated financial statements.

Other 2023 Acquisitions

During the year ended December 30, 2023, in addition to those noted above, we acquired companies within the pharmaceutical and technology and value-added services segments. Our acquisitions were not material. During the quarter ended March 30, 2024, we recorded an adjustment within the selling, general and administrative line in our condensed consolidated statements of income, representing the change in the estimate of contingent consideration related to a 2023 acquisition.

During the three months ended March 30, 2024 we completed accounting for certain acquisitions made during the year ended December 30, 2023. In relation to these acquisitions, we did not record adjustments to our condensed consolidated financial statements relating to changes in estimated values of assets and liabilities, including contingent consideration assets and liabilities.

The pro forma financial information for our 2023 acquisitions has not been presented because the impact is not material to our condensed consolidated financial statements.

Acquisition Costs

During the three months ended March 30, 2024 and April 1, 2023, we incurred \$1.1 billion in acquisition costs, which are included in "selling, general and administrative" within our condensed consolidated statements of income.

HENRY SCHEIN, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(in millions, except share and per share data)
(unaudited)

Note 7 - Fair Value Measurements

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly market between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value hierarchy consists of three broad levels, which gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

The fair value hierarchy consists of three broad levels, which gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

- Level 1— Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that are accessible at the measurement date.
- Level 2— Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable either directly or indirectly. Level 2 inputs include: quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in markets that are not active; inputs that are observable for the asset or liability; and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.
- Level 3— Inputs that are unobservable for the asset or liability.

The following section describes the fair values of our financial instruments and the methods used to determine those values.

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Investments and notes receivable

HENRY SCHEIN, INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

There are no quoted market prices available for investments in unconsolidated affiliates. Certain notes receivable contain variable interest rates. We believe the carrying amounts of these notes are reasonable estimates of fair value based on the interest rates in the applicable markets. Our investments and notes receivable are classified within the fair value hierarchy.

The fair value of total return swaps is determined by valuing the underlying exchange-traded funds of the swap pricing by industry providers as of the valuation date that are classified within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

The fair value of our debt (including bank credit lines, current maturities of long-term debt and redeemable noncontrolling interests) is determined based on the fair value hierarchy, and as of March 30, 2024 and December 30, 2023, is \$2.7 billion and \$5 million, respectively. Factors that we considered when determining the fair value of our debt include market interest rates, interest rates and credit spreads.

Derivative contracts are valued using quoted market prices and significant inputs for instruments that are not publicly traded. Inputs for derivative contracts include foreign currency forward agreements, forecasted inventory, foreign currency forward contracts, interest rate swaps and total return swaps.

The following table presents our assets and liabilities that are measured and recognized at fair value for the majority of our foreign currency derivative contracts as of March 30, 2024 and December 30, 2023, and is classified within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

Derivative contracts are valued using quoted market prices and significant inputs for instruments that are not publicly traded. Inputs for derivative contracts include foreign currency forward agreements, forecasted inventory, foreign currency forward contracts, interest rate swaps and total return swaps.

Derivative contracts are valued using quoted market prices and significant inputs for instruments that are not publicly traded. Inputs for derivative contracts include foreign currency forward agreements, forecasted inventory, foreign currency forward contracts, interest rate swaps and total return swaps.

The following table presents our assets and liabilities that are measured and recognized at fair value for the majority of our foreign currency derivative contracts as of March 30, 2024 and December 30, 2023, and is classified within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

The fair value of the interest rate swap, which is classified within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy, is determined by comparing the interest rate to a forward market rate as of the valuation date.

March 30, 2024				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Assets:				
Derivative contracts designated as hedges	\$ -	\$ 1	\$ -	\$ -
Derivative contracts undesignated	-	2	-	-
Total return swap	-	1	-	-
Total assets	\$ -	\$ 4	\$ -	\$ -

Liabilities:				
Derivative contracts designated as hedges	\$ -	\$ 1	\$ -	\$ -
Derivative contracts undesignated	-	1	-	-
Total liabilities	\$ -	\$ 2	\$ -	\$ -
Redeemable noncontrolling interests	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 798	\$ -

December 30, 2023				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Assets:				
Derivative contracts designated as hedges	\$ -	\$ 1	\$ -	\$ -
Derivative contracts undesignated	-	1	-	-
Total return swap	-	4	-	-
Total assets	\$ -	\$ 6	\$ -	\$ -

Liabilities:				
Derivative contracts designated as hedges	\$ -	\$ 18	\$ -	\$ -
Derivative contracts undesignated	-	2	-	-
Total liabilities	\$ -	\$ 20	\$ -	\$ -
Redeemable noncontrolling interests	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 864	\$ -

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**Note 8 -
Debt**

Bank Credit Lines

Bank credit lines consisted of the following:

	March 30, 2024	December 30, 2023
Revolving credit agreement	\$ 50	\$ 50
Other short-term bank credit lines	214	214
Total	<u>\$ 264</u>	<u>\$ 264</u>

Revolving Credit Agreement

On August 20, 2021, we entered into a \$1 billion revolving credit agreement (the "Revolving Credit Agreement") which was subsequently amended and restated on July 11, 2023 to extend the maturity date to July 11, 2026, update the interest rate provisions to reflect the current market approach for a floating rate, and to increase the availability. The interest rate is based on Term Secured Overnight Financing Rate ("SOFR") plus our debt coverage ratio at the end of each financial reporting quarter. As of March 30, 2024, the interest rate was 5.32% plus 1.0% for a combined rate of 6.42%. The Revolving Credit Agreement requires, among other things, that we maintain certain maximum leverage ratios. The Revolving Credit Agreement contains customary representations, warranties and affirmative covenants, as well as, subject to negotiated exceptions, on liens, indebtedness, significant acquisitions (including mergers), dispositions and certain restrictive agreements. As of March 30, 2024, we had \$50 million and \$20 million in borrowings, respectively under this revolving credit agreement. During the three months ended March 30, 2024, the average outstanding balance under the revolving credit agreement was approximately \$10 million. As of March 30, 2024 and December 30, 2023, we had \$10 million and \$0 million of letters of credit, respectively, provided to third parties under the Revolving Credit Agreement. Revolving Credit

Other Short-Term Bank Credit Lines

As of March 30, 2024 and December 30, 2023, we had various other short-term bank credit lines available to us, with a maximum borrowing of \$38 million and \$38 million, respectively. As of March 30, 2024 and December 30, 2023, \$10 million and \$4 million, respectively, were outstanding under these lines. During the three months ended March 30, 2024, the average outstanding balances under our various other short-term bank credit lines were approximately \$6 million. At March 30, 2024 and December 30, 2023, short-term bank credit lines had weighted average interest rates of 6.08% and 4.92%, respectively.

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Long-term debt

Long-term debt consisted of the following:

	March 30, 2024	Decem 30, 20
Private placement facilities	\$ 1,024	\$
Term loan	736	
U.S. trade accounts receivable securitization	300	
Various collateralized and uncollateralized loans payable with interest, in varying installments through 2030 at interest rates from 0.00% to 9.42% at March 30, 2024 and from 0.00% to 9.42% at December 30, 2023	46	
Finance lease obligations	7	
Total	2,113	
Less current maturities	(103)	
Total long-term debt	\$ 2,010	\$

Private Placement Facilities

Our private placement facilities, through which we have borrowed from insurance companies, have a total facility of \$1,500 million available on an uncommitted basis at fixed rate economic terms to be agreed upon and do not mature through September 20, 2026. The facilities allow us to issue senior promissory notes at a fixed rate based on an agreed upon spread over applicable treasury notes at the time of issuance. The term of the facilities will be selected by us and can range from 1 to 5 years with an average life of 3 years. The proceeds of any issuances under the facilities will be used for general corporate purposes, including capital expenditures, to refinance existing indebtedness, and/or for other purposes. The agreements provide, among other things, that we maintain certain maximum leverage ratios and covenants relating to subsidiary indebtedness, liens, affiliate transactions, disposal of assets, and other matters. These facilities contain make-whole provisions in the event that we pay off the facilities prior to their maturity.

