## PROJECT PROGRESS REPORT



TOPIC:

## PATIENTS REVIEWS ON SPECIFIC DRUGS

Presented by:

Patrick Carlin Richard Dzidzornu

#### PROJECT SUMMARY

- Understanding and Exploring the data
- CLEANING AND PRE-PROCESSING THE DATASET
- OBTAIN VALUABLE INSIGHTS USING DATA MINING APPROACHES SUCH AS SENTIMENT ANALYSIS
- EXAMINE USER REVIEWS WITHIN THE PHARMACEUTICAL FIELD
- INTERPRET THE RESULTS AND PROVIDE CONCLUSION

## UNDERSTANDING THE DATA

PATIENT REVIEWS ON SPECIFIC DRUGS ALONG WITH RELATED CONDITIONS AND A 10 STAR
 PATIENT RATING REFLECTING OVERALL PATIENT SATISFACTION.

#### **ATTRIBUTES INFORMATION**

- DRUG NAME (CATEGORICAL): NAME OF DRUG
- CONDITION (CATEGORICAL): NAME OF CONDITION
- REVIEW (TEXT): PATIENT REVIEW
- RATING (NUMERICAL): 10 STAR PATIENT RATING
- DATE (DATE): DATE OF REVIEW ENTRY
- USEFUL COUNT (NUMERICAL): NUMBER OF USERS WHO FOUND A REVIEW USEFUL

## UNDERSTANDING THE DATA

#### **SNAPSHOT OF DATASET AND ATTRIBUTES**

| ^  | ï ‡    | drugName ÷                         | condition ‡                  | review ‡   | rating <sup>‡</sup> | date ‡            | usefulCount ‡ |
|----|--------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1  | 206461 | Valsartan                          | Left Ventricular Dysfunction | "It has no side effect, I take it in combination of Bystolic 5 M | 9                   | May 20, 2012      | 27            |
| 2  | 95260  | Guanfacine                         | ADHD                         | "My son is halfway through his fourth week of Intuniv. We be     | 8                   | April 27, 2010    | 192           |
| 3  | 92703  | Lybrel                             | Birth Control                | "I used to take another oral contraceptive, which had 21 pill    | 5                   | December 14, 2009 | 17            |
| 4  | 138000 | Ortho Evra                         | Birth Control                | "This is my first time using any form of birth control. I'       | 8                   | November 3, 2015  | 10            |
| 5  | 35696  | Buprenorphine / naloxone           | Opiate Dependence            | "Suboxone has completely turned my life around. I feel healt     | 9                   | November 27, 2016 | 37            |
| 6  | 155963 | Cialis                             | Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia | "2nd day on 5mg started to work with rock hard erections h       | 2                   | November 28, 2015 | 43            |
| 7  | 165907 | Levonorgestrel                     | Emergency Contraception      | "He pulled out, but he cummed a bit in me. I took the Plan B     | 1                   | March 7, 2017     | 5             |
| 8  | 102654 | Aripiprazole                       | Bipolar Disorde              | "Abilify changed my life. There is hope. I was on Zoloft and     | 10                  | March 14, 2015    | 32            |
| 9  | 74811  | Keppra                             | Epilepsy                     | " I Ve had nothing but problems with the Keppera : constant      | 1                   | August 9, 2016    | 11            |
| 10 | 48928  | Ethinyl estradiol / levonorgestrel | Birth Control                | "I had been on the pill for many years. When my doctor cha       | 8                   | December 8, 2016  | 1             |
| 11 | 29607  | Topiramate                         | Migraine Prevention          | "I have been on this medication almost two weeks, started o      | 9                   | January 1, 2015   | 19            |
| 12 | 75612  | L-methylfolate                     | Depression                   | "I have taken anti-depressants for years, with some improve      | 10                  | March 9, 2017     | 54            |
| 13 | 191290 | Pentasa                            | Crohn's Disease              | "I had Crohn's with a resection 30 years ago and have            | 4                   | July 6, 2013      | 8             |
| 14 | 221320 | Dextromethorphan                   | Cough                        | "Have a little bit of a lingering cough from a cold. Not givin   | 4                   | September 7, 2017 | 1             |
| 15 | 98494  | Nexplanon                          | Birth Control                | "Started Nexplanon 2 months ago because I have a minimal         | 3                   | August 7, 2014    | 10            |

