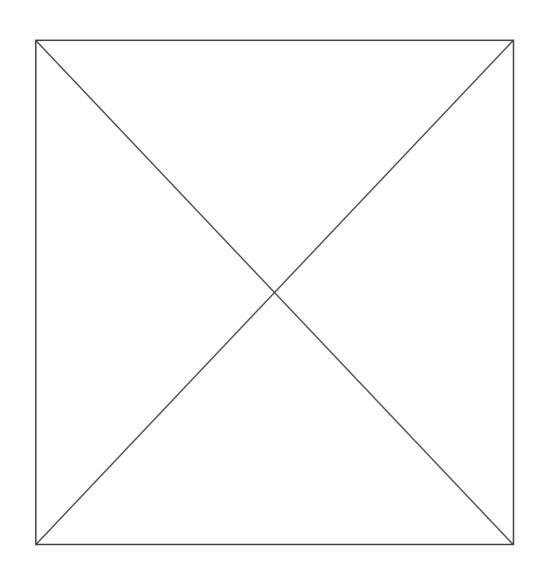


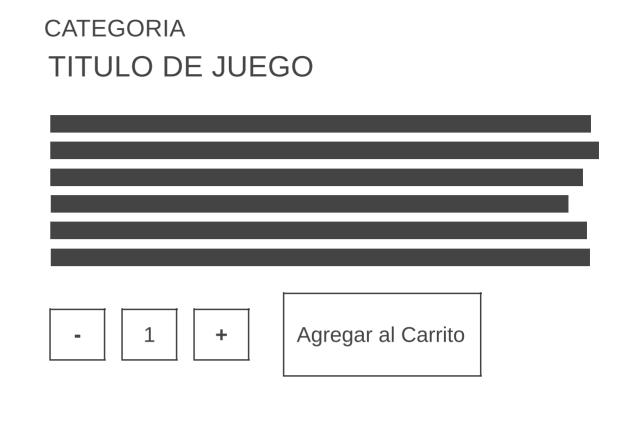
Nosotros

Videojuegos

Contactenos







## JUEGOS RELACIONADOS

