



Cornell University



31086002
PKUSIA2000-I20068

Country: Pakistan

Title: USIA Poll # 2000-I20068: Economic Conditions/Government Approval/Security/Civilian Rule/International Relations/US

Survey Organizations: Pakistan Institute of Public Opinion

Sponsors: United States Information Agency (USIA)

Field Dates: January 1 - December 31, 2000

Sample: Adult residents of Lahore, Karachi, Rawalpindi/Islamabad, Faisalabad, Gujranwala, Multan, Hyderabad, Sukkur, Peshawar and Quetta

Sample Size: 2037

Interview Modes: Face-to-face interview

Weight Location: See documentation for weighting matrix

Usage Notes: No Question Text is Available for this Study.

Please note that data provided by the Roper Center for Public Opinion Research may not be re-disseminated without written permission. The results of any analyses conducted on the data may, however, be published with appropriate acknowledgments and source citation.



I20068

LOCATION.TXT

Database Structure Summary MR976.DBF

Field	Field name	Type	Width	Dec	Start	End
1	SERIAL	Numeric	4		1	4
2	CITY	Numeric	3		5	7
3	PROVINCE	Numeric	1		8	8
4	SEX	Numeric	1		9	9
5	Q1	Numeric	1		10	10
6	Q1A	Numeric	3		11	13
7	Q2_1	Numeric	2		14	15
8	Q2_2	Numeric	2		16	17
9	Q3_1	Numeric	1		18	18
10	Q3_2	Numeric	1		19	19
11	Q3_3	Numeric	1		20	20
12	Q3_4	Numeric	1		21	21
13	Q3_5	Numeric	1		22	22
14	Q3_6	Numeric	1		23	23
15	Q3_7	Numeric	1		24	24
16	Q3_8	Numeric	1		25	25
17	Q3_9	Numeric	1		26	26
18	Q3_10	Numeric	1		27	27
19	Q4	Numeric	1		28	28
20	Q5_1	Numeric	1		29	29
21	Q5_2	Numeric	1		30	30
22	Q5_3	Numeric	1		31	31
23	Q5_4	Numeric	1		32	32
24	Q5_5	Numeric	1		33	33
25	Q5_6	Numeric	1		34	34
26	Q5_7	Numeric	1		35	35
27	Q5_8	Numeric	1		36	36
28	Q5_9	Numeric	1		37	37
29	Q6	Numeric	1		38	38
30	Q7	Numeric	1		39	39
31	Q8	Numeric	1		40	40
32	Q9	Numeric	1		41	41
33	Q9A1	Numeric	2		42	43
34	Q9A2	Numeric	2		44	45
35	Q9A3	Numeric	2		46	47
36	Q9A4	Numeric	2		48	49
37	Q9A5	Numeric	2		50	51
38	Q9A6	Numeric	2		52	53
39	Q9A7	Numeric	2		54	55
40	Q10	Numeric	1		56	56
41	Q11	Numeric	1		57	57
42	Q11A	Numeric	3		58	60
43	Q12	Numeric	1		61	61
44	Q13	Numeric	1		62	62
45	Q14	Numeric	1		63	63
46	Q15	Numeric	1		64	64
47	Q16	Numeric	1		65	65
48	Q17	Numeric	1		66	66
49	Q17A	Numeric	1		67	67
50	Q17B	Numeric	1		68	68
51	Q18	Numeric	1		69	69
52	Q19	Numeric	1		70	70
53	Q20	Numeric	1		71	71
54	Q20A	Numeric	1		72	72
55	Q21	Numeric	3		73	75
56	Q22_1	Numeric	1		76	76
57	Q22_2	Numeric	1		77	77
58	Q22_3	Numeric	1		78	78
59	Q22_4	Numeric	1		79	79
60	Q22_5	Numeric	1		80	80
61	Q22_6	Numeric	1		81	81
62	Q22_7	Numeric	1		82	82
63	Q22_8	Numeric	1		83	83
64	Q22_9	Numeric	1		84	84
65	Q22_10	Numeric	1		85	85
66	Q22_11	Numeric	1		86	86
67	Q22_12	Numeric	1		87	87
68	Q23_1	Numeric	1		88	88
69	Q23_2	Numeric	1		89	89
70	Q23_3	Numeric	1		90	90
71	Q23_4	Numeric	1		91	91
72	Q23_5	Numeric	1		92	92
73	Q23_6	Numeric	1		93	93
74	Q23_7	Numeric	1		94	94
75	Q23_8	Numeric	1		95	95
76	Q23_9	Numeric	1		96	96
77	Q23_10	Numeric	1		97	97
78	Q24_1	Numeric	1		98	98
79	Q24_2	Numeric	1		99	99
80	Q24_3	Numeric	1		100	100
81	Q24_4	Numeric	1		101	101
82	Q24_5	Numeric	1		102	102
83	Q24A1	Numeric	3		103	105
84	Q24A2	Numeric	3		106	108
85	Q24A3	Numeric	3		109	111
86	Q24A4	Numeric	3		112	114
87	Q24A5	Numeric	3		115	117

