Welcome!

Foundations in Digital Development (for the Cloud)

Introduction

Foundations in Digital Development (for the Cloud)

Pre-Work

```
    Install `Git`: https://git-scm.com/downloads
    Install `Python 3`: https://www.python.org/downloads/
    Install `Atom Text Editor`: https://atom.io
    Install `Putty`: https://www.putty.org/
    Install `Docker Desktop`: https://docs.docker.com/v17.09/engine/installation/#supported-platforms
    Install AWS CLI: https://docs.aws.amazon.com/cli/latest/userguide/cli-chap-install.html
    Sign-up to `Github`: https://github.com/
```

Sign-up to "Docker Hub": https://id.docker.com/login/

What Might be Your Moonshot?





Learning Outcomes

- 1. Set-up a fit for purpose Intelligent Development Environment (IDE).
- 2. Write and execute basic programs in `Python`.
- 3. Use a Version Control System through making requests using `Git Bash`.
- 4. Clone and make changes to a pre-prepared website.
- 5. Log-in to an `AWS` environment.
- 6. Set-up security groups and access policies for cloud services.
- 7. Upload content to an `AWS S3` bucket and view via a URL.
- 8. Launch an `AWS EC2` instance, work with AMI's, establish secure connections and configure a web server.
- 9. Make requests to a `REST API`.
- 10. Read `JSON` and work with the response payload.
- 11. Create and deploy a simple web application.

Course Outline

Preparation 09:00-09:30	DependenciesYour moonshot idea!
The Development Ecosystem 09:30-12:15	 Code and language support Intelligent development environments Syntax highlighting and debugging First-steps in programming Libraries, packages and re-factoring Version control systems
12:15-12:50	• Lunch
Cloud Services 12:50-14:30	 Overview of providers and typical services available Compute and storage Security and network protocols
Interfaces 14:30-17:00	 Application programmatic interfaces Making simple `API` requests Create and deploy a simple web application
Debrief 17:00-17:20	Takeaway'sSummary

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Code and Language Support

Foundations in Digital Development (for the Cloud)

Python Basics

- No need to declare variable types
- External variables need importing
- Uses indentation to declare sub-processes
- Processes run sequentially
- Processes run at latest opportunity
- Supports definition of classes and class variables
- Logic statements often applied
- Often used for analytics and server-side processes (though very versatile)
- Often run in a `virtual environment` using`pip` for package management

```
String = "Hello world"
if Python == Python 3:
     Print(String)
Out: "Hello world"
elif Python == Python 2:
     Print String
Out: "Hello World"
List = [5,6,7,8,9,11]
List[0] + List[4]
Out: 14
Tuple = ("hello", "world")
Tuple[1]
Out: "world"
```

Javascript Basics

- No need to declare variable types
- External variables need importing
- Uses brackets to declare variables
- Declaration of sub-processes end with ";"
- Processes often run asynchronously
- Supports definition of class variables
- Output typically logged or alerted, rather than printed in terminal
- Logic statements often applied
- Often used to handle `JSON` payloads with HTML interfaces (though very versatile)
- Often run in `Node.js` using `NPM` for package management

```
String = "Hello world";
console.log(String);
Out: "Hello world"
List = [5,6,7,8,9,11];
console.log(List[0] + List[4]);
Out: 14
words: {
     "first": "Hello".
     "second": "world"
console.log(words.second);
Out: "world"
```

HTML Basics

- Renders static content
- Uses a system of dividers, containers and elements
- Elements may be inherent or imported
- Containers and elements may have declared properties and styles
- Indentation is used to declare element hierarchy.
- `HTML` is able to render `JSON` as text

```
<section>
   <body
   display="block"
   margin="8px">
      Hello world
   </body>
   <table
   style="width:100%">
      0
         1
         2
      5
         6
         7
      </section>
```

Example code: https://gitlab.arup.com/technology-bus-methodology/bus-website/index.html

Other Common Languages

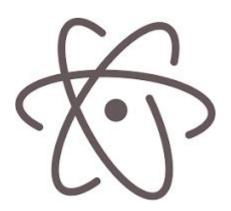
Syntax Highlighting and Debugging

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Demonstration



VS

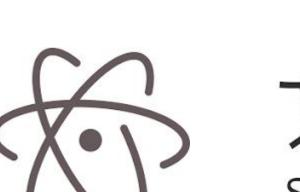


Some Text Editors



Visual Studio





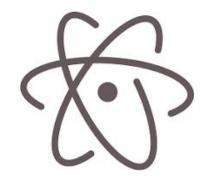






Activity

- 1. Set-up `Python` language support for `Atom`: https://atom.io/packages/ide-python
- 2. Set-up `HTML` language support for `Atom`: <u>https://atom.io/packages/ide-html</u>
- 3. Set-up `Jupyter Notebook` file support for `Atom`:
 https://atom.io/packages/jupyter-notebook
- 4. Explore Atom project folder, file management, file and terminal views









