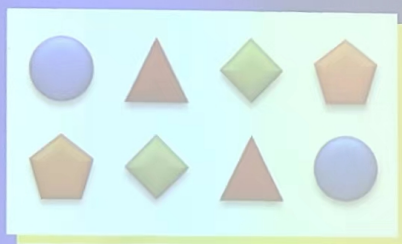


颠倒的密码

奇人小张从来不记自家楼下开门的密码，每次都叫小区保安帮忙解锁。某日，保安不干了，说道：“密码改了，还是四位，恰为原密码颠倒过来，且恰为原密码的四倍。”就凭这么点信息，能算出唯一确定的新密码吗？



作业1

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
int main()
{
    int i = 0, j = 0, k = 0, q = 0;
    int prior = 1000 * i + 100 * j + 10 * k + q;
    for (i = 1; i < 10; ++i)
        for (j = 1; j < 10; ++j)
            for (k = 1; k < 10; ++k)
                for (q = 1; q < 10; ++q)
                {
                    int prior = 1000 * i + 100 * j + 10 * k + q;
                    int parent = 1000 * q + 100 * k + 10 * j + i;
                    if (4 * prior == parent)
                    {
                        printf("%d", prior);
                        return 0;
                    }
                }
}
```

```
PS D:\homework\git\CodeC\DesignTheAlgorithm> cd "d:\homework\git\CodeC\DesignTheAlgorithm"
PS D:\homework\git\CodeC\DesignTheAlgorithm> g++ 'homework1.cpp' -o 'homework1.exe' -Wall -O2 -m64 -static-libgcc -std=c++14 -fexec-charset=GBK
; if ($?) { &'./homework1.exe' }
homework1
2178
PS D:\homework\git\CodeC\DesignTheAlgorithm> █
```



```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    int cnt = 0;
```

```
int sum = 0;
int start = 1;
while (start < 100)
{
    sum += start;
    start++;
    if (sum % 9 == 0)
    {
        cnt++;
    }
}
printf("%d", cnt);
}
```

Windows PowerShell

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尝试新的跨平台 PowerShell <https://aka.ms/pscore6>

```
PS D:\homework\git\CodeC> cd "d:\homework\git\CodeC\Des
PS D:\homework\git\CodeC\DesignTheAlgorithm> g++ 'homew
; if ($?) { &'./homework2.exe' }
homework2
22
PS D:\homework\git\CodeC\DesignTheAlgorithm>
```



```
#define N 30000
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
```

```
int i, j;
int sum = 0;
long int s[N];
for (i = 2; i < N; i++)
{
    for (j = 1, s[i] = 0; j < i; j++)
    {
        if (i % j == 0)
        {
            s[i] += j;
        }
    }
}
for (i = 2; i < N; i++)
{
    j = s[i];
    if (j > N)
        continue;
    if (i == s[j] && j > i)
    {
        printf("(%d,%d)\n", i, j);
        sum++;
    }
}
printf("%d", sum);
}
```

