### JS的模块化发展

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## 最初我们如何写代码

# js和html的分离

```
$('button').on('click', function() {
    foo();
})

foo() {
    // 事件a,可以被恶意篡改
}

bar() {
    // 事件b
}
```

```
foo = 'some other variable';
```

当系统足够大以后, 变量间容易被污染, 引起命名冲突。

## NampSpace 命名空间

这样可大幅减少global变量的数量,但其本质仍是变量。

## 匿名闭包函数:IIFE模式

Immediately Invoked Function Expression(立即执行函数表达式)

```
var app = (function() {
    var _privateVariable = '';
    var foo = function() {

    };
    return {
        foo: foo
    }
})();
```

```
app.foo();
app._privateVariable; // 对它的引用会报错
```

延伸阅读:IIFE

#### 依赖的引入

```
var app = (function($) {
    var _btnDom = $('button');
    console.log(_btnDom);

var foo = function() {
    };
    return {
        foo: foo
    }
})(jQuery);
app.foo();
```

此时已有了现代模块的雏形,但问题还未完全解决。

### 文件的加载依赖

```
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/jquery.min.js"></script>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/require.min.js"></script>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/jquery.base64.min.js"></script>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/jquery-migrate.min.js"></script>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/jquery-migrate.min.js"></script>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/bootstrap/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script src="../../assets/global/plugins/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdow
```

```
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/jquery-slimscroll/jquery.slimscroll</pre>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/jquery.blockui.min.js"></script>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/js.cookie.min.js"></script>
<script src=".../../assets/global/plugins/uniform/jquery.uniform.min.js"></sc</pre>
<script src=".../../assets/global/plugins/bootstrap-switch/js/bootstrap-switch</pre>
<script src=".../../assets/global/plugins/moment.min.js"></script>
<!-- END CORE PLUGINS -->
<!-- BEGIN PAGE LEVEL PLUGINS -->
<script src=".../../assets/global/plugins/bootstrap-daterangepicker/daterange</pre>
<!-- IMPORTANT! fullcalendar depends on jquery-ui-1.10.3.custom.min.js for d
<!-- END PAGE LEVEL PLUGINS -->
<!-- BEGIN PAGE LEVEL SCRIPTS -->
<script src=".../.../assets/global/scripts/app.min.js"></script>
<script src="../../assets/layouts/layout/scripts/layout.min.js"></script>
<script src=".../../assets/layouts/global/scripts/quick-sidebar.min.js"></scr</pre>
<script src=".../../assets/layouts/layout/scripts/demo.min.js"></script>
<!-- END PAGE LEVEL SCRIPTS -->
<!-- BEGIN PAGE LEVEL PLUGINS -->
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-co</pre>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/select2/js/select2.full.min.js"></s</pre>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/datatables/media/js/jquery.dataTabl</pre>
<script src=".../../assets/global/plugins/datatables/media/js/jszip.min.js"><</pre>
<script src=".../../assets/global/plugins/datatables/media/js/pdfmake.min.js"</pre>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/datatables/media/js/vfs fonts.js"><</pre>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/datatables/extensions/ColReorder/js</pre>
<script src=".../../assets/global/plugins/datatables/extensions/Scroller/js/d</pre>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/datatables/extensions/FixedHeader/j
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/datatables/extensions/Buttons/js/da</pre>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/datatables/extensions/Buttons/js/bu</pre>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/datatables/extensions/Buttons/js/bu</pre>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/datatables/extensions/Buttons/js/bu</pre>
```

```
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/datatables/extensions/Buttons/js/bu</pre>
<script src=".../../assets/global/plugins/datatables/extensions/FixedColumns/</pre>
<script src=".../../assets/global/plugins/datatables/plugins/bootstrap/dataTa</pre>
<script src=".../../assets/global/plugins/datatables/plugins/searchHighlight/</pre>
<script src=".../../assets/global/plugins/datatables/plugins/searchHighlight/</pre>
<!-- END PAGE LEVEL PLUGINS -->
<!-- BEGIN PAGE LEVEL SCRIPTS -->
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/jquery-idle-timeout/jquery.idletime</pre>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/jquery-idle-timeout/jquery.idletime</pre>
<script src=".../../assets/pages/controller/idletimeout.min.js"></script>
<!-- END PAGE LEVEL SCRIPTS -->
<!--BEGIN MY LEVEL SCRIPT-->
<script src=".../../assets/global/plugins/bootstrap-toastr/toastr.min.js"></s</pre>
<script src=".../../assets/global/plugins/clipboard/clipboard.min.js"></scrip</pre>
<script src=".../../assets/pages/controller/CommonFunctions.min.js"></script>
<script src="../../assets/pages/controller/QualityTable.min.js"></script>
```

- \* js从上向下执行,需要注意script引入的顺序,例如jQuery需要在插件之前先引入。
- \* 大量的网络并发请求。

需要按需加载。

#### CommonJS规范

最初出现在Node.js中,将javascript运行在服务端。

```
// math.js
var add = function(a, b) {
   return a + b;
```

```
module.exports = add;

// app.js

var math = require('math.js');

math.add(2, 3) == 5;
```

浏览器端没有module,export,require, 只能在服务端使用。

扩展阅读:js模块化编程之彻底弄懂CommonJS和AMD/CMD!