Python

```
import numpy as np
import plotly.plotly as py
import plotly.graph_objs as go
import math, random
size_of_factor_sample = 1000
number_of_element_cost_samples = 1000
class Building():
   def __init__(self, wb, name):
        self.name = name
        self.ws = wb.get_sheet_by_name(self.name)
   def build_data_for_building_lifetime(self, building_life):
       ws = self.ws
        self.dRate = ws["G3"].value*ws["G5"].value+ws["G4"].value+ws["G2"].value
        element count = ws.max row - 16
        self.elements_cost_for_building_lifes = []
        for i_sample in range(size_of_factor_sample):
            self.elements cost for building life = []
            for i_element in range(element_pount):
                row = i_element+17
```

```
console.log("Awaiting mutation");
                                             console.log(this.state.currentUser);
Javascript
                                               const result = await client.mutate({
                                                 mutation: gql(createUser),
                                                 variables: {
                                                     cognitoId: this.state.currentUser,
                                                    userType: "occupant",
                                               });
                                             } catch(error) {console.log(error)}
                                             console.log(result.data.createUser);
                                           })();
                                             console.log("Calling API");
                                             console.log(this.state.currentUser);
                                             const currentUsers = await client.query({
                                                 query: gql(allUser),
                                                variables: { cognitoId: this.state.currentUser } ____
                                             console.log("currentUsers Response");
                                             console.log(currentUsers.data.allUser);
                                             if (currentUsers.data.allUser.length == 0) {
```

<React.Fragment> <Button iconLeft

```
HTML
                         text="Add Feedback"
                         upperCase={false}
                         icon="add"
                         onPress={()=> this.submitConversation() }>
                       </Button>
                       <View style={{ margin: 20 }}>
                         <Text style={{ color: "black", font: "Helvetica Neue", fontSize:15, fontWeight: "bold", margin: 5, flexWrap: "wra
                           AN IMPRESSION
                         </Text>
                         <Form
                           ref="form">
                           <View
                             style={styles.container}>
                             <TextInput
                               type="TextInput"
                               name="feedbackTextInput"
                               id="feedbackTextInput"
                               multiline={true}
                               style={{ color:"black", font: "Helvetica Neue", fontSize:15, margin: 20 }}
                               onChangeText={(impression) => {this.setState({impression})} }>
                             </TextInput>
                           </View>
                         </Form>
                                                                           </View>
                       <View style={styles.wrapper}>
                         <Button
                           style={{text: { color: "white", font: "Helvetica Neue", fontSize:15, fontWeight: "bold" }, container: { height
```

style={{ text: { color:"white", font: "Helvetica Neue", fontSize:15, fontWeight: "bold" }, container: { backgroups

Activity

- 1. Write a programme to `print` "Hello, world" in `Python` using command line.
- 2. Update programme to `print` current date instead using `datetime Python` module.

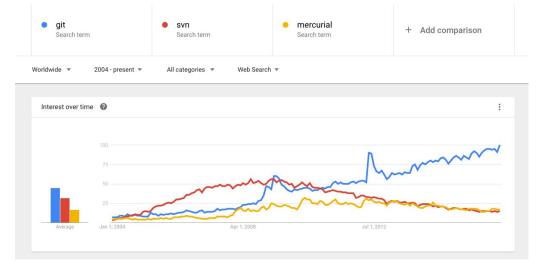
```
Python 3.7.0 (v3.7.0:1bf9cc5093, Jun 26 2018, 23:26:24)
[Clang 6.0 (clang-600.0.57)] on darwin
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import printer
>>> do = printer.Printer()
>>> do.hello_world()
Hello, world!
>>> do.time_now()
26/04/2019, 09:32:35
>>> ■
```

