

10173127_Diptan_Regmi_22CO M

by Student User

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Module:

STW122COM – INTRODUCTION TO ALGORITHMS

**Assignment Title:
INDIVIDUAL PROJECT –
HOTEL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**

**Assessment Cycle
MARCH 2020**

Important notes

- Please refer to the Assignment Presentation Requirements for advice on how to set out your assignment. These can be found on the *Softwarica's Moodle Course Page*.
- You are expected to use the [CUHarvard](#) referencing format on any written work. For support and advice on how this students can contact [Centre for Academic Writing \(CAW\)](#).
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- You **must** complete the '**Assessment Submission and Declaration Form**'. The form is available on *Softwarica's Moodle Course Page*.
- Please make a note of the recommended word count. You could lose marks if you write 10% more or less than this.
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 Assessment Submission and Declaration Form
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Group work If group work ALL student names and IDs must be added below- on behalf of all members;		Surname: REGMI	
Name..... ID..... Name..... ID..... Name..... ID..... Name..... ID..... Name..... ID.....		First Name: DIPTAN	
		Word Count:	
Student number (ID): 10173127		Attempt: FIRST <input type="checkbox"/> RESIT <input type="checkbox"/>	
Assignment Due Date: SEPTEMBER 4 2020		Module Code: 122COM	
Programme Title: BSC(HONS) COMPUTING			
Module Title: 122COM - INTRODUCTION TO ALGOITHMS			
Name of Supervisor or Tutor (if applicable): SUJIT GYWALI		Individual Work: <input type="checkbox"/>	Group Work: <input type="checkbox"/>
Assessment Title and Type(ie essay, journal, CD, Dissertation)			
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<i>I acknowledge that in submitting this work I am declaring that I (or my group) are fit to be assessed and that a deferral may not be requested following hand in.</i>			
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INTRODUCTION

In this digitalized world, many hotels are keeping their records in paper and that makes them difficult to see and maintain the data and records. So, I built a simple desktop application which will be effective for medium to small hotels. This Hotel management system has a login which will be created by admin and only admin can add, update and delete the details of hotel rooms and menu items available in hotel and they can create other user to use the application which helps in operating the system securely. With all the data saved in database it makes the hotel easier to view the details of guest and generate bills. The customer data saved while booking can be used to promote the business of the hotel and the billings can be used for accounting easily. With the use of Hotel Management System it makes simpler, easier and efficient to operate the hotel.

This system is built on python 3.8 with Tkinter GUI in the interface and MySQL database to store the data. The concept of Object Oriented Programming is used to write the code which provides modularity for easier, reuse of code through inheritance, flexibility through polymorphism and effective problem solving. The code is written with the editor PyCharm Community Edition and database is created in MySQL Workbench.

The fully automated Hotel Management System has following features:

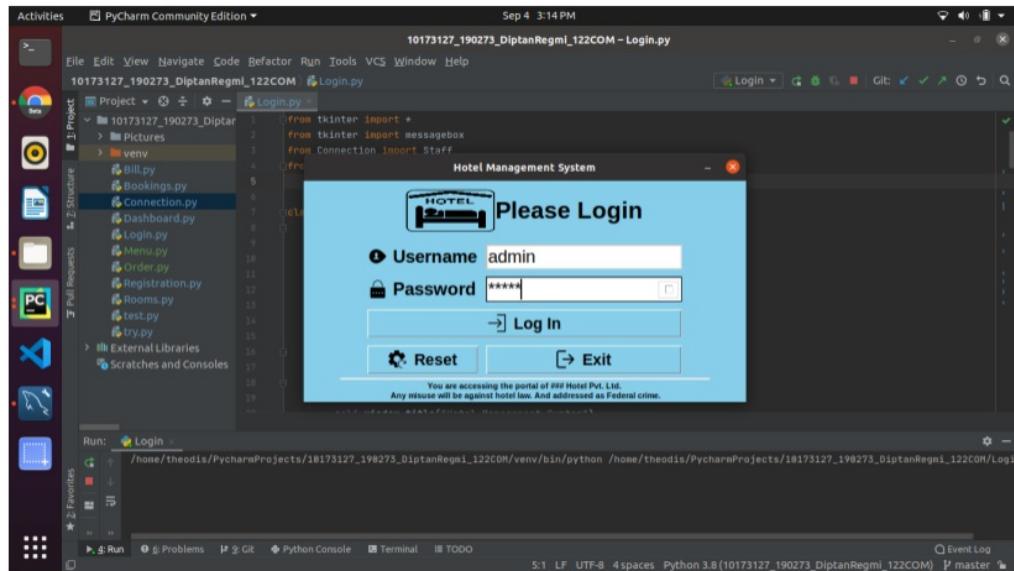
- Different level of accessibility for admin and users.
- Admin can manage hotel rooms and hotel menu.
- Only Admin can add new user to use the application.
- Both user and admin can add new bookings and add orders made by customer and generate bills of the customer staying in the hotel.
- Staff Data, Booking Data, Room Data, Menu Data, Orders Data, and Payment Info are stored separately in MySQL database.
- All operations are validated and shows proper error messages.
- Unit testing of different functions and manually tested the whole program for quality assurance.
- Quick Sort and Binary Search Algorithm is implemented in the program.

Github Repository:

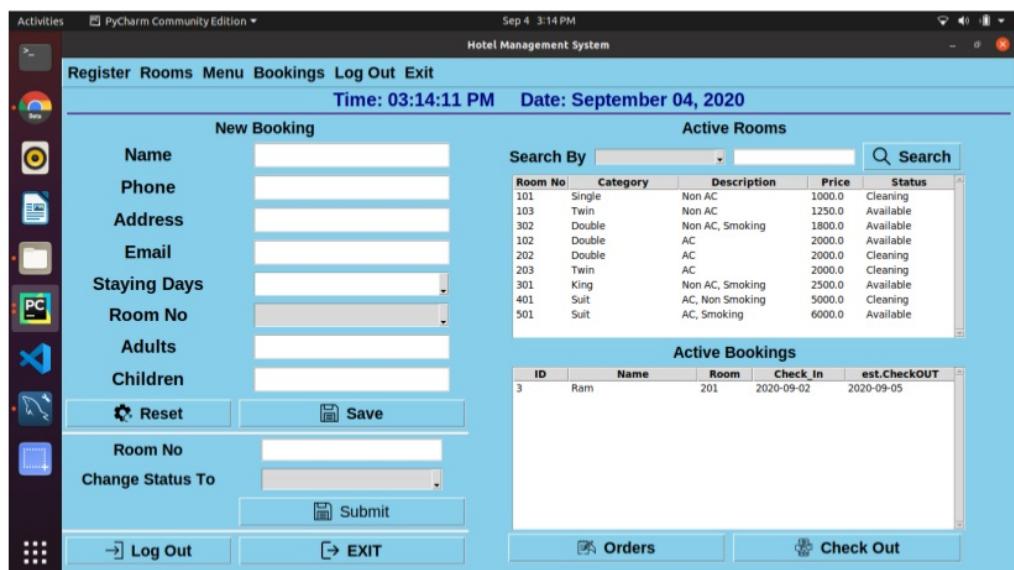
<https://github.com/softwarica-github/final-assignment-rdiptan>

GUI

Only main pages are shown in these screenshots.



