## OFFICIAL ABSTRACT and CERTIFICATION

	The Effect of Geometric Shapes on Reducing Beach Erosion				Category Pick one only — mark an "X" in box at right	
1	Jacob Karavias				Animal Sciences	
Sachem North high School 212 Smith Road, Lake Ronkonkoma 11779					Behavioral & Social	
Erosion is when substances are being damaged by wind, water, or other natural agents. Beaches erode faster than other environments. This is because they					Sciences Biochemistry	
consist of small nonadhesive sediments. Waves, longshore currents, storm					Biomedical & Health	
surges, and hurricanes can cause excessive erosion. This project aims to solve					Sciences	
the issue by using geometric objects to prevent the movement of beach					Biomedical Engineering	
sediments, specifically sand. The object, which will be under the sediments, will consist of a tetrahedrals placed in an interlocking formation. The main strategy is					Ceilular & Molecular Biology	
to create a foundation where sediments can be replaced. To replicate the water's movement, a gyre pump will be used to create a horizontal current that can be					Chemistry	
programmed to emulate many coastal water movements. To measure the effects					Computational Biology & Bioinformatics	
of the erosion a Sense 3D scanner will be used to obtain data. Data will be taken by comparing significant scans of the sediments before and after the simulations. In the future, beach erosion will become the biggest issue coastal nations will face do to sea level rise. Coastal countries like the Republic of Maldives are taking erosion very seriously as their very existence is being threatened.					Earth & Environmental Sciences	
					Embedded Systems	
					Energy: Sustainable Materials and Design	
				Engineering Mechanics		
	As a part of this research project, the student directly handled, manipulated, or interacted with (check ALL that apply):				Environmental Engineering	
					Materials Science	
1.					Mathematics Microbiology	
					Physics & Astronomy	
	☐ human participants	☐ potentially hazardous	s biological agent	ts	Plant Sciences	
	□ vertebrate animals	☐ microorganisms	□ rDNA	□ tissue	Robotics & Intelligent	
2.	I/we worked or used equipmen	nt in a regulated research	institution $\Box$	Yes 🗈 No	Machines Systems Software	
	or industrial setting:				Translational Medical	
3.	This project is a continuation o	f previous research.	☐ Yes	□ No	Sciences	
4.	My display board includes non-published photographs/visual 🚨 Yes 🔟 No depictions of humans (other than myself):					
5.	This abstract describes only procedures performed by me/us,					
6.	I/we hereby certify that the abs above statements are correct a	•		□No		
This stamp or embossed seal attests that this project is in compliance with all federal and state laws and regulations and that all appropriate reviews and approvals have been obtained including the final clearance by the Scientific Review Committee.						