VISVESVARAYATECHNOLOGICALUNIVERSITY

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LAB REPORT
on

BIG DATA ANALYTICS

Submitted by

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in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of
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Department of Computer Science and Engineering

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "LAB COURSE **BIG DATA ANALYTICS '' was carried** out by **R.DHANUSH (1BM20CS117),** who is a bonafide student of **B. M. S. College of Engineering.** It is in partial fulfillment for the award of **Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering** of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2023. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a **Big Data Analytics - (20CS6PEBDA)** work prescribed for the said degree.

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Program 01: MongoDB commands

To execute create, insert, update, find and count commands of MongoDB

```
$mongosh

test> show dbs;
admin 40.00 KiB
config 60.00 KiB
local 72.00 KiB
test> use database1

database1> db.createCollection("student"); database1>
db.student.insert({_id:1,StudName:"student1",Sem:6});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 1 } } database1>
db.student.insert({_id:2,StudName:"student2",Sem:6});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 2 } } database1>
db.student.insert({_id:3,StudName:"student3",Sem:6});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 3 } } database1>
db.student.insert({_id:4,StudName:"student4",Sem:6});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 4 } } database1>
db.student.insert({_id:5,StudName:"student5",Sem:6});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 5 } } database1>
db.student.insert({_id:6,StudName:"student6",Sem:6});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 6 } }

database1> show collections
student

database1> db.student.find()
```

```
[
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6 }
]
database1> db.student.find({StudName:"student1"});
[ { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 } ]

database1> db.student.count()
6
` database1>
db.student.find({Sem:6});
[
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6 }
]

database1>
db.student.update({_id:4,StudName:"student4"},{$set:{Sem:7}},{upsert:
true});
database1> db.student.find()
[
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6 }
]
```

```
database1> db.student.find().pretty()
[
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6 }
]

database1>
db.student.update({_id:5,StudName:"student5"},{$unset:{Sem:6}},{upser
t:true});
database1> db.student.find().pretty()
[
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5' },
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6 }
]

database1> db.student.update({_id:6},{$set:{OE:"OR"}},{upsert:true});
database1> db.student.find()
[
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5' },
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' }
]

database1> db.student.find({OE:"OR"});
[ { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' } ]
```

```
database1> db.student.count({Sem:6});
4

database1> db.student.find({Sem:6}).limit(4);
[
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' }
] database1>
db.student.find({StudName:"student2",Sem:6}); [ { _id:
2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 } ]

database1> db.student.find().sort({StudName:1}).pretty();
[
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5' },
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' }
] database1> db.student.find().sort({StudName:-
1}).pretty();
[
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' },
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5' },
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 }
]

database1> db.student.find().skip(3).pretty()
[
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5' },
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' }
```

```
]

database1> db.student.count({Sem:7});
1
```

Program 02: Cassandra Commands

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra

1. Create a keyspace by name Employee

```
create keyspace Employee with replication = {
   ... 'class':'SimpleStrategy',
   ... 'replication_factor':1
... }; use Employee;
```

2. Create a column family by name Employee-Info with attributes Emp_Id, Primary Key, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name

```
create table EmployeeInfo (
            ... EmplID int PRIMARY KEY,
            ... EmplName text,
            ... Designation text,
            ... DateOfJoining timestamp,
            ... Salary int,
            ... DeptName text
            ... );
```

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

```
begin batch

insert into EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation,
DateOfJoining, Salary, DeptName) values (101, 'employee1',
'designation1', '2020-03-29', 40000, 'dept1')

insert into EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation,
```

```
DateOfJoining, Salary, DeptName) values (102, 'employee2',
'designation2', '2020-06-04', 60000, 'dept1') insert

into EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation,

DateOfJoining, Salary, DeptName) values (103,

'employee3',
'designation3', '2020-04-21', 75000, 'dept1')

insert into EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation,
DateOfJoining, Salary, DeptName) values (104, 'employee4',
'designation4', '2020-12-02', 90000, 'dept2')

insert into EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation,
DateOfJoining, Salary, DeptName) values (105, 'employee5',
'designation5', '2020-09-11', 15000, 'dept2')

apply batch;
```

```
                    emplid | dateofjoining | deptname | designation | emplname | salary
--------+--------------------------------+----------+--------------+-----------+--------
   105 | 2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation5 | employee5 | 15000 104 |
         2020-12-01 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation4 | employee4 | 90000 102 |
         2020-06-03 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation2 | employee2 | 60000 101 |
         2020-03-28 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation1 | employee1 | 40000 103 |
               2020-04-20 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation3 | employee3 | 75000
```