Login Page

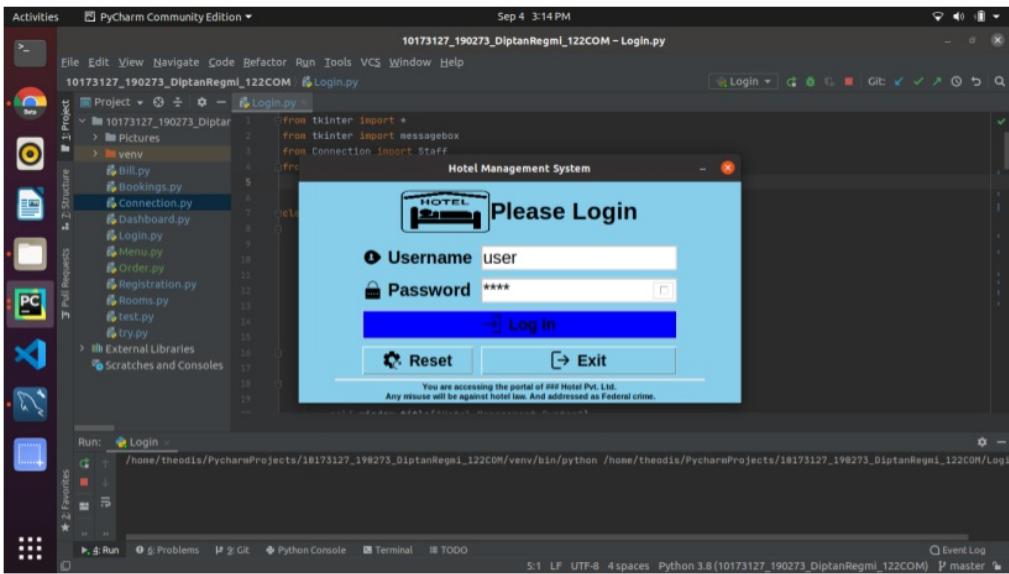


Logged

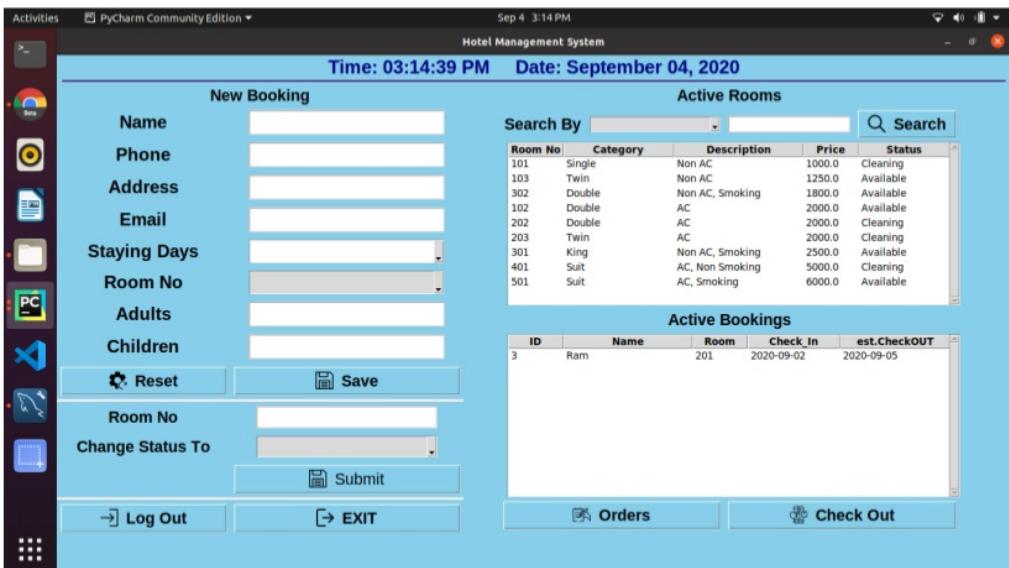
In

as

Admin



Login Page



Logged in as User

Activities PyCharm Community Edition Sep 4 3:14 PM Hotel Management System

Time: 03:14:50 PM Date: September 04, 2020

New Booking		Active Rooms				
Name	<input type="text"/>	Search By	<input type="text"/>	<input type="button" value="Search"/>		
Phone	<input type="text"/>					
Address	<input type="text"/>					
Email	<input type="text"/>					
Staying Days	<input type="text"/>					
Room No	<input type="text"/>					
Adults	<input type="text"/>					
Children	<input type="text"/>					
<input type="button" value="Reset"/> <input type="button" value="Save"/>						
Room No	<input type="text"/>	Active Bookings				
Change Status To	<input type="text"/>	ID	Name	Room	Check In	est.CheckOut
		3	Ram	201	2020-09-02	2020-09-05
<input type="button" value="Submit"/>		<input type="button" value="Orders"/> <input type="button" value="Check Out"/>				
<input type="button" value="Log Out"/> <input type="button" value="EXIT"/>						

Home page showing available rooms and active orders

The screenshot shows a window titled "Hotel Management System" with the following details:

- Top Bar:** Activities, PyCharm Community Edition, Sep 4 3:14 PM.
- Header:** Guest Name: Ram, Room No: 201.
- Search Section:** Search in Menu: [Text Input], Q Search.
- Table:** A grid of menu items with columns ID, Type, Name, and Rate.

ID	Type	Name	Rate
1	Veg	Khana	150.0
2	Chicken	Khana	200.0
3	Mutton	Khana	300.0
4	Egg	Khana	180.0
5	Fish	Khana	250.0
6	Veg	Soup	80.0
7	Mushroom	Soup	100.0
8	Chicken	Soup	120.0
9	Mineral	Water	30.0
10	Diet	Coke	100.0
- Quantity Section:** Quantity [Text Input], + Add Item.
- Show Orders:** A button with a list icon and the text "Show Orders".
- Table:** A grid of orders with columns ID, Type, Name, and Qty.