The components of our private placement facility borrowings, which have a weighted average life of March 30, 2024 are presented in the following table:

Date of Borrowing	Amount of Borrowing Outstanding	Borrowing Rate	Due Date
December 24, 2012	\$ 50	3.00%	December 24, 2012
June 16, 2017	100	3.42	June 16, 2021
September 15, 2017	100	3.52	September 15, 2027
January 2, 2018	100	3.32	January 2, 2029
September 2, 2020	100	2.35	September 2, 2028
June 2, 2021	100	2.48	June 2, 2031
June 2, 2021	100	2.58	June 2, 2033
May 4, 2023	75	4.79	May 4, 2028
May 4, 2023	75	4.84	May 4, 2030
May 4, 2023	75	4.96	May 4, 2033
May 4, 2023	150	4.94	May 4, 2033
Less: Deferred debt issuance costs	(0)		
Total	\$ 1,024		

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Term Loan

On July 11, 2023, we entered into a \$750 million term loan credit agreement (the "Term Credit Agreement"). The interest rate on this term loan is based on the Term SOFR plus a spread that is determined on a quarterly basis based on the lender's financial reporting quarter. This term loan matures on July 11, 2026. We are required to make quarterly payments of \$5 million from September 2023 through June 2024, and then quarterly payments of \$10 million from September 2024 through June 2026, with the remaining balance of March 30, 2024, July 2026. As of March 30, 2024, the borrowings outstanding under this term loan were \$736 million. At March 30, 2024, the interest rate under the Term Credit Agreement was 3.4% for a combined rate of 6.79%. As of December 30, 2023, the borrowings outstanding under this term loan were \$741 million. At December 30, 2023, the interest rate under the Term Credit Agreement was 3.5% for a combined rate of 6.79%. As of March 30, 2023, we have a hedge in place that ultimately creates an effective rate of 5.0% at March 30, 2023. At December 30, 2023, respectively. The Term Credit Agreement requires, among other things, that we maintain certain financial ratios. Additionally, the Term Credit Agreement contains customary representations, covenants as well as customary negative covenants, subject to certain exceptions, including significant corporate changes (including mergers), dispositions and acquisitions, restrictive agreements.

U.S. Trade Accounts Receivable Securitization

We have a facility agreement based on our U.S. trade accounts receivable that is structured as a securitization program with pricing committed for five years. This facility agreement has a limit of \$450 million with two banks as agents, and expires on December 15, 2025.

As of March 30, 2024 and December 30, 2023, the borrowings outstanding under this facility were \$300 million and \$260 million, respectively. At March 30, 2024, the interest rate on borrowings under this facility was based on the commercial paper rate plus 0.75%, for a combined rate of 6.28%. At December 30, 2023, the interest rate on borrowings under this facility was based on the commercial paper rate plus 0.75%, for a combined rate of 6.42%.

If our accounts receivable collection pattern changes due to customers either paying or not making payments, under this facility may be reduced.

We are required to pay a commitment fee on a basis points depending upon program utilization.

HENRY SCHEIN, INC.
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Note 9 - Income

Taxes

For the three months ended March 30, 2024 our effective tax rate was 25.8%, compared to 23.8% for the same period. The difference between our effective tax rate and the federal statutory rate is primarily due to state and local taxes and interest expense.

The Organization of Economic Co-Operation and Development (OECD) issued technical guidance on Pillar Two Model Rules in December 2021, which provides for a global minimum tax rate of 15% for various jurisdictions pursuant to the Pillar Two framework. As of March 30, 2024, the minimum 15% rate has been implemented in several jurisdictions. These developments may result in changes to long-standing tax principles, which could have an impact on our financial statements going forward or result in higher cash tax liabilities. As of March 30, 2024, the impact of the Pillar Two rules to our financial statements was immaterial. As we operate in jurisdictions where the Pillar Two rules are being implemented, we are continuing to analyze the implications to effectively manage the impact for 2024 and beyond.

The total amount of unrecognized tax benefits, which are included in "other liabilities" on our consolidated balance sheets, as of March 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, was \$1.3 million and \$1.1 million, respectively, of which \$0.6 million and \$0.7 million, respectively, would affect the effective tax rate. It is possible that the amount of unrecognized tax benefits will change in the next 12 months, which may result in changes to our consolidated statements of income.

All tax returns audited by the IRS are officially closed through 2019. The tax years subsequent to 2019 are under audit by the IRS and are not subject to IRS examination. In addition, limited positions reported in the 2020 and 2021 tax returns are subject to IRS examination.

The amount of tax interest expense included as a component of the provision for income taxes was \$1.1 million for the three months ended March 30, 2024 and April 1, 2023, respectively. Tax interest is included in "other liabilities," \$0.6 million as of March 30, 2024 and \$0.5 million as of December 31, 2023. The amount of penalties accrued for during the periods presented was not material to our consolidated financial statements.

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Note 10 - Plan of Restructuring

On August 1, 2022, we committed to a restructuring plan focused on funding the prior plan's Board strategic initiatives and other initiatives to increase efficiency. We revised previous expectations and have extended this initiative through the end of 2024. We are currently making a determination of an estimate of the amount or range of amounts expected to be incurred in connection with these activities, both with respect to each major type of cost associated therewith and the total cost, on an

During the three months ended March 30, 2024 and April 1, 2023, we recorded 10 million and \$10 million, respectively. The restructuring costs for these periods primarily relate to employee-related costs, accelerated amortization of right-of-use lease assets and fixed assets, and other lease exit

Restructuring costs recorded for the three months ended March 30, 2024 and April 1, 2023, consisted of the

	Three Months Ended March 30, 2024		
	Health Care Distribution	Technology and Value-Added Services	Total
Severance and employee-related costs	\$ 6	\$ 1	\$
Accelerated depreciation and amortization	1	-	
Exit and other related costs	2	-	
Total restructuring costs	<u>\$ 9</u>	<u>\$ 1</u>	<u>\$</u>

	Three Months Ended April 1, 2023		
	Health Care Distribution	Technology and Value-Added Services	Total
Severance and employee-related costs	\$ 17	\$ 3	\$
Accelerated depreciation and amortization	7	-	
Exit and other related costs	1	1	
Loss on disposal of a business	1	-	
Total restructuring costs	<u>\$ 26</u>	<u>\$ 4</u>	<u>\$</u>

The following table summarizes, by reportable segment, the activity related to the restructuring initiative with respect to the three months ended March 30, 2024. The remaining restructuring costs as of March 30, 2024, which primarily relate to severance and employee-related costs, are included in our condensed consolidated balance sheet as liabilities. Lease exit costs are included within our current and non-current operating lease liabilities on our condensed consolidated balance sheets.

