Chrome Developer Tools





Ojkup

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History

In the beginning...



```
<meta charset="utf-8">
     <noscript><meta http-equiv="refresh" content="0; URL=https://mobile.twitter.com/i/nois router?path=%2F"></noscript>
   <script id="bouncer terminate iframe" nonce="2BVSDALH2Sw+JZL8osD4WA==">
    if (window.top != window) {
   window.top.postMessage({'bouncer': true, 'event': 'complete'}, '*');
   </script>
23
   <script id="resolve inline redirects" nonce="2BVSDALH2Sw+JZL8osD4WA==">
     (function()(function b())(var a=window.location.href.match(/#(.)(.*)$/);return a&&a(1)=="!"&&a(2).replace(/^\//.""))function c(b)
  {if(!b)return!1;b=decodeURI(b.replace(/^#|\/$/,"")).toLowerCase();return b.match(a)?b:!1}function d(a){var a=c(a);a&&window.location
26 .replace("/hashtag/"+a)}function e(){var
 a=b();a&&window.location.replace("//"+window.location.host+"/"+a);window.location.hash!=""&&d(window.location.hash.substr(1).toLowerCase())}var a=/^[a-z0-
  " 々31+5/
27 ;e(); window.addEventListener? window.addEventListener("hashchange",e,!1): window.attachEvent& window.attachEvent("onhashchange",e)})();
   <script id="ttft boot data" nonce="2BVSDALH2Sw+JZL8osD4WA==">
     window.ttftData=
  {"transaction id": "592bf63b4cb3697f.35ca909535e126ae\u003c:592bf63b4cb3697f", "server request start time": 1455433311234, "user id": 255634108, "is ssl": true, "ren
  dered on server":true, "is tfe":true, "client": "macaw-swift", "tfe version": "tsa a\/1.0.1\/20160203.1457.3ac347b", "spdy stream": "564455"}; (function() {function
  a(a,b) {window.ttftData&&|window.ttftData[a]&&(window.ttftData[a]=b)}function d(){return c?Math.round(b.now()+b.timing.navigationStart):(new
  Date).getTime()}var b=window.performance,c=b&&b.now;window.ttft||(window.ttft={});window.ttft.recordMilestone||
31 (window.ttft.recordMilestone=a):window.ttft.now (window.ttft.now=d)})();
```

(function(){function m(a){a||(a=window.event);if(!a)return!1;a.timestamp=(new Date).getTime();!a.target&&a.srcElement&&

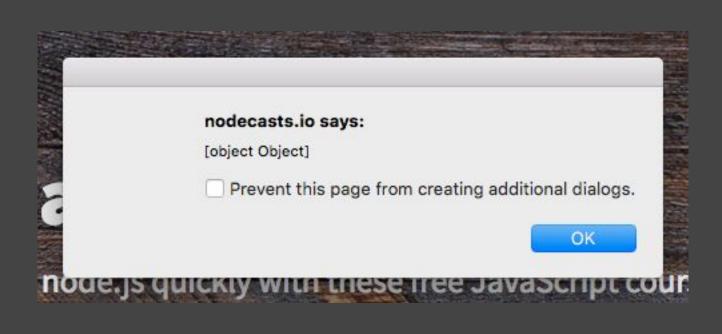
2 <!--[if IE 8]><html class="lt-ie10 ie8" lang="en" data-scribe-reduced-action-queue="true"><![endif]--> 3 <!--[if IE 9]><html class="lt-ie10 ie9" lang="en" data-scribe-reduced-action-queue="true"><![endif]--> 4 <!--[if gt IE 9]><!--><html lang="en" data-scribe-reduced-action-queue="true"><!--<![endif]-->

1 <! DOCTYPE html>

<head>

</script>

<script id="swift action queue" nonce="2BVSDALH2Sw+JZL8osD4WA==">



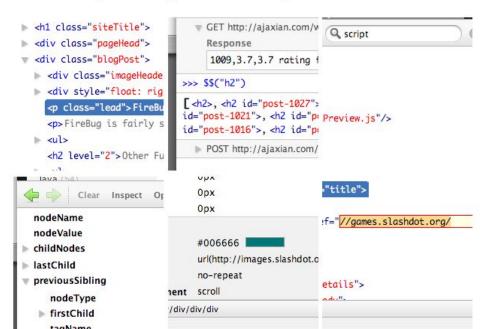
Live DOM Viewer

http://software.hixie.ch/utilities/js/live-dom-viewer/

JOE HEWITT

FIREBUG 0.3 PREVIEW

Words and bytes coming soon... For now, pictures.