#### **Preliminary Data Exploration**

#### **Common Conditions**

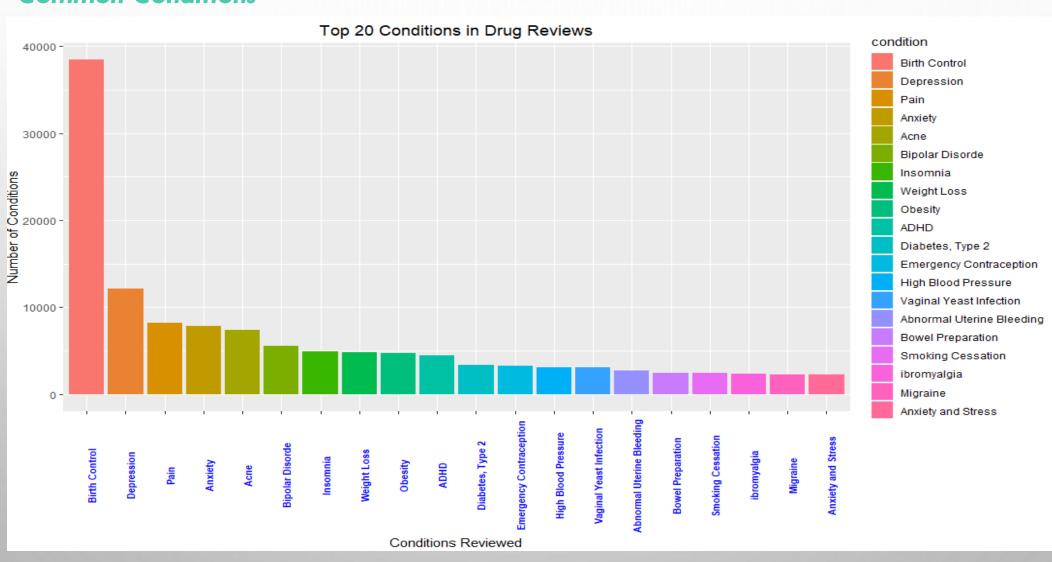
| ^  | condition                 | conditionCount ‡ |
|----|---------------------------|------------------|
| 1  | Birth Control             | 38436            |
| 2  | Depression                | 12164            |
| 3  | Pain                      | 8245             |
| 4  | Anxiety                   | 7812             |
| 5  | Acne                      | 7435             |
| 6  | Bipolar Disorde           | 5604             |
| 7  | Insomnia                  | 4904             |
| 8  | Weight Loss               | 4857             |
| 9  | Obesity                   | 4757             |
| 10 | ADHD                      | 4509             |
| 11 | Diabetes, Type 2          | 3362             |
| 12 | Emergency Contraception   | 3290             |
| 13 | High Blood Pressure       | 3104             |
| 14 | Vaginal Yeast Infection   | 3085             |
| 15 | Abnormal Uterine Bleeding | 2744             |
| 16 | Bowel Preparation         | 2498             |
| 17 | Smoking Cessation         | 2440             |
| 18 | ibromyalgia               | 2370             |
| 19 | Migraine                  | 2277             |
| 20 | Anxiety and Stress        | 2236             |
|    |                           |                  |

#### **Least Common Conditions**

| •   | condition                                  | conditionCount ‡ |
|-----|--|------------------|
| 898 | Short Stature for Age                      | 1                |
| 899 | Somat                                      | 1                |
| 900 | Somatoform Pain Disorde                    | 1                |
| 901 | Sporotrichosis                             | 1                |
| 902 | Steroid Responsive Inflammatory Conditions | 1                |
| 903 | Systemic Candidiasis                       | 1                |
| 904 | Thyroid Suppression Test                   | 1                |
| 905 | Tinea Barbae                               | 1                |
| 906 | Transverse Myelitis                        | 1                |
| 907 | Tuberculosis, Active                       | 1                |
| 908 | Tympanostomy Tube Placement Surgery        | 1                |
| 909 | Uveitis, Posteri                           | 1                |
| 910 | Wilson's Disease                           | 1                |
| 911 | Women (minoxidil)                          | 1                |
| 912 | Wound Cleansing                            | 1                |
| 913 | Yellow Fever Prophylaxis                   | 1                |
| 914 | llicular Lymphoma                          | 1                |
| 915 | unctional Gastric Disorde                  | 1                |
| 916 | ungal Infection Prophylaxis                | 1                |
| 917 | ungal Pneumonia                            | 1                |