4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121

```
insert into EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation,
DateOfJoining, Salary, DeptName) values (121, 'employee6',
'designation6', '2020-10-18', 45000, 'dept1');

select * from EmployeeInfo;
```

```
                    emplid | dateofjoining | deptname | designation | emplname | salary
--------+--------------------------------+----------+-------------+-----------+--------
   105 | 2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation5 | employee5 | 15000 121 |
         2020-10-17 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation6 | employee6 | 45000 104 |
         2020-12-01 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation4 | employee4 | 90000 102 |
         2020-06-03 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation2 | employee2 | 60000 101 |
         2020-03-28 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation1 | employee1 | 40000 103 |
               2020-04-20 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation3 | employee3 | 75000
```

```
update EmployeeInfo SET EmplName='employee7', DeptName='dept2' where

EmplID=121; select * from EmployeeInfo;
```

```
                    emplid | dateofjoining | deptname | designation | emplname | salary
--------+--------------------------------+----------+-------------+-----------+--------
   105 | 2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation5 | employee5 | 15000 121 |
         2020-10-17 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation6 | employee7 | 45000 104 |
         2020-12-01 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation4 | employee4 | 90000 102 |
         2020-06-03 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation2 | employee2 | 60000 101 |
         2020-03-28 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation1 | employee1 | 40000 103 |
               2020-04-20 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation3 | employee3 | 75000
```

5. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary

```
select * from Employee_info where Emp_id in(101,102,103,104,121,105)
order by salary desc;
```

```
                    emplid | dateofjoining | deptname | designation | emplname | salary
--------+--------------------------------+----------+-------------+-----------+--------
   105 | 2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation5 | employee5 | 15000 121 |
         2020-10-17 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation6 | employee7 | 45000 104 |
         2020-12-01 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation4 | employee4 | 90000 102 |
         2020-06-03 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation2 | employee2 | 60000 101 |
         2020-03-28 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation1 | employee1 | 40000 103 |
               2020-04-20 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation3 | employee3 | 75000
```

6. Alter the schema of the table Employee_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee.

```
alter table EmployeeInfo add Projects text;

select * from EmployeeInfo;
```

```
                    emplid | dateofjoining | deptname | designation | emplname | projects | salary
--------+--------------------------------+----------+-------------+-----------+----------+--------
       105 | 2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation5 | employee5 | null | 15000 121 |
  2020-10-17 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation6 | employee7 | null | 45000 104 | 2020-12-01
             18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation4 | employee4 | null | 90000 102 | 2020-06-03
             18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation2 | employee2 | null | 60000 101 | 2020-03-28
             18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation1 | employee1 | null | 40000 103 | 2020-04-20
                                  18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation3 | employee3 | null | 75000
```

7. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.

```
insert into EmployeeInfo (Emp_id, Emp_name, Designation, DOJ, salary,
Dept_name) values (161,'Ryan','Associate professor','2022-05-
11',95000,'ISE') using ttl 60;

select ttl(Emp_name) from Employee_info where Emp_id = 161
and salary = 95000;


ttl(emp_name)
---------------
53

(1 rows)

11
```

Program 03: Cassandra Library Database

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

1. Create a keyspace by name Library `create`

```
keyspace libInfo with replication = {
   ... 'class':'SimpleStrategy',
   ... 'replication_factor':1
... }; use libInfo;
```

2. Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes Stud_Id Primary Key, Counter_value of type Counter

```
create table libInfo (
           ... studID int,
           ... studName text,
           ... bookID int,
           ... bookName text,
           ... dateOfIssue timestamp,
           ... counterValue counter,
           ... primary key ((studID, bookID), studName, bookName,
dateOfIssue)
           ... );
```

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

```
update libInfo
           ... set counterValue=counterValue+1
           ... where studID = 001 and studName = 'Raj' and bookID
= 101 and bookName = 'The Midnight Library' and dateOfIssue =
'2023-05-08';

update libInfo
           ... set counterValue=counterValue+1
           ... where studID = 002 and studName = 'Krishna' and bookID
= 102 and bookName = 'The Little Coffee Shop of Kabul' and
dateOfIssue = '2023-03-07';
update libInfo
           ... set counterValue=counterValue+1
           ... where studID = 003 and studName = 'Trupti' and bookID
= 103 and bookName = 'Tokyo Ueno Station' and dateOfIssue =
'2022-12-26';

update libInfo
           ... set counterValue=counterValue+1
           ... where studID = 004 and studName = 'Arya' and bookID =
104 and bookName = 'A Thousand Splendid Suns' and dateOfIssue =
'2022-10-03';
```

```
update libInfo
           ... set counterValue=counterValue+1
           ... where studID = 005 and studName = 'Karan' and bookID =
105 and bookName = 'Portrait of an Unknown Woman' and dateOfIssue =
'2023-01-28';
```

4. Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter

```
select * from libInfo;
```

```
studid | bookid | studname | bookname | dateofissue | countervalue
--------+--------+----------+--------------------------------+---------------------------------+--------
-----
     1 | 101 | Raj | The Midnight Library | 2023-05-07 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
     3 | 103 | Trupti | Tokyo Ueno Station | 2022-12-25 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
     2 | 102 | Krishna | The Little Coffee Shop of Kabul | 2023-03-06 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
     5 | 105 | Karan | Portrait of an Unknown Woman | 2023-01-27 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
     4 | 104 | Arya | A Thousand Splendid Suns | 2022-10-02 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
```

```
update libInfo
           ... set counterValue=counterValue+1
           ... where studID = 005 and studName = 'Karan' and bookID =
105 and bookName = 'Portrait of an Unknown Woman' and dateOfIssue =
'2023-01-28'; select *
from libInfo;
```

```
studid | bookid | studname | bookname | dateofissue | countervalue --------+--------+----------+---------
-----------------------+--------------------------------+-------------
     1 | 101 | Raj | The Midnight Library | 2023-05-07 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
     3 | 103 | Trupti | Tokyo Ueno Station | 2022-12-25 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
     2 | 102 | Krishna | The Little Coffee Shop of Kabul | 2023-03-06 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
     5 | 105 | Karan | Portrait of an Unknown Woman | 2023-01-27 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 2
     4 | 104 | Arya | A Thousand Splendid Suns | 2022-10-02 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
```

5. Write a query to show that a student with id 114 has taken a book “UNIX” 2 times.

```
select studID from libInfo where bookName = 'Portrait of an Unknown
Woman' and counterValue = 2 allow filtering;
```

```
 studid
--------
      5
```

6. Export the created column to a csv file `copy libInfo(studID, studName, bookID, bookName, dateOfIssue, counterValue) to 'c:\libInfo.csv'; Using 3 child processes`

```
Starting copy of libinfo.libinfo with columns [studid, studname,
bookid, bookname, dateofissue, countervalue].
Processed: 5 rows; Rate: 2 rows/s; Avg. rate: 1 rows/s 5 rows
exported to 1 files in 9.163 seconds.
```

7. Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family

```
truncate library_info;
select * from library_info;



studid | bookid | studname | bookname | dateofissue | countervalue
--------+--------+----------+----------+-------------+-------------
(0 rows)



copy libInfo(studID, studName, bookID, bookName, dateOfIssue,
counterValue) to 'c:\libInfo.csv';
Using 3 child processes

Starting copy of libinfo.libinfo with columns [studid, studname,
bookid, bookname, dateofissue, countervalue].
Processed: 5 rows; Rate: 2 rows/s; Avg. rate: 1 rows/s 5 rows
exported to 1 files in 9.163 seconds.
```

Program 04: Hadoop Commands

```
$start-all.sh

WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hadoop in
10 seconds.
```

```
WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment
configuration.
WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.
Starting namenodes on [localhost]
Starting datanodes
Starting secondary namenodes
[bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC]
Starting resourcemanager
Starting nodemanagers


#to check all daemons have loaded successfully
$jps

9056 Jps
7475 ResourceManager
6709 NameNode
7160 SecondaryNameNode
7659 NodeManager
6875 DataNode


#mkdir command hdfs
dfs -mkdir /bda

# ls command hadoop fs -ls / Found 4 items drwxr-xr-x - hadoop
supergroup 0 2023-05-08 09:40 /abc drwxr-xr-x - hadoop
supergroup 0 2023-05-11 13:57 /bda drwxr-xr-x - hadoop
supergroup 0 2023-05-04 12:49 /inputbda
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup 0 2023-04-27 11:44 /siri
# to append text in a file in hdfs echo "<Text to
append>" | hdfs dfs -appendToFile
/user/hduser/myfile.txt OR

hdfs dfs -appendToFile - /user/hduser/myfile.txt and then type the
text on the terminal. Once you are done typing then hit 'Ctrl+D'

#cat command echo "hello world bda lab" | hdfs dfs -appendToFile -
/bda/hello.txt
```

```
hdfs dfs -cat /bda/hello.txt
hello world bda lab


#put & copyFromLocal command hdfs dfs -put

Desktop/hadooplocal.txt /bda/hadoop.txt hdfs dfs -

copyFromLocal Desktop/hadooplocal.txt /bda/hadoop.txt


hdfs dfs -cat /bda/hadoop.txt
local file created in the desktop


# get command hdfs dfs -touchz
/bda/labfile.txt

echo "copying hdfs file to a local file using get command" | hdfs dfs
-appendToFile - /bda/labfile.txt

hdfs dfs -cat /bda/labfile.txt copying hdfs file to
a local file using get command

hdfs dfs -get /bda/labfile.txt Desktop/getcmd.txt
#Contents of getcmd.txt file in Desktop is:

copying hdfs file to a local file using get command

#copyToLocal command hdfs dfs -

touchz /bda/ghost.txt echo

"new hdfs file in hdfs folder"

| hdfs dfs -appendToFile -

/bda/ghost.txt
```

```
hdfs dfs -cat /bda/ghost.txt new hdfs file in hdfs

folder hdfs dfs -copyToLocal /bda/ghost.txt

Desktop/bigdata.txt


#Contents of bigdata.txt file in desktop is:

new hdfs file in hdfs folder


#mv command hdfs
dfs -ls /bda
Found 4 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 29 2023-05-11 14:39
/bda/ghost.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 34 2023-05-11 14:26
/bda/hadoop.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 20 2023-05-11 14:11
/bda/hello.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 52 2023-05-11 14:32
/bda/labfile.txt hadoop fs -mv

/bda/hello.txt /dir

hdfs dfs -ls /bda
Found 3 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 29 2023-05-11 14:39
/bda/ghost.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 34 2023-05-11 14:26
/bda/hadoop.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 52 2023-05-11 14:32
/bda/labfile.txt

hdfs dfs -ls /dir -

rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop
```

```
supergroup 20 2023-

05-11 14:11 /dir



#cp command hadoop fs -
cp /bda /rest

hdfs dfs -ls /bda
Found 3 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 29 2023-05-11 14:39
/bda/ghost.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 34 2023-05-11 14:26
/bda/hadoop.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 52 2023-05-11 14:32
/bda/labfile.txt

hdfs dfs -ls /rest
Found 3 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 29 2023-05-11 14:50
/rest/ghost.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 34 2023-05-11 14:50
/rest/hadoop.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 52 2023-05-11 14:50
/rest/labfile.txt
```