- Network

- - - - - - - - - - - - ×

4

Q Search scripts (%P)

```
11 @ 32 .2
                                            anchor: "
                   Call Stack
    Sources
                                    99
                                          };
                                          if (!a) return d;
http://code.jquery.com
                                   100
                                   101
                                          c = a.index0f('://');
                                   102
                                          0 <= c && (d.protocol = a.substring(0, c), a = a.substring(c + 3));</pre>
                                          c = a.search('/|\\?|#');
http://jonkuperman.com
                                          if (0 <= c) d.host = a.substring(0, c).toLowerCase(),
                                   104
                                          a = a.substring(c);
                                   105
prism.js
                                   106
                                           else return d.host = a.toLowerCase(),
                                   107
http://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com
                                          d;
                                          c = a.index0f('#');
                                   108
                                          0 <= c && (d.anchor = a.substring(c + 1), a = a.substring(0, c));</pre>
                                   109
                                   110
                                          c = a.index0f('?'):
http://platform.twitter.com
                                          0 <= c && (Na(d.R, a.substring(c + 1)), a = a.substring(0, c));</pre>
                                   111
                                   112
                                          d.anchor && b && Na(d.R, d.anchor);
...82344c4ced326592f3de.en.html
                                   113
                                          a \&\& '/' == a.charAt(0) \&\& (a = a.substring(1)):
                                          d.path = a;
                                   114
widgets.js
                                   115
                                          return d
http://www.google-analytics.com
                                   116
                                   117
                                        function Oa(a, b) {
                                   118
                                          function c(a) {
                                   119
                                            var b = (a.hostname || '').split(':') [0].toLowerCase(),
https://platform.twitter.com
                                            c = (a.protocol || '').toLowerCase(),
                                   120
                                            c = 1 * a.port || ('http:' == c ? 80 : 'https:' == c ? 443 : '');
                                   121
...b61ea902a882e5c5b3c66a17a.js
                                   122
                                            a = a.pathname || '';
                                            0 == a.index0f('/') || (a = '/' + a);
                                   123
                                   124
                                            return [b.
                                   125
                                            ' + C,
                                   126
                                            a]
                                   127
                                          var d = b || J.createElement('a');
                                   128
                                   129
                                          d.href = J.location.href;
                                          var e = (d.protocol || '').toLowerCase(),
                                   131
                                          f = c(d)
```

Style Editor

Performance

Console

inspector

① Debugger



```
Elements Network Sources Timeline Profiles Resources Audits Console
                        html ) body.main--body.container-fluid
                                                                                                   Styles Computed Event Listeners DOM Breakpoints Properties
<!DOCTYPE html>
                                                                                                   Filter
<html lang="en">
▶ <head>...</head>
                                                                                                   element.style {
▼ <body class="main--body container-fluid">
   ::before
                                                                                                   .container-fluid {
  ▶ <div class="row header">,,,</div>
                                                                                                     padding-right: 15px;
  ▶ <div class="container container-full">...</div>
                                                                                                     padding-left: 15px;
```

```
bootstrap.min.css:5
▶ <footer>...</footer>
                                                                                                   margin-right: auto;
 <script id="twitter-wjs" src="http://platform.twitter.com/widgets.js"></script>
                                                                                                   margin-left: auto:
 <script type="text/javascript" async src="http://www.google-analytics.com/qa.js"></script>
> <script type="text/javascript">...</script>
                                                                                                media="screen"
```

▶ <script>...</script> .main--body { <script src="/js/prism.js"></script> <script src="//code.jquery.com/jquery-2.1.4.min.js"></script> <script src="//maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.5/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script> ▶ <iframe id="rufous-sandbox" scrolling="no" frameborder="0" allowtransparency="true" allowfullscreen="true" style="position: absolute; visibility: hidden; display: none; width: body { Opx; height: Opx; padding: Opx; border: none;">...</iframe> ::after

</body>

</html>

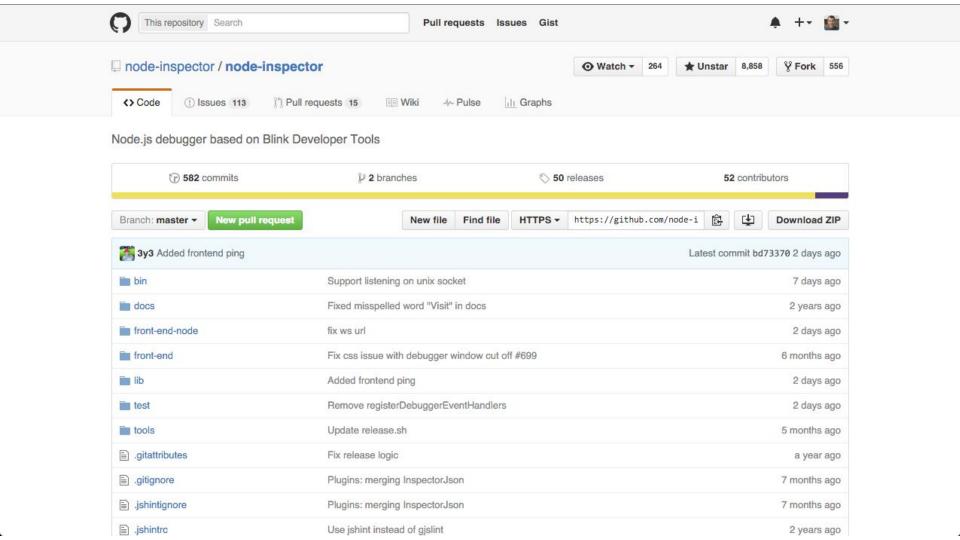
jonkuperman.com/ style.css:1 font-family: "HelveticaNeue-Light", "Helvetica Neue Light", "Helvetica Neue", Helvetica, bootstrap.min.css:5

