

---

# graph\_connectivity

Robin Deits

February 13, 2014

```
In [246]: module Con
export Graph, Node, Edge

type Node
    label::ASCIIString
end

type Edge
    a::Node
    b::Node
end

type Graph
    nodes::Set{Node}
    neighbors::Dict{Node, Set{Node}}
end

function Graph(nodes::Set{Node}, edges::Array{Edge})
    neighbors = Dict{Node, Set{Node}}{ };
    for e in edges
        for (n1, n2) in ((e.a, e.b), (e.b, e.a));
            for e in edges
                if haskey(neighbors, n1)
                    push!(neighbors[n1], n2);
                else
                    neighbors[n1] = Set{n2};
                end
            end
        end
    end
    Graph(nodes, neighbors)
end

type Path
    nodes::Array{Node}
end

function BFS_path(graph::Graph, s::Node, t::Node)
    visited = Set{s}
    active_set = [Path([s])]
    while true
        new_active_set = Path[]
        for p in active_set
            for u in graph.neighbors[p.nodes[end]]
                n = copy(p.nodes)
                push!(n, u)
                new_path = Path(n)
                if u == t
                    return new_path
                end
            end
            if !(u in visited)

```

```

                push!(visited, u)
                push!(new_active_set, new_path)
            end
        end
    end
    if length(new_active_set) == 0
        return Path(Node[])
    end
    active_set = new_active_set
end

function is_fully_connected(graph::Graph)
    s, state = next(graph.nodes, start(graph.nodes))
    visited = Set{s}
    active_set = [s]
    while true
        new_active_set = Node[]
        for n in active_set
            for u in graph.neighbors[n]
                if !(u in visited)
                    push!(visited, u)
                    push!(new_active_set, u)
                    if length(visited) == length(graph.nodes)
                        return true
                    end
                end
            end
        end
        if length(new_active_set) == 0
            return false
        end
        active_set = new_active_set
    end
end
end

```

Warning: replacing module Con

In [247]: `import Con`

In [248]: `nodes = [Con.Node("a"), Con.Node("b"), Con.Node("c"), Con.Node("d")]
edges = [Con.Edge(nodes[1], nodes[2]),
 Con.Edge(nodes[2], nodes[3]),
 Con.Edge(nodes[1], nodes[4])]
graph = Con.Graph(Set(nodes...), edges)`

Out [248]: `Graph(Set{Node} (Node("b"), Node("a"), Node("d"), Node("c")), [Node("b")=>Set{Node} (Node("a"), Node("c")), Node("a")=>Set{Node} (Node("b"), Node("d")), Node("d")=>Set{Node} (Node("a")), Node("c")=>Set{Node} (Node("b"))])`

In [249]: `path = Con.BFS_path(graph, nodes[1], nodes[3])`

Out [249]: `Path([Node("a"), Node("b"), Node("c")])`

```
In [250]: path = Con.BFS_path(graph, nodes[1], nodes[4])
```

```
Out [250]: Path([Node("a"), Node("d")])
```

```
In [251]: Con.is_fully_connected(graph)
```

```
Out [251]: true
```

```
In [254]: graph2 = Con.Graph(Set(nodes...), edges[1:2])  
Con.is_fully_connected(graph2)
```

```
Out [254]: false
```

```
In []:
```