Bagara boccvanohienne perpecun 4 ymayne notept L(y', y) = (y'-y) Donazatto, uro eam ft(x) = arginin E((Y-c) X=x), To f'(x) = E(Y|X = x)2. Paziencus (Y-c)2 Kar Y2-2YG+C2, morga f'(x) = argmin E(Y2-2Yc+c2 | X = >c) JILK. Mat. Oncugame uneille, 10  $E(Y^{2}-2Y_{c}+c^{2}|X=>c)=E(Y^{2}|X=x)-2E(Y_{c}|X=x)+$   $+E(c^{2}|X=>c)=E(Y^{2}|X=x)*-2cE(Y|X=x)+c^{2}$ E(Y2/X=x) - He zabucus or c => f\*(x) - Syger northwart min znan 6 anymae, ean  $\frac{1}{10}\left(-2CE(Y|X=x)+c^{2}\right)=0$ -2E(Y)X=>c)+2c=0 => f'(x) = E(Y|X=x)2. R (f) = f, [ (f(x), 1)] (x. 2 R(f') = J, Jy L(f'(x), y) p(x/y) dxdy == ∫ f, L(f'(x), y) p(y|x) dy p(x) 1x, 2ge ∫ L(f'(x), y)p(y|x) dy-mar. oncuganne - E(L(f'(x), Y)|x =>c) ⇒  $R(f^*) = \int_{x}^{y} E(L(f^*(x), Y)|_{X=\infty}) p(x) dx$ 

$$L(f'(x),Y) = (f'(x)-Y)^{2} \Rightarrow$$

$$R(f') = \int_{X} E((f'(x)-Y)^{2}|X=x)p(x) dx$$

$$M.K f'(x) = E(Y|X=x), TO$$

$$R(f') - \int_{X} E(E(Y|X=x)-Y)^{2}|X=x)p(x) dx$$

$$Pegctabun$$

$$E(E(Y|X=x)-Y)^{2}|X=x) Kank$$

$$D(Y|X=x) T.K D(x) = E((x-E(x))^{2})$$

$$R(f') = \int_{X} D_{Y}(Y|X=x)p(x) dx$$

$$R(f') = \int_{X} X p(x) dx \Rightarrow$$

$$R(f') = E(D_{Y}(Y|X=x))$$

Zagana boccranobienne perpecenn L(y',y)= |y'-y| Dokazart min R(f) non f(x) = median (YIX=x) R(f) = I' f L (f(x),y) p(y1x) dy p(x) dx Banunean J. L (f(x), y) p(y|x)dy Kak E(L(f(x), Y)|X=x)=E(|f(x)-Y||x=x) no years  $R(f) = \underset{f(x)}{\operatorname{argmin}} E(|f(x) - Y||X = x) =$  argmin E(|c - Y||X = x)To onpegetenne mar. oncuy. Letters attended by a ascarror nemper. Cuyu. les.  $E[x] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x f(x) dx$ , rorgan E(|c-Y||X=x) = ||C-Y||f(x)|dx = Banumen unrerpan kan cyny unrerparas [ (c-Y) f(x)dx + [ (c-Y) f(x)dx = [cf(x)dx-[Y+(x)]x+ Jochaldx - Je Yf(x)dx in K wusen Jun zhan  $\frac{dR(f)}{dc} = \int_{\infty}^{\infty} f(x)dx - \int_{\infty}^{\infty} f(x)dx = 0$ hownselv cuciery ypabnemic  $\int_{\infty}^{\infty} f(x)dx - \int_{\infty}^{\infty} f(x)dx = 0$  $\int_{\mathbb{R}} f(x) dx = 1$ 

My heropoir alegyer, uno
Lef(x)dx u Sef(x)dx = \frac{1}{2}, uno coordinatelyer znaremno f(x) = median (Y|x = >1) Uso a spedobaroco governente

538 Bagana Kraccupukayin  $K = 2 = \{0, 1\}$ 2ge L(0,0)=L(1,1)=0 L(1,0)=1, L(0,1)=1L(y',y)= 0/10, Donazarb, uro f(x) = argmax /y Pr(y/x) Pr(y=0/X=x) = Pr(X=x/y=0) Pr(y=0) Pr (X =>c)  $Pr(y=1|X=x) = \frac{Pr(X=x|y=1)Pr(y=1)}{n}$ Pr (X=>c) Верантность опшеки пенско записать ка  $R(l) = \sum_{y=0}^{\infty} |y| \Pr(y=y|x=yx)$ f'(x) = argmin R(f) = argmin IlyPr(y=y|x=x) Eam lo > 1, TO R(f) Syget minuralling upn y=1 Eam lo > 1, TO R(f) Syget minuralling upn y=0 B Takan crynere f(x) = argmax |y| Pr(y|x)Syget badapa To knew coolber cibyrengin ye £2,13

npo insbegnino rummallnew znan. apyringin omniku
na anecrep, lep,

537 f'(x) = moda | Y | x = xManter L(y1,y) Mrosh mumyn R(f) galara moga, neodxeynno wroth chynnym horept mucha bug:  $L(y',y) = \int_{1}^{0} e_{\alpha} y' = \text{moda}(Y|Y=x)$   $L(y',y) = \int_{1}^{0} e_{\alpha} y' \neq \text{moda}(Y|Y=x)$ T. e umena ungeneuropnim bug Brahan alyrae apportungen opegnut puck gur paranorpenne honorunceme  $R(f) = R(f) = \pi \sum_{i=1}^{n} L(f(xi), yi)$ 13 anyhae Eann  $f(x^i)$  pabno moge, To conseque Eanne o Syget hange buspenara b neuegobasensnown, blugy sono, no  $f(x^i)$  cooslerastyo nambaree hactany znavennie, 12-za Koroporo upynnyne nosept Syget npunurent znavenne o

39 Bagana Kraccuqurayon CK macany L(y',y) = ly'y (y',y=1,2...K) Lyly = (L11 L21 LK1)
L12 L22
L33
L1K B maxon anymer Existence omnotive under buy: R(f) = J Zy Lyy Pr(y1x) P(x) 1x; R(f) > min f (x) = argmin 2 Ly'y Pr(y/x)