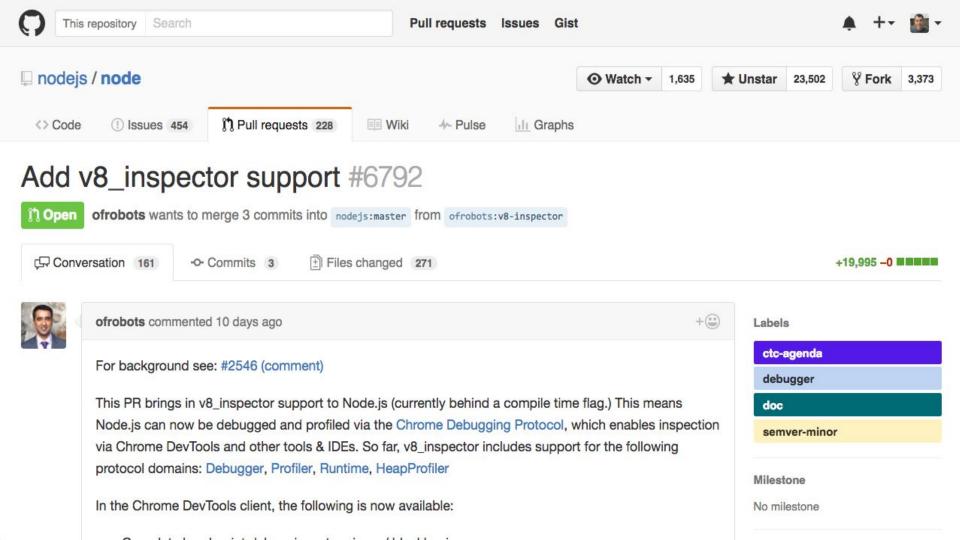
: ×

font-family: "Helvetica Neue", Helvetica, Arial, sans-serif; font-size: 14px; line-height: 1.42857143; color: #333: background-color: #fff: body { bootstrap.min.css:5

Arial, "Lucida Grande", sans-serif;

Outside of Chrome





RECENT POSTS

Discontinuing IE 8 Support in React DOM

 $(A \Rightarrow B) !=> (B \Rightarrow A)$

React v0.14.4

React Components, Elements, and Instances

isMounted is an Antipattern

React.js Conf 2016 Diversity Scholarship

React v0.14.3

React v0.14.2

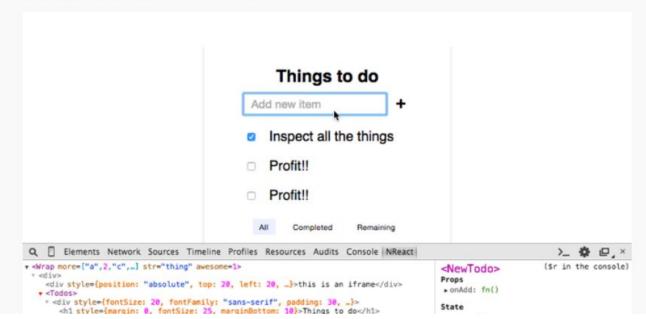
React v0.14.1

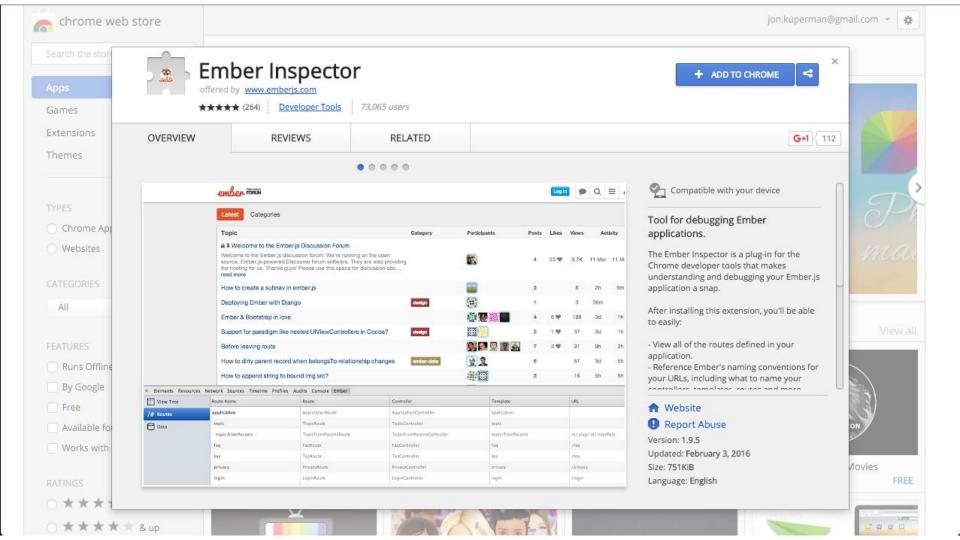
Reactiflux is moving to Discord All posts ...

