



# Hack the Web3.0 : SDK3 for Web3

## ZKP Tools in the Nano

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STARKs



SNARKs



VS

Computational integrity

Post quantum, No trusted Setup

Delegation, Layer 2

Privacy-enhancing

Asymptotic complexities ++

SSI, transaction hiding



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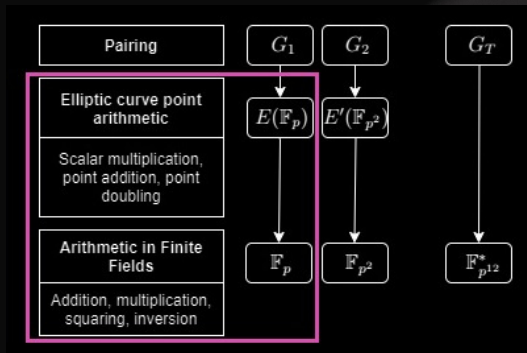
Snarks are fun because they used Pairings. And Pairings are cool.



## Zero Knowledge Proofs

- Pairings enable Commitments, Efficient signatures, Zk-snarks, Anonymous Credentials (SSI)
- Ledger direct examples : Linkable Signatures for Anonymous airdrop (**device ID**), Ring signature (**endorsement**), Strongly Verifiable SS (**Protect**), **Decentralized Identifiers**.
- More info :
  - <https://github.com/rdubois-crypto/PrivacyProtocols/blob/main/report/Privacy.pdf>

All of this provides futurist SSI and DIDs systems, and endpoint needs to implement Pairings for efficiency.



### The Initial Hack Objective

- Strip modular arithmetic from Open Source (blst library)
- Accelerate using bolos calls (available in pink square on figure)
- `cx_err_t cy_pairing_asn1(cx_curve_t curve, uint8_t *P1, size_t P1_len, uint8_t *P2, size_t P2_len, uint8_t *e, size_t e_len);`
- Push the result as a “Package” for external ZKP developers



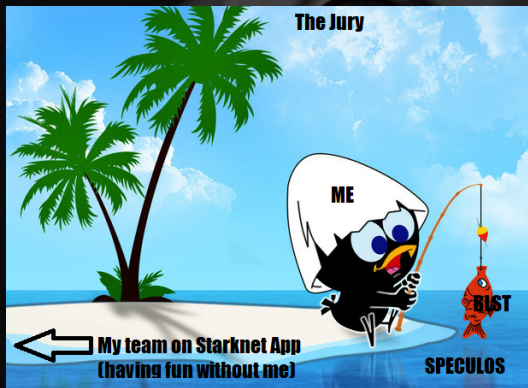
What did we achieve ?





## What did we achieve ?

Not that much !



No  $BLS12\_381\_G_2$  API in sdk2, no Montgomery handling yet in speculos  
<https://github.com/rdubois-crypto/hackthew3>



## What did we achieve ?

- Blst understanding, capacity to wrap and develop protocols on top
- Note that blst enables multisig/threshold over BLS (compare with Musig2)
- Identification of source code “strip-required points”
- Integrate blst for “speculos-pairing ready version”,  $G_2$





## What's Next ?

- Make target (Nano) integration
- Overwrap blst and bolos into unified APIs (on top of blst, libECC, bolos and libsec256k1) join work with ANSSI, CryptoNext, THALES.  
<https://github.com/rdubois-crypto/cylib>
- First use case : **Groth Signature** (widely used efficient sig for ZKP)  
<https://eprint.iacr.org/2015/824.pdf>
- More info :
  - <https://github.com/rdubois-crypto/PrivacyProtocols/blob/main/report/Privacy.pdf>





# Questions ?