ID	Type	Name	Qty
- Buttons:** Reset, Submit Order, Remove Order.
- Navigation:** Back.

Food Ordering Page

Guest Name: Ram Room No: 201

ID	Type	Name	Rate
1	Veg	Khana	150.0
2	Chicken	Khana	200.0
3	Mutton	Khana	300.0
4	Egg	Khana	180.0
5	Fish	Khana	250.0
6	Veg	Soup	80.0
7	Mushroom	Soup	100.0
8	Chicken	Soup	120.0
9	Mineral	Water	30.0
10	Diet	Coke	100.0

Quantity:

ID	Type	Name	Qty
	Mutton	Khana	2
	Mineral	Water	2

Adding foods to order

Guest Name: Ram Room No: 201

ID	Type	Name	Rate
1	Veg	Khana	150.0
2	Chicken	Khana	200.0
3	Mutton	Khana	300.0
4	Egg	Khana	180.0
5	Fish	Khana	250.0
6	Veg	Soup	80.0
7	Mushroom	Soup	100.0
8	Chicken	Soup	120.0
9	Mineral	Water	30.0
10	Diet	Coke	100.0

Quantity:

ID	Type	Name	Qty
13	Mineral	Water	2
12	Mutton	Khana	2
11	Mineral	Water	2
10	Mutton	Khana	1

Submit the ordered food items

Activities PyCharm Community Edition Sep 4 3:16 PM Hotel Management System

Time: 03:16:44 PM Date: September 04, 2020

New Booking		Active Rooms				
Name		Search By		<input type="button" value="Search"/>		
Phone						
Address						
Email						
Staying Days						
Room No						
Adults						
Children						
<input type="button" value="Reset"/>	<input type="button" value="Save"/>					
Room No	401					
Change Status To	Available					
<input type="button" value="Submit"/>						
<input type="button" value="Log Out"/>	<input type="button" value="EXIT"/>					
<input type="button" value="Orders"/> <input type="button" value="Check Out"/>						

Activities PyCharm Community Edition Sep 4 3:16 PM Hotel Management System

Time: 03:16:50 PM Date: September 04, 2020

New Booking		Active Rooms				
Name		Search By		<input type="button" value="Search"/>		
Phone						
Address						
Email						
Staying Days						
Room No						
Adults						
Children						
<input type="button" value="Reset"/>	<input type="button" value="Save"/>					
Room No	401					
Change Status To	Available					
<input type="button" value="Submit"/>						
<input type="button" value="Log Out"/>	<input type="button" value="EXIT"/>					
<input type="button" value="Orders"/> <input type="button" value="Check Out"/>						

Changing current status of room

Activities PyCharm Community Edition Sep 4 3:17 PM Hotel Management System

Hotel Pvt.Ltd.
Kathmandu, Nepal
01-1234567

Name: Ram
Room No: 201
Stay: 2020-09-02 to 2020-09-04
Bill By: user

Name	Rate	Qty	Amount
Room Bill	3000.0	2	6000.0
Mutton Khana	300.0	1	300.0
Mineral Water	30.0	2	60.0
Mutton Khana	300.0	2	600.0
Mineral Water	30.0	3	90.0

Total Amount 7050.0
Discount % 10
Grand Total 6345.0
Payment Mode Cash
Tender 6500
Return 155.0
PAY

Bill Generated for selected customerU

Activities PyCharm Community Edition Sep 4 3:17 PM Hotel Management System

User Register

Username
Name
Gender
DOB (DD/MM/YYYY)
Address
Phone
Email
Password
Confirm Password
Type
Register
Reset Back <

User Registration Page

Room Management Page

Activities PyCharm Community Edition Sep 4 3:17 PM Hotel Management System

Rooms

Room No:
Room Category:
Room Description:
Room Price:

Update **Save** **Delete** **Reset**

Room No	Category	Description	Price	Status
101	Single	Non AC	1000.0	Cleaning
102	Double	AC	2000.0	Available
103	Twin	Non AC	1250.0	Available
201	King	AC	3000.0	Cleaning
202	Double	AC	2000.0	Cleaning
203	Twin	AC	2000.0	Cleaning
301	King	Non AC, Smoking	2500.0	Available
302	Double	Non AC, Smoking	1800.0	Available
401	Suit	AC, Non Smoking	5000.0	Available
501	Suit	AC, Smoking	6000.0	Available

Room No:
Change Status To:

Submit **< Back**

Menu management page

Activities PyCharm Community Edition Sep 4 3:18 PM Hotel Management System

Menu

Add New Item to Menu

Name:
Type:
Rate:

Add Item **Update Item** **Delete Item** **Reset** **< Back**

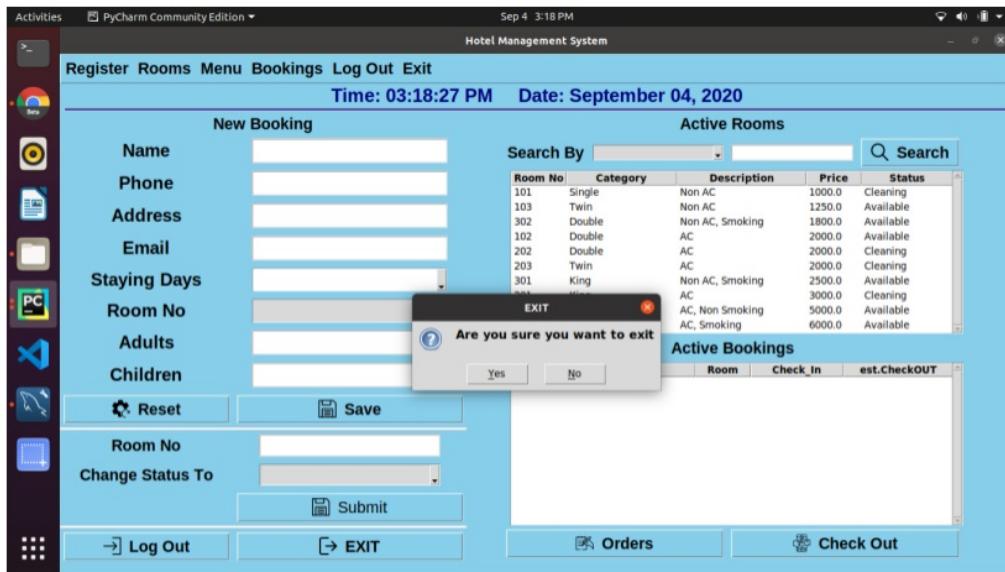
Search for: **Search**

Type	Name	Rate
Veg	Khana	150.0
Chicken	Khana	200.0
Mutton	Khana	300.0
Egg	Khana	180.0
Fish	Khana	250.0
Veg	Soup	80.0
Mushroom	Soup	100.0
Chicken	Soup	120.0
Mineral	Water	30.0
Diet	Coke	100.0
Bottle	Coke	75.0
Veg	Momo	100.0
Chicken	Momo	150.0
Mutton	Momo	200.0
Veg	Chowmein	120.0

