	OFFICIA	AL ABSTRACT and CE	RTIFICAT	ION		
Heavy Metal Pollution in Nassau County: Are Street Trees Helping Keep Streets Clean?						Category
						Pick one only —
						mark an "X" in box at right
Mikayla O'Hagan						
Lynbrook Senior High School, Lynbrook New York, United States						Animal Sciences
In recent years, the role of urban trees in improving air quality has received increasing attention, as trees have						
relatively higher capacity of metal accumulation compared with other types of vegetation. Since different plant						ıt
species differ greatly in their sensitivity to pollutants, it is necessary to test a variety of trees to determine which species are the best at taking in pollutants; since there is no simple or effective way of getting rid of high lead						-11
concentrations. In this project, I investigated which tree species could potentially help absorb lead						Sciences
contaminants from the soil and reduce the lead levels. The trees presented two benefits in this project: Not only do certain species help to reduce lead in soils by up taking lead, they also provide environmental, social						Biomedical Engineering
and economic benefits. Planting a new tree in the contaminated soil on a residential property is significantly						Cellular & Molecular
less expensive than either cementing or trying to cover up the contaminated soil -						Biology
						Chemistry
						& Bioinformatics
						Earth & Environmental Sciences
						Embedded Systems
						Energy: Sustainable Materials and Design
						Engineering Mechanics
						Environmental
						Engineering
						Materials Science
1	As a part of this research project, the student directly handled, manipulated, or					Mathematics
						Microbiology
	•					Physics & Astronomy
	☐ human participants	☐ potentially hazardo	ous biolog	ical agent	is .	Plant Sciences
	☐ vertebrate animals	☐ microorganisms	□ rDi	NA.	☐ tissue	Robotics & Intelligent
2.	I/we worked or used equipment in a regulated research institution 🔳 Yes 🗆 No					Machines
	or industrial setting:	Systems Software				
						Translational Medical Sciences
3.	This project is a continuation	of previous research.		☐ Yes	■ No	2001002
4.	My display board includes nor	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	hs/visual	□ Yes	■ No	
	depictions of humans (other t	han myself):			_	
5	This abstract describes only procedures performed by me/us, ■ Yes □ No reflects my/our own independent research, and represents one year's work only					
	Y					
6.	I/we hereby certify that the ab			Yes	□ No	
	above statements are correct	and properly reflect my	/our own	work.	1	
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This stamp or embossed seal attests that this project is in compliance with all federal and state laws and regulations and that all appropriate reviews and approvals have						
been obtained including the final clearance by the Scientific Review Committee.						