Program 05: Word Count Program in Hadoop

WCDriver.java

```
// Importing libraries

import java.io.IOException; import
org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured; import
org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
```

```
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFormat; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFormat; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf; import
org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool; import
org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner; public class WCDriver
extends Configured implements Tool {

      public int run(String args[]) throws IOException
      { if (args.length < 2)
            {
                  System.out.println("Please give valid inputs");
                  return -1;
            }

            JobConf conf = new JobConf(WCDriver.class);
            FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
            FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
            conf.setMapperClass(WCMapper.class);
            conf.setReducerClass(WCReducer.class);
            conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
            conf.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
            conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
            conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
            JobClient.runJob(conf); return 0;
      }
// Main Method public static void main(String args[]) throws
      Exception
      { int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new WCDriver(), args);
            System.out.println(exitCode);
      }
}
```

WCMapper.java

```
// Importing libraries import
java.io.IOException; import
```

```
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;

public class WCMapper extends MapReduceBase implements
Mapper<LongWritable,Text, Text, IntWritable> {
// Map function public void map(LongWritable key,
      Text value,
OutputCollector<Text,
           IntWritable> output, Reporter rep) throws IOException
{

           String line = value.toString();
// Splitting the line on spaces for (String
           word : line.split(""))
           { if (word.length() > 0)
                 { output.collect(new Text(word), new
IntWritable(1));
                 }
           }
     }
}
```

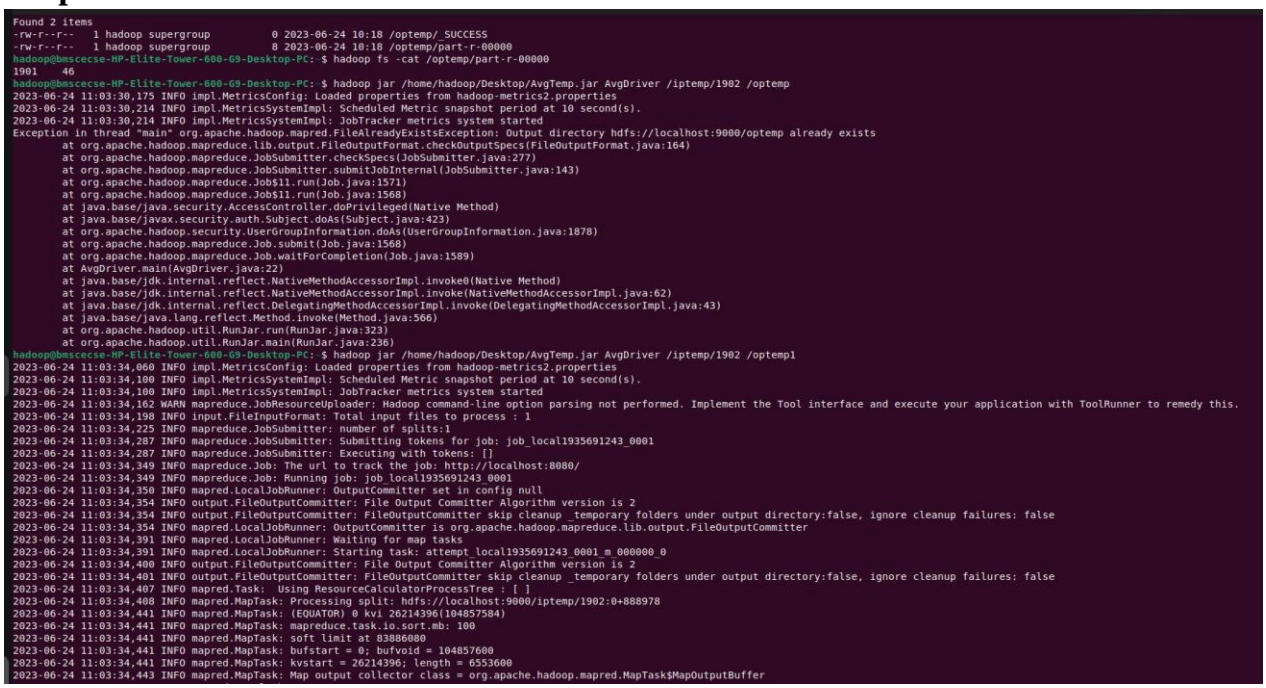
WCReducer.java

```
// Importing libraries import
java.io.IOException; import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
```

```
public class WCReducer extends MapReduceBase implements
Reducer<Text,IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
// Reduce function public void reduce(Text key,
      Iterator<IntWritable> value,
OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output,Reporter rep) throws
IOException

{
            int count = 0;
// Counting the frequency of each words
            while (value.hasNext())
            {
                  IntWritable i = value.next();
                  count += i.get();
            } output.collect(key, new
      IntWritable(count)); }
}
```