LOCATION.TXT

88	Q24A6	Numeric	3	118	120
89	Q24B1	Numeric	3	121	123
90	Q24B2	Numeric	3	124	126
91	Q24B3	Numeric	3	127	129
92	Q24B4	Numeric	3	130	132
93	Q24B5	Numeric	3	133	135
94	Q24B6	Numeric	3	136	138
95	Q25_1	Numeric	3	139	141
96	Q25_2	Numeric	3	142	144
97	Q26	Numeric	1	145	145
98	Q27_1	Numeric	3	146	148
99	Q27_2	Numeric	3	149	151
100	Q28	Numeric	1	152	152
101	Q29	Numeric	1	153	153
102	Q30	Numeric	1	154	154
103	Q31	Numeric	1	155	155
104	Q32R1	Numeric	1	156	156
105	Q32R2	Numeric	1	157	157
106	Q32R3	Numeric	1	158	158
107	Q32R4	Numeric	1	159	159
108	Q32A	Numeric	1	160	160
109	Q33_1	Numeric	2	161	162
110	Q33_2	Numeric	2	163	164
111	Q33_3	Numeric	2	165	166
112	Q33_4	Numeric	2	167	168
113	Q34_1	Numeric	1	169	169
114	Q34_2	Numeric	1	170	170
115	Q34_3	Numeric	1	171	171
116	Q34_4	Numeric	1	172	172
117	Q34_5	Numeric	1	173	173
118	Q34_6	Numeric	1	174	174
119	Q34_7	Numeric	1	175	175
120	Q34_8	Numeric	1	176	176
121	Q35	Numeric	2	177	178
122	Q36	Numeric	2	179	180
123	Q37	Numeric	2	181	182
124	Q38	Numeric	2	183	184
125	D1	Numeric	2	185	186
126	D1A	Numeric	1	187	187
127	D2	Numeric	2	188	189
128	D3	Numeric	1	190	190
129	D4	Numeric	2	191	192
130	D5	Numeric	1	193	193
131	D5A	Numeric	2	194	195
132	S5	Numeric	2	196	197
133	D6B	Numeric	1	198	198
134	D6D	Numeric	1	199	199
135	D7	Numeric	1	200	200
136	SEC	Numeric	1	201	201

CODEBOOK-976**Q.1**

Right direction	1
Wrong direction	2
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.1A**Reason for moving towards the right direction**

Due to hard work/confidence on military government	1+4+55
The government is doing right and taking right actions	5+23+13+2+25
Our country is moving toward right direction	6+18
Govt. is collecting tax, which would benefit the country	7+14
Living freely in the country and feel secured	8+30
Corruption has reduced	9+32+38+15
Accountability	10+62+37
All institutions are trying to improve the conditions of country	11
The conditions are better than previous government	12
Due to peace	16+3+60+26
The terrorism has decreased	17
Due to dismissal of Nawaz Sharif	20
The policies of Pervez Musharaf are good	21
The people are now moving more toward Islam	24
There are no strikes	27
The country is economically progressing	28+22+35
The political situation is moving towards right direction	29+33+40
Due to change of government	31
The tax system has improved	43+35+34
The business is revived	36
Due to sales tax	39
The people have got employment	41
Progress has been made toward Kashmir issue	42
Improvements have been made in science and technology	44
Due to municipal system	45
The efforts are being made to control inflation	46
The government is Islamic	47
People are satisfied as all their works are being processed easily	48
The current ruler and Nawaz Sharif both have taken the right direction	49
The educational system is improving	50
The begging has been eliminated	53
The facilities are available	54
The military government is removing old deficiencies	55
There is army monitoring cell in each institution	57
It is in the interest of the country	58
Because of strict policies of the government	59
The crimes have been controlled	60

Due to removal of politicians	61
Don't know	98
No response	99

Reasons for moving towards the wrong direction

\	
Due to inflation	101
Unemployment	102
They are doing everything for themselves	103
It is not a democratic govt	104
Due to turmoil/confusion	105
Lack of proper governance	106
Due to removal of Nawaz Sharif	107+116
Law and order situation	108+122
Country's conditions are not satisfactory	109+151+169
Because of Pervez Musharaf	110
There is too much masacre	111
Business conditions are not favorable	112+128
Due to undue recommendations	113
Frequent change of governments	114
There are deficiencies in institutions	115
Due to unveiling of women	117
Due to poverty	118
Thefts/dacoities	119
The head of the country /govt/govt. institutions are not good	120+135+170
Not a signal system in the country is correct	121
Afghanistan issue	123
The government is not running the country properly	124+147
There is no planning for future	125
The politicians have destroyed this country	126+132+161
Policies are not correct	127+185+202
Corruption	129+142+144+159
The military government does not cooperate with us	130
Due to Taxes	131
Nobody is paying attention to the people, all are after power	133
Going towards the wrong direction in every respect	134
Nothing exceptional has been happened	136
Political disturbance	138
Illiteracy	139
Economic situation is not good	140
The people have no confidence left on the government	141
On moral grounds	143
The release of Nawaz Sharif	145
Scarce resources	146+152+183
The damage created by the ulemas	148
Due to military govt	149+154+197
Due to terrorism	153
The deserving do not get their rights	155+212
Due to distance from shariah/religion	156+204
Due to burden of foreign debts	157
Due to vulgarity of cable channels in the society	158+209
The wages of government employees are not sufficient	160