New React Developer Tools

September 2, 2015 by Ben Alpert

A month ago, we posted a beta of the new React developer tools. Today, we're releasing the first stable version of the new devtools. We're calling it version 0.14, but it's a full rewrite so we think of it more like a 2.0 release.







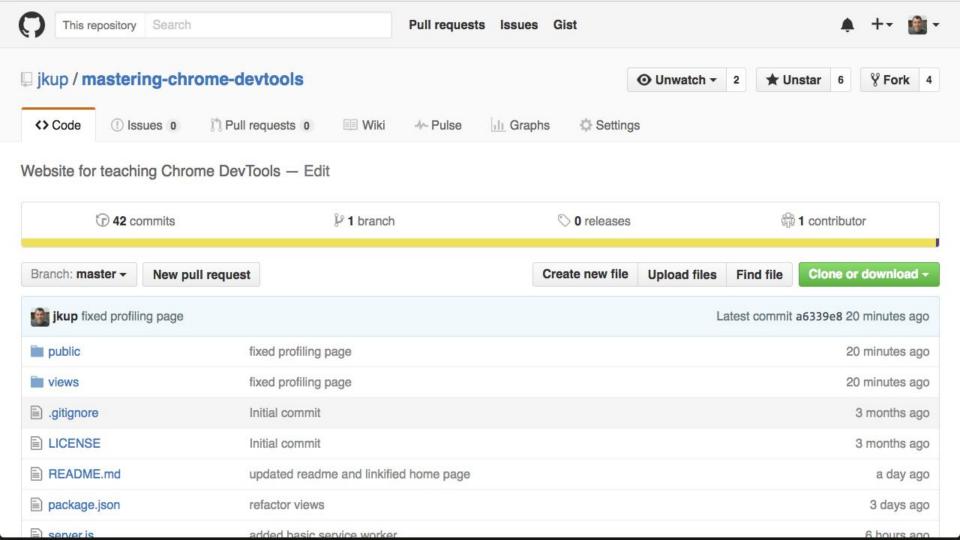
- Create Files
- Write Code
- Persist Changes to Disk
- Step Through Debug
- Audit Pages
- Emulate Devices

- Simulate Network Conditions
- Find Memory Leaks
- Profile Your Code
- Analyze JavaScript performance
- Spot page jank

Resources

https://developers.google.com/web/tools/chrome-devtools/









Editing



body {

body {

font-size: 14px; line-height: 1.42857143;

background-color: #fff;

color: #333:

```
Elements Network Sources Timeline Profiles Resources Audits Console
                        html ) body.main--body.container-fluid
                                                                                                   Styles Computed Event Listeners DOM Breakpoints Properties
<!DOCTYPE html>
                                                                                                   Filter
<html lang="en">
▶ <head>...</head>
                                                                                                   element.style {
▼ <body class="main--body container-fluid">
   ::before
                                                                                                   .container-fluid {
  ▶ <div class="row header">,,,</div>
                                                                                                     padding-right: 15px;
  ▶ <div class="container container-full">...</div>
                                                                                                     padding-left: 15px;
  ▶ <footer>...</footer>
                                                                                                     margin-right: auto;
   <script id="twitter-wjs" src="http://platform.twitter.com/widgets.js"></script>
                                                                                                     margin-left: auto:
   <script type="text/javascript" async src="http://www.google-analytics.com/qa.js"></script>
  > <script type="text/javascript">...</script>
```

▶ <script>...</script>

::after

</body>

</html>

<script src="/js/prism.js"></script>

<script src="//code.jquery.com/jquery-2.1.4.min.js"></script>

Opx; height: Opx; padding: Opx; border: none;">...</iframe>

<script src="//maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.5/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script> ▶ <iframe id="rufous-sandbox" scrolling="no" frameborder="0" allowtransparency="true" allowfullscreen="true" style="position: absolute; visibility: hidden; display: none; width:

```
bootstrap.min.css:5
media="screen"
                                                                                jonkuperman.com/
.main--body {
                                                                                      style.css:1
```

Arial, "Lucida Grande", sans-serif;

font-family: "Helvetica Neue", Helvetica, Arial, sans-serif;

font-family: "HelveticaNeue-Light", "Helvetica Neue Light", "Helvetica Neue", Helvetica,

: ×

bootstrap.min.css:5

bootstrap.min.css:5

Scroll into view

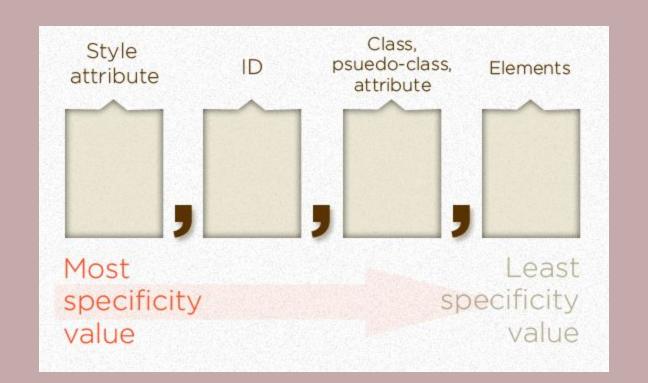
Hide & Show Elements

Computed Styles

Break on...