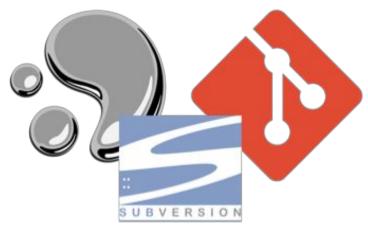
Version Control Systems

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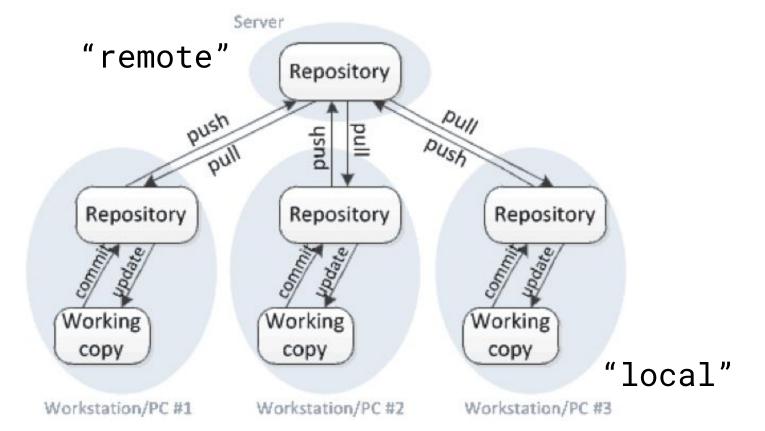
System Software

- Tracks changes to computer files and coordinating work on those files among multiple agents.
- Primarily used for source code management in software development
- May also be used to keep track of changes to any set of files.

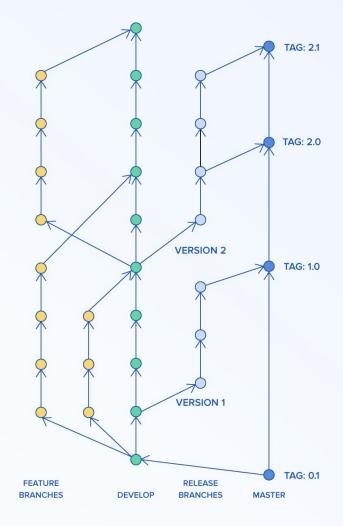




The Git Version Control System



Branching





For Use Today



https://gitlab.arup.com



https://github.com/

Activity

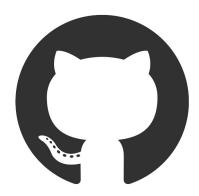
- `Add` trainee's to lesson `Github` project
- `Clone` course repository from

https://github.com/ArupAus/digital-foundations-cloud.git

- `Add` trainee's "Hello World" python programmes developed previously.
- `Commit` local changes.
- Push` changes to new feature branch.
- `Fetch` latest changes on remote.
- Checkout` another trainee's feature branch.
- Make changes to "my-first-page.html".
- `Push` changes to new feature branch of `remote`.

Question

 Do you think that a `Git` Version Control System could be employed on any of your current projects to keep track of a shared set of files?



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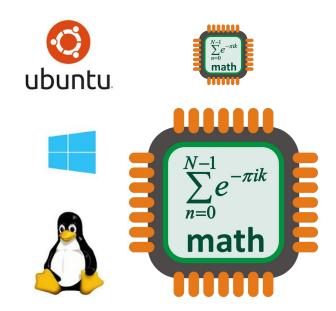
Cloud Services

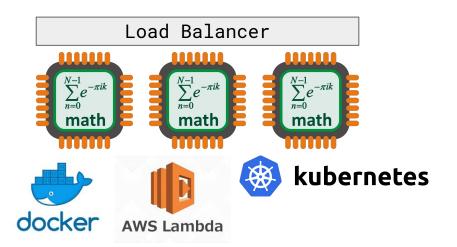
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Major Cloud Service Providers