Output:



Program 06: Average Temperature

AverageDriver.java

```
package temp; import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class AverageDriver {
 public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
  if (args.length != 2) {
    System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output
parameters";);
    System.exit(-1);
  }
  Job job = new Job();
  job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);
  job.setJobName("Max temperature");
  FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
  FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
  job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);
  job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
  job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
  job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
  System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
 }
}
```

AverageMapper.java

```
package temp; import
java.io.IOException; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import
org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
```

```
public class AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable> { public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable,
Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException,
InterruptedException {
  int temperature;
  String line = value.toString();
  String year = line.substring(15, 19);
  if (line.charAt(87) == &#39;+&#39;) {
    temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
  } else {
    temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
  }
  String quality = line.substring(92, 93); if
  (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(year), new IntWritable(temperature));
}
}
```

AverageReducer.java

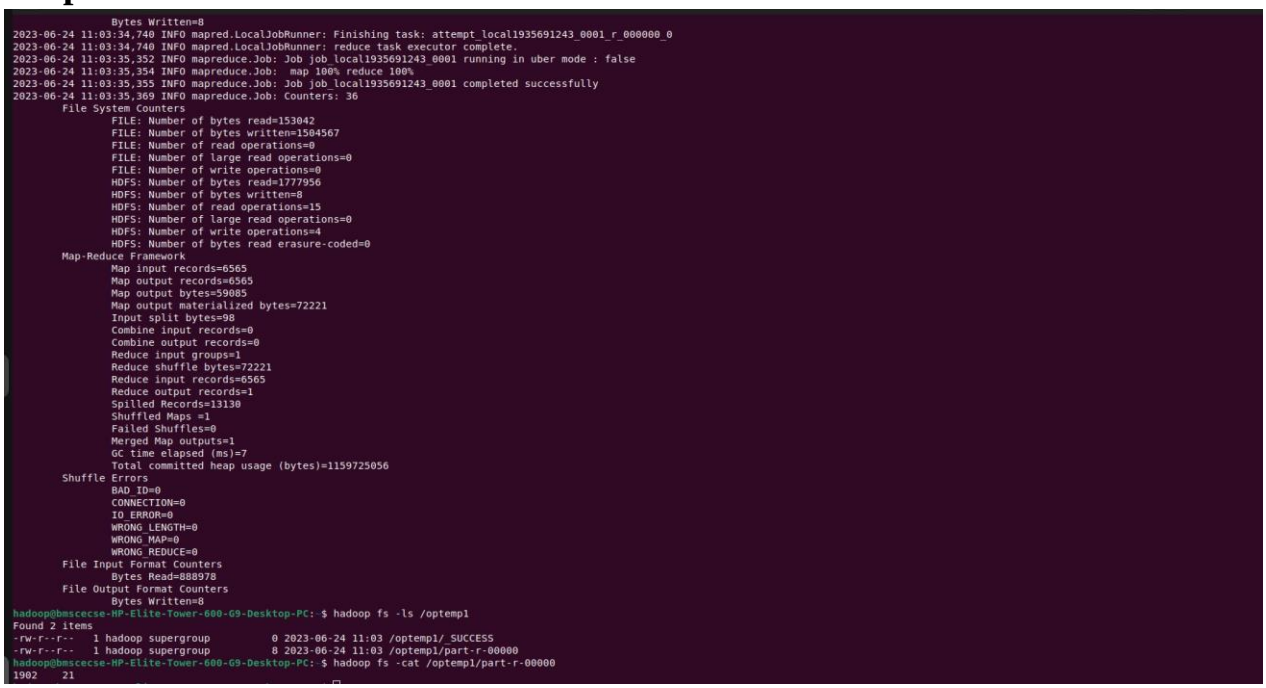
```
package temp; import
java.io.IOException; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;

public class AverageReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text,
IntWritable> {

  public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values,
Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws
IOException, InterruptedException {
    int max_temp = 0; int count =
    0;
    for (IntWritable value : values) {
      max_temp += value.get();
      count++;
    }  context.write(key,  new  IntWritable(max_temp  /
 count)); }
```

