



**VPKBIET, Baramati.**  
**Department of E&TC Engineering**

**AY 2022-23**

**Final Year Curricular Project Diary**  
**Status till March 2022.**

**Project Title:** Use of Digital Technology For Micro Irrigation System To Improve Water Efficiency Of Irrigation Sector (Using IOT, ML and Cloud Computing)

**Broad Domain:** IOT

**Category of the Project:** Product Development

**Sponsored/Non-Sponsored:** Non-Sponsored

Submitted by Group No: 25

Names of Project Group Members:

1. Patange Shivam Kishor
2. Sagare Rushikesh Madhav
3. Mahalankar Shivam Govindrao

Project Guide/Supervisor: Mr. Sachin Trankatwar

# August 2022

Slot No.	Range	<b>Project Progress</b> <b>Work done (Pointwise) Description with outcomes</b>
Slot 1	August Week 1-2	<b>Tasks performed:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Group formation</li><li>2. Project Idea discussion.</li></ol> <b>Outcomes:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Formed a project group of 3 members.</li><li>2. Discussed various project ideas and finalised the project.</li></ol>
Slot 2	August Week 3-4	<b>Tasks performed:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Research about the estimated cost and tools needed.</li><li>2. Research about targeted consumers.</li></ol> <b>Outcomes:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. The estimated cost was found to be around Rs.10000.</li><li>2. Finalised tools and technologies.</li><li>3. Targeted consumers were found to be farmers.</li></ol>

# September 2022

Slot No.	Range	<b>Project Progress</b> <b>Work done (Pointwise) Description with outcomes</b>
Slot 1	September Week 1-2	<b>Tasks performed:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Discovering recent research.</li><li>2. Discovering related products.</li></ol> <b>Outcomes:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Found out about the recent researches and published papers about the topic.</li><li>2. Completed the research about the related products.</li></ol>
Slot 2	September Week 3-4	<b>Tasks performed:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Research about the different approach.</li><li>2. Finalised best approach for solving the problem.</li></ol> <b>Outcomes:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Confirmed the final approach for solving the problem.</li></ol>

# October 2022

Slot No.	Range	<b>Project Progress</b> <b>Work done (Pointwise) Description with outcomes</b>
Slot 1	October Week 1-2	<b>Tasks performed:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Discussed about the different tools and technologies suitable for the project as well as affordable.</li><li>2. Discussed about different sensors needed for the project.</li></ol> <b>Outcomes:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. NodeMCU ESP8266 was found to be best suitable for the project.</li><li>2. FC-28 Hygrometer, DHT11, etc. sensor were finalised.</li></ol>
Slot 2	October Week 3-4	<b>Tasks performed:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Discussed about the different cloud platforms, technologies and platforms for project which would be suitable as well as affordable for the project.</li></ol> <b>Outcomes:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Finalised the Amazon AWS EC2 cloud platform for the project.</li></ol>

# November 2022

Slot No.	Range	<b>Project Progress</b> <b>Work done (Pointwise) Description with outcomes</b>
Slot 1	November Week 1-2	<b>Tasks performed:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Started working on cloud servers locally on the VMware virtual machines to check the suitability and cross verifying the Ubuntu operating system for the project</li></ol> <b>Outcomes:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. The Ubuntu operating system was found suitable for our project as it is easy to configure and can handle server side load more effortlessly.</li><li>2. Created a basic Ubuntu server using Ubuntu image locally.</li></ol>
Slot 2	November Week 3-4	<b>Tasks performed:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Getting hardware components needed for the project and Deciding best place to buy them.</li></ol> <b>Outcomes:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Bought NodeMCU ESP8266, FC-28 Hygrometer soil moisture sensor, etc. from <a href="https://robu.in/">https://robu.in/</a></li></ol>