Menu

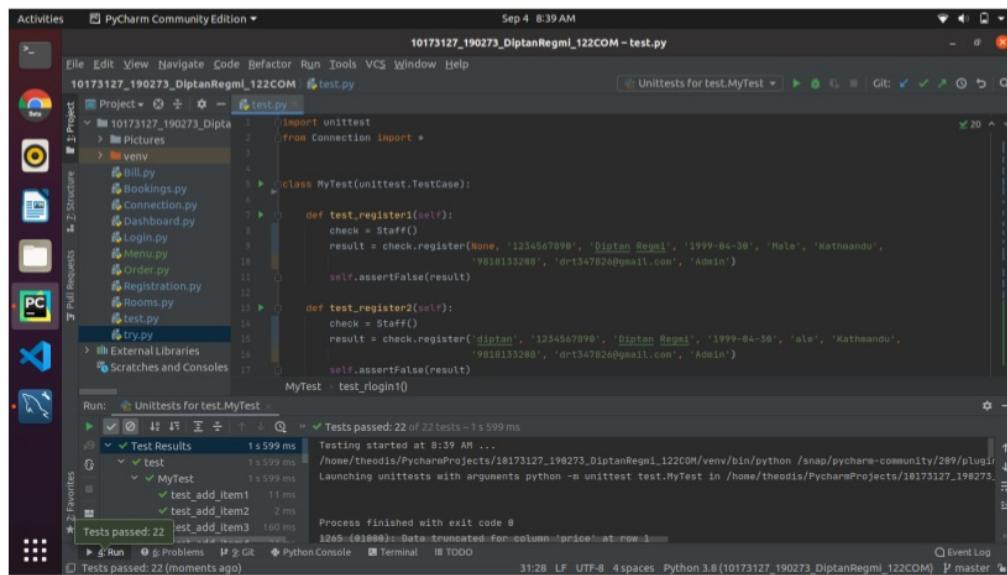
management

page



Quit Programme

UNIT TESTING



The screenshot shows the PyCharm Community Edition interface with the following details:

- File Path:** 10173127_190273_DiptanRegmi_122COM/test.py
- Code Snippet:** A portion of the test.py file containing two test methods: `test_register1` and `test_register2`. Both methods import `unittest` and `Connection`, and check if `register` returns `False`.
- Run Tab:** Shows the output of the run command: "Tests passed: 22 of 22 tests - 1 s 599 ms".
- Test Results:** A tree view showing the test structure: `test` > `MyTest` > `test_register1`, `test_register2`, `test_add_item1`, `test_add_item2`, and `test_add_item3`. All tests passed.
- Event Log:** Displays the command run: "python -m unittest test.MyTest" and its output, including the test results and a warning about truncated data.

QUICK SORT AND BINARY SEARCH CODE

```
def on_back_click(self):
    """takes back to hotel management system homepage"""
    self.window.destroy()

def search_user(self, username):
    """checks for username is already present or not"""
    reg = Staff()
    data = reg.check_username()
    records = self.quick_sort(data)
    result = self.binary_search(records, username)
    if result != -1:
        return True
    else:
        return False

def quick_sort(self, my_list):
    """Algorithm to sort the list of generated array for searching"""
    less = []
    equal = []
    greater = []

    if len(my_list) > 1:
        pivot = my_list[0]
        for x in my_list:
            if x < pivot:
                less.append(x)
            elif x == pivot:
                equal.append(x)
            elif x > pivot:
                greater.append(x)
        return self.quick_sort(less) + equal + self.quick_sort(greater)

    else:
        return my_list

def binary_search(self, my_list, key):
    """binary search algorithm"""
    start = 0
    end = len(my_list) - 1
    while start <= end:
        mid = (start + end) // 2
        if my_list[mid][0] == key:
            return mid
        elif my_list[mid][0] > key:
            end = mid - 1
        else:
            start = mid + 1
    return -1
```

CODE SCREENSHOT

```
from tkinter import *
from tkinter import messagebox
from Connection import Staff
from Dashboard import Dashboard

class Login:
    """
        This class provides login form to use the programme.

    Methods:
        on_login_click()
        on_reset_click()
        show()

    """

    def __init__(self, window):
        self.window = window
        self.window.title("Hotel Management System")
        self.window.geometry("600x300+400+200")

        self.window.configure(bg="sky blue")

        self.window.resizable(0, 0)

        self.un = StringVar()
        self.pw = StringVar()

        # images
        canvas = Canvas()
        self.bg_entry = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/hotel2.png")
        new_image = self.bg_entry.subsample(5, 10)
        canvas.create_image(0, 0, image=new_image, anchor="nw")
        self.canvas_image = new_image

        self.bg_uname = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/uname.png")
        self.bg_pass = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/password.png")
        self.bg_log = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/logout.png")
        self.bg_reset = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/reset.png")
        self.bg_exit = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/exit.png")

        # title
        self.title0 = Label(self.window, text="Please Login", image=self.canvas_image, compound=LEFT,
                           font=('Arial', 24, 'bold'), bg="sky blue")
        self.title0.pack(pady=10)
```

```

def on_login_click(self):
    """check for if input fields are empty or not then verify the user id and password
       and then logged into the system"""
    username = self.un.get()
    password = self.pw.get()
    valid = Staff()
    if username == "" or password == "":
        messagebox.showerror("Error", "Enter all values")
    else:
        usr = valid.login(username, password)
        if len(usr) > 0:
            self.window.destroy()
            Dashboard(usr[0])
        else:
            messagebox.showerror('Error', 'Wrong id or password')

def on_reset_click(self):
    """resets the input values to blank"""
    self.entry_un.delete(0, END)
    self.entry_pw.delete(0, END)

def show(self):
    """shows the password if checkbutton is clicked"""
    if self.check.get() == 0:
        self.entry_pw["show"] = "*"
    else:
        self.entry_pw["show"] = ""

def main():
    wn = Tk()
    Login(wn)
    wn.mainloop()

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()