Color Formats

CSS Specificity



Sources

: ×

C

▶ Event Listeners

```
R 0
                    Network
                              Sources Timeline Profiles Resources Audits Console
           Elements
                                                                                                                                                           r/> 0
                                                                                                                                          II O +
                                                                                                                                                                   Async
Sources Content ... Snippets dend.min.js
                                              style.css x
▼ ( ionkuperman.com
                                 .main--body { font-family: "HelveticaNeue-Light", "Helvetica Neue Light", "Helvetica Neue", Helvetica, ✓ Watch
 ▶ is
                                                                                                                                          ▶ this: Window
                                  .content { letter-spacing: 0; font-weight: 400; font-style: normal; text-rendering: optimizeLegibility;
                                                                                                                                           status: ""
   (index)
                                  .content h1, .content h2, .content h3, .content h4, .content h5 { margin-top: 65px; }
                                  .content p { font-size: 21px; margin-top: 30px; }
   prism.css
                                                                                                                                         ▼ Call Stack
                                6 .content img { display: block; margin: 0 auto; max-width: 100%; }
   style.css
                                                                                                                                                               Not Paused
                                  nav.navbar-default { background-color: transparent; border-color: transparent; }
▶ (no domain)

▼ Scope

Con.syndication.twimq.com
                              10 .header { background: #fc00ff; background: -webkit-linear-gradient(to left, #fc00ff, #00dbde); background
                                                                                                                                                               Not Paused
                               11 .header h1, .header h2, .header h3 { color: #FFF; }
▶ ③ code.iquerv.com

▼ Breakpoints

    gppongmhjkpfnbhagpmjfka

                               13 .navbar-default .navbar-nav.navbar-right > li > a { color: #FFF; padding: 15px 25px; }
▶ ⑤ maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com
                               14 .naybar-default .naybar-nay.naybar-right > li > a:hover { color: #FFF: opacity: .75: }
                                                                                                                                                             No Breakpoints
                               15
▶ ⑤ platform.twitter.com
                              16 .fancy-title { margin: 50px auto 25px auto; text-align: center; position: relative; width: 175px; }
                                                                                                                                         ▶ DOM Breakpoints
▶ ⑤ platform.twitter.com
                              17 .fancy-title:before, .fancy-title:after { content: ""; position: absolute; border-top: 1px solid #d6d6d6
                                                                                                                                         ▶ XHR Breakpoints
                              18 .fancy-title:before { right: 100%; margin-right: 40px; }
▶ ⑤ www.google-analytics.com
                              19 .fancy-title:after { left: 100%; margin-left: 40px; }
                                                                                                                                         ▶ Event Listener Breakpoints
```

21 .list-group a.list-group-item { color: #905DF1; font-size: 18px; line-height: 30px; }

23 .list-group a.list-group-item:hover { color: #5F89EB; text-decoration: none; }

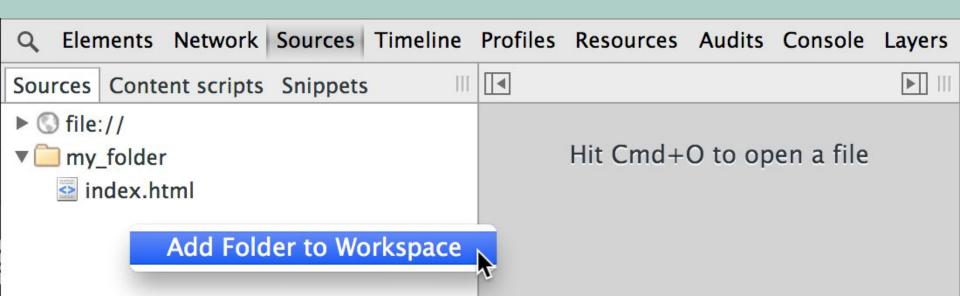
22 .list-group a.list-group-item .badge { margin-top: 8px; }

