JS的模块化发展



成钞公司YC管理部李宾

2018-01-09

最初我们如何写代码

js和html的分离

```
$('button').on('click', function() {
    foo();
})

foo() {
    // 事件a,可以被恶意篡改
}

bar() {
    // 事件b
}

// 变量污染
foo = 'some other variable';
```

当系统足够大以后,变量间容易被污染,引起命名冲突。

NampSpace 命名空间

```
var app = {
    foo:function(){
        // foo
    },
    bar:function(){
        // bar
    }
};
app.foo();
```

这样可大幅减少global变量的数量,但其本质仍是变量。

匿名闭包函数:IIFE模式

Immediately Invoked Function Expression(立即执行函数表达式)

```
var app = (function() {
    var _privateVariable = '';
    var foo = function() {

    };
    return {
        foo: foo
    }
})();
app.foo();
app._privateVariable; // 对它的引用会报错
```

延伸阅读: IIFE

依赖的引入

```
var app = (function($) {
    var _btnDom = $('button');
    console.log(_btnDom);

    var foo = function() {

    };
    return {
        foo: foo
    }
})(jQuery);
app.foo();
```

此时已有了现代模块的雏形,但问题还未完全解决。

文件的加载依赖

```
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/jquery.min.js"></script>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/require.min.js"></script>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/jquery.base64.min.js"></script>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/jquery-migrate.min.js"></script>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/bootstrap/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/bootstrap-hover-dropdown/
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/jquery-slimscroll/jquery.slimscroll.min.js";</pre>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/jquery.blockui.min.js"></script>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/js.cookie.min.js"></script>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/uniform/jquery.uniform.min.js"></script>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/bootstrap-switch/js/bootstrap-switch.min.js"</pre>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/moment.min.js"></script>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/bootstrap-daterangepicker/daterangepicker.m-</pre>
<script src="../../assets/global/scripts/app.min.js"></script>
<script src="../../assets/layouts/layout/scripts/layout.min.js"></script>
<script src="../../assets/layouts/global/scripts/quick-sidebar.min.js"></script>
<script src="../../assets/layouts/layout/scripts/demo.min.js"></script>
<script src="../../assets/global/plugins/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation/bootstrap-confirmation
```

- js从上向下执行,需要注意script引入的顺序,例如jQuery需要在插件 之前先引入。
- 大量的网络并发请求。

ф

需要按需加载。

CommonJS规范

最初出现在Node.js中,将javascript运行在服务端。

```
// math.js
var add = function(a, b) {
    return a + b;
}
module.exports = add;

// app.js
var math = require('math.js');
math.add(2, 3) == 5;
```

ф

浏览器端没有module,export,require,只能在服务端使用。

扩展阅读: js模块化编程之彻底弄懂CommonJS和AMD/CMD!