```

```

from tkinter import *
from tkinter import ttk
from tkinter import messagebox
import time
from datetime import datetime, timedelta
from Registration import Register
from Rooms import Rooms
from Bookings import Bookings
from Connection import Room
from Connection import Booking
from Bill import BillView
from Order import OrderView
from Menu import ItemView

class Dashboard:
    """
        This class works with new booking and display available rooms, active booking and acts as homepage to system.

    Methods:
        date_time()
        combo_rooms()
        on_room_search()
        show_room_tree()
        send_room()
        show_book_tree()
        on_save_click()
        on_reset_click()
        on_room_change()
        on_order()
        on_check_out()
        open_login()
        open_register()
        open_rooms()
        open_booking()
        open_menu()
        exit_handler()

    """

    def __init__(self, user):
        self.window = Tk()
        self.window.title("Hotel Management System")
        self.window.geometry("1366x768+0+0")
        self.window.configure(bg="sky blue")

        self.bg_save = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/save.png")
        self.bg_reset = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/reset.png")
        self.bg_log = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/logout.png")
        self.bg_exit = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/exit.png")
        self.bg_ser = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/search.png")
        self.bg_order = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/order.png")
        self.bg_out = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/check.png")

```

```

self.user = user

# runs if login is made by admin
if self.user[-1] == 'Admin':
    menubar = Menu(self.window, bg="sky blue")
    menubar.add_command(label="Register", activebackground="blue", font=("arial", 16, "bold"),
                        command=self.open_register)
    menubar.add_command(label="Rooms", activebackground="blue", font=("arial", 16, "bold"),
                        command=self.open_rooms)
    menubar.add_command(label="Menu", activebackground="blue", font=("arial", 16, "bold"),
                        command=self.open_menu)
    menubar.add_command(label="Bookings", activebackground="blue", font=("arial", 16, "bold"),
                        command=self.open_booking)
    menubar.add_command(label="Log Out", activebackground="yellow", font=("arial", 16, "bold"),
                        command=self.open_login)
    menubar.add_command(label="Exit", activebackground="red", font=("arial", 16, "bold"),
                        command=self.exit_handler)
    self.window.config(menu=menubar)

# date and time
self.lblInfo = Label(self.window, font=('arial', 19, 'bold'), bg='sky blue', fg="navy blue")
self.lblInfo.pack()
self.date_time()

self.line = Canvas(self.window, width=1280, height=2, bg="navy blue").pack()

# frames
self.frame1 = Frame(self.window, bg="sky blue")
self.frame1.place(x=0, y=40)
self.frame2 = Frame(self.window, bg="sky blue")
self.frame2.place(x=600, y=40)

# title
self.label_book = Label(self.frame1, text="New Booking", font=("arial", 16, "bold"), fg="#000000",
                        bg="sky blue")
self.label_book.grid(row=0, column=0, columnspan=2)

# Customer Details
self.label_name = Label(self.frame1, text="Name", font=("arial", 18, "bold"), fg="#000000", bg="sky blue")
self.label_name.grid(row=1, column=0, padx=5, pady=5)
self.entry_name = Entry(self.frame1, font=("arial", 18))
self.entry_name.grid(row=1, column=1, padx=5, pady=5)

```

```

def date_time(self):
    """display current date and time"""
    d = datetime.now()
    today = '{:%B %d, %Y}'.format(d)
    my_time = time.strftime('%I:%M:%S %p')
    self.lblInfo.config(text='Time: ' + my_time + '      Date: ' + today)
    self.lblInfo.after(200, self.date_time)

def combo_rooms(self):
    """returns available rooms to combobox"""
    ret = Room()
    data = ret.available_rooms()
    self.combo_room['values'] = data

def on_room_search(self):
    """search for rooms and display in room's treeview"""
    category = self.combo_search1.get()
    value = self.entry_search1.get()
    if category == "" or value == "":
        messagebox.showerror("Error", "Enter all the values for searching")
    else:
        self.room_tree.delete(*self.room_tree.get_children())
        ret = Room()
        data = ret.search_rooms(category, value)
        for i in data:
            self.room_tree.insert("", "end", text=i[0], values=i)

def show_room_tree(self):
    """display rooms in treeview"""
    self.room_tree.delete(*self.room_tree.get_children())
    ret = Room()
    data = ret.show_rooms_stat()
    for i in data:
        self.room_tree.insert("", "end", text=i[0], values=i)
    self.room_tree.bind("<Double-1>", self.send_room)

def send_room(self, event):
    """returns room no to room entry box"""
    selected_item = self.room_tree.selection()[0]
    room_data = self.room_tree.item(selected_item, 'values')
    self.entry_room1.delete(0, END)
    self.entry_room1.insert(0, room_data[0])

```

```

def on_save_click(self):
    """Verify for data given in entrybox and save them in database"""
    name = self.entry_name.get()
    phone = self.entry_phone.get()
    address = self.entry_address.get()
    email = self.entry_email.get()
    staying = self.combo_stay.get()
    room = self.combo_room.get()
    adults = self.entry_adult.get()
    children = self.entry_child.get()
    if not staying.isnumeric() or not adults.isnumeric() or not room.isnumeric():
        messagebox.showerror("Error", "Enter Number for adults and children and staying days")
    else:
        check_in = datetime.now().strftime('%Y/%m/%d')
        stay = datetime.now() + timedelta(days=int(staying))
        check_out = '{:Y/%m/%d}'.format(stay)
        status = "Occupied"

        save = Booking()
        stat = Room()

        if name == "" or room == "":
            messagebox.showerror("Error", "Name and Room No is must")

        else:
            if save.new_booking(name, phone, address, email, check_in, check_out, room, adults, children):
                stat.change_status(status, room)
                a = messagebox.showinfo('Success', 'Room Booked successfully')
                if a == 'ok':
                    self.on_reset_click()
                    self.show_room_tree()
                    self.show_book_tree()
                    self.combo_rooms()
                else:
                    messagebox.showerror('Booking Failed', 'Please Try Again')

```

```

def on_order(self):
    """opens the order page for selected customer"""
    try:
        selected_item = self.book_tree.selection()[0]
        book_data = self.book_tree.item(selected_item, 'values')
        booking_id = book_data[0]
        cus_name = book_data[1]
        cus_room = book_data[2]
        OrderView(booking_id, cus_name, cus_room)
    except IndexError:
        messagebox.showerror("Error", "Select the customer from active bookings")

def on_check_out(self):
    """checkout of selected customer and open billing page"""
    try:
        user = self.user[0]
        check_out = datetime.now().strftime('%Y/%m/%d')
        selected_item = self.book_tree.selection()[0]
        book_data = self.book_tree.item(selected_item, 'values')
        booking_id = book_data[0]
        up = Booking()
        up.check_out(check_out, booking_id)
        BillView(booking_id, user)
    except IndexError:
        messagebox.showerror("Check Out Error", "Select the customer from active bookings")

