

# Define NV axes

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In[*]:= (*define rodrigues rotation matrix for
arbitrary rotation of angle  $\theta$  around an axis vec*)
Rrod[vec_,  $\theta$ _] := Module[{ux, uy, uz}, {ux, uy, uz} = {vec[[1]], vec[[2]], vec[[3]]};
R =

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos[\theta] + ux^2 (1 - \cos[\theta]) & ux uy (1 - \cos[\theta]) - uz \sin[\theta] & uz ux (1 - \cos[\theta]) + uy \sin[\theta] \\ uy ux (1 - \cos[\theta]) + uz \sin[\theta] & \cos[\theta] + uy^2 (1 - \cos[\theta]) & uy uz (1 - \cos[\theta]) - ux \sin[\theta] \\ uz ux (1 - \cos[\theta]) - uy \sin[\theta] & uz uy (1 - \cos[\theta]) + ux \sin[\theta] & \cos[\theta] + uz^2 (1 - \cos[\theta]) \end{pmatrix}$$

];

Rx[ $\theta$ _] = Rrod[{1, 0, 0},  $\theta$ ][[1]]; (*rotation operator about x*)
Ry[ $\theta$ _] = Rrod[{0, 1, 0},  $\theta$ ][[1]]; (*rotation operator about y*)
Rz[ $\theta$ _] = Rrod[{0, 0, 1},  $\theta$ ][[1]]; (*rotation operator about z*)

(*100-NV unit vector*)
NVs100 =  $\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}$ 
{ {1/2, 1/2, 1/2}, {-1/2, -1/2, 1/2}, {1/2, -1/2, -1/2}, {-1/2, 1/2, -1/2} };
(*Rotate NVs to get 111 orientation*)
 $\theta_m = 1/2 \text{ArcCos}[-1/3]$ ; (*define angle for y rotn*)
NVs111 = FullSimplify[Table[ $\frac{Ry[\theta_m] \cdot (Rz[-\pi/4] \cdot NVs100[[i]])}{\text{Norm}[Ry[1/2 \theta_m] \cdot (Rz[\pi/4] \cdot NVs100[[i]])]}$ , {i, 1, 4}]]];
(*Rotate NVs to get 110 orientation*)
NVs110 = Normalize /@ FullSimplify[Table[Ry[- $\pi/4$ ] . NVs100[[i]], {i, 1, 4}]]];

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## Define Projection operation for each NV axis and Spin matrices

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In[*]:= (*make a coordinate system for the NV*)
MakeCS[nv_] := Module[{v1, v2, v3},
  v1 = nv;
  v2 = nv × {0, 0, 1};
  v3 =  $\frac{v1 \times v2}{\text{Norm}[v1] \times \text{Norm}[v2]}$ ;
  {v1, v2, v3}]
(*projects magnetic field along NV axjs ensuring Bz is along NV axis*)
Proj[B_, nv_] := Module[{v1, v2, v3, vx, vy, vz, Bx, By, Bz},
  {v1, v2, v3} = MakeCS[nv];
  {vx, vy, vz} = {v2, v3, v1};
  {B.vx, B.vy, B.vz}]


$$S_x = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}; S_y = 1/\sqrt{2} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -i & 0 \\ i & 0 & -i \\ 0 & i & 0 \end{pmatrix}; S_z = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix};$$

Stot = {Sx, Sy, Sz};

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## Create Hyperfine Hamiltonian

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In[ ]:= (*now try including nuclear part of hamiltonian*)
Hzps = Dz * KroneckerProduct[Sz2, IdentityMatrix[3]];
(*Electronic zero field splititng*)
Hqp = P * KroneckerProduct[IdentityMatrix[3], Sz2]; (*Nuclear quadropole of N14*)
HzeemanE = γ * KroneckerProduct[Bx Sx + By Sy + Bz Sz, IdentityMatrix[3]];
(*electron zeeman splitting*)
HzeemanN = -γn * KroneckerProduct[IdentityMatrix[3], Bx Sx + By Sy + Bz Sz];
(*nuclear zeeman splitting*)
Hhf = A1 *
  (KroneckerProduct[Sx, IdentityMatrix[3]].KroneckerProduct[IdentityMatrix[3], Sx] +
   KroneckerProduct[Sy, IdentityMatrix[3]].
   KroneckerProduct[IdentityMatrix[3], Sy]) + Az *
  KroneckerProduct[Sz, IdentityMatrix[3]].KroneckerProduct[IdentityMatrix[3], Sz];
(*hyperfine interaction term between
electronic
and
nuclear
spins*)
MHz = 106;
(*define key parameters*)
numbers = {Dz → 2 π * 2870 MHz, P → -2 π * 4.9457 MHz, γ → 2 π * 2.803 MHz,
  γn → 2 π * 3.077 * 10-4 MHz, A1 → -2 π * 2.62 MHz, Az → 2 π * 2.2 MHz};
(*A1→2π*2.14MHz,Az→2π*2.7MHz i dont think these are correct current values
from:Fast coherent control of nitrogen-14 spins associated with nitrogen-
vacancy centers in diamonds using dynamical decoupling
P value from Robust optical
readout and characterization of nuclear spin transitions
in nitrogen-vacancy ensembles in diamond*)

(*define full hamiltonian*)
HwithB[B_, nv_] = Module[{Bx, By, Bz, Hfull, HzeemanE, HzeemanN},
  {Bx, By, Bz} = Proj[B, nv];
  HzeemanE = γ * KroneckerProduct[Bx Sx + By Sy + Bz Sz, IdentityMatrix[3]];
  HzeemanN = -γn * KroneckerProduct[IdentityMatrix[3], Bx Sx + By Sy + Bz Sz];
  Hfull = Hzps + Hqp + HzeemanE + HzeemanN + Hhf];

(*Diagonalise hamiltonian based on B field and NV axis (vectors)*)
Energies[B_, nv_] := Module[{Bx, By, Bz, Hfull, Ham, evals},
  Ham = HwithB[B, nv] /. numbers;
  evals = Sort[ $\frac{1}{2 \pi \text{ MHz}}$  Eigenvalues[Ham]];
  evals]

lorentzian[x_, dx_, Γ_, amp_] = 1 -  $\frac{\text{amp } \Gamma^2}{(x - dx)^2 + \Gamma^2}$ ;

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In[ ]:= GenSpec[B0_,  $\theta$ _,  $\phi$ _, w_, amp_] :=  $\frac{1}{24}$  Total@
Map[lorentzian[x, #, w, amp] &, Flatten@Map[{#[[2]] - #[[1]], #[[3]] - #[[1]]} &@Partition[
Energies[{B0 Sin[ $\theta$ ]  $\times$  Cos[ $\phi$ ], B0 Sin[ $\theta$ ]  $\times$  Sin[ $\phi$ ], B0 Cos[ $\theta$ ]}, #], 3] &, NVs100]]

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Generate an ODMR spectrum for  $B = 100\text{G}$ ,  $\theta = 25^\circ$ ,  $\phi = 32^\circ$ , with lorentzian widths = 2.25MHz and amplitude 0.1

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In[ ]:= spec[x_] = GenSpec[100, 25°, 32°, 2.25, 0.1];
Plot[spec[x], {x, 2500, 3200}, PlotRange -> All, Frame -> True]

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