24 list-group a list-group-item see-more { color: #5FR9FR: }

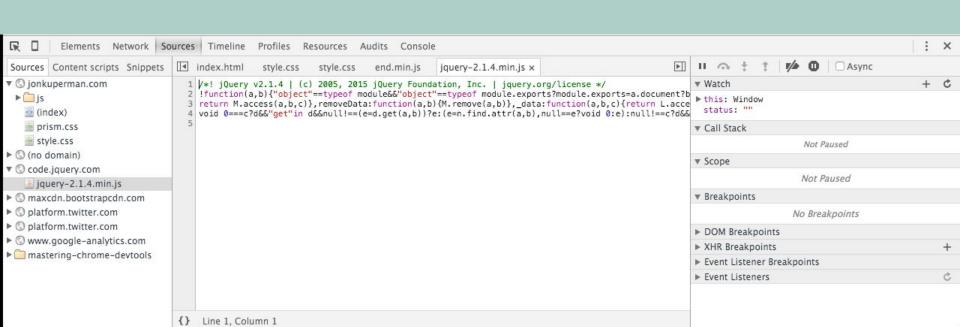
20

Line 1, Column 1

Workspaces



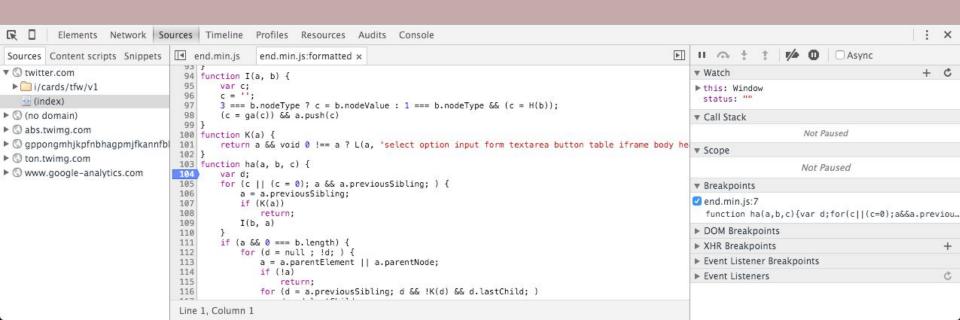
Pretty Print



Challenge Time!

Debugging

Step Through Debugging



Breakpoints

Conditional Breakpoints

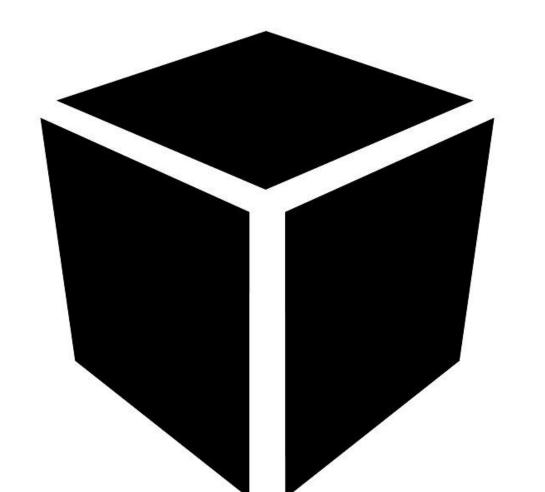
```
c.initkeyDoardEvent ( c.initkeyDoardEvent(D a.dispatchEvent(c) 7 }
8 function x(a) {

Blackbox Script
1 Add Breakpoint
1 Add Conditional Breakpoint...
14 }
15 function z(a) {
16 var b = a.ownerDocument.createEvent('HTMLEv u(a, 'keydown');

18 u(a, 'keydown');
```



Blackboxing



Scripts

Challenge Time!

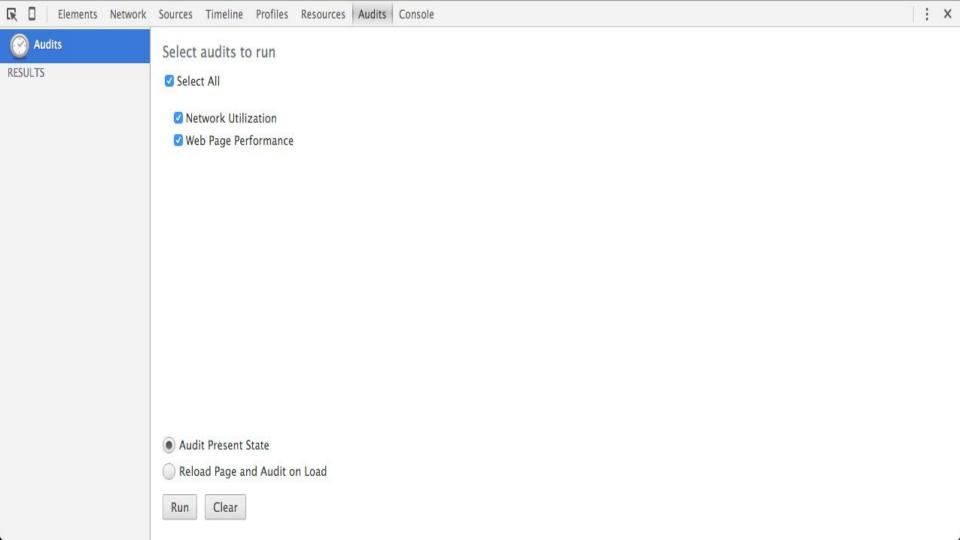


Profiling

How important is load time?