```

```

from tkinter import *
from tkinter import ttk
from tkinter import messagebox
from Connection import Item
from Connection import Order

class OrderView:
    """
        This class present food orders to customers staying in hotel.

    Methods:
        add_items_in_list()
        submit_order()
        reset_tree_view()
        show_item_tree()
        ser_item()
        show_orders()
        delete_orders()

    """

    def __init__(self, cus_id, cus_name, cus_room):
        self.window = Toplevel()
        self.window.title("Hotel Management System")
        self.window.geometry("1366x768+0+0")
        self.window.configure(bg="sky blue")

        self.bg_search = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/search.png")
        self.bg_save = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/save.png")
        self.bg_show = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/show.png")
        self.bg_add = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/add.png")
        self.bg_reset = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/reset.png")
        self.bg_del = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/delete.png")
        self.bg_back = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/back.png")

        self.cus_id = cus_id
        self.cus_name = cus_name
        self.cus_room = cus_room

        self.frame2 = Frame(self.window, bg="sky blue")
        self.frame2.pack()

        self.label_name = Label(self.frame2, text=("Guest Name: " + cus_name), font=("arial", 16),
                               fg="navy blue", bg="sky blue")
        self.label_name.grid(row=0, column=0, columnspan=2, padx=5, pady=5, sticky='w')
        self.label_room = Label(self.frame2, text=("Room No: " + cus_room), font=("arial", 16),
                               fg="navy blue", bg="sky blue")
        self.label_room.grid(row=0, column=2, padx=5, pady=5)

        self.line = Canvas(self.frame2, width=800, height=2, bg="navy blue").grid(row=1, columnspan=3)

```

```

from tkinter import *
from tkinter import ttk
from Connection import Bill
from Connection import Booking
from Connection import Room
from tkinter import messagebox

class BillView:
    """
        This class process billing of the customer.

    Methods:
        on_gen_click()
        on_return_click()
        order_bill()
        on_pay_click()

    """
    def __init__(self, cus_id, user):
        self.window = Toplevel()
        self.window.title("Hotel Management System")
        self.window.geometry("1366x768+0+0")
        self.window.configure(bg="sky blue")

        self.bg_pay = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/money.png")
        self.bg_gen = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/generate.png")
        self.bg_calc = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/calculate.png")

        self.id = cus_id
        self.user = user

        # customer stay details
        ret = Bill()
        val = ret.room_bill(self.id)
        data = val[0]

        # calculate hotel stay days from checked in and checking out date
        self.room_no = data[3]
        self.days = abs(data[1]-data[2]).days
        self.tot = float(data[4])*int(self.days)

        # calculating amount owe to hotel
        global total
        global total_bill
        ret = Bill()
        order_amt = ret.total_order(self.id)
        for i in order_amt:
            total = i[0]
        try:
            total_bill = self.tot + total
        except TypeError:
            total_bill = self.tot

```

```

def order_bill(self):
    """show bills details in treeview"""
    ret = Bill()
    data = ret.order_bill(self.id)
    for i in data:
        self.bill_tree.insert("", "end", text=i[0], value=(i[1], i[2], i[3]))

def on_pay_click(self):
    """save payment details to database"""
    booking_id = self.id
    discount = self.entry_discount.get()
    paid_amount = self.grand_total.cget("text")
    payment_type = self.combo_pay.get()
    billed_by = self.user
    status = "Cleaning"
    if paid_amount == "":
        messagebox.showerror('Payment Failed', 'Please add a discount value and press generate button\n' +
                             'if no discount is given enter 0')
    elif payment_type == "":
        messagebox.showerror('Payment Failed', 'Please select payment mode')
    else:
        room = self.room_no
        save = Bill()
        if save.save_payment(booking_id, discount, paid_amount, payment_type, billed_by):
            a = messagebox.showinfo('Success', 'Bill Paid successfully')
            up = Booking()
            up.booking_stat(booking_id)
            stat = Room()
            stat.change_status(status, room)
            if a == 'ok':
                self.window.destroy()
            else:
                messagebox.showerror('Payment Failed', 'Please Try Again')

```

```

from tkinter import *
from tkinter import ttk
from tkinter import messagebox
from Connection import Staff

class Register:
    """
    This class provides a form to register new users.

    Methods:
        on_register_click()
        on_reset_click()
        on_back_click()
        search_user()
        quick_sort()
        binary_search()

    """
    def __init__(self, window):
        self.window = window
        self.window.geometry("1366x768+0+0")
        self.window.configure(bg="sky blue")

        self.bg_reg = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/reg.png")
        self.bg_reset = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/reset.png")
        self.bg_back = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/back.png")

        # label frame
        self.frame = LabelFrame(self.window, bg="sky blue", fg="white", text="User Register",
                               font=("arial", 20, "bold"), bd=10, padx=25, pady=25)
        self.frame.pack(padx=25, pady=25)

        # username
        self.label_un = Label(self.frame, text="Username", font=("arial", 18, "bold"), fg="#000000", bg="sky blue")
        self.label_un.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=5, pady=5)
        self.entry_un = Entry(self.frame, font=("arial", 18))
        self.entry_un.grid(row=0, column=1, padx=5, pady=5)

```

```

def on_back_click(self):
    """takes back to hotel management system homepage"""
    self.window.destroy()

def search_user(self, username):
    """checks for username is already present or not"""
    reg = Staff()
    data = reg.check_username()
    records = self.quick_sort(data)
    result = self.binary_search(records, username)
    if result != -1:
        return True
    else:
        return False

def quick_sort(self, my_list):
    """Algorithm to sort the list of generated array for searching"""
    less = []
    equal = []
    greater = []

    if len(my_list) > 1:
        pivot = my_list[0]
        for x in my_list:
            if x < pivot:
                less.append(x)
            elif x == pivot:
                equal.append(x)
            elif x > pivot:
                greater.append(x)
        return self.quick_sort(less) + equal + self.quick_sort(greater)

    else:
        return my_list

def binary_search(self, my_list, key):
    """binary search algorithm"""
    start = 0
    end = len(my_list) - 1
    while start <= end:
        mid = (start + end) // 2
        if my_list[mid][0] == key:
            return mid
        elif my_list[mid][0] > key:
            end = mid - 1
        else:
            start = mid + 1
    return -1