	Health Care Distribution	Technology and Value-Added Services	Total
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Balance, December 30, 2023	22	1	\$
Restructuring costs	9	1	
Non-cash accelerated depreciation	(1)	(1)	
Cash payments and other adjustments	(1)	(1)	
Balance, March 30, 2024	\$ 19	\$ 1	\$

Note 11 - Legal Proceedings

Henry Schein, Inc. has been named as a defendant in multiple opioid related lawsuits. One or more of Henry Schein, Inc.'s subsidiaries is also named in a number of those cases). Defendants in the lawsuits allege that the manufacturers of prescription opioids have conspired to expand the market for such drugs and their own market share by failing to monitor appropriately and restrict the improper distribution of the drugs. These actions have been consolidated within the MultiDistrict Litigation ("MDL") in the Eastern District of Virginia (MDL No. 2804; Case No. 17-md-2804) and are currently stayed, pending state court proceedings. The MDL is set for trial on July 8, 2024; the action filed by Alabama State Court on July 8, 2024; the action filed by Mobile County Board of Health on July 8, 2024; the action filed by Florida Health Care Authority, et al. on August 12, 2024; and the action filed by Florida Health Care Authority, et al. on September 12, 2025. Of Henry Schein's 2023 net sales of \$12.1 billion, opioids represented less than four-tenths of 1 percent. Opioids represent a negligible portion of our business. We intend to defend ourselves vigorously against these actions.

In August 2022, Henry Schein received a Grand Jury Subpoena from the United States Attorney's Office in the Eastern District of Virginia, seeking documents in connection with an investigation of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act by Butler Animal Health Supply, LLC ("Butler"), a Henry Schein subsidiary. The investigation relates to the sale of veterinary prescription drugs to Butler. In October 2022, Henry Schein received a second Grand Jury Subpoena from the United States Attorney's Office in the Eastern District of Virginia. The October 2022 Subpoena seeks documents relating to the sale of veterinary prescription drugs to Butler. Butler was spun off into a separate subsidiary and became a Covetrus, Inc. ("Covetrus") subsidiary in 2019 and is no longer owned by Henry Schein. We are investigating with the

On January 18, 2024, a putative class action was filed against the Company in the U.S. Eastern District of New York ("EDNY"), Case No. 24-cv-387 (the "Cruz-Bermudez Act"). Based on a 2023 cyber incident described in [Cyber Incident](#)

On January 26, 2024, a second action was filed against the Company based on the cyber incidents, also in the EDNY, (No. 24-cv-50114, the “Depperschmidt Action”). On February 12, 2024, the Depperschmidt Action was voluntarily dismissed. On February 16, 2024, a new amended complaint was filed in the Cruz-Bermudez lawsuit, and a new complaint was filed in the Depperschmidt Action and an additional new plaintiff.

February 16, 2024, HENRY SCHEIN, INC. ("HSC") filed in the Cruz-Bermudez v. HSC, No. 23-cv-00001, a new complaint, and an additional new plaintiff joined the Dornerschmidt Action and an additional new plaintiff joined the Dornerschmidt Action.

(in millions, except share and per share data)

[illegible]

Agreements and/or fraud) and/or were not properly sterilized as noted on the products. Plaintiff and its affiliate, North American Rescue, LLC ("NAR"), have been and may be brought under the federal False Claims Act ("FCA") in connection with United States NAR's alleged misconduct for a period of time. On 04/23/21, Plaintiff filed in the United States District Court for the District of Pennsylvania, District Court, under seal in 2021 by two Plaintiff's attorneys, the complaint for one of NAR's competitors, Plaintiff also name C-A-T Resodex, LLC ("C-AT-RR") manufactures one of the products at issue in the case (the con-

Application to turn a creditor into a party to other legal proceedings, including, with respect to the above, litigation, claims, disputes, employment matters, commercial disputes, governmental inquiries and investigations (including, but not limited to, entering into settlement arrangements or consent decrees) of the debtor, may arise out of our business. While the results of any legal proceeding cannot be predicted with certainty, these other pending matters are currently anticipated to have no material adverse effect on our consolidated financial position, liquidity or results of operations.

As of March 30, 2024, we had accrued our best estimate of potential losses relating to ~~residual liability and for which we were able to reasonably estimate a loss. This accrual~~ ~~expenses as well as material~~ ~~deduction for~~ ~~estimated losses considers currently available facts, presently enacted law~~ ~~and regulatory and probable recoveries from third parties.~~

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**Note 12 - Stock-Based
Compensation**

Stock-based awards are provided to certain employees under our 2020 Stock Incentive Plan and our 2023 Non-Employee Director Stock Incentive Plan (formerly known as the 2015 Non-Employee Director Stock Incentive Plan) (together, the “Plans”). The Plans are administered by the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors.

RSUs and stock options. For our 2023 plan year, we returned to granting our employees equity-based awards based on performance-based RSUs. Our non-employee directors rely on the for base salary-based RSUs.

stock awards or restricted stock awards, compensation satisfaction satisfaction of vesting conditions. We issue RSUs to employees to be awarded to the recipient's next average service period over a five-year period. RSUs are typically based on achieving specified performance measurements and the recipient's continued employment. RSUs are typically awarded to our non-employee directors on an annual basis.

With respect to RSUs, the number of shares that ultimately vest and are received by participants is based on cash dividends on our stock in the past and will not be impacted by our future cash dividends. With respect to performance targets, the performance targets we have established with our chairman do not guarantee that performance targets will be achieved. The performance targets we expected stock price performance is based on implied volatility and the historical volatility of our stock and other factors. The risk-free interest rate

The following table summarizes the stock option activity for the three months ended March 30, 2024:

	Shares	Exercise Price	Remaining Contractual Life (in years)	Inv.
Outstanding at beginning of period	1,078,459	17.46		

Exercised	(21,576)	82,771
Forfeited	(897)	82,672
Over the performance period, the number of RSUs that will ultimately vest and be issued is estimated to be:	1,033,992	71,637
Our compensation expense is adjusted upward or downward based upon our estimation of the number of shares that will be delivered to recipients and the related	908,836	69,499

Number of Options	Exercise Price	Remaining Contractual Life (in years)	In V
Stock options are awards that allow the recipient to purchase shares of our common			
office and that if not grant	Stock options were granted at an exercise price equal		

The following tables summarize the activity of our unvested RSUs for the three months ended March 31, 2024, and have a contractual life span from the grant date, subject to earlier termination.

During the three months ended March 30, 2024, we granted 5 stock options.

	Time-Based Restricted Stock Units			Performance-Based Restricted Stock Units		
	Weighted			Weighted		
	Average		Intrinsic	Average		Intrinsic
	Grant Date Fair Value		Value	Grant Date Fair Value		Value
	Shares/Units	Value Per Share	Per Share	Shares/Units	Value Per Share	Per Share

HENRY SCHEIN, INC.						
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(in millions, except share and per share data)						
Outstanding at beginning of period	655,393	\$ 70.34		208,742	\$ 78.02	
Granted	432,350	76.56		450,333	76.81	
Vested	(307,839)	62.51		(6,432)	63.01	
Forfeited	(6,021)	81.48		(6,431)	83.07	
Outstanding at end of period	1,773,883	\$ 73.19	\$ 75.52	646,212	\$ 75.68	

	March 30, 2024	December 30, 2023
Balance, beginning of period	\$ 864	\$ 5
Decrease in redeemable noncontrolling interests due to acquisitions of noncontrolling interests in subsidiaries	(94)	(1)
Increase in redeemable noncontrolling interests due to business acquisitions	-	3
Net income attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests	2	(1)
Distributions declared, net of capital contributions	(6)	(1)
Effect of foreign currency translation gain (loss) attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests	(10)	(1)
Change in fair value of redeemable securities	42	(1)
Balance, end of period	\$ 798	\$ 8

Note 14 - Comprehensive Income

Comprehensive income includes certain gains and losses that, under U.S. GAAP, are excluded from directly to stockholders' equity.