- Google.com: +500 ms (speed decrease) -> -20% traffic loss
- Yahoo.com: +400 ms (speed decrease) -> -5-9% full-page
 traffic loss (visitor left before the page finished loading)
- Amazon.com: +100 ms (speed decrease) -> -1% sales loss

Audit





Products > PageSpeed Insights

PageSpeed Insights G+1





Make your web pages fast on all devices.

Enter a web page URL

ANALYZE

Web Performance

Learn more about web performance tools at Google, including browser extensions and APIs for Insights, PageSpeed Service, and our optimization libraries.

Give Feedback

Have comments or questions about PageSpeed Insights? Send feedback or discuss on our mailing list.

About PageSpeed Insights

PageSpeed Insights analyzes the content of a web page, then generates suggestions to make that page faster. Learn more.

Common Audit Problems

- 1. Combine external CSS and JS
- 2. Enable gzip compression (Apache, Node, WordPress)
- Compress images (https://imageoptim.com/)
- 4. Leverage Browser Caching
- 5. Put CSS in document head
- 6. Unused CSS rules (Old CSS that can be pruned)

Network

Terninology

Queuing

If a request is queued it indicated that:

- The request was postponed by the rendering engine because it's considered lower priority than critical resources (such as scripts/styles). This often happens with images.
- The request was put on hold to wait for an unavailable TCP socket that's about to free up.
- The request was put on hold because the browser only allows six
 TCP connections per origin on HTTP 1.
- Time spent making disk cache entries (typically very quick.)

Stalled/Blocking

Time the request spent waiting before it could be sent. It can be waiting for any of the reasons described for Queueing. Additionally, this time is inclusive of any time spent in proxy negotiation.

Proxy Negotiation

Time spent negotiating with a proxy server connection.

DNS Lookup

Time spent performing the DNS lookup. Every new domain on a page requires a full roundtrip to do the DNS lookup.

Initial Connection / Connecting

Time it took to establish a connection, including TCP handshakes/retries and negotiating a SSL.

SSL

Time spent completing a SSL handshake.

Request Sent / Sending

Time spent issuing the network request. Typically a fraction of a millisecond.

Waiting (TTFB)

Time spent waiting for the initial response, also known as the Time To First Byte. This time captures the latency of a round trip to the server in addition to the time spent waiting for the server to deliver the response.

Content Download / Downloading

Time spent receiving the response data.

Common Probems

Queued or Stalled

This indicates that too many resources are being retrieved from a single client. On HTTP 1.0/1.1 connections, Chrome enforces a maximum of six TCP connections per host.

Slow Time to First Byte

- Bad network conditions between client and server, or
- 2. A slowly responding server application

TOTAL Simulation

Timeline



CPU Throtting

Challenge Time!



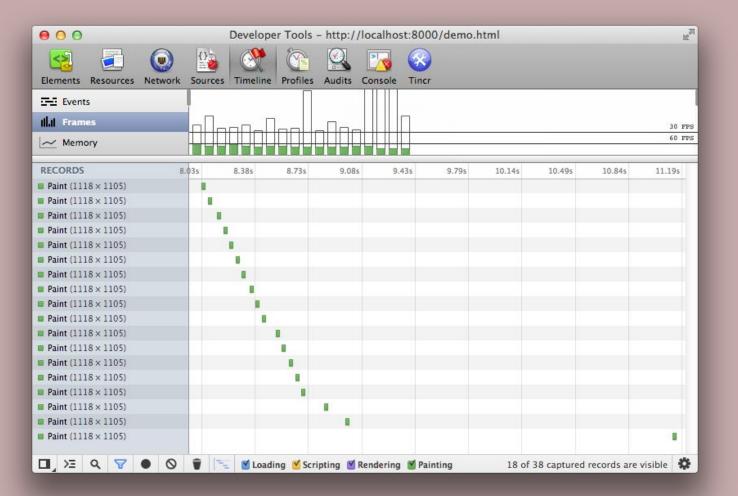
```
0.1 ms function doSomeWork() {
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
                  createSomeNodes()
                  readSomeHeights()
        0.3 ms
                  writeSomeHeights()
        0.1 ms
                  countSoHigh()
                function createSomeNodes() {
                  for (var i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
                    var div = document.createElement('div')
11
                    div.classList = 'list-group-item'
12
                    var divContent = document.createTextNode(i)
        0.1 ms
13
                    div.appendChild(divContent)
14
                    var list = document.querySelector('#timing')
15
                    list.appendChild(div)
16
    Line 23, Column 24
```

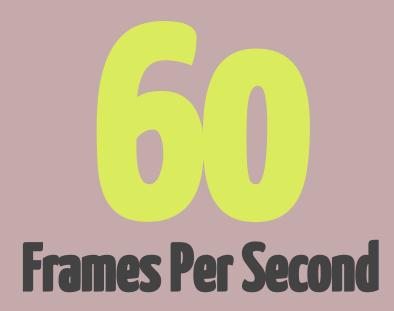
Challenge Time!