```
PS D:\homework\git\CodeC\DesignTheAlgorithm> cd "d:\homework\git\CodeC\DesignTheAlgorithm"
PS D:\homework\git\CodeC\DesignTheAlgorithm> g++ 'homework3.cpp' -o 'homework3.exe' -Wall -O2 -m64 -static-libgcc -std=c++14 -fexec-charset=GBK
; if ($?) { &'./homework3.exe' }
(220,284)
(1184,1210)
(2620,2924)
(5020,5564)
(6232,6368)
(10744,10856)
(12285,14595)
(17296,18416)
8
```


(高精度阶乘计算) 对给定的正整数 n , 计算并输出 $k(1\sim n)$ 的阶乘值。
P78, eg19
☆☆☆

键入十进制无符号实数和所需转换的进制基数(2~16), 输出对应的进制数。
☆☆☆

已知十个投票人、三个候选人, 统计候选人得票数和其中来自教师、学生、职工的票数, 并输出无效票数。
选票格式:

候选人 A. Li B. Zhang C. Wang
投票人 1. Teacher 2. Student 3. Worker

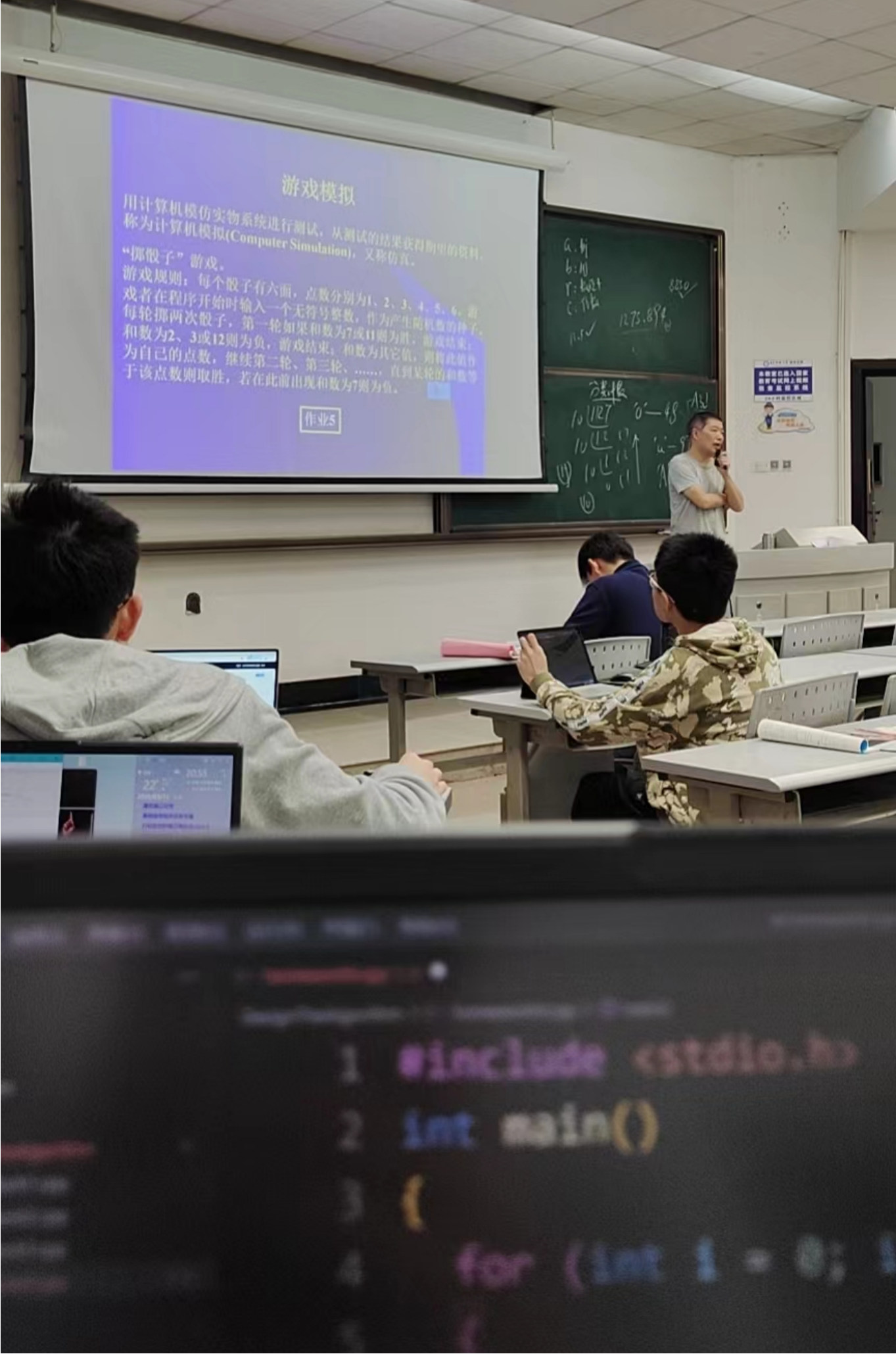
作业4