The following table summarizes our Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of applicable taxes as of:

	March 30, 2024	December 30, 2023
Attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests:		
Foreign currency translation adjustment	\$ (42)	\$ (3)
Attributable to noncontrolling interests:		
Foreign currency translation adjustment	\$ (1)	\$ (1)
Attributable to Henry Schein, Inc.:		
Foreign currency translation adjustment	\$ (232)	\$ (1)
Unrealized loss from hedging activities	(2)	(1)
Pension adjustment loss	(5)	(1)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	\$ (239)	\$ (2)
Total Accumulated other comprehensive loss	\$ (282)	\$ (2)

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The following table summarizes the components of comprehensive income, net of applicable taxes as follows:

	Three Months	
	March 30,	April 1,
	2024	2024
Net income	\$ 98	\$
Foreign currency translation gain (loss)	(54)	
Tax effect	-	
Foreign currency translation gain (loss)	(54)	
Unrealized gain (loss) from hedging activities	15	
Tax effect	(4)	
Unrealized gain (loss) from hedging activities	11	
Comprehensive income	\$ 55	\$

Our financial statements are denominated in U.S. Dollars. Fluctuations in the value of foreign currencies to the U.S. Dollar may have a significant impact on our comprehensive income. The foreign currency translation gain (loss) during the three months ended March 30, 2024 and three months ended April 1, 2024 was \$54 million and \$11 million, respectively, due to changes in foreign currency exchange rates of the Euro, Brazilian Real, British Pound, Swiss Franc and Canadian Dollar.

The hedging gain (loss) during the three months ended March 30, 2024, and April 1, 2024 was \$15 million and \$11 million, respectively, due to a net investment hedge.

The following table summarizes our total comprehensive income, net of applicable taxes as follows:

	Three Months	
	March 30,	April 1,
	2024	2024
Comprehensive income attributable to Henry Schein, Inc.	\$ 60	\$
Comprehensive income attributable to noncontrolling interests	3	
Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to Redeemable noncontrolling interests	(8)	
Comprehensive income	\$ 55	\$

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Note 15 Earnings Per Share

Basic earnings per share is computed by dividing net income attributable to Henry Schein by the number of common shares outstanding for the period. Our diluted earnings per share is computed similarly, except that it reflects the effect of common shares issued and exercised stock options using the treasury stock method in periods in which they have a dilutive effect.

A reconciliation of shares used in calculating earnings per basic and diluted share follows:

	Three Months Ended	
	March 30, 2024	April 1, 2023
Basic	128,720,661	131,000,000
Effect of dilutive securities:		
Stock options and restricted stock units	1,048,919	1,000,000
Diluted	129,769,580	132,000,000

The number of antidilutive securities that were excluded from the calculation of diluted shares at the end of each period as follows:

	Three Months Ended	
	March 30, 2024	April 1, 2023
Stock options	419,139	400,000
Restricted stock units	245,667	200,000
Total anti-dilutive securities excluded from earnings per share computation	664,806	600,000

Note 16 - Supplemental Cash Flow Information

Cash paid for interest and income taxes was:

	Three Months Ended	
	March 30, 2024	April 1, 2023
Interest	\$ 26	\$ 21
Income taxes		21

For the three months ended March 30, 2024 and April 1, 2023, we had \$0 million of net unrealized gains (losses) related to hedging activities, respectively.

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Note 17 - Related Party Transactions

In connection with the formation of Henry Schein One, LLC, our joint venture with Internet Brands, which was 2018, we entered into a royalty agreement with Internet Brands whereby we will pay Internet Brands approximately \$1 million annually for the use of their intellectual property. During the three months ended March 30, 2024 and April 1, 2023, we incurred \$0.8 million, respectively, in connection with costs related to this royalty agreement. As of March 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, Henry payable balance to Internet Brands was \$1 million and \$0.8 million, respectively, comprised of amounts related to results of operations and the royalty agreement. The components of this payable are: other within our condensed consolidated balance sheets.

We have interests in entities that we account for under the equity accounting method. During the three months ended March 30, 2024 and April 1, 2023, we made investments of \$1 million and \$0.8 million, respectively, to such entities. During the three months ended March 30, 2024 and April 1, 2023, we purchased \$1 million and \$0.8 million, respectively, from such entities. At March 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, we had an aggregate receivable balance of \$1 million and \$0.8 million, respectively, due from our equity affiliates. As of March 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, we had an aggregate payable balance of \$0.8 million and \$0.5 million, respectively, due to our equity affiliates.

Certain of our facilities related to our acquisitions are leased from employees and minority shareholders as operating leases and have a remaining lease term ranging from 1 to 10 years. As of March 30, 2024, current and non-current liabilities associated with related party leases were \$5 million and \$2 million, respectively. At March 30, 2024 related party lease liabilities represented 6% and 2% of total current and non-current operating lease liabilities, respectively. At December 31, 2023 related party lease liabilities represented 1% and 1% of total current and non-current operating lease liabilities, respectively.

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ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CON RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

In accordance with the “Safe Harbor” provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, we are including the following cautionary remarks regarding important factors that, among other things, may cause our actual results, performance and achievements or industry performance to differ from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied in the following forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause our actual results, performance and achievements or industry performance to differ from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied in the following forward-looking statements. These statements are generally identified by the use of such terms as “may,” “expect,” “believe,” “plan,” “estimate,” “forecast,” “project,” “anticipate,” “to be,” “to” and similar words. Factors that could cause or contribute to such differences include, but are not limited to, the factors discussed in the following sections of the prospectus filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), including the Risk Factors section of the prospectus.

Risk factors and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from historical results are not limited to: our dependence on third parties for the manufacture and ability to develop or acquire and maintain and protect new products (particularly technologies) that achieve market acceptance with acceptable margins; transitional class associations with dispositions and joint ventures, including the failure to achieve anticipated significant demands on our operations, information systems, legal, regulatory, compliance and financial functions in connection with acquisitions, dispositions and joint ventures; covenants in our documents that may discourage third-party acquisitions of us; adverse changes in our supply chain and incentives; risks related to the sale of corporate brand products; security risks associated with systems and technology products and services, such as cyberattacks or other breaches (including the October 2023 incident); effects of a highly competitive (including competition from third-party online commerce sites) and consolidating market; changes in our market, including customer purchasing power and multi-tiered costing structures for shipping costs or other service issues with our third-party shippers; general global and political conditions, including inflation, deflation, recession, ongoing wars, fluctuations in the value of the U.S. dollar as compared to foreign currencies, and changes to other international trade agreements, potential trade barriers and terrorism; geopolitical developments with future regulatory requirements; risks associated with the EU Medical Device Regulation, health care and regulations relating to health care fraud or other laws and regulations and regulations relating to the collection, storage and processing of sensitive personal information, health records or transmissions; changes in tax legislation; risks related to property, intellectual property claims; risks associated with customs policies or legislative import restrictions; risks associated with disease outbreaks, epidemics, pandemics (such as the COVID-19 pandemic), or special outbreaks and other natural or man-made disasters; risks associated with our operations, litigation, anticipated litigation developments and the status of litigation matters; personnel management, employee hiring and retention, and our relationships with customers and manufacturers; and disruptions in financial markets. The order in which these factors are listed does not indicate their relative importance or priority.

We caution that these factors may not be exhaustive and that many of these factors are inherently uncertain. Accordingly, any forward-looking statements contained herein should not be taken as a prediction or as a guarantee of future performance. We undertake no duty and have no obligation to update forward-looking statements except as

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Where You Can Find Important Information

We may disclose important information through one or more of the following channels: public conference calls and webcasts, press releases, the investor relations page of our website ([www.henryschein.com](#)) and the social media channels identified on the About Media Center page of our website.

Recent Developments

While the U.S. economy has recently experienced inflationary pressures and strength in supply chains, these factors have not been material to our results of operations. Though inflation impacts the depth and breadth of our product portfolio often allows us to offer lower-cost national and international brand alternatives to our more price-sensitive customers who are unwilling to pay premium prices, this does not protect our gross profit.