The military government has failed completely	162
Failure to resolve Kashmir issue	163
There are no Islamic laws	164
Due to Marshall Law	165
There is too much deficit in balance	166
The country is not progressing	167+184+207
People are not satisfied from this government	168+199
The government institutions are not functioning properly	170+186
The crimes have increased	171
They do not understand the people's point of view	172
Political victimization	173
There is no justice	174
There is competition of moving ahead of each other	175
Nobody is loyal to the country	176+179
The link of people with the government is broken	177
Due to our actions	178
Due to fight between politicians and army	180
Due to drugs	181
America has presently control over us and the situation will not improve till we are free/independent	182
How will there be improvement if one's foundation is not right	187
The current government has violated the court's decision	188
The people have supported wrong people in the past	189
The wrong strategy have damaged the country's economy and democracy	190
The external and internal policies are very weak	191+203
There is exhibition of armament	192
There are Shia and Sunni violence	193
There are linguistic violence	194
The people are mislead towards wrong direction	195
Due to TV	196
The promises are not fulfilled	200
There is lack of strong authority, who could control the country	205
Due to current interest based system	206
Everybody is materialistic	208
No clear cut direction is in sight	211
Other people have also been released with Nawaz Sharif	213
No right government has yet come	214
Not response	98
Do not know	99

Q.2

Housing development	1
Health programs	2
Population control programs	3
Infrastructure projects - roads, ports, electricity and telephone lines	4
Conventional (non-nuclear) defense programs	5
Resolving the Kashmir conflict	6
Water projects	7
Environmental protection, cleanup	8
Education	9

Nuclear weapons development	10
Arts, humanities	11
Control of crime, violence	12
Job creation	13
None of these (vol.)	14
Don't know	98
No response	99

Q.3

A great deal of confidence	4
A fair amount of confidence	3
Not very much confidence	2
No confidence at all	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.4

Increased greatly	5
Increased somewhat	4
Remained about the same	3
Decreased somewhat	2
Decreased greatly	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.5

Very well	4
Fairly well	3
Not very well	2
Not at all well	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.6

Very successful	5
Fairly successful	4
Not very successful	3
Not at all successful	2
Haven't heard or read enough to say	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.7

Too little	1
About the right amount	2
Too much	3
Don't know	8

No answer	9
-----------	---

Q.8

Very confident	4
Somewhat confident	3
Not very confident	2
Not at all confident	1
Don't know	8
No answer	9

Q.9

Strongly approve	4
Somewhat approve	3
Somewhat disapprove	2
Strongly disapprove	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.9A

Threat from China	1
Threat from India	2
Threats from other unclear powers	3
To improve Pakistan's bargaining power in the world affairs	4
Reaction to increased international pressures on Pakistan's domestic policies	5
To enhance Pakistan's international status/prestige	6
Reaction to threats of trade/economic sanctions	7
Because Pakistan is the world's only Muslim nuclear state	8
For defence	10
Threat from America	12
Threat from Israel	13
To make country superpower	14
Due to Kashmir issue	15
The country becomes strong with it	16
There is a danger from non-Muslim countries	17
Due to Afghanistan	19
There is a danger from Russia	20
Don't know	98
No response	99

Q.10

Strongly approve	4
Somewhat approve	3
Somewhat disapprove	2
Strongly disapprove	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.11

Strongly support	4
Somewhat support	3
Somewhat oppose	2
Strongly oppose	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.11A

Reasons for support

Democracy is a good thing if there is a good ruler/leader	1+24+55+67+75+84
Freedom of expression is available	3+11
They have more interaction with people	4+9
The public representation is necessary	5+69
The foreign relations remain good in democracy	6
The armed forces should do their work and public representatives theirs	7+30
The employment would be more	8+27
It is very important for the progress of Pakistan	10+25+28+51+79
The performance of democratic government is good	12+14
There is much peace in democratic government	16
Due to inflation	17
The system of country should be proper	19
Everybody feels secure	20
The problems have increased due to military govt	21+18+13+29+45 +74+18
Will get more opportunities of justice because of good administration	23
The people of Pakistanis want democracy	26+52+72+85
Pakistan was created in the name of democracy and it is our basic right	31+22+58
The military government could not succeed	32
Will eliminate tax form	33
The situation of country will get better	34
The democratic institutions can run the country better	35+70
The businesses flourish in the democratic government	36+56+68
Other countries also support if there is decent democracy	37
The democratic system is much better than military and the military government is not good	38+59+77
There should be democracy as it is selected by the people themselves	39+66
The follower of Islam like democracy	40
The importance is given to public opinion/Work is done by the public opinion	41
The restrictions will be finished	42
People perform better in democracy	43+86+94
The public also get some authority in democracy	44
The work that are presently stopped will get better	46
The aid is stopped due to military government	47+65
If the plan of the government is followed+ the situation of country will improve	48
So that a good person comes in the government+ who can run the country properly	49
The problems of public are resolved	50+2

The country is respected internationally	53+92+62
Will get rid from dictatorship	54
The fear that people have of military will be lessened	57
Democracy creates convenience and it is good for people	60+76+88+15
Nawaz Sharif should come back	61
To create awareness in the people	63
The military is on the nerves all the time	64
Local problems will be resolved locally	73
The image of the army is diminishing	78
Everybody has its right	80
The democratic government would be good if it is allowed to complete its term of 5 years	81
The democracy is the important stone of the country	82
Everything is clear and transparent in democracy	83
Get opportunity for self reform in democracy	89
The democracy is necessary as opposition questions everything	90
The army will go back and honest people will come forward	93
There should be Islamic democratic system	95