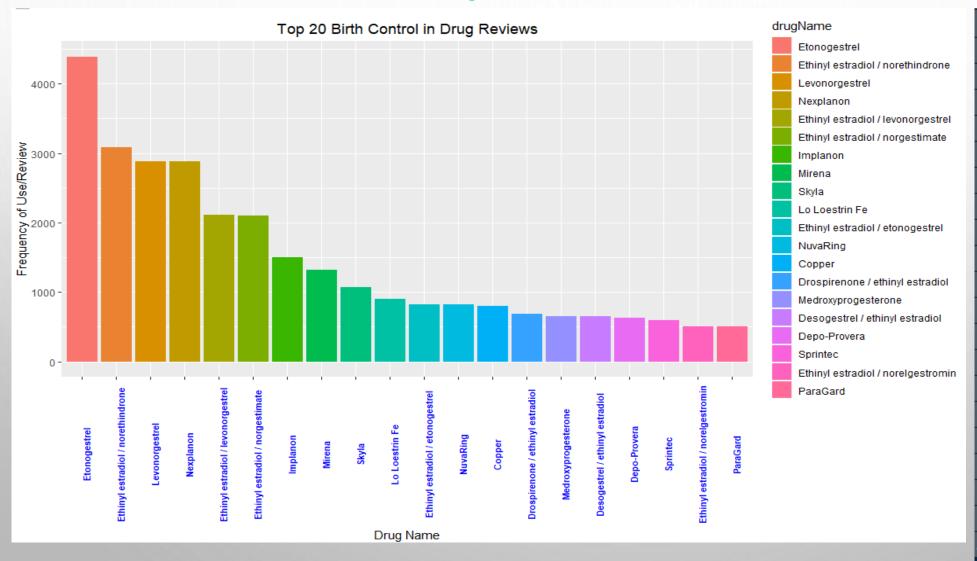
#### **Preliminary Data Exploration**

#### **Common Conditions**



#### **Preliminary Data Exploration**

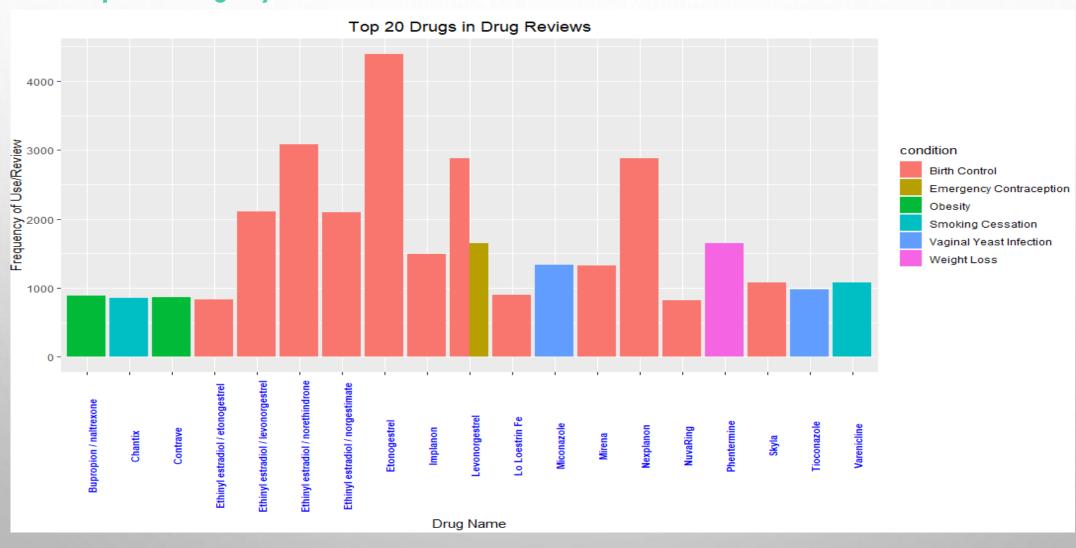
### **Common Birth Control Drugs**



|    | condition ‡   | drugName \$                        | drugCount |
|----|---------------|------------------------------------|-----------|
|    | Birth Control | Etonogestrel                       | 4394      |
| 2  | Birth Control | Ethinyl estradiol / norethindrone  | 3081      |
|    | Birth Control | Levonorgestrel                     | 2884      |
| 4  | Birth Control | Nexplanon                          | 2883      |
| 5  | Birth Control | Ethinyl estradiol / levonorgestrel | 2107      |
|    | Birth Control | Ethinyl estradiol / norgestimate   | 2097      |
| 7  | Birth Control | Implanon                           | 1496      |
| 8  | Birth Control | Mirena                             | 1320      |
| 9  | Birth Control | Skyla                              | 1074      |
| 10 | Birth Control | Lo Loestrin Fe                     | 896       |
| 11 | Birth Control | Ethinyl estradiol / etonogestrel   | 827       |
| 12 | Birth Control | NuvaRing                           | 824       |
| 13 | Birth Control | Copper                             | 800       |
| 14 | Birth Control | Drospirenone / ethinyl estradiol   | 685       |
| 15 | Birth Control | Medroxyprogesterone                | 656       |
| 16 | Birth Control | Desogestrel / ethinyl estradiol    | 655       |
| 17 | Birth Control | Depo-Provera                       | 633       |
| 18 | Birth Control | Sprintec                           | 598       |
| 19 | Birth Control | Ethinyl estradiol / norelgestromin | 508       |
| 20 | Birth Control | ParaGard                           | 508       |
|    |               |                                    |           |