```

```

class Rooms:
    """
        This class manages rooms of the hotel.

    Methods:
        show_room_tree()
        select_item()
        on_save_click()
        on_update_click()
        on_reset_click()
        on_submit_click()
        on_delete_click()

    """

    def __init__(self, window):
        self.window = window
        self.window.geometry("1366x768+0+0")
        self.window.configure(bg="sky blue")

        self.bg_save = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/save.png")
        self.bg_update = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/update.png")
        self.bg_del = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/delete.png")
        self.bg_reset = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/reset.png")
        self.bg_back = PhotoImage(file="Pictures/back.png")

        self.label_number = Label(self.window, text="Rooms", font=("arial", 20, "bold"), fg="navy blue", bg="sky blue")
        self.label_number.pack()

        self.line = Canvas(self.window, width=1000, height=2, bg="navy blue").pack()

```

```

from tkinter import *
from tkinter import ttk
from tkinter import messagebox
from Connection import Item

class ItemView:
    """
        This class manages menu of the hotel.

    Methods:
        add_item()
        del_item()
        update_item()
        show_item_tree()
        select_item()
        reset_btn()
        ser_item()

    """

    def __init__(self, window):
        self.window = window
        self.window.title("Hotel Management System")
        self.window.geometry("1366x768+0+0")
        self.window.configure(bg="sky blue")

```

```

import mysql.connector

class Connection:
    """
        This class connects python file with database.

        Methods:
            iud()
            insert_with_id_return()
            show_data()
            search_dat()

    """

    def __init__(self):
        self.my_connection = mysql.connector.connect(
            host='localhost',
            user='root',
            password='regmi321',
            auth_plugin='mysql_native_password',
            database='hotel'
        )
        self.my_cursor = self.my_connection.cursor()

    def iud(self, qry, values):
        """insert, update and delete data in database tables"""
        try:
            self.my_cursor.execute(qry, values)
            self.my_connection.commit()
            return True
        except Exception as e:
            print(e)
            return False

    def insert_with_id_return(self, qry, values):
        """insert data to database and return primary key"""
        try:
            self.my_cursor.execute(qry, values)
            self.my_connection.commit()
            self.my_connection.close()
            return self.my_cursor.lastrowid
        except Exception as e:
            print(e)
            return 0

    def show_data(self, qry):
        """fetch data from database table"""
        data = []
        try:
            self.my_cursor.execute(qry)
            data = self.my_cursor.fetchall()
            self.my_connection.close()
            return data
        except Exception as e:
            print(e)
            return data

    def search_data(self, qry, val):
        """search for data in database"""
        data = []
        try:
            self.my_cursor.execute(qry, val)
            data = self.my_cursor.fetchall()
            self.my_connection.close()
            return data
        except Exception as e:
            print(e)
            return data

```

```

class Staff(Connection):
    """
        This class works with login and registration of user for application.

    Methods:
        check_username()
        register()
        login()

    """

    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()

    def check_username(self):
        """fetch usernames from staff table"""
        qry = "SELECT username FROM staff"
        occ_user = self.show_data(qry)
        return occ_user

    def register(self, username, password, name, dob, gender, address, mobile, email, type_):
        """insert data to staff table"""
        qry = "INSERT into staff(username, password, name, dob, gender, address, mobile, email, type_) " \
              "VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s)"
        values = (username, password, name, dob, gender, address, mobile, email, type_)
        return self.iud(qry, values)

    def login(self, username, password):
        """verify username and password for login"""
        qry = "SELECT * FROM staff WHERE username = %s AND password = %s"
        values = (username, password)
        user = self.search_data(qry, values)
        return user

```

```

class Room(Connection):
    """
        This class works with rooms for hotel.

    Methods:
        create_rooms()
        update_rooms()
        show_rooms()
        show_room_stat()
        available_rooms()
        change_status()
        search_rooms()
        delete_rooms()

    """

    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()

    def create_rooms(self, room_no, room_category, room_description, price):
        """save new rooms data to database"""
        qry = "INSERT INTO rooms(room_no, room_category, room_description, price)" \
              " VALUES(%s, %s, %s, %s)"
        values = (room_no, room_category, room_description, price)
        return self.iud(qry, values)

    def update_rooms(self, room_category, room_description, price, room_no):
        """update room details in database"""
        qry = "UPDATE rooms SET room_category = %s, room_description = %s, price = %s WHERE room_no = %s"
        values = (room_category, room_description, price, room_no)
        return self.iud(qry, values)

    def show_rooms(self):
        """returns all rooms"""
        qry = "SELECT * FROM rooms"
        room = self.show_data(qry)
        return room

    def show_rooms_stat(self):
        """return rooms with room status available and cleaning"""
        qry = "SELECT * FROM rooms WHERE room_status = %s OR room_status = %s order by price"
        values = ("Available", "Cleaning")
        room = self.search_data(qry, values)
        return room

    def available_rooms(self):
        """returns available rooms"""
        qry = "SELECT room_no FROM rooms where room_status = %s"
        values = ("Available",)
        room = self.search_data(qry, values)
        return room

    def change_status(self, status, room):
        """update room status"""
        qry = "UPDATE rooms SET room_status = %s WHERE room_no = %s"
        values = (status, room)
        return self.iud(qry, values)

    def search_rooms(self, category, value):
        """search for rooms"""
        qry = " SELECT * FROM rooms WHERE " + category + " LIKE %s AND room_no in (SELECT room_no from rooms where " \
              "room_status = 'Available' OR room_status = 'Cleaning')"
        values = ("%"+value+"%",)
        room = self.search_data(qry, values)
        return room

    def delete_rooms(self, room):
        """delete specific room"""
        qry = "DELETE FROM rooms WHERE room_no = %s"
        values = (room,)
        return self.iud(qry, values)

```

```

class Booking(Connection):
    """
        This class works with booking of hotel's customer.

    Methods:
        new_booking()
        show_active_booking()
        check_out()
        booking_stat()

    """

    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()

    def new_booking(self, name, phone, address, email, check_in, check_out, room, adults, children):
        """
            add new customer details"""
        qry = """INSERT INTO booking
                (cus_name, cus_mobile, cus_add, cus_email, check_in, check_out, room, adults, children)
                VALUES(%s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s)"""
        values = (name, phone, address, email, check_in, check_out, room, adults, children)
        return self.iud(qry, values)

    def show_active_booking(self):
        """
            returns the customer staying in hotel currently"""
        qry = "SELECT id, cus_name, room, check_in, check_out FROM booking where booking_status=%s order by check_out"
        values = ("Staying",)
        return self.search_data(qry, values)

    def check_out(self, out, id_):
        """
            change check_out date"""
        qry = "UPDATE booking SET check_out=%s where id=%s"
        values = (out, id_)
        return self.iud(qry, values)

    def booking_stat(self, id_):
        """
            on checking out of the hotel change status of customer to checked_out"""
        qry = "UPDATE booking SET booking_status='Checked Out' where id=%s"
        values = (id_,)
        return self.iud(qry, values)