Reasons for opposition

All rulers are corrupt	101+105+111+119
Lack of Islamic democracy	102+113
Corruption will increase in democracy	103+153+140+136+134+116
Inflation would increase	104
There is democracy just for the name only, nobody think about the people	106
The democracy did not become successful	107+138
This system of government is better than democracy	108+141+142
The democratic government does not have the ability to run the country	109+114
Unemployment	112
The situation would be worse in democracy	115+130+137
The tax evasion will start if democracy comes	117
The peace prevails in military government and there is no terrorism	118+150+131+148+149
Other governments have done nothing	120
Do not have confidence on anybody else	121
The right person is not selected in democracy	122
The people can not do anything	123+126
There is no security in democratic system	124
If the people are heard, the democracy is then good otherwise military is better	127
The people here are not fit to have democracy; the military keeps them in check	128
The democracy does not mean getting out of control and that is why I dislike democracy	129
The army should set things up and get rid of crimes, then we should have election	132
The same old faces will again come to rule	133
There would be unionism	135
There is no party capable enough to take the country towards progress	139
The people are fooled after vote is taken from them	143
There is justice in the military government	144

Current govt should prevail till accountability of all politicians is not completed	145
The political governments become burden to the country	146
There should be monarchy in the Islamic countries, there is no democracy allowed in lam	147
The accountability of all parties should first be completed then the election should be held	151
The democracy is not necessary, Musharaf is also a leader	152
The democracy is not necessary, the abiding to law is essential	154

Q.12

Very likely	4
Fairly likely	3
Not very likely	2
Not at all likely	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.13

Very good	4
Fairly good	3
Fairly bad	2
Very bad	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.14

A great deal of progress	4
A fair amount of progress	3
Not much progress	2
No progress at all	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.15

Improve a great deal	5
Improve somewhat	4
Remain the same	3
Worsen somewhat	2
Worsen a great deal	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.16

Improved greatly	5
Improved somewhat	4

Remained the same	3
Worsened somewhat	2
Worsened greatly	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.17

A great deal	4
A fair amount	3
Not very much	2
Nothing at all	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.17a

Greatly improve	6
Somewhat improve	5
Somewhat worsen	4
Greatly worsen	3
Make no difference	2
Haven't heard or read enough to say	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.17b

Very likely	5
Somewhat likely	4
Not very likely	3
Not at all likely	2
Haven't heard enough about the plan to say	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.18

Very confident	4
Fairly confident	3
Not very confident	2
Not at all confident	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.19

Very likely	5
Somewhat likely	4
Not very likely	3
Not at all likely	2

Will not vote (vol.)	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.20

A great deal attention	4
A fair amount of attention	3
Not much attention	2
No attention at all	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.20A

A very positive impression	4
A fairly positive impression	3
A fairly negative impression	2
A very negative impression	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.21 & 27

China	1
Saudi Arabia	2
America	3
England/Great Britain	4
Thailand	5
Japan	6
Russia	7
South East Asian Countries	8
Korea	9+16+44
India	10
Iran	11
Turkey	13
Kuwait	14
United Arab Emirates	15
European Countries	17
Germany	18
Afghanistan	19
France	20
Israel	21
Gulf	22
Islamic Countries	23
Brunei	24
Australia	25
Dubai	26
Bangladesh	27
Malaysia	28
Egypt	29

Central Asian Republics	30
Iraq	31
Holland	32
Arab Countries	33
Qatar	34
Syria	35
South Africa	36+42
Canada	37
Libya	38
Spain	39
Uzbekistan	40
Tajikistan	41
Bahrain	43
Tashkent	45
Sri Lanka	46
Indonesia	47
Taiwan	48
No country	97
Don't know	98
No response	99

Q.22

Very good	5
Good	4
Neither good nor bad	3
Bad	2
Very bad	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.23

Very good	4
Fairly good	3
Fair poor	2
Very poor	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.24

Improved greatly	5
Improved somewhat	4
Worsened somewhat	3
Worsened greatly	2
Remained the same	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.24A

Pakistan is accepting their demands	1+25+27+28+58+59
Easy installments of return of loan	3
Sanctions have been reduced	4
The assurances of Pervez Musharaf about return of democracy	5+33
They are supporting Pakistan is resolving Kashmir issue	6
Bill Clinton's visit to Pakistan	7+10
They are helping Pakistan through aid	8
Cooperation with Pakistan	9
Consideration of American interests in foreign policy	11+13
Tax policy	12
The vague Kashmir policy	13
American experts are working in Pakistan	14
The visit of Pervez Musharaf to America	15
The visit of Pakistanis to America	16
Relatively better/friendly attitude of Pakistan	17+77
Pakistani and American teams are working together	18
There is no disagreement due to Pervez Musharaf's policy	19
Have given got wheat as substitute for payment of F-16	20
Helping in creating employment opportunities	21
Providing financial aid	22+47
Due to peace in country	23+24+81
Due to improvement in trade relations	26
Because of the IT/ business world	29+35
America has accepted military government	30
Peaceful talk with India	31
Arbitration between China and USA's relations	32
America has resumed aid to Pakistan	34
Because of economic progress of the country	36
Reduced terms & conditions on CTBT	37
Pressure has increased on America due to Pakistan's atomic programme	38+42
America is in the mood of friendship with Pakistan	39
An agreement is reached with one another	40
Both have worked together on a platform internationally	45
Implementation of IMF policy	46+69
The trade between them is good	48
Due to a lot of tourism	49
They had done good investment in Pakistan	50
The political fighting are reduced	51
Due to efforts to have talks between Pakistan and India to reduce tension	52
Due to old relationships	53
The reduction in the spread of atomic weapons	54
Due to arrival of new president	55
Due to pardon of Nawaz Sharif	56
Assent on CTBT agreement	57
Both are same point of view on some issues	61
The government is good	63
Pakistan has stopped taking the name of Kashmir	67
Pakistan has become more strong	68
Due to defensive relations	70
As the accountability is being carried out, which has positive impact on relations	71
Both the countries have their own interests	72