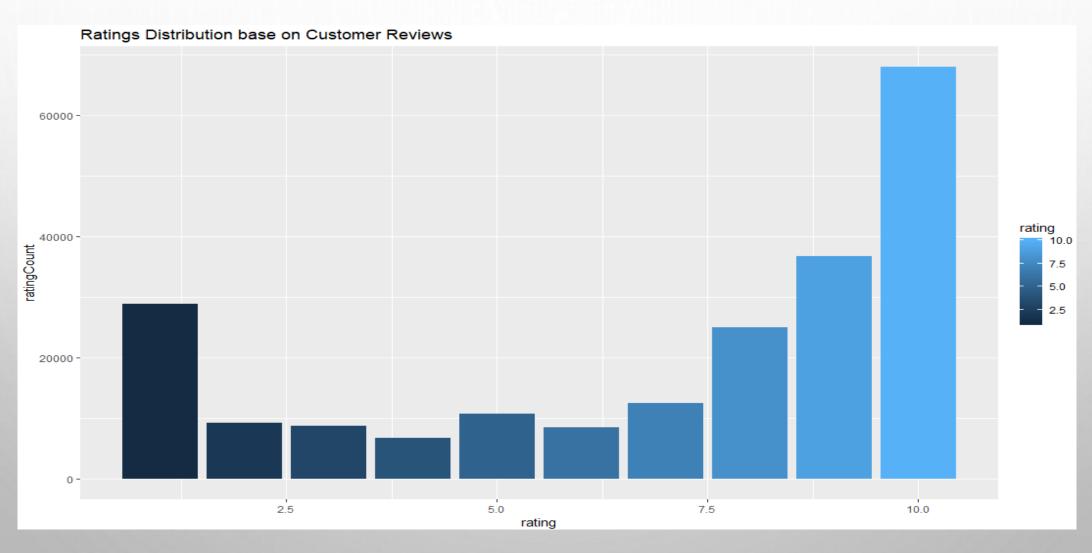
#### **Preliminary Data Exploration**

#### Top 20 Drugs by conditions



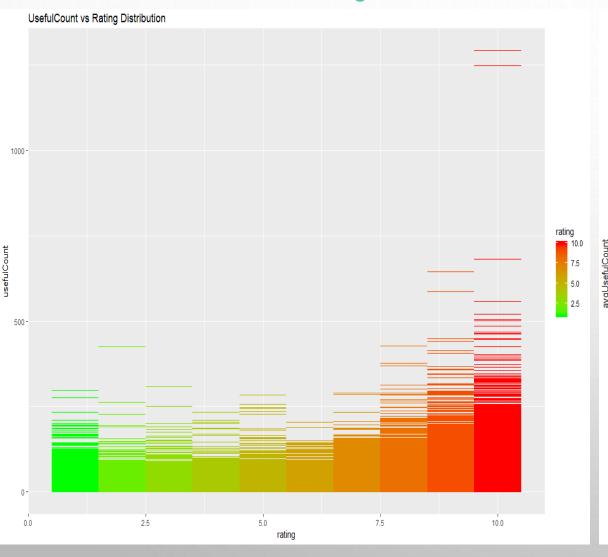
#### **Preliminary Data Exploration**

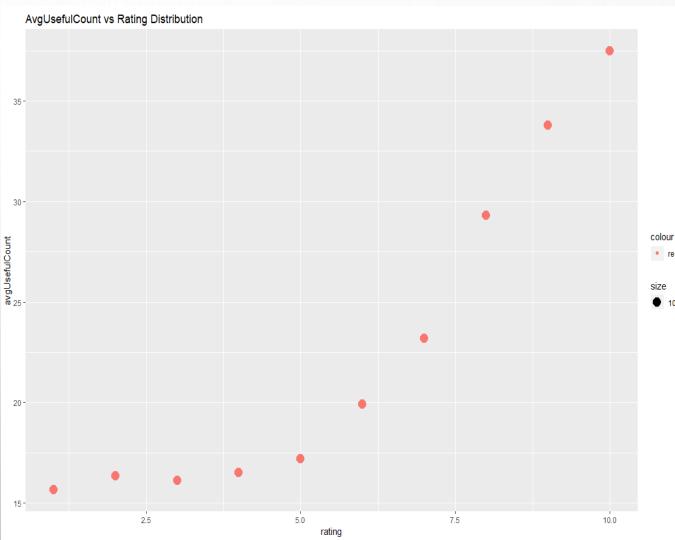
## **Customers Rating Distribution**



# EXPLORING THE DATA Preliminary Data Exploration

## **Customers Rating Distribution**







## SENTIMENT ANALYSIS



READ AND CLEAN OUR DATA