Our condensed consolidated financial statements reflect estimates and assumptions made in the absence of certain facts, including but not limited to: goodwill, long-lived asset and definite-lived intangible asset valuation; assessment of the annual effective tax rate; valuation of deferred taxes and liabilities; the allowance for doubtful accounts; hedging activity; supplier rebates; compensation of certain share-based performance awards and cash bonus plans; and other assumptions.

Cyber Incident

In October 2023 Henry Schein experienced a cyber incident that primarily affected the African, Latin American and European dental and medical distribution businesses. Henry Schein OTC's software management and patient relationship management solutions were not affected, and our manufacturing businesses were mostly unaffected. On November 22, 2023, we experienced a temporary disruption of our platform and related applications, which has since been remediated.

During the three months ended March 30, 2024, we continued to experience a residual impact from the cyber incident, primarily to decreased sales to episodic customers (customers that are generally registered as demand pre-incident). We have a number of programs planned to help us address these customers.

We maintain cyber insurance, subject to certain retentions and policy limitations. With the October 2023 incident, we have a \$60 million insurance policy, following a \$5 million retention.

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Executive-Level Overview

Henry Schein, Inc. is a solutions company for health care professionals powered by a technology. We believe we are the world's largest provider of health care products and services, primarily to office-based dental practitioners, as well as alternative sites of care, including dental practitioners, laboratories, physician practices and ambulatory surgical centers. We have a strong brand identity due to our more than 91 years of experience distributing health care products.

We are headquartered in Melville, New York, employ approximately 25,000 people (of which 13,000 are based outside of the United States) and have operations or affiliates in 33 countries. Our footprint has evolved over time through our organic success as well as strategic acquisitions.

We have established strategically located distribution centers around the world to enable us to better serve and increase our operating efficiency. This infrastructure, together with our competitive prices, and a strong commitment to customer service, enable us to be a primary source of customers' needs.

While our primary go-to-market strategy is in our capacity as a distributor, we also manufacture certain dental specialty products in the areas of implant dentistry, orthodontics, and manufacture drug products, and repackage/relabel prescription drugs. We have achieved scale in these global businesses primarily through acquisitions, as manufacturers typically do not utilize a distribution channel to serve customers.

We conduct our business through two reportable segments: (i) health care distribution and (ii) technology and value-added services. These segments offer different products and services to the same customers. Our health care distribution segment serves office-based dental practitioners, dental laboratories, schools, and ambulatory surgical centers. Our medical businesses serve physician offices, urgent care centers, ambulatory surgical centers, dialysis centers, home health, federal and state governments and integrated delivery networks, among other providers across a wide range of specialties.

The health care distribution reportable segment, combining our global dental and medical businesses, distributes consumable products, small equipment, laboratory products, large equipment, pharmaceuticals, vaccines, surgical products, dental specialty products (including orthodontic and endodontic products), diagnostic tests, infection-control products, PPE, and implants.

Our global technology and value-added services business provides software, technology, and value-added health care practitioners. Our technology business offerings include practice management software and medical practitioners. Our value-added practice solutions include education, revenue cycle management and financial services on a non-recourse basis, technology, network and hardware services, as well as consulting, and continuing education for practitioners.

A key element to grow closer to our customers is our One Schein initiative, which is a platform that enables practitioners to work synergistically with our supply chain, equipment, and value-added services, allowing our customers to leverage the combined value through a single platform. Specifically, One Schein provides customers with streamlined access to our comprehensive offerings of our corporate brand products and proprietary specialty products (including orthodontic and endodontic products). In addition, customers have access to our technology and other value-added services.

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Industry Overview

In recent years, the health care industry has increasingly focused on cost containment. Distributors have been able to provide a broad array of products and services at low prices. Health care providers, including HMOs, group practices, other managed care accounts and collective buying organizations, which emphasize obtaining products at competitive prices, tend to favor distributors providing management information. We believe that the trend towards cost containment will favorably affect demand for technology solutions, including software, which can enhance efficiency of practice management.

Our operating results in recent years have been significantly affected by strategies and trends in the health care industry, including consolidation of health care distribution companies, health care reform, managed care, cuts in Medicare and collective purchasing arrangements.

Industry Consolidation

The health care products distribution industry, as it relates to office-based health care practitioners, is a fragmented industry. The industry ranges from sole practitioners working out of relatively small offices to large organizations ranging in size from a few practitioners to a large number of practitioners who have or otherwise associated their practices.

Due in part to the inability of office-based health care practitioners to store and manage large quantities of supplies, the distribution of health care supplies and small equipment to office-based practitioners is characterized by frequent, small quantity orders, and a need for rapid, reliable service. This results in purchasing decisions within an office-based health care practice being made by the practitioner or an administrative assistant. Supplies and small equipment are generally purchased from a single distributor, with one generally serving as the primary supplier.

The trend of consolidation extends to our customer base. Health care practitioners are increasingly affiliating or combining with larger entities such as hospitals, health systems, group practices and other organizations. In many cases, purchasing decisions for consolidated groups are made at a professional staff level; however, orders are delivered to the practitioners' offices.

We believe that consolidation within the industry will continue to result in a number of companies with limited financial, operating and marketing resources, seeking to combine with other companies to create opportunities. This consolidation also may continue to result in distribution companies that can enhance their current product and service offerings or provide opportunities for expansion.

Our approach to acquisitions and joint ventures has been to expand our role as a provider of health care services. This trend has resulted in our expansion into service areas and the identification of opportunities for us to develop synergies with, and thus strengthen, our existing businesses.

As industry consolidation continues, we believe that we are positioned to capitalize on the ability to support increased sales through our existing infrastructure, although we will be able to successfully accomplish this. We have invested in expanding our sales infrastructure to include a focus on building relationships with decision makers who operate in the office-based practitioner setting.

As the health care industry continues to change, we continually evaluate possible acquisition and joint venture opportunities and intend to continue to seek opportunities to expand our role as a provider of health care services. There can be no assurance that we will be able to successfully consummate any such transaction, if pursued. If additional transactions are consummated, they may result in a change of control of the company.

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consummated, we would incur merger and/or acquisition-related costs, and there can be no assurance that the integration efforts associated with any such transaction would be successful.

Aging Population and Other Market Influences

The health care products distribution industry continues to experience growth due to population growth, increased health care awareness, the proliferation of medical technology and testing, pharmaceuticals, and expanded third-party insurance coverage, partially offset by the effect of unemployment. In addition, the physician market continues to benefit from the shift in diagnosis and testing from acute care settings to alternate-care sites, particularly physician

According to the U.S. Census Bureau's International Database, between 2024 and 2050, the U.S. population is expected to grow by approximately 11%. Between 2024 and 2044, this growth is expected to be approximately 20%. This compares with expected total U.S. population growth rate of approximately 6% between 2024 and 2034 and approximately 11% between 2024 and 2044.

According to the U.S. Census Bureau's International Database, in 2024 there are approximately 40 million Americans aged 85 years or older, the segment of the population most in need of long-term care services. By the year 2050, that number is projected to nearly triple to approximately 110 million. The population aged 65 years is projected to increase by approximately 20% during the same period.

As a result of these market dynamics, annual expenditures for health care services in the United States are expected to grow. We believe that demand for our products and services will grow while being impacted by future operating, economic, and industry conditions. The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services ("CMS") publishes "National Health Expenditure Data" indicating that total national health expenditures were approximately \$4.5 trillion in 2022, or 17.3% of the nation's gross domestic product, and are projected to reach approximately \$7.2 trillion by 2031, or 19.6% of the nation's projected gross domestic product.