As America is a powerful country, maintaining relationships is necessary	73	
Pakistan supports America in the UNO	74	
Pakistan says nothing on the atrocities committed against Muslim countries	75	
They are not interfering in our affairs	76	
Musharaf is a tout of America	78	
Supporting Pakistan in the construction of roads	79	
Due to economic policy	80	
Don't know	98	
No response	99	

Q. 24B

Kashmir issue	1	
Anti-Islamic attitude	2+30+34+70	
CTBT	3	
Osama Bin Laden	4	
America supports India/non-Muslims	5+31+81+89	
Diplomatic attitude	6+15+20+38	
America wants to fulfill his demands	7+24+37	
F-16 issue	8+87	
Putting pressure on atomic weapons issue	9	
She is a world power and Pakistan is afraid of her	10+58+90	
The frequent change of our governments	11	
America has no regard for our people	12+68	
Due to atomic explosion/programme power	13+22+42+33	
Imposing restrictions	16+18	
Due to dismissal of Nawaz Sharif's government	17+66+76	
Have stopped supply of loans/aid	19+25	
They want their government	21+67	
Danger of war	23	
Due to Kargil issue	26	
Pakistan is not taking aid	27	
Whichever president may come, is not in favour of Pakistan	28	
Due to support of Afghan government	29+64+73	
Establishment of military governments in Pakistan	32+55+74+35+14	
The news of American attacks on Afghanistan	40	
The failure of foreign policy	41	
America wants to control Pakistan through loans	43+78	
Afghanistan issue	44	
Due to India	45	
America wants to build her bases in Pakistan	47	
Because of good relations with Asian countries	48	
America has never support us	49+54+88	
Have only paid a temporary visit in Pakistan at the time of visiting Pakistan & India	50	
America is a selfish country	51	
America wants to become single superpower in the world	52	
Creates difficulties in return of IMF's loans	53	
Due to various disputes	56	
Pakistan is under American loan debts	57	
Try to influence Pakistan's internal decisions	72+59	

She can kill any ruler she wants and can also create disturbance in any country	60+61
America wants to enslave Pakistan	62
America now wants to distance herself from Pakistan	63
Disturbance on arrival of Clinton in Pakistan	65
For not signing the treaty of missiles	69
Dollar is expensive and value of rupee has been decreased	71
Want to broke Pakistan	75
Want to occupy the port of Karachi	77
Although America support us but she is our enemy	79+86+83
Pakistan's relations with anti-American powers is also an important reason	80
Prefers Hindu lobby	81
Keep on increasing differences between Pakistan and India	82
Not returning the external loans	84
The relations are bad due to interference in judicial system	85
America wants to ban Jihadi parties	91
America is irritated to ulemas in Pakistan	92

Q.25

Kashmir issue	1+49
America does according to her consent/will	2
American's / Anti-Muslim policy	3+40+50
CTBT	4+21
Osama Bin Laden	5
F-16 issue	6
She is a world power	7
Preference to India	8+94
Atomic policy	10+26+102+15
Military government	11+47+9
Due to unstable government	12+53+76
Because of business dealings	13
Due to loans because of loans/aid	14+16+22+68+74+
	100+29
Economic problems	18
Line of control	19
President Clinton has shortened his visit to Pakistan as compared to his extended stay in India	20
The Kargil issue	23+65
The issue of Kuwait and Iraq was created because of America	24
The support of Afghanistan/Afghanistan issue	25+55+59+71+89
The corruption in our country	27
America wants to finish/hold over Pakistan	28+61
Pakistan is a under-developed country	30
America does not support us from the heart	31
The Afghans are involved in smuggling on Pakistani passports and create bad impression of Pakistan	33
She is proud being a large and rich country	34
Due to India	35+36+54+58
The politicians are not good	37
Due to interference in internal affairs	38+69
America dictates to keep her chosen ruler in power	39

Pakistan's policy conflicts with their interests	41
The difficulties due to Palestine issue	44
America wants to ban religious/jihad parties'	45+46+32
Release of Nawaz Sharif	48
Pakistan is not accepting their demands	52+42+60
Islamic extremism	56
America is a selfish country	62+57
America is an enemy of Pakistan	63+67
America has good relations with other countries	64
Pakistani resident in USA creating bad impression of Pakistan	70
Double standard policy	72
Terrorism	73
Due to bad relations with Israel	75+77+104
Weak policies	79
America's rigidity	80
Conspiracies of our enemy countries	81
Pakistan is supporting Muslim countries	82
Due to lesser close relations	83
Due to not signing the missile agreement	84
America does not like Pak-China friendship	85
The American President is not good for Pakistan	86
America is imposing wrong kind of restrictions	87
The issue of power/authority	88
America's vague and unjust policies have created distance between both countries	90
She is demanding the port of Karachi	91
Because of British	92
Due to control of drugs	93
Devaluating the Pakistani currency	95
America is ahead of Pakistan in field of education	100
Due to dismissal of Nawaz Sharif	103
A few particular countries have their hold	105
Only give verbal assurances to Pakistan	106
Don't know	98
No response	99

Q.26

Very important	4
Fairly important	3
Not very important	2
Not important at all	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.28

Very important	4
Fairly important	3
Not very important	2
Not important at all	1
Don't know	8

No response	9
-------------	---

Q.29

Strengthen	3
Reduce	2
Keep the same level of support	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.30

Strongly support	4
Somewhat support	3
Somewhat oppose	2
Strongly oppose	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

Q.31

Strongly agree that Pakistan should go to war over Kashmir	4
Somewhat agree	3
Somewhat disagree	2
Strongly disagree	1
Don't know	8
No response	9