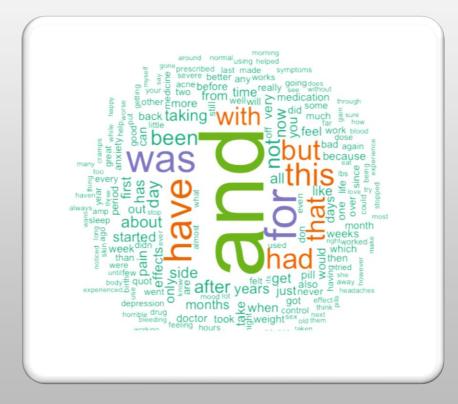
RELIABILITY OF OUR ANALYSIS



POSITIVE AND
NEGATIVE
OUTCOMES FOR OUR
DRUG REVIEWS



**RECOMMENDATIONS** 











## Confusion Matrix For Sentiment



ACCURACY: 0.6016 95% CI: (0.5868, 0.6163) NO INFORMATION RATE: 0.5677 P-VALUE [ACC > NIR]: 3.496E-06

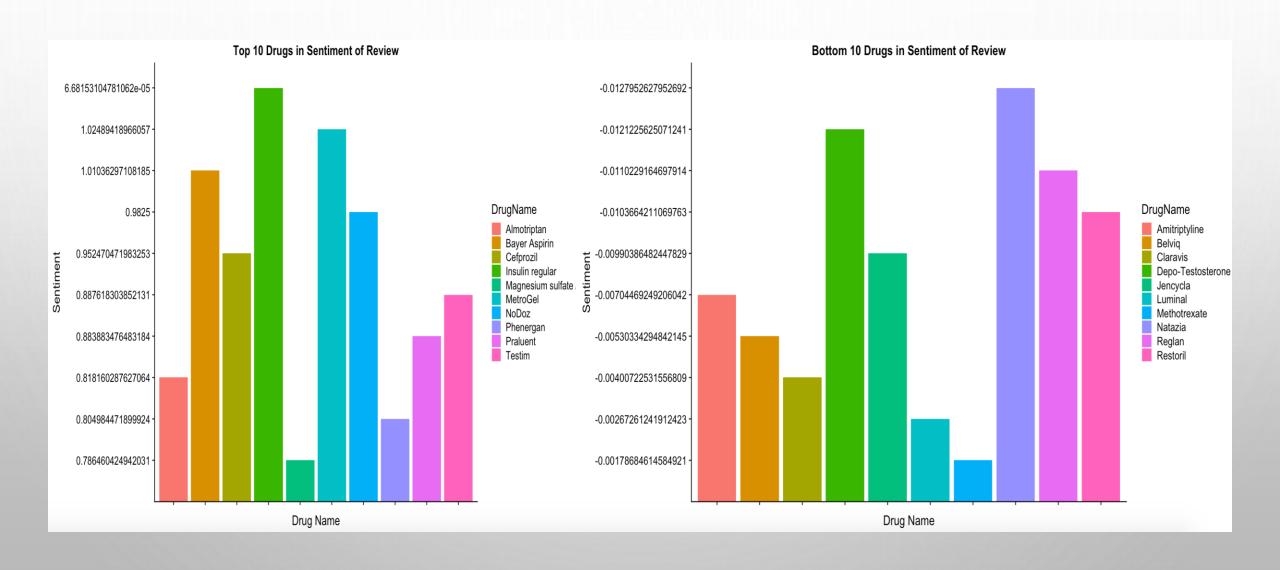
KAPPA: 0.2419

MCNEMAR'S TEST P-VALUE: < 2.2E-16

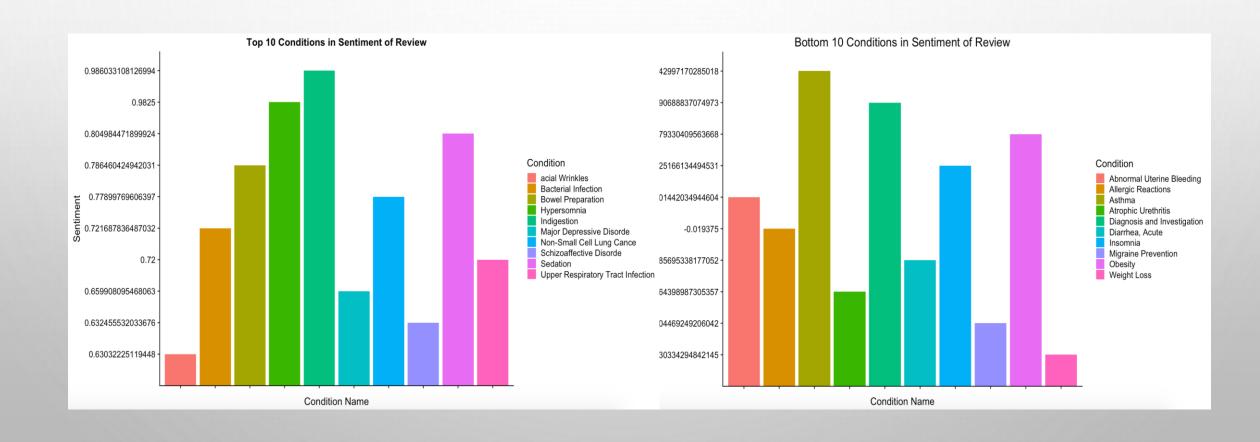
