

Fast Dash Apps cheat sheet

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| Browser: Rendering Components | >10K SVG/HTML <i>rendered</i> elements | "Less is More" - Render less components <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Multi-Page Apps - Render on-the-fly (pagination, filtering) - Aggregate data - Sample Data - Summary Statistics SVG -> WebGL -> Datashader |
| | >1M WebGL points | |
| Network: Browser Client <> Python Server | 1-50MB Input/Output/State | Serverside Store Move Dash closer to Users Clientside Callbacks Compression (gzip) |
| | Slow Network | |
| Dash Python Server | Insufficient Workers & Request Handling | More workers or replicas! gunicorn app:server --workers 8 --preload Background Callbacks Faster Requests -> More throughput Multi-Output Callbacks & Prevent Initial Callback Clientside Callbacks |
| | Slow Number Crunching | Faster Algorithms Cache (memoize) Data Aggregation: Pandas -> Vaex -> SQL Computation: Lists -> Numpy -> Numba Parallelize: Multi-processing/GPU/Vaex/Ray/Dask/Spark Faster Hardware In-Memory vs Disk Various Python Tricks: (List Comprehensions, O(1) Data Structures, Python 3.11 (October!)) |
| | Waiting for Data | Aggregate & cache in memory when app boots Aggregate & cache on background schedule |
| | >200MB-1GB Data Transfer | Perform computations in database instead of in Python memory Aggregate & cache in advance when app boots Aggregate & cache on background schedule |
| Network / Data Transfer: Dash Server <> Data Store | Slow Data Transfer | Cache closer to Dash app (filesystem, Redis) Move Dash closer to Data Store Compression for Network Faster Deserialization (HDF5, Arrow) |
| | Insufficient # Connections (Queued Queries) | Connection Pooling Aggregate & cache |
| Data Store | Query is Slow | Improve Query: Index, Query Optimization, Materialized Views Faster Data Store (Row -> Column) Faster Disk |