International Business Machines Corporation and Subsidiary Companies

Consolidated Fourth-Quarter Results

(\$ and shares in millions except per share amounts)

| For the fourth quarter: | 2019 | 2018 | Yrto-Yr. Percent/ Margin Change* |
|---|----------|----------------------|---|
| Revenue | \$21,777 | \$21,760 | 0.1%** |
| Gross profit margin | 51.0% | 49.1% | 1.9 pts. |
| Total expense and other (income) | \$ 7,107 | \$ 6,253 | 13.7% |
| Income from continuing operations before income taxes | \$ 3,993 | \$ 4,434 | (10.0)% |
| Provision for income taxes from continuing operations | \$ 324 | \$ 2,481+ | (87.0)% |
| Income from continuing operations | \$ 3,669 | \$ 1,954+ | 87.8% |
| Income from continuing operations margin | 16.8% | 9.0% | 7.9 pts. |
| Net income | \$ 3,670 | \$ 1,951+ | 88.1% |
| Earnings per share from continuing operations—assuming dilution | \$ 4.11 | \$ 2.15 ⁺ | 91.2% |
| Weighted-average shares outstanding—assuming dilution | 893.7 | 905.2 | (1.3)% |

 $^{^{\}star}\,$ 2019 results were impacted by Red Hat purchase accounting and acquisition-related activity.

The following table provides operating (non-GAAP) earnings for the fourth quarter of 2019 and 2018. See page 52 for additional information.

(\$ in millions except per share amounts)

| For the fourth quarter: | 2019 | 2018 | Yrto-Yr. Percent Change* |
|---|---------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| Net income/(loss) as reported | \$3,670 | \$1,951** | 88.1% |
| Loss from discontinued operations, net of tax | 0 | (2) | NM |
| Income/(loss) from continuing operations | \$3,669 | \$1,954** | 87.8% |
| Non-operating adjustments (net of tax) | | | |
| Acquisition-related charges | 376 | 171 | 119.7 |
| Non-operating retirement-related costs/(income) | 175 | 348 | (49.8) |
| U.S. tax reform charge | (14) | 1,944 | NM |
| Operating (non-GAAP) earnings | \$4,206 | \$4,417 | (4.8)% |
| Diluted operating (non-GAAP) earnings per share | \$ 4.71 | \$ 4.87 | (3.3)% |

^{* 2019} results were impacted by Red Hat purchase accounting and acquisition-related activity.

NM—Not meaningful

^{**0.7} percent adjusted for currency; 2.8 percent excluding divested businesses and adjusted for currency.

 $^{^{+}}$ Includes a charge of \$1.9 billion or \$2.15 of diluted earnings per share in 2018 associated with U.S. tax reform.

^{**}Includes a charge of \$1.9 billion in 2018 associated with U.S. tax reform.