D-1

18-24 years	1
25-34 years	2
35-44 years	3
45-54 years	4
55-64 years	5
64+	6

D-2

Islam	1
Christian	2
Hinduism	3
Sikhism	4
Parsis	5

D-3 & D-7

Illiterate	1
Less than primary	2
5-9 classes	3
Matric	4
Intermediate	5

Graduate	6
Post graduate	7
Don't know	9

D-4 & S-5

Unskilled Worker	1
Petty trader	2
Skilled Worker	3
Non-Executive staff	4
Supervisor	5
Businessman/Small shopkeeper	6
Lower/Middle Officer/Executive	7
Professionals (self-employed or in service)	8
Medium businessmen	9
Senior Executive/ Officer	10
Large businessman (factory owner)	11
Retired	15
Student	16
Housewife	17
Unemployed	18

D-5

Respondent himself/herself	1
Some other member of the family	2
Husband	3
Father	4
Son	5
Brother	6
Father-in-law	7
Daughter	8
Uncle	9+14
Son-in-law	10
Mother	11
Mother-in-law	12
Brother-in-law	13+15
Grandfather	16

T 20068

Following are the weights:

City Name	Weights	
	Male	Female
4 Karachi	1.59	1.37
5 Lahore	1.27	1.14
1 Faisalabad	0.99	0.90
3 Rawalpindi/Islamabad	0.74	0.64
6 Multan	1.20	1.06
2 Gujranwala	1.23	1.13
9 Hyderabad	0.88	0.79
7 Peshawar	0.49	0.45
8 Quetta	0.31	0.23
10 Sukkur	0.49	0.45

Column Frequencies for PKUSIA2000-I20068
Source: The Roper Center, 01/04/2007

TYPE=ONEASC

FORM 1 CARD 1 (COL=0)
Records = 2037

COL	&	-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BLANK	OTHER	NONBLNK	COL	
1	0	0	0	802	242	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	993	0	1044	1	
2	0	0	0	105	200	241	200	200	200	199	197	196	99	0	1938	2	
3	0	0	0	199	201	214	209	209	202	199	200	200	195	9	0	2028	3
4	0	0	0	202	205	205	205	205	202	203	203	202	0	0	0	2037	4
5	0	0	0	0	1130	638	0	0	0	0	0	0	269	0	0	1768	5
6	0	0	0	90	119	110	180	178	670	0	541	60	89	0	0	2037	6
7	0	0	0	448	0	0	170	0	670	0	388	361	0	0	0	2037	7
8	0	0	0	0	960	719	180	178	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	8
9	0	0	0	0	1019	1018	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	9
10	0	0	0	0	332	1435	0	0	0	0	0	201	69	0	0	2037	10
11	0	0	0	0	1409	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	611	0	1426	11
12	0	0	0	925	215	147	74	92	46	21	24	20	24	449	0	1588	12
13	0	0	0	71	678	415	73	106	71	82	42	76	155	268	0	1769	13
14	0	0	0	0	956	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	1034	0	1003	14
15	0	0	0	17	54	251	890	107	5	116	56	65	476	0	0	2037	15
16	0	0	0	0	804	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	1205	0	832	16
17	0	0	0	35	53	360	622	134	10	148	56	92	465	62	0	1975	17
18	0	0	0	0	376	626	545	296	0	0	0	159	35	0	0	2037	18
19	0	0	0	0	212	352	682	675	0	0	0	91	25	0	0	2037	19
20	0	0	0	0	1143	516	206	43	0	0	0	108	21	0	0	2037	20
21	0	0	0	0	439	686	545	110	0	0	0	228	29	0	0	2037	21
22	0	0	0	0	453	755	457	75	0	0	0	258	39	0	0	2037	22
23	0	0	0	0	502	575	544	196	0	0	0	184	36	0	0	2037	23
24	0	0	0	0	989	583	175	45	0	0	0	207	38	0	0	2037	24
25	0	0	0	0	563	737	396	58	0	0	0	246	37	0	0	2037	25
26	0	0	0	0	466	642	549	153	0	0	0	193	34	0	0	2037	26
27	0	0	0	0	503	520	336	70	0	0	0	552	56	0	0	2037	27
28	0	0	0	0	254	442	628	406	99	0	0	181	27	0	0	2037	28
29	0	0	0	0	855	505	359	85	0	0	0	189	44	0	0	2037	29
30	0	0	0	0	558	554	520	71	0	0	0	291	43	0	0	2037	30
31	0	0	0	0	492	428	409	101	0	0	0	546	61	0	0	2037	31
32	0	0	0	0	356	324	634	421	0	0	0	265	37	0	0	2037	32
33	0	0	0	0	422	402	534	221	0	0	0	411	47	0	0	2037	33
34	0	0	0	0	535	443	517	199	0	0	0	299	44	0	0	2037	34
35	0	0	0	0	392	366	486	195	0	0	0	535	63	0	0	2037	35
36	0	0	0	0	407	425	490	117	0	0	0	533	65	0	0	2037	36
37	0	0	0	0	541	424	502	217	0	0	0	302	51	0	0	2037	37
38	0	0	0	0	301	227	422	535	105	0	0	398	49	0	0	2037	38
39	0	0	0	0	368	937	324	0	0	0	0	342	66	0	0	2037	39
40	0	0	0	0	89	165	691	761	0	0	0	273	58	0	0	2037	40
41	0	0	0	0	59	117	477	1106	0	0	0	220	58	0	0	2037	41
42	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	1992	0	45	42
43	0	0	0	15	40	1197	126	47	22	56	7	68	5	454	0	1583	43
44	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2012	0	25	44
45	0	0	0	18	1	44	264	99	53	118	30	195	0	1215	0	822	45
46	0	0	0	0	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2027	0	10	46
47	0	0	0	7	0	3	33	85	21	68	18	146	1	1655	0	382	47
48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	48
49	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	25	42	31	9	70	0	1859	0	178	49
50	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2036	0	1	50
51	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	25	38	5	34	0	1934	0	103	51
52	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2036	0	1	52
53	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	23	35	6	0	1972	0	65	53
54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	54
55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	31	0	0	1983	0	54	55
56	0	0	0	0	1059	205	172	139	0	0	0	400	62	0	0	2037	56
57	0	0	0	0	267	179	537	627	0	0	0	343	84	0	0	2037	57
58	0	0	0	0	315	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1722	0	315	58
59	0	0	0	151	315	59	157	67	87	26	11	16	363	785	0	1252	59
60	0	0	0	217	199	39	217	70	44	113	87	414	211	426	0	1611	60
61	0	0	0	0	359	406	625	167	0	0	0	420	60	0	0	2037	61
62	0	0	0	0	812	576	422	38	0	0	0	142	47	0	0	2037	62
63	0	0	0	0	567	820	370	43	0	0	0	187	50	0	0	2037	63
64	0	0	0	0	246	301	560	444	62	0	0	367	57	0	0	2037	64
65	0	0	0	0	378	441	689	301	44	0	0	133	51	0	0	2037	65
66	0	0	0	0	423	406	415	194	0	0	0	529	70	0	0	2037	66
67	0	0	0	0	271	308	89	178	516	116	0	488	71	0	0	2037	67
68	0	0	0	0	323	161	342	487	111	0	0	532	81	0	0	2037	68
69	0	0	0	0	313	377	655	310	0	0	0	330	52	0	0	2037	69
70	0	0	0	0	189	524	301	364	164	0	0	390	105	0	0	2037	70
71	0	0	0	0	547	604	340	112	0	0	0	318	116	0	0	2037	71
72	0	0	0	0	30	49	245	80	0	0	0	44	4	1585	0	452	72
73	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	73
74	0	0	0	0	88	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	313	1632	0	405	74
75	0	0	0	0	1136	495	35	5	2	26	75	177	86	0	0	2037	75
76	0	0	0	0	3	6	56	487	1248	0	0	203	34	0	0	2037	76
77	0	0	0	0	272	406	532	220	26	0	0	533	48	0	0	2037	77
78	0	0	0	0	91	194	698	360	50	0	0	594	50	0	0	2037	78
79	0	0	0	0	408	481	408	309	69	0	0	312	50	0	0	2037	79