Page Jank

plain halting that users see when a site or app isn't keeping up with the refresh rate.

Jank is any stuttering, juddering or just

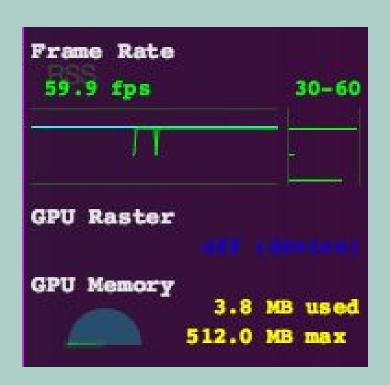




Most devices today refresh their screens 60 times a second. The browser needs to match the device's refresh rate and put up 1 new picture, or frame, for each of those screen refreshes.

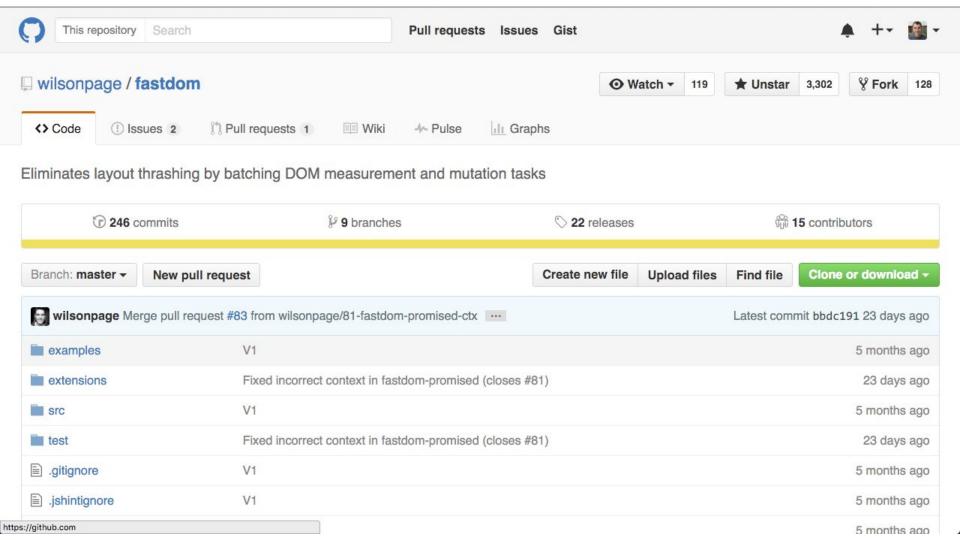
Each of those frames has a budget of just over 16ms (1 second / 60 = 16.66ms). In reality, however, the browser has housekeeping work to do, so all of your work needs to be completed inside 10ms.

Timeline (again)



```
// Read
var h1 = element1.clientHeight;
// Write (invalidates layout)
element1.style.height = (h1 * 2) + 'px';
// Read (triggers layout)
var h2 = element2.clientHeight;
// Write (invalidates layout)
element2.style.height = (h2 * 2) + 'px';
// Read (triggers layout)
var h3 = element3.clientHeight;
// Write (invalidates layout)
element3.style.height = (h3 * 2) + 'px';
```

Window.requestAnimationFrame()



Show Paint Rectangles



koalastothemax.com

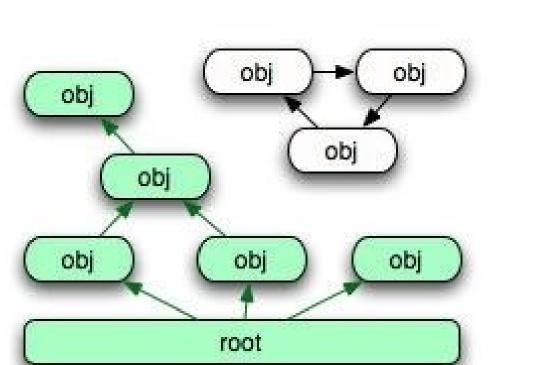
will-change

will-change?

Challenge Time!

Memory Leaks





Common JavaScript Memory Leaks

The Accidental Global

```
function foo() {
   bar = "this is probably not what you meant";
}
```

The Forgotten Interval

```
var bigData = getData();
setInterval(function() {
    document.body.innerHTML = JSON.stringify(bigData));
}, 1000);
```

The DOM and not the DOM

```
var button = document.getElementById('button');

// Then later..

function removeButton() {
    document.body.removeChild(document.getElementById('button'));
}
```

Challenge Time!



Where do we go from here?

- @ChromeDevTools
- @firefoxdevtools
- @EdgeDevTools
- @paul_irish
- @addyosmani

http://jankfree.org/

https://developers.google.com/web/tools/chrome-devtools/



Browser Rendering Optimization

Advanced

This course will demystify the browser's rendering pipeline and make it easy for you to build high performance web apps.

BUILT BY Google



Ojkup

jon.kuperman@gmail.com