```
#include <stdio.h>
void printResult(int ret[3][3], int nonsense)
{
    printf("A Teacher:%d Student:%d Worker:%d\n", ret[0][0], ret[0][1], ret[0][2]);
    printf("B Teacher:%d Student:%d Worker:%d\n", ret[1][0], ret[1][1], ret[1][2]);
    printf("C Teacher:%d Student:%d Worker:%d\n", ret[2][0], ret[2][1], ret[2][2]);
    printf("废票: %d\n", nonsense);
}
int main()
{
    int ret[3][3] = {0};
    char ch;
    int In = 0;
    int nonsense = 0;
    while (1)
    {
        scanf("%c", &ch);
        scanf("%d", &In);
        if (In > 3 || In <= 0)
        {
            nonsense++;
        }
        else if (In <= 3)
        {
            switch (ch)
            {
```

```
{
    case 'A':
        ret[0][In - 1]++;
        break;
    case 'B':
        ret[1][In - 1]++;
        break;
    case 'C':
        ret[2][In - 1]++;
        break;
    default:
        nonsense++;
        break;
}
}
printResult(ret, nonsense);
getchar();
}
```

```
PS D:\homework\git\Codec\DesignTheAlgorithm> cd "d:\homework\git\Codec\DesignTheAlgorithm"
PS D:\homework\git\Codec\DesignTheAlgorithm> g++ 'homework4.cpp' -o 'homework4.exe' -Wall -O2 -m64 -static-libgcc -std=c++14 -fexec-charset=GBK
; if ($?) { &'./homework4.exe' }
A2
A Teacher:0 Student:1 Worker:0
B Teacher:0 Student:0 Worker:0
C Teacher:0 Student:0 Worker:0
废票: 0
A3
A Teacher:0 Student:1 Worker:1
B Teacher:0 Student:0 Worker:0
C Teacher:0 Student:0 Worker:0
废票: 0
B3
A Teacher:0 Student:1 Worker:1
B Teacher:0 Student:0 Worker:1
C Teacher:0 Student:0 Worker:0
废票: 0
D55
A Teacher:0 Student:1 Worker:1
B Teacher:0 Student:0 Worker:1
C Teacher:0 Student:0 Worker:0
废票: 1
```





```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <time.h>
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    int winC = 0;
    int loseC = 0;
    int aid = 0;
    srand((unsigned int)time(0));
    int first = rand() % 6 + 1;
    int second = rand() % 6 + 1;
    // printf("(%d,%d)", first, second);
    aid = first + second;
    if (aid == 7 || aid == 11)
    {
        printf("you win it\n");
        return 0;
    }
    else
    {
        if (aid == 2 || aid == 3 || aid == 12)
        {
            printf("you lose it\n");
            return 0;
        }
        else
        {
            while (1)
            {
                first = rand() % 6 + 1;
                second = rand() % 6 + 1;
                if (aid == first + second)
                {
                    printf("you win it\n");
                    break;
                }
                else if (first + second == 7)
                {
                    printf("you lose it\n");
                    break;
                }
            }
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
```