```

```

class Item(Connection):
    """
        This class works with menu for hotel.

    Methods:
        add_item()
        show_item()
        update_item()
        delete_item()
        search_item()

    """

    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()

    def add_item(self, name, type_, price):
        """add an item to menu"""
        qry = "INSERT INTO items (name, type, price) VALUES (%s, %s, %s)"
        values = (name, type_, price)
        return self.iud(qry, values)

    def show_items(self):
        """returns all menu details"""
        qry = "SELECT * FROM items"
        res = self.show_data(qry)
        return res

    def update_item(self, id_, name, type_, price):
        """update an item detail of menu"""
        qry = "UPDATE items SET name = %s, type=%s, price =%s WHERE id = %s"
        values = (name, type_, price, id_)
        return self.iud(qry, values)

    def delete_item(self, id_):
        """delete an item from menu"""
        qry = "DELETE FROM items WHERE id = %s"
        values = (id_,)
        return self.iud(qry, values)

    def search_item(self, search):
        """search in menu"""
        qry = "SELECT * FROM items WHERE name LIKE %s OR type LIKE %s OR price LIKE %s"
        values = ("%" + search + "%", "%" + search + "%", "%" + search + "%")
        res = self.search_data(qry, values)
        return res

```

```

class Order(Connection):
    """
        This class works with order of customer in hotel.

    Methods:
        add_order()
        show_order()
        delete_order()

    """

    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()

    def add_order(self, ordered_item_list, cus_id):
        """save orders"""
        for i in ordered_item_list:
            qry = "INSERT INTO orders (item_id, cus_id, qty) VALUES (%s, %s, %s)"
            val = (i[0], cus_id, i[1])
            self.iud(qry, val)

    def show_orders(self, cus_id):
        """displays all orders made by a customer"""
        qry = """SELECT orders.id, items.type, items.name, orders.qty FROM orders
JOIN items ON orders.item_id = items.id JOIN booking ON booking.id = orders.cus_id
where cus_id = %s order by id desc"""
        values = (cus_id,)
        res = self.search_data(qry, values)
        return res

    def delete_order(self, order_id):
        """delete a specific order"""
        qry = "DELETE FROM orders WHERE id = %s"
        values = (order_id,)
        return self.iud(qry, values)

```

```

class Bill(Connection):
    """
        This class works with Billing of hotel.

    Methods:
        save_payment()
        room_bill()
        order_bill()
        total_order()
        view_bill()

    """

    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()

    def save_payment(self, booking_id, discount, amount, paid, billed_by):
        """Save billing details"""
        qry = "insert into payment (booking_id, discount, paid_amount, payment_type, billed_by)" \
              " values (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s)"
        values = (booking_id, discount, amount, paid, billed_by)
        return self.iud(qry, values)

    def room_bill(self, booking_id):
        """Returns the customer details of stay in hotel and room for billing"""
        qry = "select cus_name, check_in, check_out, room_no, price " \
              "from booking join rooms on booking.room=rooms.room_no and booking.id=%s"
        values = (booking_id,)
        return self.search_data(qry, values)

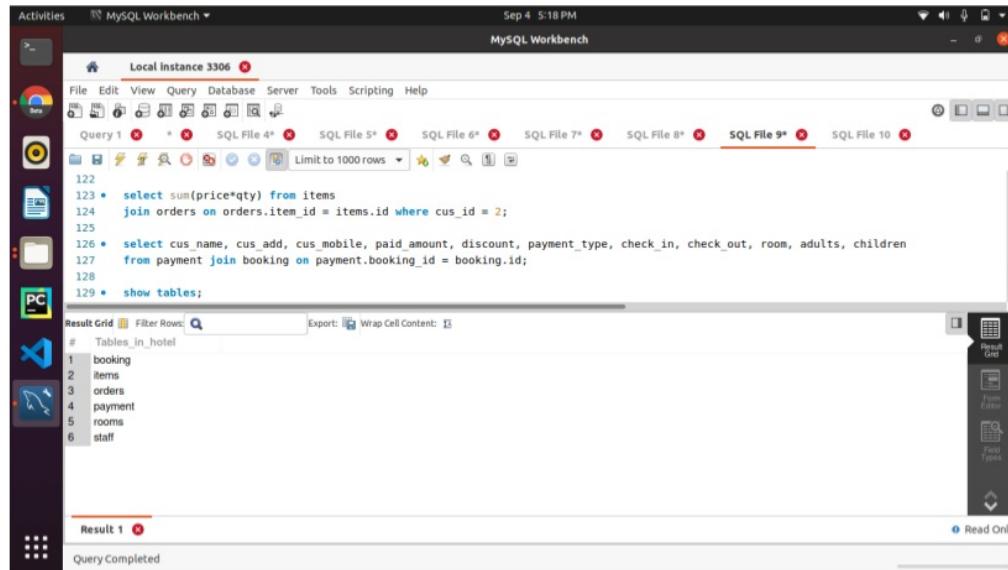
    def order_bill(self, cus_id):
        """Returns all the orders made by customer"""
        qry = "select concat(type, ' ', name), price, qty, price*qty " \
              "from items join orders on orders.item_id = items.id where cus_id = %s;"
        values = (cus_id,)
        return self.search_data(qry, values)

    def total_order(self, cus_id):
        """Returns the total orders bill"""
        qry = "select sum(price*qty) from items join orders on orders.item_id = items.id where cus_id = %s;"
        values = (cus_id,)
        return self.search_data(qry, values)

    def view_bill(self):
        """Returns all the paid bills"""
        qry = """select cus_name, cus_add, cus_mobile, paid_amount, discount, payment_type, check_in, check_out,
                room, adults, children from payment join booking on payment.booking_id = booking.id"""
        value = self.show_data(qry)
        return value

```

DATABASE



The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. The title bar indicates "Local instance 3306" and the date "Sep 4 5:18 PM". The main window displays a query results grid titled "Result Grid". The query executed was "show tables;". The results show six tables: booking, items, orders, payment, rooms, and staff. The "Result 1" tab is selected, and the message "Query Completed" is visible at the bottom.

#	Tables in hotel
1	booking
2	items
3	orders
4	payment
5	rooms
6	staff

CONCLUSION

This application can help the small to medium business hotel and going digitalization protects their data and help the business to grow further. This Hotel Management System is easy and flexible to use. The error message lets any new user to operate the app smoothly. This app also has potential to develop further according to any hotels need which makes simpler by use of object oriented programming concept and use of database server.

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