RequireJS

AMD(Async Module Definition), 异步 模块加载

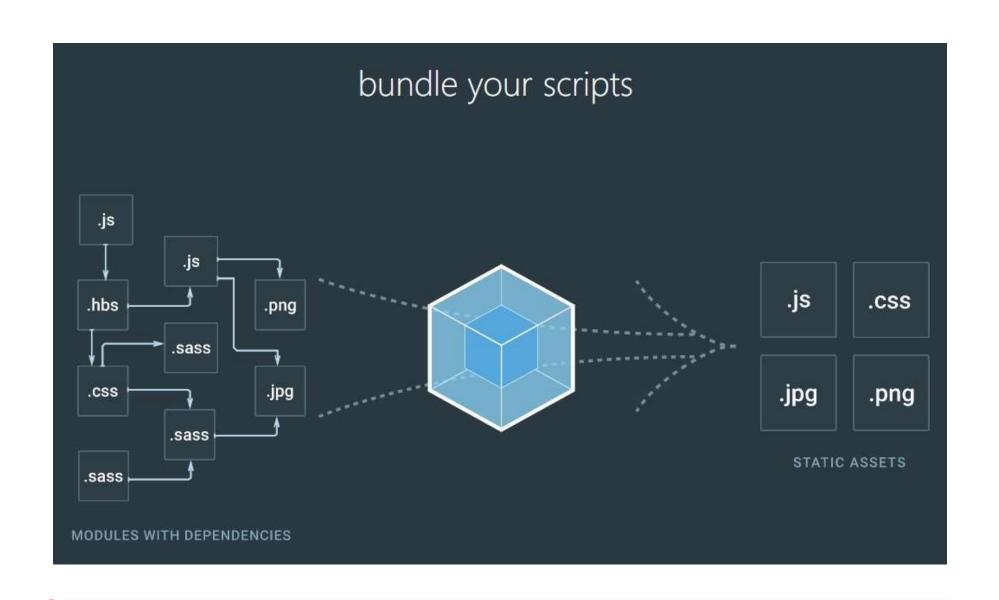
```
<script src="js/require.js" data-main="js/main"></script>
```

```
define([
    '../plugins/echarts/js/extension/dataTool.min',
    '../plugins/echarts/js/extension/ecStat.min',
    '../plugins/echarts/js/extension/statisticsTool.min',
    '../plugins/echarts/js/extension/echarts-wordcloud.min'
  function(dataTool, ecStat, statTool) {
    var getOption = function(objRequest, echarts) {
      var option = {};
      return option;
      getOption: getOption
  });
```

```
//main.js
var util = require('chartTool');
util.getOption(request,echarts);
```

requireJS的加载方式是异步执行的,即依赖的文件载入后才执行后续的动作。从2014年开始,AMD的加载模式逐步被webpack同步加载所取代,在此期间还有阿里巴巴seaJS的cmd(Common Module Definition)方案以及browserify等,目前均已被webpack打包淘汰。

webpack的文档可以看这里,它通过资源分析、热加载、资源转换等自动打包为所需要的发布版本,是目前的主流方案。



parcel.js 打包

```
<html>
<body>
  <script src="./index.js"></script>
main();
 console.log(classes.main);
.main {
 background: url('./images/background.png');
 color: red;
 > parcel index.html
```

ES6 Module

```
// math.js
export default {
   add:(a,b)=>a+b
}

// main.js
import math from 'math';
math.add(2,3) == 5;
```

延伸阅读: ES6的Module语法

ES6 Module

```
// math.js
export {
   add:(a,b)=>a+b
}

// main.js
import {add} from 'math';
add(2,3) == 5;
```

ES6的模块导出不加 default 时,导入需要指定函数名,同时二者要保持一致。

ES6 Class

```
export default class Excel {
   constructor(config) {
        let filename = document.title;
        if (Reflect.has(config, "filename")) {
            filename = config.filename;
        config.filename = filename + ".xlsx";
        this.config = config;
import excel from './.excel';
let config = {
   filename:'文件名',
```

constructor方法是类的默认方法,通过new命令生成对象实例时,自动调用该方法。 法。 类必须使用new调用,否则会报错。

类的公有方法和私有方法

```
export default class Excel {
    constructor(config) {
        this.config = config;
    _convertData(){
        let data = this._convertData();
import excel from './.excel';
let config = {};
let excel = new Excel(config);
excel.save();
```

类的继承

```
// excel.js
export default class MyExcel extends Excel {
    constructor(exConfig) {
        super(config); // 调用Excel的constructor函数,传入config
        this.exConfig = exConfig;
    }
    foo() {
        // 此处扩展一些其它功能
    }
}
```

Babel 转码

在ES6尚未普及时,为保证浏览器的兼容性,还需要babel将ES6的代码转码翻译成ES5。在Babel官网有一个关于 **ES6特性的介绍链接**,同时 **这里** 也有一份较详细的中文版教程。

目前社区的技术选型

社区目前使用ES6 Class与Module作模块化输出,Babel转码ES5,由webpack打包。