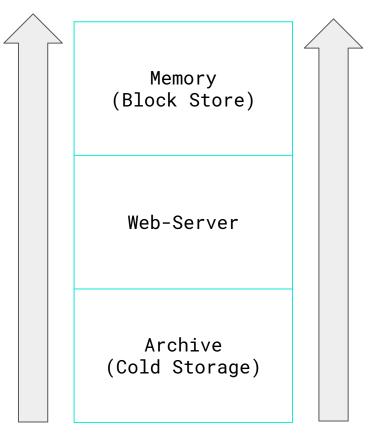


Compute





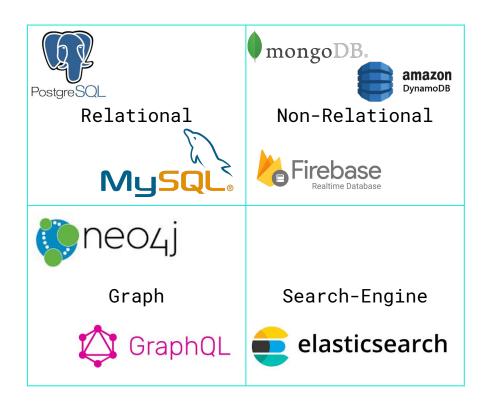
- Compute
- Storage



Availability

Cost

- Compute
- Storage
- Database



- Compute
- Storage
- Database
- Access Management

Identity and Access Management	User Authentication		
Users (Human)	Application users		
UI and/or Programmatic	May or may not be federated		
Roles (Human or Resource)	f Facebook	G Google	a Login with Amazon
Policies	SAML	♂ OpenID Connect	

- Compute
- Storage
- Database
- Access Management
- Security

Virtual Private Cloud (VPC) designation and peering

Restrict outbound/inbound traffic by IP address/protocol/geography eg. TCP from 193.17.187.246

Data encryption

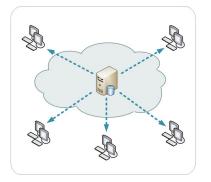
Message encryption

Key/secrets management

Request rate limiting

- Compute
- Storage
- Database
- Access Management
- Security
- Distribution

DNS Records	Content Delivery		
Name Servers	Distributed Networks		
Mail Exchange	Security Automation		
C Names	Monitoring		
A Names			





Common Cloud Services

- Compute
- Storage
- Database
- Access Management
- Security
- Distribution
- Management and Governance

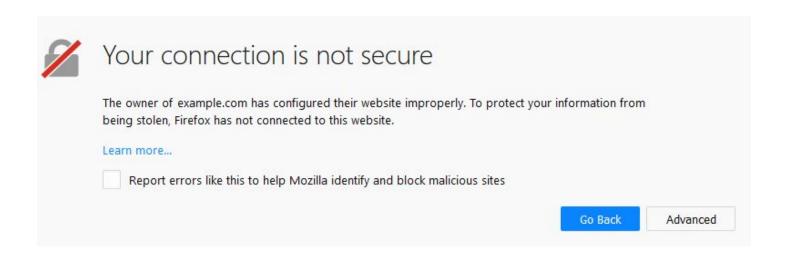


Logging	Alarms
Accounting	Optimisation

- Log in to `AWS Console` at https://aws.arup.com
- Configure AWS CLI for programmatic access.
- Create an `S3` bucket and upload website created earlier
- Configure the bucket policy to allow access from current `IP address`.
- View website content on web browser via `S3 URL`.
- Create Amazon Linux `EC2` instance and log in using key file and `Putty`.
- Explore instance directory structure.
- Install `Git` and `Python 3` using `yum install` commands.
- `Clone` course repository to `EC2` instance and checkout trainee's feature branch.
- Run `Hello World` programme using `Python` on instance.
- Install and start the LAMP Web Server on instance by following this guide: https://docs.aws.amazon.com/AWSEC2/latest/UserGuide/install-LAMP.html
- Copy "my-first-page.html" from instance version of repository and add to directory
 "/var/www/html"

Question

- The web content you have made available is accessed using `HTTP` protocol. Why shouldn't we trust this web content?
- How could we ensure that such web content can be trusted?



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Application Programmatic Interfaces

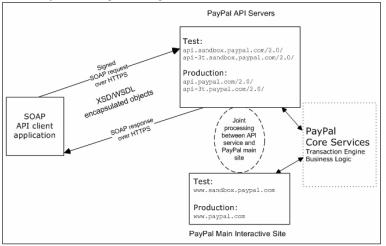
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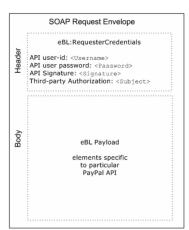
Question

• Do applications need store and manage all dependent data themselves?