```

PS D:\homework\git\CodeC\DesignTheAlgorithm> cd "d:\homework\git\CodeC\DesignTheAlgorithm"
PS D:\homework\git\CodeC\DesignTheAlgorithm> g++ 'homework5.cpp' -o 'homework5.exe' -Wall -O2 -m64 -static-libgcc -std=c++14 -fexec-charset=GBK
; if ($?) { &'./homework5.exe' }
homework5.cpp: In function 'int main(int, char**)':
homework5.cpp:6:7: warning: unused variable 'winc' [-Wunused-variable]
    int winc = 0;
    ^~~~~
homework5.cpp:7:7: warning: unused variable 'losec' [-Wunused-variable]
    int losec = 0;
    ^~~~~
you win it
PS D:\homework\git\CodeC\DesignTheAlgorithm> cd "d:\homework\git\CodeC\DesignTheAlgorithm"
PS D:\homework\git\CodeC\DesignTheAlgorithm> g++ 'homework5.cpp' -o 'homework5.exe' -Wall -O2 -m64 -static-libgcc -std=c++14 -fexec-charset=GBK
; if ($?) { &'./homework5.exe' }
homework5.cpp: In function 'int main(int, char**)':
homework5.cpp:6:7: warning: unused variable 'winc' [-Wunused-variable]
    int winc = 0;
    ^~~~~
homework5.cpp:7:7: warning: unused variable 'losec' [-Wunused-variable]
    int losec = 0;
    ^~~~~
you lose it
PS D:\homework\git\CodeC\DesignTheAlgorithm> 

```

一个正数分成若干个数之和，当这些数相等时，乘积最大。
例如，将6分成三个数之和，当这三个数均为2时，乘积最大。



作业6

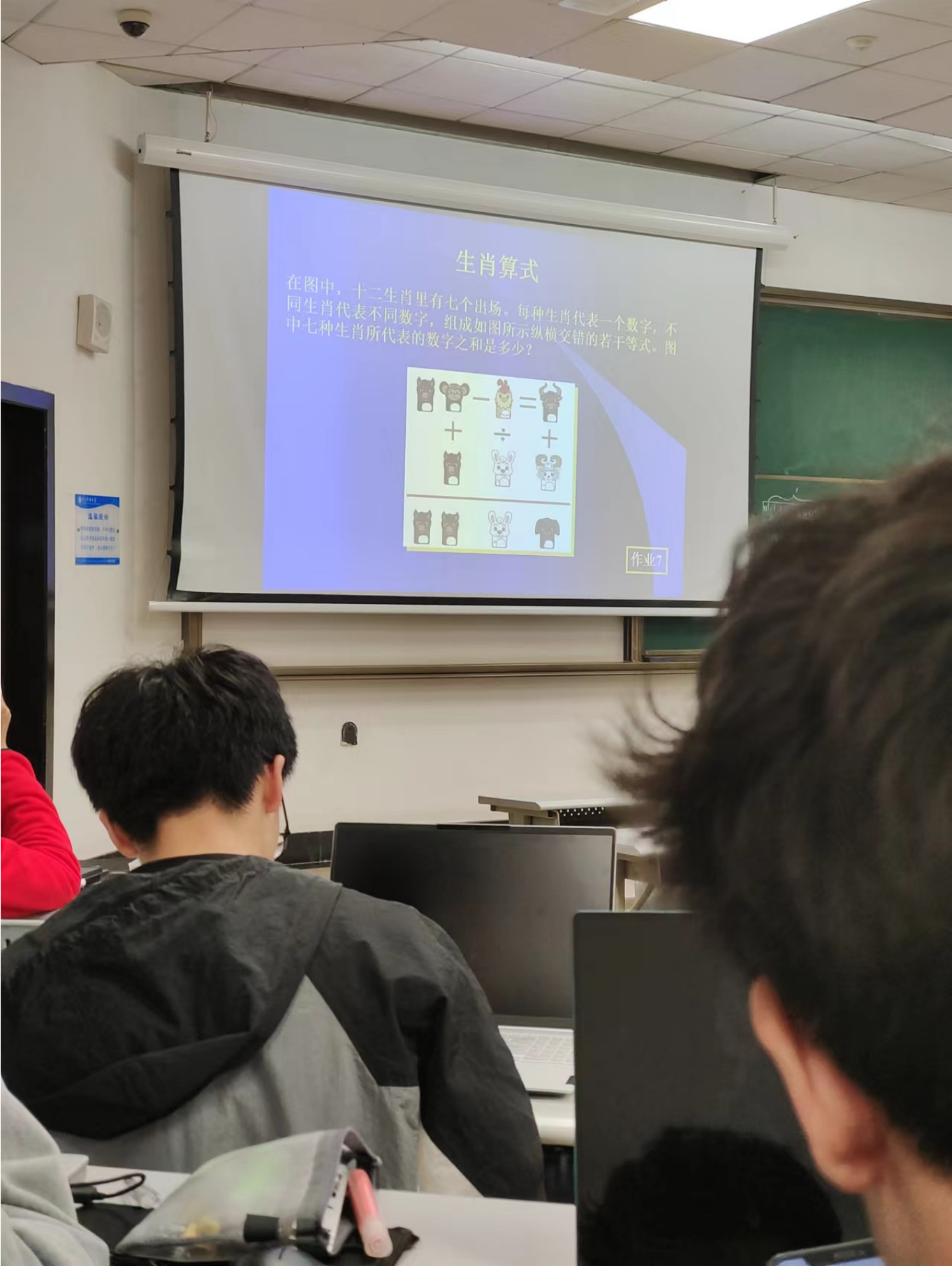
```