}

Output



Program 07: Mean Max Temperature in Hadoop

MeanMaxDriver.java

```
package meanmax; import
 org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path; import
 org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
 org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
 org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job; import
 org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;

 import
 org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
 public class MeanMaxDriver { public static void main(String[]
 args) throws Exception { if (args.length != 2) {
       System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output
 parameters");
       System.exit(-1);
     }
   Job job = new Job();
   job.setJarByClass(MeanMaxDriver.class);
   job.setJobName("Max temperature");
   FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
   FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
```

```
  job.setMapperClass(MeanMaxMapper.class);
  job.setReducerClass(MeanMaxReducer.class);
  job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
  job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
  System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
 }
}
```

MeanMaxMapper.java import

```
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;

public class MeanMaxMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable> { public static final int
  MISSING = 9999;
    public void map(LongWritable key, Text value,
Mapper>LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws
IOException, InterruptedException {
      int temperature;
      String line = value.toString();
      String month = line.substring(19,
      21); if (line.charAt(87) ==
      &#39;+&#39;) {
        temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
      } else {
        temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
      }
    String quality = line.substring(92, 93); if (temperature !=
  9999 && quality.matches("[01459]")) context.write(new
  Text(month), new IntWritable(temperature)); } }
```

MeanMaxReducer.java

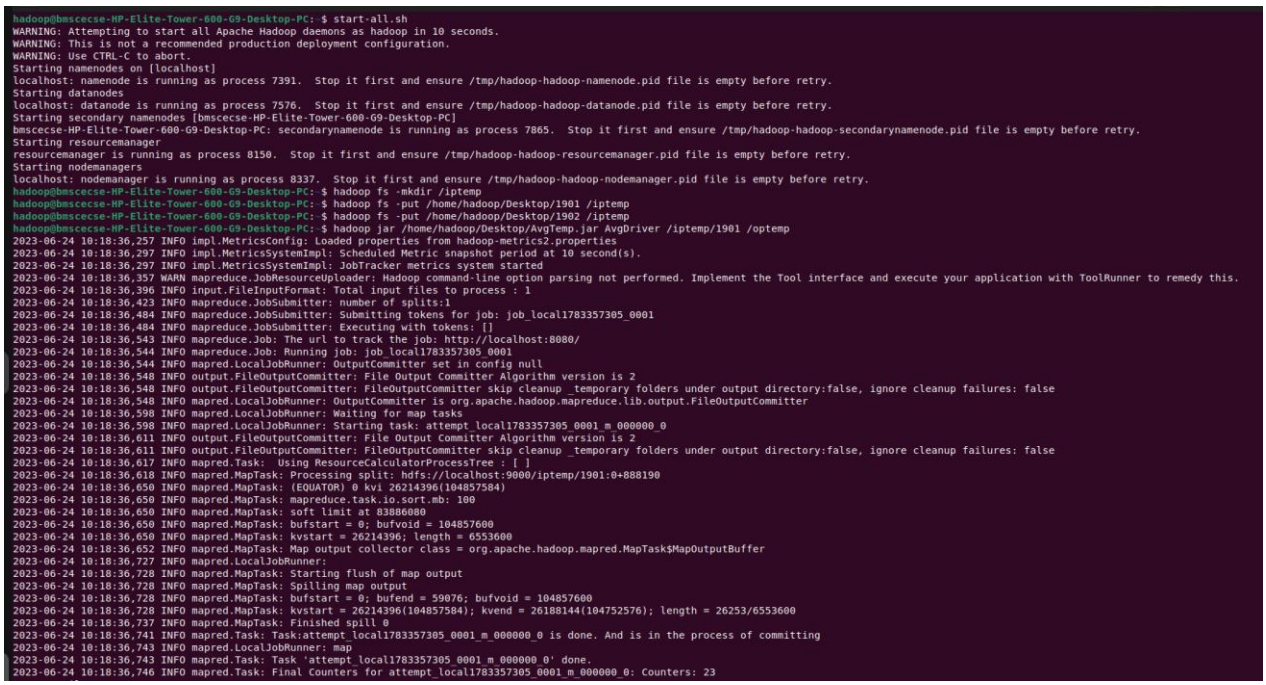
```
package meanmax;

import java.io.IOException; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
```

```
public class MeanMaxReducer extends <Text, IntWritable, Text,
IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values,
Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException,
InterruptedException {
  int max_temp = 0;
  int total_temp =
  0; int count = 0;
  int days = 0;

  for (IntWritable value : values) {
    int temp = value.get();
    if (temp > max_temp)
      max_temp = temp;
      count++;
      if (count == 3) {
        total_temp += max_temp;
        max_temp = 0; count =
        0; days++;
      }
    }  context.write(key,  new  IntWritable(total_temp  /
  days)); }
}
```