Government

Certain of our businesses involve the distribution, manufacturing, importation, exportation, and marketing of pharmaceuticals and/or medical devices, and in this regard, we are subject to extensive federal, state, and local governmental laws and regulations, including as applicable to our distribution of pharmaceuticals and medical devices, manufacturing activities, and as part of our supply chain management. Our businesses supply and sell medical equipment and supplies directly to patients and health care providers. State and local governments have also increased enforcement activity in the health care sector, including in the areas of fraud, bribery and anti-corruption, controlled substances handling, medical device regulation, and data privacy standards.

Certain of our businesses involve pharmaceuticals and/or medical devices, including diagnostic tests, which are often sold to third parties and must operate in compliance with a variety of federal, state, and local regulatory requirements in order to substantiate claims for payment under federal, state, and local healthcare reimbursement programs.

Government and private insurance programs fund a large portion of the total cost of health care. Federal, state, and local governments have enacted various laws and regulations to limit such private and government insurance programs, including efforts to reduce the cost of health care. The entire United States Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, as amended by the Health Care and Economic Recovery Act, each enacted in March 2010.

Certain of our businesses are subject to various additional federal, state, local and foreign regulations with respect to the sale, transportation, importation, storage, handling and disposal of potentially hazardous substances; "forever chemicals" such as per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances; pricing disclosures; supply chain transparency around labor practices; and safe work practices to control medical costs, including laws and regulations lowering reimbursement rates.

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pharmaceuticals, medical devices, medical supplies and/or medical treatments or services. Recently, CMS released the 2024 durable medical equipment, prosthetics, orthotics and supplies ("DMEPOS") payment schedule, which, effective January 1, 2024, reduced the DMEPOS reimbursement rates for suppliers, such as us, by removing the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act's ("CARES Act") in effect during the COVID-19 pandemic. This and other laws and regulations subject to ongoing implementation may impact our operations and our financial performance.

Our businesses are generally subject to numerous laws and regulations that could impair our ability to comply with such laws or regulations could have a material adverse effect on our business.

A more detailed discussion of governmental laws and regulations is included in Management's Discussion of Financial Condition and Results of Operations, contained in our Annual Report filed for the period ended December 30, 2023, filed with the SEC on February 28, 2024.

Results of Operations

The following tables summarize the significant components of our operating results for the periods ended March 30, 2024 and April 1, 2023:

	Three Months Ended	
	March 30, 2024	April 1, 2023
Operating results:		
Net sales	\$ 3,172	\$ 3,172
Cost of sales	2,160	2,160
Gross profit	1,012	1,012
Operating expenses:		
Selling, general and administrative	791	791
Depreciation and amortization	61	61
Restructuring costs	10	10
Operating income	\$ 150	\$ 150
Other expense, net	\$ (23)	\$ (23)
Net income	98	98
Net income attributable to Henry Schein, Inc.	93	93
Cash flows:		
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 197	\$ 197
Net cash used in investing activities	(72)	(72)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(151)	(151)

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Plan of Restructuring

On August 1, 2022, we committed to a restructuring plan focused on funding the prior plan. During the three months ended March 30, 2024 and April 1, 2023, we recorded restructuring costs of \$30 million and \$30 million, respectively. The restructuring costs for these periods primarily related to employee-related costs, accelerated amortization of right-of-use lease assets and fixed costs. lease exit

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Three Months Ended March 30, 2024 Compared to Three Months Ended April 1, 2023

Note: Percentages for Net Sales; Gross Profit; Operating Expenses; Other Expense, Net; and Income Taxes are based on actual values and may not recalculate due to rounding.

Net Sales

Net sales were as follows:

	March 30, 2024	% of Total	April 1, 2023	% of Total	Increase (\$)
Health care distribution ⁽¹⁾					
Dental	\$ 1,914	60.3%	\$ 1,898	62.0%	\$ 16
Medical	1,041	32.9	971	31.8	70
Total health care distribution	2,955	93.2	2,869	93.8	86
Technology and value-added services ⁽²⁾	217	6.8	191	6.2	26
Total	\$ 3,172	100.0%	\$ 3,060	100.0%	\$ 112

The components of our sales growth were as follows:

	Local Currency Growth Local Internal Acquisition Growth	Total Local Currency Growth	Foreign Exchange Impact	Total C
Health care distribution ⁽¹⁾				
Dental Merchandise	(3.7%)	3.8%	0.1%	0.7%
Dental Equipment	0.2	-	0.2	0.6
Total Dental	(2.9)	3.0	0.1	0.7
Medical	(0.7)	8.0	7.3	-
Total Health Care Distribution	(2.1)	4.6	2.5	0.5
Technology and value-added services ⁽²⁾	3.2	10.2	13.4	0.4
Total	(1.8%)	5.0%	3.2%	0.5%

- (1) Consists of consumable products, dental specialty products (including implant, orthodontic and endodontic products), laboratory products, large equipment, equipment repair services, branded and generic pharmaceuticals, diagnostic tests, integral control products, PPE products, vitamins, and orthopedic implants.
- (2) Consists of practice management software and other value-added products, which are distributed through a network of sales representatives, and includes education, revenue cycle management and financial services on a non-recourse basis, and other services for practitioners, practice technology, network and hardware services, and other.

Global Sales

Global net sales for the three months ended March 30, 2024 increased 3.7%. The components are presented in the table above.

The 1.8% decrease in our internally generated local currency sales was primarily attributable to the impact of decreased sales to episodic customers (customers that generally consist of dental pre-incident) and lower sales of PPE products and COVID-19 test kits. From the three months ended March 30, 2024, the estimated decrease in internally generated local currency sales, excluding PPE COVID-19 test kits, was 1.2%.

We estimate that sales of PPE products and COVID-19 test kits were approximately \$20 million for the three months ended March 30, 2024 and April 1, 2023, respectively, representing a decrease of \$20 million, or 10.6%, versus the prior year, with the \$20 million net decrease year-over-year representing 0.6% of the three months ended March 30, 2024.

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Dental

Dental net sales for the three months ended March 30, 2024 increased 0.8%. The components are presented in the table above.

The increase in local currency sales was attributable to the acquisitions of Biotech Dental and December 30, 2023. The decrease in internally generated local currency sales was primarily attributable to the residual impact of the cyber incident. Our sales increase in dental equipment was primarily attributable to some sales shifting into the quarter of 2024 due to the delay of 2024 product installations during the fourth quarter of 2023 resulting from the cyber

We estimate that sales of PPE products were approximately \$79 million and \$92 million for the three months ended March 30, 2024 and April 1, 2023, respectively, representing an estimated decrease of 1.5% versus the \$13 million net decrease year-over-year representing 0.7% of sales for the three months ended March 30, 2024. The decrease in sales of PPE products is primarily due to market conditions and following the cyber incident. The estimated decrease in internally generated sales of PPE products, was 2.2%.

Medical

Medical net sales for the three months ended March 30, 2024 increased 7.3%. The components are presented in the table above. The increase in local currency sales was attributable to the acquisition of Shield Health and December 30, 2023. The internally generated local sales is primarily attributable to the residual impact of the cyber incident as well as the pharmaceutical product sales to lower priced generics, partially offset by strong sales including flu/COVID combination tests.

We estimate that sales of PPE products and COVID-19 test kits were approximately \$14.0 million for the three months ended March 30, 2024 and April 1, 2023, respectively, representing a decrease of 22% versus the prior year, with the \$7 million net decrease year-over-year representing 0.6% of sales for the three months ended March 30, 2024. The decrease in sales of products was primarily due to prices of PPE products. The estimated increase in internally generated sales of PPE products and COVID-19 test kits, was 0.1%.