#define MAX_NAME 4
#include <math.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <windows.h>
int main()
{
    srand((unsigned int)(time(0)));
    for (int i = 0; i < 10; ++i)
    {
        double a = (double)rand();
        for (int i = 1; i <= MAX_NAME; ++i)
        {
            printf("%.f", a / MAX_NAME);

```

```
    if (i != MAX_NAME)
    {
        printf("*");
    }
    if (i == MAX_NAME)
    {
        printf("=");
        printf("%.f", pow(a / MAX_NAME, MAX_NAME));
    }
}
printf("\n");
Sleep(100);
}
```

```
PS D:\homework\git\CodeC\DesignTheAlgorithm> cd "d:\homework\git\CodeC\DesignTheAlgorithm"
PS D:\homework\git\CodeC\DesignTheAlgorithm> g++ 'homework6.cpp' -o 'homework6.exe' -Wall -O2 -m64 -static-libgcc -std=c++14 -fexec-charset=GBK
; if ($?) { &'./homework6.exe' }
1254*1254*1254*1254=2472806570256
6504*6504*6504*6504=1789460557664256
2180*2180*2180*2180=22606033353690
6836*6836*6836*6836=2183457206081419
1364*1364*1364*1364=3458908347073
4790*4790*4790*4790=526431724810000
99*99*99*99=97033582
3340*3340*3340*3340=124447411360000
4220*4220*4220*4220=317289440170710
6775*6775*6775*6775=2106867375390625
PS D:\homework\git\CodeC\DesignTheAlgorithm> █
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
int main()
{
```

```
int niu;
int hou;
int ji;
int tu;
int yang;
int gou;
int zhu;
for (niu = 0; niu < 10; ++niu)
    for (hou = 0; niu < 10; ++niu)
        for (ji = 0; ji < 10; ++ji)
            for (tu = 1; tu < 10; ++tu)
                for (yang = 0; yang < 10; ++yang)
                    for (gou = 0; gou < 10; ++gou)
                        for (zhu = 1; zhu < 10; ++zhu)
                        {
                            if ((10 * zhu + hou + zhu == zhu * 11) && (10 * zhu + hou - ji ==
niu) && (ji / tu == tu) && (niu + yang == gou))
                                {
                                    printf("已找到\n");

printf("niu=%d\nhou=%d\nji=%d\ntu=%d\nyang=%d\ngou=%d\nzhu=%d\n", niu, hou, ji,
tu, yang, gou, zhu);
                                return 0;
                                }
                        }
}
printf("没找到");
return -1;
}
```

```
PS D:\homework\git\Codec\DesignTheAlgorithm> cd "d:\homework\git\Codec\DesignTheAlgorithm"
PS D:\homework\git\Codec\DesignTheAlgorithm> g++ 'homework7.cpp' -o 'homework7.exe' -Wall -O2 -m64 -static-libgcc -std=c++14 -fexec-charset=GBK
; if ($?) { & './homework7.exe' }
已找到
niu=1
hou=0
ji=9
tu=3
yang=0
gou=1
zhu=1
PS D:\homework\git\Codec\DesignTheAlgorithm> □
```


电梯问题

一个楼房共5层。现有7个人在顶楼(即第5层)进入该楼的一个电梯下到各层,假定电梯中途不上人,并且从第4层开始的每一层都至少下一人,底楼(即第1层)下完,下电梯不考虑顺序,问有多少种不同的下法。

作业8

```
#include <iostream>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

//其实就是问7个之间插三个板有多少可能,一共6个空。即C63*A77

```

long int fact(int n)
{
    if (n == 1)
        return n;
    else if (n == 2)
        return n;
    else
        return n * fact(n - 1);
}
int main()
{
    int m = 6;
    int n = 3;
    int h = 7;
    std::cout << (fact(m) / (fact(m - n) * fact(n))) * fact(h);
}

