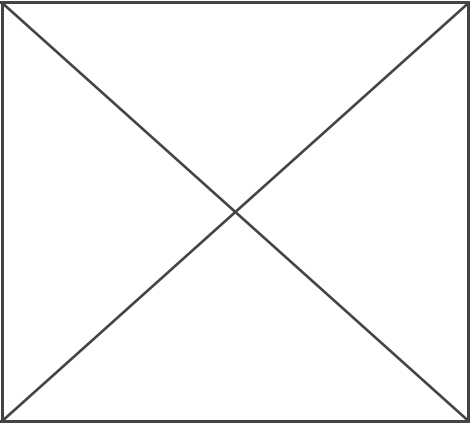


NOSOTROS



[Redacted text block containing multiple lines of placeholder text]