Output:



Program 08: Hadoop Map Reduce program to combine information from the users file along with Information from the posts file by using the concept of join and display user_id, Reputation and Score

JoinDriver.java

```
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured; import
org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.lib.MultipleInputs;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.*;

public class JoinDriver extends Configured implements Tool { public
static class KeyPartitioner implements Partitioner<TextPair, Text> {
  @Override

  public void configure(JobConf job) {}
  @Override public int getPartition(TextPair key, Text
    value, int
numPartitions) { return (key.getFirst().hashCode() &
Integer.MAX_VALUE) % numPartitions;
    }
```

```
  }

  @Override public int run(String[] args) throws
  Exception {
    if (args.length != 3) {
      System.out.println("Usage: <Department Emp Strength input>
<Department Name input> <output>");
    return -1;
  }

JobConf conf = new JobConf(getConf(), getClass());
conf.setJobName("Join &#39;Department Emp Strength input&#39; with
&#39;Department Name input&#39;");
Path AInputPath = new Path(args[0]);
Path BInputPath = new Path(args[1]);
Path outputPath = new Path(args[2]);

MultipleInputs.addInputPath(conf, AInputPath, TextInputFormat.class,
Posts.class);

MultipleInputs.addInputPath(conf, BInputPath, TextInputFormat.class,
User.class);

FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, outputPath);
conf.setPartitionerClass(KeyPartitioner.class);
conf.setOutputValueGroupingComparator(TextPair.FirstComparator.class)
; conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(TextPair.class);
conf.setReducerClass(JoinReducer.class);
conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);

JobClient.runJob(conf); return 0; } public static void
main(String[] args) throws Exception { int exitCode =
ToolRunner.run(new JoinDriver(), args);
System.exit(exitCode);
}
}
```

JoinReducer.java import

```
java.io.IOException; import
java.util.Iterator; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
public class JoinReducer extends MapReduceBase implements
Reducer<TextPair, Text, Text, Text> {

@Override public void reduce (TextPair key,
Iterator<Text> values,
OutputCollector<Text, Text> output, Reporter reporter) throws
IOException {
  Text nodeId = new
  Text(values.next()); while
  (values.hasNext()) { Text node =
  values.next();
  Text outValue = new Text(nodeId.toString() + “\t\t” +
node.toString());
  output.collect(key.getFirst(), outValue);
  }
}
}
```

User.java

```
import java.io.IOException; import
java.util.Iterator; import
org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration; import
org.apache.hadoop.fs.FSDataInputStream; import
org.apache.hadoop.fs.FSDataOutputStream;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FileSystem; import
org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
```

```
  public class User extends MapReduceBase implements
Mapper<LongWritable, Text, TextPair, Text> {
  @Override public void map(LongWritable key,
    Text value,
OutputCollector<TextPair, Text> output, Reporter reporter) throws
IOException {
String valueString = value.toString();
String[] SingleNodeData = valueString.split("\t");
output.collect(new TextPair(SingleNodeData[0], "1"), new
Text(SingleNodeData[1]));
}
}
```

//Posts.java

```
import java.io.IOException; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.*; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
public class Posts extends MapReduceBase implements
Mapper<LongWritable, Text, TextPair, Text>{
@Override public void map(LongWritable key,
Text value,
OutputCollector<TextPair, Text> output, Reporter reporter)
throws IOException {
String valueString = value.toString(); String[]
SingleNodeData = valueString.split("\t");
output.collect(new TextPair(SingleNodeData[3], "0"),
new
Text(SingleNodeData[9]));
}
}
```