# December 2022

Slot No.	Range	<b>Project Progress</b> <b>Work done (Pointwise) Description with outcomes</b>
Slot 1	December Week 1-2	<b>Tasks performed:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Interfacing FC28 Hygrometer soil moisture sensor with NodeMCU ESP8266 micro-controller.</li><li>2. Interfacing ESP8266 micro-controller with WiFi for data communication with cloud.</li></ol> <b>Outcomes:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Interfaced FC28 Hygrometer soil moisture sensor with NodeMCU ESP8266 micro-controller using jumper wires and wrote embedded C code for collecting soil moisture data from the sensor.</li><li>2. The NodeMCU ESP8266 micro-controller was able to connect to WiFi and transport data.</li></ol>
Slot 2	December Week 3-4	<b>Tasks performed:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Getting the cloud platform for the project.</li><li>2. And suitable instance type for the project.</li></ol> <b>Outcomes:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Signed up for the AWS cloud platform.</li><li>2. And booked EC2 instance type for the project.</li></ol>

# January 2023

Slot No.	Range	<b>Project Progress</b> <b>Work done (Pointwise) Description with outcomes</b>
Slot 1	January Week 1-2	<b>Tasks performed:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Started working on cloud, and researching about different HTTP, SSH and MQTT service providers for Ubuntu.</li><li>2. Implementation of the HTTP, SSH, and MQTT services.</li></ol> <b>Outcomes:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Finalised Apache2 for HTTP service on port 80 and 8080.</li><li>2. OpenSSH for SSH service on port 22 and Mosquitto MQTT for MQTT service on port 1883.</li><li>3. Implemented Apache2, OpenSSH and Mosquitto on AWS EC2 cloud.</li></ol>
Slot 2	January Week 3-4	<b>Tasks performed:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Modification of AWS firewall rules for fluent communication.</li><li>2. Modification of Ubuntu firewall rules for opening required port to the public network.</li></ol> <b>Outcomes:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Modified AWS inbound and outbound rules to allow network traffic on ports 80, 8080, 22, 1883.</li><li>2. Modified Ubuntu's UFW firewall to allow traffic on ports 80, 8080, 22, 1883 from public networks.</li></ol>

# February 2023

Slot No.	Range	<b>Project Progress</b> <b>Work done (Pointwise) Description with outcomes</b>
Slot 1	February Week 1-2	<b>Tasks performed:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Installation of necessary services, tools, libraries for Machine Learning on cloud.</li><li>2. Deciding suitable machine learning algorithm for the project.</li><li>3. Testing of the machine learning model for accuracy.</li></ol> <b>Outcomes:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Installed Python3, PIP3 and Python Virtual environment.</li><li>2. Installed pandas, scikit-learn, joblib, paho-mqtt, Flask, etc. from APT and pip3.</li><li>3. Decided DecisionTree supervised machine learning algorithm for the project and programmed the model accordingly.</li><li>4. Accuracy of the machine learning model came to be 100%.</li></ol>
Slot 2	February Week 3-4	<b>Tasks performed:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Moving the machine learning code from local machine to the cloud.</li><li>2. And creating configuration files.</li><li>3. Taking dry run of the overall project by running it.</li><li>4. Running model in the background all the time.</li></ol> <b>Outcomes:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Moved machine learning model the cloud at “/home/ubuntu”</li><li>2. Created necessary config files in “/etc/project.conf/”</li><li>3. Took dry run and found everything to be working as expectations.</li><li>4. Used “jobs” and “disown” linux commands to run the python files in the background.</li></ol>



Slot No.	Range	<b>Project Progress</b> <b>Work done (Pointwise) Description with outcomes</b>
Slot 1	March Week 1-2	<b>Tasks performed:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Creating a web page for the project.</li><li>2. Creating a web application which should be able to control switching of the motor.</li><li>3. Deployment.</li></ol> <b>Outcomes:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Created a web page for the project in HTML and CSS.</li><li>2. Created the web application in Flask with Python3 as a backend.</li><li>3. Successfully turned ON/OFF from the web application.</li><li>4. The deployed web page and application using Apache2 on port 80 and 8080 respectively.</li></ol>
Slot 2	March Week 3-4	<b>Tasks performed:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Surveying and implementing DDNS service provider</li><li>2. Getting a domain name.</li></ol> <b>Outcomes:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Finalised No-IP DDNS for the project domain name.(https://www.noip.com)</li><li>2. Configured No-IP on the Ubuntu system.</li><li>3. Got <a href="http://group25.hopto.org/">http://group25.hopto.org/</a> as a domain name.</li></ol>

