

20191119—3.2_Basic_Operations—QuTip—fock()_____fock_dm()

February 3, 2020

0.1 20191119—3.2_Basic_Operations—QuTip—fock()

```
[1]: from qutip import *
```

```
[2]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
[3]: # we have already know about basis(N,#m) belongs to fock state vector
# please look at last file for more examples on basis()
basis(5,2)
```

```
[3]: Quantum object: dims = [[5], [1]], shape = (5, 1), type = ket
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 1.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
[4]: # now trying with fock() state vector
fock(5,2)
```

```
[4]: Quantum object: dims = [[5], [1]], shape = (5, 1), type = ket
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 1.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
[5]: fock(5,3)
```

```
[5]: Quantum object: dims = [[5], [1]], shape = (5, 1), type = ket
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 1.0 \\ 0.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
[6]: fock(1)
```

```
[6]: Quantum object: dims = [[1], [1]], shape = (1, 1), type = bra  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
[7]: fock(2)
```

```
[7]: Quantum object: dims = [[2], [1]], shape = (2, 1), type = ket  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.0 \\ 0.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
[8]: basis(1)
```

```
[8]: Quantum object: dims = [[1], [1]], shape = (1, 1), type = bra  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
[9]: basis(2)
```

```
[9]: Quantum object: dims = [[2], [1]], shape = (2, 1), type = ket  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.0 \\ 0.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
[10]: fock(6,2)
```

```
[10]: Quantum object: dims = [[6], [1]], shape = (6, 1), type = ket  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 1.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
[11]: basis(6,2)
```

```
[11]: Quantum object: dims = [[6], [1]], shape = (6, 1), type = ket  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 1.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

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- `fock(N, n=0, offset=0)`
 - Bosonic Fock (number) state.
 - Same as `qutip.states.basis`.
- * Parameters
 - `N [int]` Number of states in the Hilbert space.
 - `n [int]` int for desired number state, defaults to 0 if omitted.
- * Returns
 - Requested number state | .

```
[12]: fock(4,3)
```

[12]: Quantum object: dims = [[4], [1]], shape = (4, 1), type = ket

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 1.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
[13]: # fock_dm() - for diagonal purpose only
# same code is not available for basis i.e basis_dm() is not available
fock_dm(3,1)
```

[13]: Quantum object: dims = [[3], [3]], shape = (3, 3), type = oper, isherm = True

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
[14]: fock_dm(2,1)
```

[14]: Quantum object: dims = [[2], [2]], shape = (2, 2), type = oper, isherm = True

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 1.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
[15]: fock_dm(4,1)
```

[15]: Quantum object: dims = [[4], [4]], shape = (4, 4), type = oper, isherm = True

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
[16]: fock_dm(5,1)
```

[16]: Quantum object: dims = [[5], [5]], shape = (5, 5), type = oper, isherm = True

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

[17]: fock_dm(2)

[17]: Quantum object: dims = [[2], [2]], shape = (2, 2), type = oper, isherm = True

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

[18]: fock_dm(2,0)

[18]: Quantum object: dims = [[2], [2]], shape = (2, 2), type = oper, isherm = True

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

[19]: fock_dm(3,0)

[19]: Quantum object: dims = [[3], [3]], shape = (3, 3), type = oper, isherm = True

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

[20]: fock_dm(3,2)

[20]: Quantum object: dims = [[3], [3]], shape = (3, 3), type = oper, isherm = True

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

[21]: fock_dm(4,3)

[21]: Quantum object: dims = [[4], [4]], shape = (4, 4), type = oper, isherm = True

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
[22]: fock_dm(5,4)
```

```
[22]: Quantum object: dims = [[5], [5]], shape = (5, 5), type = oper, isherm = True
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

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[ ]:
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