// TextPair.java

```
} public Text getFirst()
{ return first; }

public Text getSecond() {
return second;
}
```

```
@Override public void write(DataOutput out) throws
IOException { first.write(out);
second.write(out);
}

@Override public void readFields(DataInput in) throws
IOException { first.readFields(in);
second.readFields(in);
}
@Override public int
hashCode() {

return first.hashCode() * 163 + second.hashCode();
}

@Override public boolean equals(Object o) { if (o instanceof
TextPair) { TextPair tp = (TextPair) o; return
first.equals(tp.first) &amp;&amp; second.equals(tp.second);
}
return false;
}
@Override public String
toString() {
return first + &quot;\t&quot; + second;
}
@Override public int
compareTo(TextPair tp) { int cmp =
first.compareTo(tp.first); if (cmp
!= 0) { return cmp; } return
second.compareTo(tp.second);
}
// ^^ TextPair // vv TextPairComparator public static
class Comparator extends WritableComparator {
private static final Text.Comparator TEXT_COMPARATOR =
new Text.Comparator(); public Comparator() {
super(TextPair.class); }
```

```
@Override public int compare(byte[] b1, int
s1, int l1, byte[] b2, int s2, int l2) { try
{
int firstL1 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b1[s1]) + readVInt(b1,
s1); int firstL2 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b2[s2]) +
readVInt(b2, s2); int cmp = TEXT_COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1,
firstL1, b2, s2, firstL2); if (cmp != 0) { return cmp; } return
TEXT_COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1 + firstL1, l1 - firstL1,

b2, s2 + firstL2, l2 - firstL2); }
catch (IOException e) { throw new
IllegalArgumentException(e);
}
} }
static
{
WritableComparator.define(TextPair.class, new Comparator());
} public static class FirstComparator extends WritableComparator
{
private static final Text.Comparator TEXT_COMPARATOR =
new Text.Comparator(); public FirstComparator() {
super(TextPair.class); }
@Override public int compare(byte[] b1, int
s1, int l1, byte[] b2, int s2, int l2) {
try { int firstL1 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b1[s1]) +
readVInt(b1, s1); int firstL2 =
WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b2[s2]) + readVInt(b2, s2); return
TEXT_COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1, firstL1, b2, s2, firstL2);
} catch (IOException e) { throw new
IllegalArgumentException(e);
}
}
@Override public int compare(WritableComparable a,
WritableComparable b) { if (a instanceof TextPair &amp;amp;&amp;amp; b
instanceof TextPair) { return ((TextPair)
a).first.compareTo(((TextPair) b).first); } return
super.compare(a, b);
}
} }
```

Output:

Program 09: Word Count in Spark

```
scala> val data = sc.textFile("swati/sparkdata.txt") data:
org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = swati/sparkdata.txt
MapPartitionsRDD[1] at textFile at <console>:24

scala> data.collect; res0: Array[String] = Array(hello world,
this is BDA spark lab)

scala> val splitdata = data.flatMap(line => line.split(" "));
splitdata: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = MapPartitionsRDD[2] at
flatMap at <console>:25

scala> splitdata.collect;
res1: Array[String] = Array(hello, world,, this, is, BDA, spark, lab)

scala> val mapdata = splitdata.map(word => (word,1));
mapdata: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(String, Int)] =
MapPartitionsRDD[3] at map at <console>:25

scala> mapdata.collect; res2: Array[(String, Int)] =
Array((hello,1), (world,,1), (this,1),
(is,1), (BDA,1), (spark,1), (lab,1))
```

```
scala> val reducedata = mapdata.reduceByKey(_+_); reducedata:
org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(String, Int)] = ShuffledRDD[4] at
reduceByKey at <console>:25

scala> reducedata.collect; res3: Array[(String, Int)] =
Array((this,1), (is,1), (hello,1),
(world,,1), (lab,1), (spark,1), (BDA,1))
```

Program 10: Using RDD and FlaMap count how many times each word appears in a file and write out a list of words whose count is strictly greater than 4 using Spark.

```
scala> val textFile = sc.textFile("swati/word.txt")
textFile: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = swati/word.txt
MapPartitionsRDD[1] at textFile at <console>:24

scala> val counts = textFile.flatMap(line => line.split("")).map(word
=> (word, 1)).reduceByKey(_ + _) counts:
org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(String, Int)] = ShuffledRDD[4] at
reduceByKey at <console>:25

scala> import scala.collection.immutable.ListMap
import scala.collection.immutable.ListMap

scala> val sorted=ListMap(counts.collect.sortWith(_._2 > _._2):_*)//
sort in descending order based
sorted: scala.collection.immutable.ListMap[String,Int] =
ListMap(hello -> 6, world -> 5, this -> 2, is -> 2, lab -> 2, BDA ->
2, word -> 1)

scala> println(sorted)
ListMap(hello -> 6, world -> 5, this -> 2, is -> 2, lab -> 2, BDA ->
2, word -> 1)

scala> for((k,v)<-sorted){
     | if(v>4)
     | {
     | print(k+",")
```

```
      | print(v)
      | println()
      | }
      | }
hello,6
```