#### RequireJS

AMD(Async Module Definition),异步模块加载

```
<script src="js/require.js" data-main="js/main"></script>
```

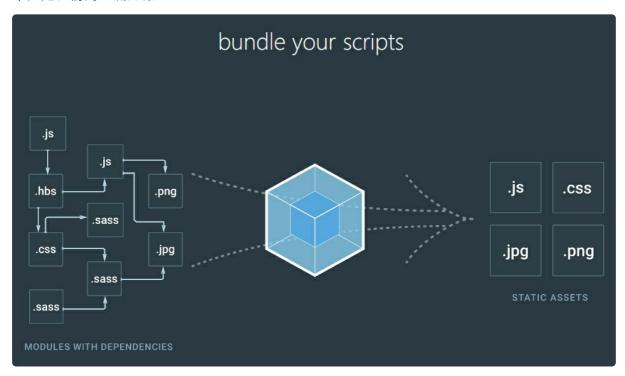
```
// chartTool.js
define([
    '../plugins/echarts/js/extension/dataTool.min',
    '../plugins/echarts/js/extension/ecStat.min',
    '../plugins/echarts/js/extension/statisticsTool.min',
    '../plugins/echarts/js/extension/echarts-wordcloud.min'
],
function(dataTool, ecStat, statTool) {
    var getOption = function(objRequest, echarts) {
        var option = {};
        // foo();
        return option;
    }
    return {
        getOption: getOption
    };
```

```
//main.js
var util = require('chartTool');
util.getOption(request,echarts);
```

requireJS的加载方式是异步执行的,即依赖的文件载入后才执行后续的动作。从2014年开始,AMD的加载模式逐步被webpack同步加载所取代,在此期间还有阿里巴巴seaJS的cmd(Common Module Definition)方案以及browserify等,目前均已被webpack打包淘汰。

#### webpack

webpack的文档可以看这里,它通过资源分析、热加载、资源转换等自动打包为所需要的发布版本,是目前的主流方案。



webpack的文件打包配置较为复杂,需要至少2个工作日以上的学习和练习。在资源打包的环节还有gulp这样的技术方案,目前已被淘汰,此处不再展开。

# parcel.js 打包

```
<html>
<body>
<script src="./index.js"></script>
</body>
</html>
```

```
// index.js
import main from './main';
main();
```

```
// main.js
import classes from './main.css';
export default () => {
  console.log(classes.main);
};
```

```
/* main.css */
.main {
  background: url('./images/background.png');
  color: red;
}
```

```
> parcel index.html
```

#### ES6 Module

```
// math.js
export default {
  add: (a,b) =>a+b
```

```
// main.js
import math from 'math';
math.add(2,3) == 5;
```

延伸阅读: ES6的Module语法

#### ES6 Module

```
// math.js
export {
   add:(a,b)=>a+b
}

// main.js
import {add} from 'math';
add(2,3) == 5;
```

ES6的模块导出不加 default 时,导入需要指定函数名,同时二者要保持一致。

#### **ES6 Class**

```
// excel.js
export default class Excel {
   constructor(config) {
     let filename = document.title;
     if (Reflect.has(config, "filename")) {
        filename = config.filename;
     }
     config.filename = filename + ".xlsx";
```

```
this.config = config;

}
save(){
    // save excel代码逻辑
}

// app.js
import excel from './.excel';
let config = {
    filename:'文件名',
    // 其它配置信息
}

let excel = new Excel(config);
excel.save();
```

constructor方法是类的默认方法,通过new命令生成对象实例时,自动调用该方法。 类必须使用new调用,否则会报错。

## 类的公有方法和私有方法

```
// excel.js
export default class Excel {
    constructor(config) {
        this.config = config;
    }

    _convertData() {
        // ...
    }
    save() {
        let data = this._convertData();
    }
}
```

```
// save excel代码逻辑
}

// app.js

import excel from './.excel';

let config = {};

let excel = new Excel(config);

excel.save();
```

## 类的继承

```
// excel.js
export default class MyExcel extends Excel {
    constructor(exConfig) {
        super(config); // 调用Excel的constructor函数, 传入config
        this.exConfig = exConfig;
    }
    foo() {
        // 此处扩展一些其它功能
    }
}
```

## Babel 转码

在ES6尚未普及时,为保证浏览器的兼容性,还需要babel将ES6的代码转码翻译成ES5。在Babel官网有一个关于ES6特性的介绍链接,同时这里也有一份较详细的中文版教程。

# 目前社区的技术选型

社区目前使用ES6 Class与Module作模块化输出,Babel转码ES5,由webpack打包。