```

```

PS D:\homework\git\Codec\DesignTheAlgorithm> cd "d:\homework\git\Codec\DesignTheAlgorithm"
PS D:\homework\git\Codec\DesignTheAlgorithm> g++ 'homework8.cpp' -o 'homework8.exe' -Wall -O2 -m64 -static-libgcc -std=c++14 -fexec-charset=GBK
; if ($?) { &'./homework8.exe' }
100800
PS D:\homework\git\Codec\DesignTheAlgorithm> 

```

狼追兔子

一只兔子躲进了 n 个环形分布的洞中的一个。狼在第一个洞中没有找到兔子，就隔一个洞，到第三个洞去找；也没有找到，就隔两个洞，到第六个洞去找。以后每次多一个洞去找兔子.....这样下去，假设一直找不到兔子，请问兔子可能躲在哪个洞中？

(Wolf chasing rabbits) a rabbit hide the distribution of n -hole one ring, the wolf is not found in a rabbit hole, are separated by a hole to the third hole to find, but could not find, on the interval two holes, to the sixth hole to look for, look after each one more rabbit hole ... this continues, if the wolf could not find a rabbit. Will the rabbit hole which may be hiding?

作业9

```

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int full_ERROR(int n)

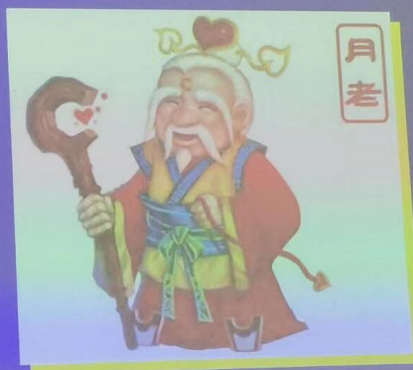
```

```
{
    if (n == 1)
        return 0;
    if (n == 2)
        return 1;
    return (n - 1) * (full_ERROR(n - 1) + full_ERROR(n - 2));
}
int main()
{
    int n, res;
    cin >> n;
    res = full_ERROR(n);
    cout << res;
    return 0;
}
```

```
PS D:\homework\git\Codec\DesignTheAlgorithm> cd "d:\homework\git\Codec\DesignTheAlgorithm"
PS D:\homework\git\Codec\DesignTheAlgorithm> g++ 'homework8.cpp' -o 'homework8.exe' -Wall -O2 -m64 -static-libgcc -std=c++14 -fexec-charset=GBK
; if ($?) { &'./homework8.exe' }
100800
PS D:\homework\git\Codec\DesignTheAlgorithm> □
```

乱点鸳鸯谱

话说月老是个马大哈，闭着眼睛将红绳乱拴一气，到头来不知多少痴男怨女被错配鸳鸯，有情无缘。只不知道他老人家糊涂到什么程度，哪怕只拴对了一对儿也好嘛。问：五对注定姻缘的男女，连一对儿都拴不对的可能性有多大？



作业10

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define MAX 1000
#define N 10
```

```
int main()
{
    int i;
    bool *pos = (bool *)malloc(sizeof(bool));
    for (int i = 0; i < N; ++i)
    {
        pos[i] = 0;
    }
    int a = 0;
    for (i = 0; i < MAX; i++)
    {
        pos[a] = true;
        a++;
        a += i;
        a = a % 10;
    }
    for (i = 0; i < N; i++)
        if (!pos[i])
            printf("兔子可能在第%d洞中\n", i + 1);
    return 0;
}
```

```
PS D:\homework\git\CodeC> cd "d:\homework\git\CodeC\DesignTheAlgorithm"
PS D:\homework\git\CodeC\DesignTheAlgorithm> g++ 'homework10.cpp' -o 'homework10.exe' -Wall -O2 -m64 -static-libgcc -std=c++14 -fexec-charset=GBK ; if ($?) { &'./homework10.exe' }
兔子可能在第3洞中
兔子可能在第5洞中
兔子可能在第8洞中
兔子可能在第10洞中
PS D:\homework\git\CodeC\DesignTheAlgorithm>
```