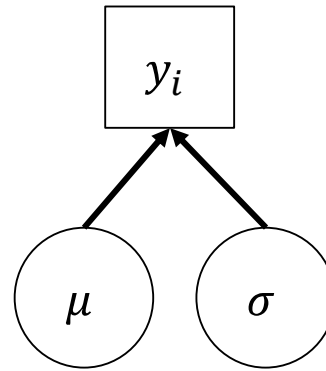
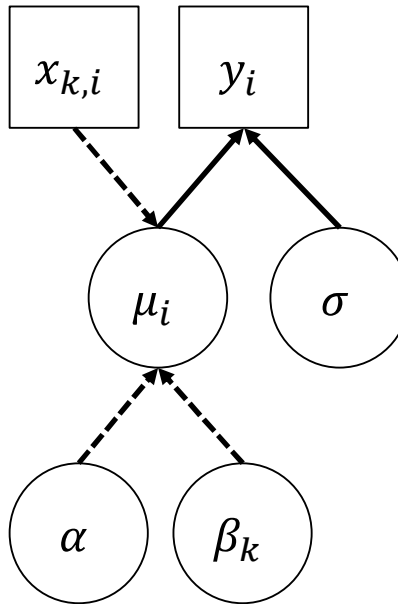


Directed Acyclic Graphs

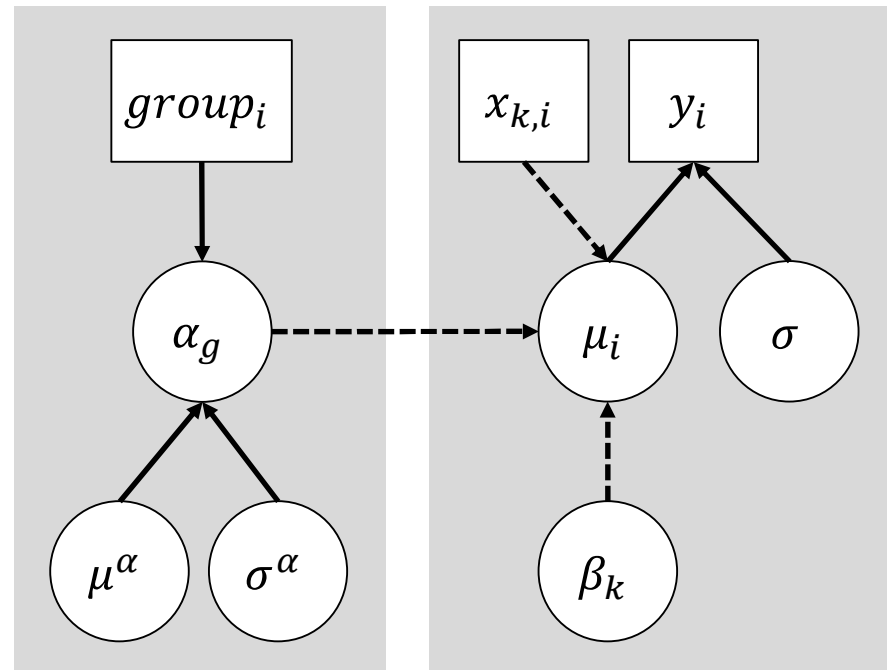
Model of the mean



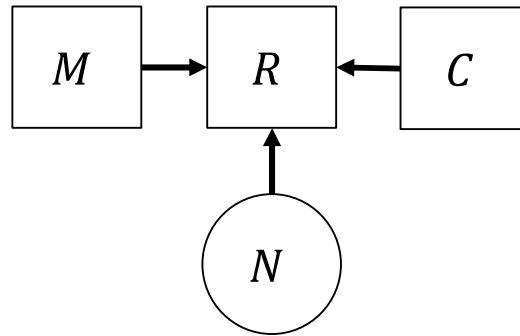
Linear regression



Linear regression with random intercept



Lincoln-Peterson mark-recapture model



State-space model

Process model: Population time series with annual growth rate

Observation model: Lincoln-Peterson mark-recapture model