SENSITIVITY: 0.4236 SPECIFICITY: 0.8354 POS PRED VALUE: 0.7716 NEG PRED VALUE: 0.5247 PREVALENCE: 0.5677 DETECTION RATE: 0.2405 DETECTION PREVALENCE: 0.3116 BALANCED ACCURACY: 0.6295

'POSITIVE' CLASS: NEGATIVE

## SENTIMENT AGAINST DRUGS

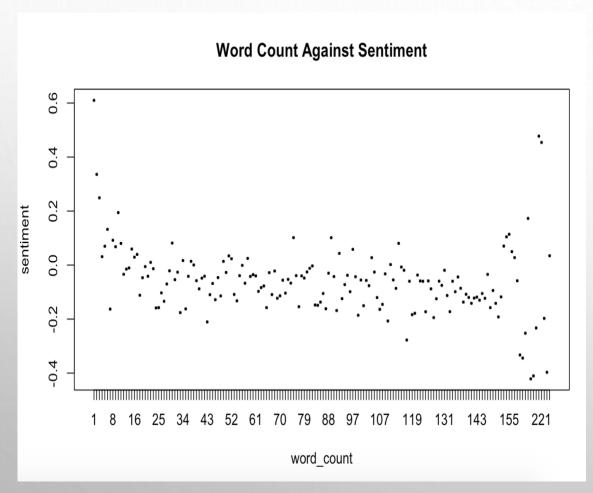


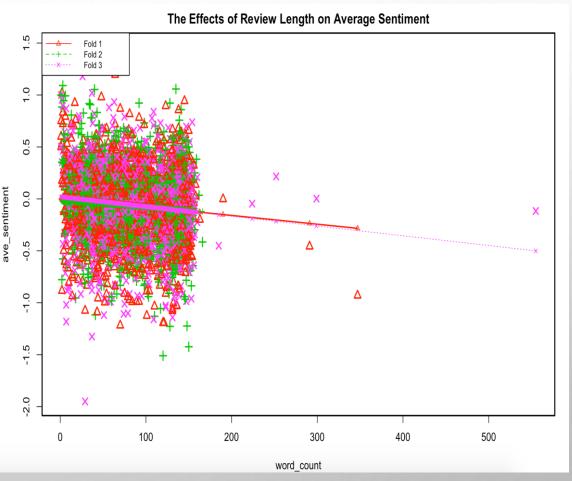
## SENTIMENT AGAINST CONDITIONS



## SENTIMENT ANALYSIS

## Sentiment analysis plot





## **QUESTIONS**