Column Frequencies for PKUSIA2000-I20068
Source: The Roper Center, 01/04/2007

TYPE=ONEASC

FORM 1 CARD 1 (COL=0)
Records = 2037

COL	&	-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BLANK	OTHER	NONBLNK	COL
80	0	0	0	185	252	620	333	47	0	0	551	49	0	0	2037	80
81	0	0	0	33	61	359	867	314	0	0	356	47	0	0	2037	81
82	0	0	0	58	125	484	716	183	0	0	429	42	0	0	2037	82
83	0	0	0	1244	402	111	43	23	0	0	179	35	0	0	2037	83
84	0	0	0	27	59	259	851	474	0	0	326	41	0	0	2037	84
85	0	0	0	3	8	53	377	1391	0	0	173	32	0	0	2037	85
86	0	0	0	61	77	307	660	544	0	0	346	42	0	0	2037	86
87	0	0	0	989	269	152	46	25	0	0	507	49	0	0	2037	87
88	0	0	0	14	108	960	446	0	0	0	462	47	0	0	2037	88
89	0	0	0	335	609	543	68	0	0	0	435	47	0	0	2037	89
90	0	0	0	1311	333	62	31	0	0	0	255	45	0	0	2037	90
91	0	0	0	20	29	412	1239	0	0	0	288	49	0	0	2037	91
92	0	0	0	8	50	261	1416	0	0	0	254	48	0	0	2037	92
93	0	0	0	287	509	410	33	0	0	0	743	55	0	0	2037	93
94	0	0	0	31	91	906	502	0	0	0	457	50	0	0	2037	94
95	0	0	0	94	157	644	112	0	0	0	965	65	0	0	2037	95
96	0	0	0	906	252	90	35	0	0	0	693	61	0	0	2037	96
97	0	0	0	89	108	802	484	0	0	0	500	54	0	0	2037	97
98	0	0	0	323	4	15	428	903	0	0	311	53	0	0	2037	98
99	0	0	0	582	774	214	103	24	0	0	287	53	0	0	2037	99
100	0	0	0	571	268	363	329	59	0	0	393	54	0	0	2037	100
101	0	0	0	485	44	86	597	326	0	0	443	56	0	0	2037	101
102	0	0	0	666	191	210	248	30	0	0	631	61	0	0	2037	102
103	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	103
104	0	0	0	20	12	17	10	17	5	7	2	188	1759	0	0	278 104
105	0	0	7	50	7	5	11	16	26	21	176	70	1648	0	0	389 105
106	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	106
107	0	0	0	10	7	7	4	4	2	3	1	0	1999	0	0	38 107
108	0	0	14	7	5	3	3	6	10	3	11	6	1969	0	0	68 108
109	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	109
110	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	2032	0	0	5 110
111	0	0	4	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	2027	0	0	10 111
112	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	112
113	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	113
114	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	114
115	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	115
116	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	116
117	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	117
118	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	118
119	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	119
120	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	120
121	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	121
122	0	0	0	48	22	17	9	33	9	6	8	206	1679	0	0	358 122
123	0	0	10	95	63	105	27	39	8	19	140	125	1406	0	0	631 123
124	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	124
125	0	0	0	29	27	11	11	9	9	1	3	1	1936	0	0	101 125
126	0	0	15	24	31	60	40	19	8	11	13	27	1789	0	0	248 126
127	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	127
128	0	0	0	9	15	7	6	2	2	5	1	0	1990	0	0	47 128
129	0	0	4	5	14	11	17	4	4	2	5	11	1960	0	0	77 129
130	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	130
131	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2036	0	0	1 131
132	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2035	0	0	2 132
133	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	133
134	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	134
135	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2036	0	0	1 135
136	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	136
137	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	137
138	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	138
139	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2034	0	0	3 139
140	0	0	3	134	38	18	11	12	18	8	8	1054	733	0	0	1304 140
141	0	0	59	300	38	86	302	78	51	12	786	325	0	0	0	2037 141
142	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2031	0	0	6 142
143	0	0	6	107	43	15	18	36	13	8	4	6	1781	0	0	256 143
144	0	0	73	115	12	56	110	117	40	4	29	40	1441	0	0	596 144
145	0	0	0	17	74	381	1174	0	0	0	311	80	0	0	0	2037 145
146	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	146
147	0	0	0	146	12	9	7	0	0	0	0	520	1343	0	0	694 147
148	0	0	66	710	332	143	21	5	188	29	391	152	0	0	0	2037 148
149	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	149
150	0	0	0	276	48	24	6	0	0	0	0	0	1683	0	0	354 150
151	0	0	72	349	307	206	51	13	292	44	36	51	616	0	0	1421 151
152	0	0	0	427	348	557	355	0	0	0	293	57	0	0	0	2037 152
153	0	0	0	480	391	735	0	0	0	0	343	88	0	0	0	2037 153
154	0	0	0	626	310	473	264	0	0	0	293	71	0	0	0	2037 154
155	0	0	0	318	274	338	874	0	0	0	171	62	0	0	0	2037 155
156	0	0	68	1146	0	0	0	699	0	0	0	0	124	0	0	1913 156
157	0	0	29	0	405	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1603	0	0	434 157
158	0	0	6	0	0	182	0	0	0	0	0	0	1849	0	0	188 158