SOAP

FIGURE 1.1 PayPal SOAP High-level Diagram





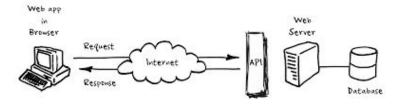
PayPal SOAP API Architecture

SOAP Implementation

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<SOAP-ENV: Envelope
    xmlns:SOAP-ENV="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/"
    xmlns:SOAP-ENC="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/encoding/"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
    xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
    xmlns:cc="urn:ebay:apis:CoreComponentTypes"
    xmlns:wsu="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2002/07/utility"
    xmlns:saml="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:1.0:assertion"
    xmlns:ds="http://www.w3.org/2000/09/xmldsig#"
    xmlns:wsse="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2002/12/secext"
    xmlns:ebl="urn:ebay:apis:eBLBaseComponents"
    xmlns:ns="urn:ebay:api:PayPalAPI">
    <SOAP-ENV: Header>
        <Security
           xmlns="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2002/12/secext"
           xsi:type="wsse:SecurityType"
        <RequesterCredentials xmlns="urn:ebay:api:PayPalAPI"</pre>
           xsi:type="ebl:CustomSecurityHeaderType">
           <Credentials
              xmlns="urn:ebay:apis:eBLBaseComponents"
              xsi:tvpe="ebl:UserIdPasswordTvpe"
        </RequesterCredentials>
    </SOAP-ENV:Header>
    <SOAP-ENV:Bodv id=" 0">
        <specific api name Response xmlns="urn:ebay:api:PayPalAPI">
           <Timestamp xmlns="urn:ebay:api:PayPalAPI">
              dateTime in UTC/GMT
           </TIMESTAMP>
           <ack xmlns="urn:ebay:apis:eBLBaseComponents">Success</ack>
           <Version xmlns="urn:ebay:apis:eBLBaseComponents">
               serviceVersion
           </Version>
           <CorrelationId xmlns="urn:ebay:apis:eBLBaseComponents">
               applicationCorrelation
           </CorrelationID>
           <Build xmlns="urn:ebay:apis:eBLBaseComponents">
               api build number
           </Build>
           <elements for specific api response>
           </elements for specific api response>
        </specific api name Response>
    </SOAP-ENV:Bodv>
```

REST

[get, put, post, patch, delete]

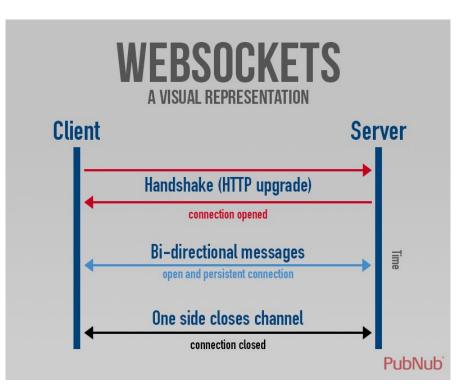


fetch("https://api.mapbox.com/geocoding/v5/mapbox.places/122.406417,37.785834.json?access_token=pk.eyJ1IjoiYWlkYW5w
YXJraW5zb24iLCJhIjoiY2prOXZscDVrMnIwMzNrbzJyYmh0dHV3MiJ9.H
tB81oxPLG6olZEn8J3Gdg")