Slot No.	Range	<b>Project Progress</b> <b>Work done (Pointwise) Description with outcomes</b>
Slot 1	April Week 1-2	<b>Tasks performed:</b>  1. Shifted the web address from No-IP to default IPV4 domain name.  <b>Outcomes:</b>  1. As the free tier access for No-IP service has expired we moved our web site from No-IP to default domain name. ( <a href="http://ec2-43-205-192-42.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com/">http://ec2-43-205-192-42.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com/</a> )
Slot 2	April Week 3-4	<b>Tasks performed:</b>  1. Started working on research paper as well as project report  <b>Outcomes:</b>  1. Finished work on the project report and research paper.

Slot No.	Range	<b>Project Progress</b> <b>Work done (Pointwise) Description with outcomes</b>
Slot 1	May Week 1-2	<b>Tasks performed:</b>  1. Applied for research paper publication  <b>Outcomes:</b>  1. Acknowledgement received for published paper.
Slot 2	May Week 3-4	<b>Tasks performed:</b>  1. Black book printing. 2. Write-up and Submission  <b>Outcomes:</b>  1. Printed black book 2. Completed any left over write up.

## Project Guide Comments/Remarks:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

### Online Resources Accessed Summary:

Sr. No.	Website/link	Purpose of Access	Accessed when (date and time)	Outcomes	Remark of the project guide
1	<a href="http://ecoursesonline.iiseri.res.in/mod/page/view.php?id=124927#--text=Automation%20of%20micro%20irrigation%20system%20refers%20to%20operation%20of%20the%20yield%20and%20benefit%20cost%20ratio.">http://ecoursesonline.iiseri.res.in/mod/page/view.php?id=124927#--text=Automation%20of%20micro%20irrigation%20system%20refers%20to%20operation%20of%20the%20yield%20and%20benefit%20cost%20ratio.</a>	Overall idea, need of the solution.	04/09/2022 10:00:00	Overall Idea.	
2	<a href="https://aws.amazon.com/pricing/">https://aws.amazon.com/pricing/</a>	AWS pricing and operating.	14/10/2022 10:00:00	AWS EC2 is suitable for the project	
3	<a href="https://ubuntu.com/server/docs/cloud-images/amazon-ec2">https://ubuntu.com/server/docs/cloud-images/amazon-ec2</a>	Ubuntu documentation.	14/11/2022 10:00:00	Learned about Server setup in Ubuntu.	
4	<a href="https://robu.in/">https://robu.in/</a>	Hardware Components	20/11/2022 10:00:00	Bought Hardware Components	
5	<a href="https://aws.amazon.com/ec2/">https://aws.amazon.com/ec2/</a>	Signing up for EC2	18/12/2022 10:00:00	Booked EC2 instance.	
6	<a href="https://httpd.apache.org/">https://httpd.apache.org/</a>	HTTP service	12/01/2023 10:00:00	Implemented HTTP service	
7	<a href="https://mosquitto.org/">https://mosquitto.org/</a>	MQTT service	20/01/2023 10:00:00	Implemented MQTT service	
8	<a href="https://www.openssh.com/">https://www.openssh.com/</a>	SSH service	20/01/2023 10:00:00	Implemented SSH service	
9	<a href="https://www.noip.com/">https://www.noip.com/</a>	DDNS service	17/03/2023 10:00:00	Implemented DDNS service	

Signature of the project guide/supervisor:  
(Write your name with designation)