Column Frequencies for PKUSIA2000-I20068
Source: The Roper Center, 01/04/2007

TYPE=ONEASC

FORM 1 CARD 1 (COL=0)
Records = 2037

COL	&	-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BLANK	OTHER	NONBLNK	COL
159	0	0	17	0	0	0	216	0	0	0	0	0	1804	0	233	159
160	0	0	181	317	805	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	734	0	1303	160
161	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	63	1972	0	65	161
162	0	0	11	427	25	7	0	0	4	4	1	63	1495	0	542	162
163	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	163
164	0	0	7	15	62	3	1	0	7	6	0	1	1935	0	102	164
165	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	165
166	0	0	4	0	4	3	0	1	1	0	0	1	2023	0	14	166
167	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	167
168	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2035	0	2	168
169	0	0	10	17	66	105	92	50	86	61	1	0	1549	0	488	169
170	0	0	0	0	1	11	8	29	48	76	305	0	1559	0	478	170
171	0	0	1	4	18	29	19	26	41	31	2	0	1866	0	171	171
172	0	0	0	0	1	6	3	5	13	25	117	0	1867	0	170	172
173	0	0	3	4	7	19	11	10	21	11	4	0	1947	0	90	173
174	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	6	76	0	1950	0	87	174
175	0	0	10	6	29	28	24	30	57	53	306	0	1494	0	543	175
176	0	0	0	0	4	2	1	5	13	38	470	0	1504	0	533	176
177	0	0	0	136	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1901	0	136	177
178	0	0	22	44	20	61	24	75	37	93	16	141	1504	0	533	178
179	0	0	0	441	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1596	0	441	179
180	0	0	18	58	18	46	21	65	17	45	19	226	1504	0	533	180
181	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2031	0	6	181
182	0	0	3	207	93	98	31	60	12	14	6	9	1504	0	533	182
183	0	0	0	98	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1939	0	98	183
184	0	0	28	26	35	66	36	96	38	80	27	101	1504	0	533	184
185	0	0	0	145	635	566	360	218	79	30	2	2	0	0	2037	185
186	0	0	523	73	229	114	126	422	120	75	239	116	0	0	2037	186
187	0	0	0	496	557	521	267	140	56	0	0	0	0	0	2037	187
188	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	188
189	0	0	0	2011	22	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	189
190	0	0	0	374	109	337	408	339	350	120	0	0	0	0	2037	190
191	0	0	0	1142	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	895	0	1142	191
192	0	0	10	89	26	252	126	84	334	989	99	28	0	0	2037	192
193	0	0	0	662	1375	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	193
194	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2018	0	19	194
195	0	0	4	8	1	696	368	125	144	21	2	7	661	0	1376	195
196	0	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2016	0	21	196
197	0	0	160	101	41	337	221	57	318	158	87	37	520	0	1517	197
198	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2037	0	0	198
199	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2035	0	2	199
200	0	0	1	187	49	165	314	213	254	193	0	0	661	0	1376	200
201	0	0	0	166	153	386	348	525	188	271	0	0	0	0	2037	201