Technology and value-added services

Technology and value-added services net sales for the three months ended March 30, 2024 increased 3.0%. The sales growth are presented in the table above. The internally generated technology and value-added services sales is primarily attributable to a continued increase in non-based users of our practice management software and an increase in revenue of our experienced services. We also experienced demand for our revenue cycle management solutions and products.

Gross Profit

Gross profit and gross margin percentages by segment and in total were as follows:

	March 30, 2024	Gross Margin %	April 1, 2023	Gross Margin %	Increase \$
Health care distribution	\$ 867	29.3%	\$ 837	29.2%	\$ 30
Technology and value-added services	145	66.8	129	67.4	16
Total	<u>\$ 1,012</u>	<u>31.9</u>	<u>\$ 966</u>	<u>31.6</u>	<u>\$ 46</u>

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As a result of different practices of categorizing costs associated with distribution net income, gross margins may not necessarily be comparable to other distribution net income. Additionally, we have higher gross margin percentages in our technology and value-added services distribution segment. These higher gross margins result from being able to sell higher-margin products and services, as well as certain financial services. The software income typically realizes higher investments in research and development.

Within our health care distribution segment, gross profit margins may vary between segments due to the mix of products sold as well as changes in our customer mix. For example, certain specialty products achieve gross profit margins that are higher than other products. With respect to customer mix, sales to our large-group customers typically result in higher gross margins due to the higher volumes sold as opposed to the gross margins of smaller customers, who normally purchase lower volumes.

Health care distribution gross profit for the three months ended March 30, 2024 increased compared to the prior period due to gross profit from acquisitions and gross margin expansion as a result of sales of higher-margin products, partially offset by the decrease in sales resulting from the impact of and a reduction in sales of PPE products and COVID-19 test kits.

Technology and value-added services gross profit increased as a result of a higher gross profit from sales and gross profit from acquisitions. The slight decrease in gross margin was primarily due to expense.

Operating Expenses

Operating expenses (consisting of selling, general and administrative expenses; depreciation and amortization costs) by segment and in total were as follows:

	March 30, 2024	% of Respective Net Sales	April 1, 2023	% of Respective Net Sales	Increase (\$)
Health care distribution	\$ 741	25.1%	\$ 692	24.1%	\$ 49
Technology and value-added services	121	55.8	99	51.6	22
Total	<u>\$ 862</u>	<u>27.2</u>	<u>\$ 791</u>	<u>25.8</u>	<u>\$ 71</u>

The net increase in operating expenses is attributable to the following:

	Operating Costs	Restructuring Costs	Acquisitions	Total
Health care distribution	\$ 43	\$ (17)	\$ 23	\$ 49
Technology and value-added services	(6)	(3)	31	22
Total	<u>\$ 37</u>	<u>\$ (20)</u>	<u>\$ 54</u>	<u>\$ 71</u>

The increase in operating costs during the three months ended March 30, 2024 included payroll-related costs, travel, and convention expenses in both of our reportable segments. There was an increase in acquisition-related costs in our health care distribution segment and an increase in accrued contingencies in our technology and value-added services segment. During the three months ended March 30, 2024, we also incurred \$5 million of expenses directly related to the cyberincident, net of insurance proceeds.

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Other Expense, Net

Other expense, net was as follows:

	March 30, 2024	April 1, 2023	Variance	
			\$	
Interest income	\$ 5	\$ 3	\$ 2	
Interest expense	(30)	(14)	(16)	(
Other, net	2	(1)	3	(
Other expense, net	\$ (23)	\$ (12)	\$ (11)	

Interest income increased primarily due to increased interest rates. Interest expense increased due to borrowings and increased interest rates.

Income Taxes

Our effective tax rate was 25.6% for the three months ended March 30, 2024 compared to 23.9% for the same period in 2023. The difference between our effective and federal statutory tax rates primarily stems from state and foreign interest expense.

The Organization of Economic Co-Operation and Development (OECD) issued technical guidance on the Pillar Two Model Rules in December 2021, which provides for a global minimum tax rate on the income of large multinational businesses on a country-by-country basis. Effective January 1, 2023, the global minimum tax rate is 15% for various jurisdictions pursuant to the Pillar Two framework. From these developments may result in changes to long-standing tax principles, which may have an impact on our financial statements going forward or result in higher cash tax liabilities. As of March 31, 2023, the impact of the Pillar Two Model Rules to our financial statements was immaterial. As we operate in jurisdictions where the Pillar Two Model Rules have not yet been adopted, we are continuing to analyze the implications to effectively manage the impact of the Pillar Two Model Rules and beyond.

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Liquidity and Capital Resources

Our principal capital requirements have included funding of acquisitions, purchases of interests, repayments of debt principal, the funding of working capital needs, purchases of assets, and purchases of common stock. Working capital requirements generally result from inventory forward buy-in opportunities and payment terms for receivables and payables. Historically, these have been most prevalent just before the end of the year, and have caused our working capital requirements to be higher in the fourth quarter of the year and the first quarter of the following year.

We finance our business primarily through cash generated from our operations, revolving credit facilities, and [Note 8 - Debt](#) for further information. Our ability to generate sufficient cash from operations is dependent on the continued demand of our customers for our products and services from our suppliers.

Our business requires a substantial investment in working capital, which is susceptible to fluctuations in inventory purchase patterns and seasonal demands. Inventory purchases and special inventory forward buy-in opportunities and our desired level of inventory increases in our working capital requirements.

We finance our business to provide adequate funding for at least 12 months. Funding is based on profitability and working capital needs, which, on occasion, may change. Our financing structure to reflect any new requirements.

We believe that our cash and cash equivalents, our ability to access private debt markets, and our available funds under existing credit facilities provide us with sufficient liquidity for our short-term and long-term capital needs.

Our acquisition strategy is focused on investments in companies that add new customers, geographic footprint (whether entering a new country, such as emerging markets, or have already invested in businesses), and finally, those that enable us to access new technologies.

Net cash provided by operating activities was \$197 million for the three months ended 2024, compared to cash provided by operating activities of \$27 million for the prior year. The net change of \$170 million was attributable to changes in working capital accounts, primarily accounts receivable and accounts payable; and lower cash net income. During the quarter ended March 2024, there were no significant impacts to the operating cash flows from our working capital, net acquisitions, operating cash flows from accounts receivable due to improved collection flows from accounts payable and accrued expenses resulting from previously delayed

Net cash used in investing activities was \$72 million for the three months ended March 2024, compared to net investing activities of \$39 million for the prior year. The net change of \$33 million was primarily attributable to increased payments for equity investments and business acquisitions, and purchases of fixed assets resulting from our continued investment in our facilities and operations.

Net cash used in financing activities was \$151 million for the three months ended March 2024, compared to cash provided by financing activities of \$21 million for the prior year. The net change of \$172 million was primarily due to increased net borrowings from debt to finance our investments and acquisitions of interests in subsidiaries, partially offset by decreased repurchases of

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The following table summarizes selected measures of liquidity and capital resources:

	March 30, 2024	December 30, 2023
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 159	\$ 159
Working capital ⁽¹⁾	1,744	1,744
Debt:		
Bank credit lines	\$ 264	\$ 264
Current maturities of long-term debt	103	103
Long-term debt	2,010	2,010
Total debt	\$ 2,377	\$ 2,377
Leases:		
Current operating lease liabilities	\$ 75	\$ 75
Non-current operating lease liabilities	266	266

(1) Includes \$497 million and \$284 million of certain accounts receivable which serve as security for U.S. government securities at March 30, 2024 and December 30, 2023, respectively.

Our cash and cash equivalents consist of bank balances and investments in money market funds, representing investments with a high degree of liquidity.