```
{"type": "FeatureCollection", "query": [-122.406417, 37.785834], "features":
[{"id":"poi.25769853785","type":"Feature","place type":
["poi"], "relevance":1, "properties": { "landmark": true, "category": "jewelry,
watches, accessories, shop", "address": "833 Market St Ste
508"}, "text": "Zaki's Jewelry", "place name": "Zaki's Jewelry, 833 Market St
Ste 508, San Francisco, California 94102, United States", "center":
[-122.40647,37.78586], "geometry": { "coordinates":
[-122.40647,37.78586], "type": "Point"}, "context":
[{"id": "neighborhood.293547", "text": "Downtown"},
{"id": "postcode.644855979161210", "text": "94102"},
{"id": "place.15734669613361910", "wikidata": "Q62", "text": "San Francisco"},
{"id": "region.11319063928738010", "short code": "US-
CA", "wikidata": "Q99", "text": "California"},
{"id":"country.9053006287256050", "short code": "us", "wikidata": "Q30", "text"
: "United States" } ] },
{"id": "neighborhood.293547", "type": "Feature", "place type":
["neighborhood"], "relevance":1, "properties":
{}, "text": "Downtown", "place_name": "Downtown, San Francisco, California
94102, United States", "bbox":
[-122.420691,37.782213,-122.403401,37.792311], "center":
[-122.4112,37.7881], "geometry": { "type": "Point", "coordinates":
[-122.4112,37.7881]}, "context":
[{"id":"postcode.644855979161210","text":"94102"},
{"id": "place.15734669613361910", "wikidata": "O62", "text": "San Francisco"},
{"id": "region.11319063928738010", "short code": "US-
CA", "wikidata": "099", "text": "California"},
{"id":"country.9053006287256050", "short code": "us", "wikidata": "030", "text"
: "United States" } 1 } .
{"id": "postcode.644855979161210", "type": "Feature", "place_type":
["postcode"], "relevance": 1, "properties":
{}, "text": "94102", "place name": "San Francisco, California 94102, United
States", "bbox":
[-122.429931001842.37.7694394579571.-122.40474104605.37.7892279476408], "ce
nter":[-122.42,37.78], "geometry": { "type": "Point", "coordinates":
[-122.42.37.781], "context":
[{"id":"place.15734669613361910", "wikidata": "Q62", "text": "San Francisco"},
{"id": "region.11319063928738010", "short code": "US-
CA", "wikidata": "Q99", "text": "California"},
{"id": "country.9053006287256050", "short code": "us", "wikidata": "Q30", "text"
:"United States"}]},
{"id":"place.15734669613361910","type":"Feature","place type":
["place"], "relevance":1, "properties": { "wikidata": "Q62" }, "text": "San
Francisco", "place name": "San Francisco, California, United States", "bbox":
[-122.517910874663,37.6044780500533,-122.354995082683,37.8324430069081], "c
enter":[-122.463,37.7648], "geometry":{"type": "Point", "coordinates":
[-122.463,37.7648]}, "context":
[{"id": "region.11319063928738010", "short code": "US-
CA", "wikidata": "Q99", "text": "California"},
{"id": "country.9053006287256050", "short code": "us", "wikidata": "Q30", "text"
: "United States" } ] },
{"id": "region.11319063928738010", "type": "Feature", "place type":
["region"], "relevance":1, "properties": { "short_code": "US-
CA", "wikidata": "Q99"}, "text": "California", "place_name": "California, United
States", "bbox":[-124.581979,32.454411,-114.131211,42.009517], "center":
[-120,37], "geometry": {"type": "Point", "coordinates": [-120,37]}, "context":
[{"id":"country.9053006287256050", "short code": "us", "wikidata": "030", "text
": "United States" } 1 },
{"id": "country.9053006287256050", "type": "Feature", "place type":
["country"], "relevance":1, "properties":
{"short code": "us", "wikidata": "030"}, "text": "United
States", "place name": "United States", "bbox":
```

Web-Sockets

[publish, subscribe]



- `Checkout` master branch of training course repository.
- Create a virtual environment.
- Activate the virtual environment.
- Use `pip` to install project dependencies listed in "requirements.txt".
- Launch `jupyter notebook`.
- Run notebook "my-first-request.ipynb" to make a RESTful GET request to an Arup Elasticsearch domain containing sensor data.
- Change notebook environment variables to retrieve most recent "temperature" record.
- Change notebook environment variables and code to retrieve a time-stamped 10-minute period of "temperature" records and `print` as a `pandas DataFrame`.

Question

• First to complete the task is to volunteer an explanation of the `JSON` response payload received from the `Elasticsearch` domain and how to query parts of it.

- Login to `Docker` account and create a `Docker` image
- Tag `Docker` image and push to `AWS Elastic Container Repository (ECR)`
 https://docs.aws.amazon.com/AmazonECR/latest/userquide/docker-basics.html#use-ecr
- Start a `Fargate` cluster using `AWS Elastic Container Service (ECS)`
 https://docs.aws.amazon.com/AmazonECS/latest/userguide/create_cluster.html
- Launch an `Application Load Balancer` and `Target Group`
 https://docs.aws.amazon.com/AmazonECS/latest/userguide/create-application-load-balance
 r.html
- Launch an `AWS Elastic Container Service`
 https://docs.aws.amazon.com/AmazonECS/latest/userguide/create-service.html
- Distribute service over `AWS Cloudfront`
 https://docs.aws.amazon.com/AmazonCloudFront/latest/DeveloperGuide/distribution-working-with.html
- Interact with service at `[resource].cloudfront.net`

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Debrief	Takeaway'sSummary

17:00-17:20

• Explain two key learning outcomes that you will take away from the course to each other in pairs.

Learning Outcomes

- 1. Set-up a fit for purpose Intelligent Development Environment (IDE).
- 2. Write and execute basic programs in `Python`.
- 3. Use a Version Control System through making requests using `Git Bash`.
- 4. Clone and make changes to a pre-prepared website.
- 5. Log-in to an `AWS` environment.
- 6. Set-up security groups and access policies for cloud services.
- 7. Upload content to an `AWS S3` bucket and view via a URL.
- 8. Launch an `AWS EC2` instance, work with AMI's, establish secure connections and configure a web server.
- 9. Make requests to a `REST API`.
- 10. Read `JSON` and work with the response payload.
- 11. Create and deploy a simple web application.