Accounts receivable days sales outstanding and inventory turns

Our accounts receivable days sales outstanding from operations increased to 50.4 days as of April 1, 2024 from 48.2 days as of April 1, 2023, which was primarily attributable to the impact of the cyclical nature of our business. During the first quarter ended March 30, 2024, we wrote off approximately \$2 million of fully reserved receivables against our allowance for doubtful accounts. Our inventory turns from operations increased to 4.9 as of April 1, 2024 from 4.7 as of April 1, 2023. Our working capital accounts may be impacted by current and future market conditions.

Leases

We have operating and finance leases for corporate offices, office space, distribution facilities, equipment and vehicles. Our leases have remaining terms of less than one month to a maximum of 15 years, which may include options to extend the leases for up to 15 years. As of March 30, 2024, our operating lease liabilities were \$314 million and our current and non-current operating lease liabilities were \$75 million and \$266 million, respectively.

Stock Repurchases

On February 8, 2023, our Board of Directors authorized the repurchase of up to an additional \$1 billion of common stock.

From March 3, 2023 through March 30, 2024, we repurchased \$4.8 billion, or 91,393 shares, under our stock repurchase programs, with \$190 million available as of March 30, 2024, for future share repurchases.

Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests

Some minority stockholders in certain of our consolidated subsidiaries have the right to require the issuer to acquire their ownership interest in those entities. Accounting Standards Codification 480-10 is applicable to interests where we are or may be required to purchase all or a portion of an outstanding interest in a subsidiary from the noncontrolling interest holder under the terms of the contractual agreements. As of March 30, 2024 and April 1, 2023, our balance for redeemable noncontrolling interests was \$798 million and \$864 million, respectively. Please see [Note 14, Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests](#) for further information.

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Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

There have been no material changes in our critical accounting policies and estimates disclosed in our Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 30, 2023.

Accounting Standards Update

For a discussion of accounting standards updates that have been adopted on [Not Be a Accounting Policies and Recently Issued Accounting Standards](#) to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements included under Item 1.

ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

There have been no material changes in our exposure to market risk from that disclosed in our Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 30, 2023.

ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Under the supervision and with the participation of management, including our principal financial officer, we evaluated the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered by this quarterly report as such term is defined in Rule 15c-15(e) promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"). In this regard, our management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of March 30, 2024, in ensuring that all information required to be disclosed by us in reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is communicated to them as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. Information is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the specified forms, and the rules of the Nasdaq stock exchange.

Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

The combination of continued acquisition integrations and systems implementation activities undertaken during the quarter ended March 30, 2024, when considered in the aggregate, represent no material change in our internal control over financial reporting.

During the quarter ended March 30, 2024, post-acquisition integration related activities for certain businesses acquired during prior quarters. These acquisitions, the majority of which have separate financial accounting systems, have been included in our condensed consolidated financial statements since their respective dates of acquisition.

In addition, we completed systems implementation activities related to a new ERP system in Brazil. Finally, we continued systems implementation activities in the United States.

All continued acquisition integrations and systems implementation activity involve no change in our management controls that are considered in our quarterly assessment of the effectiveness of our internal control over financial reporting.

The deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting identified as of December 31, 2023, related to logical and user access management and segregation of duties are being addressed through an ongoing review and the development and implementation of specific remediation activities and validation of control operating effectiveness, which is expected to be completed by the end of the fiscal year.

hundreds of cattle a day

Limitations of the Effectiveness of Internal Control

A control system, no matter how well conceived and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of the internal control system are met. Because of the inherent limitations of controls can provide absolute assurance that all control issues have been detected.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

For a discussion of Legal Proceedings, see [Note 11—Legal Proceedings](#) of the Notes to the Condensed Financial Statements included under Item 1. Consolidated

ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

There have been no material changes from the risk factors disclosed in Part 1, Item 1 of our Form 10-K for the year ended December 30, 2023.

ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

Purchases of equity securities by the issuer

Our share repurchase program, announced on March 3, 2003, originally allowed us to repurchase up to 10 million shares (eight million shares post-stock splits) of our common stock, which represented approximately 2.3% of the shares outstanding at the commencement of the program. In 2003, we increased the authorization of the program to 15 million shares. In 2005, we increased the authorization of the program to \$4.9 billion, authorized by our Board of Directors, to the repurchase of \$5.0 billion (including \$400 million authorized on February 8, 2023) of shares of our common stock under this program.

As of March 30, 2024, we had repurchased approximately \$4.8 billion of common stock shares in the prior year, with \$190 million available for future common stock share repurchases.

The following table summarizes repurchases of our common stock under our stock repurchase program as of March 30, 2024:

Fiscal Month	Total Number of Shares Purchased (1)	Average Price Paid Per Share	Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Our Publicly Announced Program	Maximum Number of Shares that May Be Purchased Under Our Program
12/31/2023 through 2/3/2024	478,429	\$ 74.28	478,429	3,000,000
2/4/2024 through 3/2/2024	464,966	75.75	464,966	2,000,000
3/3/2024 through 3/30/2024	55,333	76.57	55,333	2,000,000
	998,728		998,728	

(1) All repurchases were executed in the open market under our existing publicly announced authorized

(2) The maximum number of shares that may yet be purchased under this program is determined at the end of each year based on the common stock at that time. This table excludes shares withheld from employees to satisfy tax withholding for equity-based transactions.

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ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION

Rule 10b5-1 Trading Arrangements

During the three months ended March 30, 2024, (i) Ettinger, the Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer, and Walter Siegel, the Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer, each adopted a Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement, and (ii) the Company has adopted a trading plan for the future sale of its common stock. The Company's trading arrangements are intended to satisfy the affirmative defense of Rule 10b5-1(c), as well as the requirements of the Company's insider trading policy. Each plan is subject to an initial "cooling off" period during which no trades may be made between the adoption date and a date that is the later of 90 days or two business days following its next quarterly report on Form 10-Q or Annual Report on Form 10-K. Mr. Ettinger adopted the trading plan to sell 12,240 shares based on limit orders at a specified price, with a term through March 4, 2025. Mr. Siegel adopted the trading plan to sell 4,186 shares at a limit order at a specified price, with a term through March 7, 2025.

ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

10.1	Henry Schein, Inc. Incentive Plan and Plan Summary, effective as of January 1, 2024.**+
10.2	Form of 2024 Restricted Stock Unit Agreement for time-based restricted stock unit awards pursuant to the Henry Schein, Inc. 2020 Stock Incentive Plan (as amended and restated effective as of May 21, 2020).**+
10.3	Form of 2024 Restricted Stock Unit Agreement for performance-based restricted stock unit awards pursuant to the Henry Schein, Inc. 2020 Stock Incentive Plan (as amended and restated effective as of May 21, 2020).**+
10.4	Form of 2024 Restricted Stock Unit Agreement for time-based restricted stock unit awards pursuant to the Henry Schein, Inc. 2023 Non-Employee Stock Incentive Plan (as amended and restated effective as of May 23, 2023).**+
31.1	Certification Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
31.2	Certification Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
32.1	Certification Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
101.INS	Inline XBRL Instance Document - the instance document does not appear in the Interactive Data File because its XBRL tags are embedded within the XBRL document+
101.SCH	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document+
101.CAL	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document+
101.DEF	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document+
101.LAB	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document+
101.PRE	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document+
104	The cover page of Henry Schein, Inc.'s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 30, 2024, formatted in Inline XBRL (included with Exhibit 101 attachments).+

** Indicates management contract or compensatory plan or agreement.

+ Filed or furnished herewith.

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SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has signed this Report on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Henry Schein, Inc.
(Registrant)

By: /s/ Ronald N. South
Ronald N. South
Senior Vice President and
Chief Financial Officer
(Authorized Signatory and Principal Financial
and Accounting Officer)

Dated: May 7, 2024