이플리케이션 분석 실습 -Session

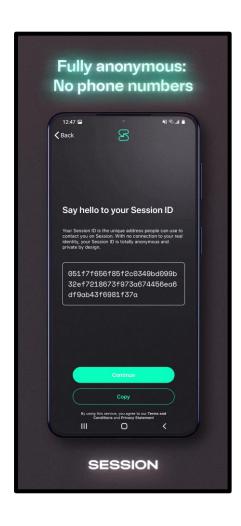
20192233 박진철

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☼ Oxen Project에서 2020년 개발

今 익명 및 보안을 제공하는 개인 메신저

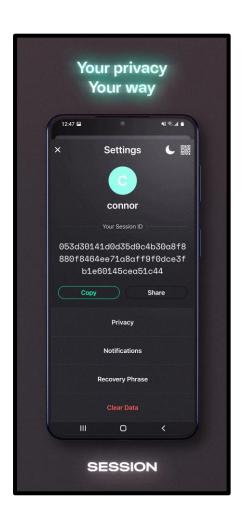
☞ 익명 계정생성, 첨부파일 보호 기능



☼ Oxen Project에서 2020년 개발

♪ 익명 및 보안을 제공하는 개인 메신저

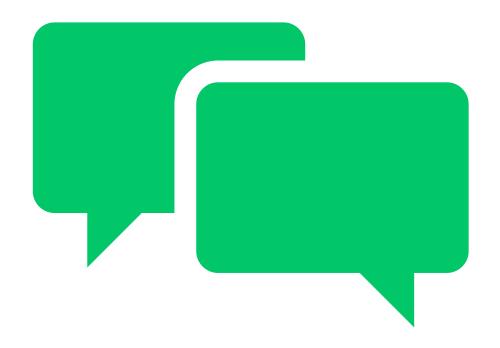
☞ 익명 계정생성, 첨부파일 보호 기능



☼ Oxen Project에서 2020년 개발

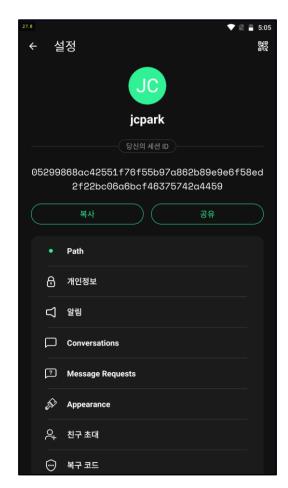
今 익명 및 보안을 제공하는 개인 메신저

☞ 익명 계정생성, 첨부파일 보호 기능



2. 아티팩트 적립과정

2. 아티팩트 적립과정 ② 녹스에서 집행, 갤럭시 S8+/ Android 7.1.2

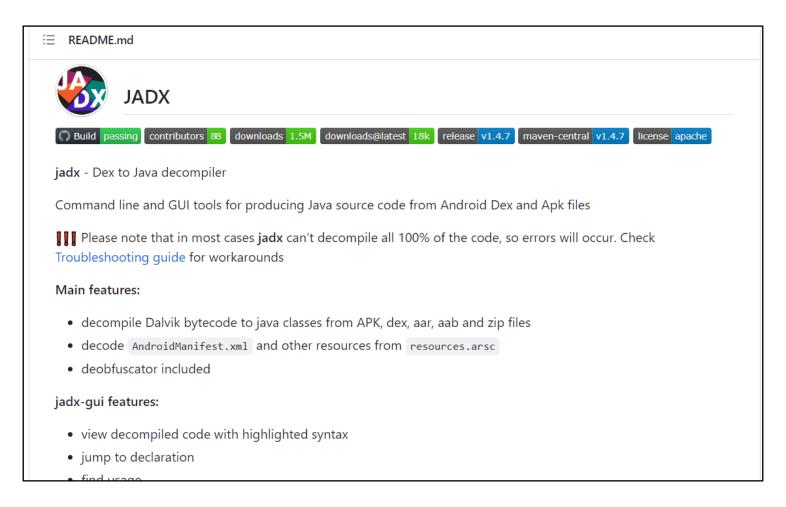


☆개인 계정 생성



☞ 채팅을 통해 다양한 메시지 전송

2. 아티팩트 적립과정



jadx를 통해 APK파일 분석

2. 아티팩트 적립과정

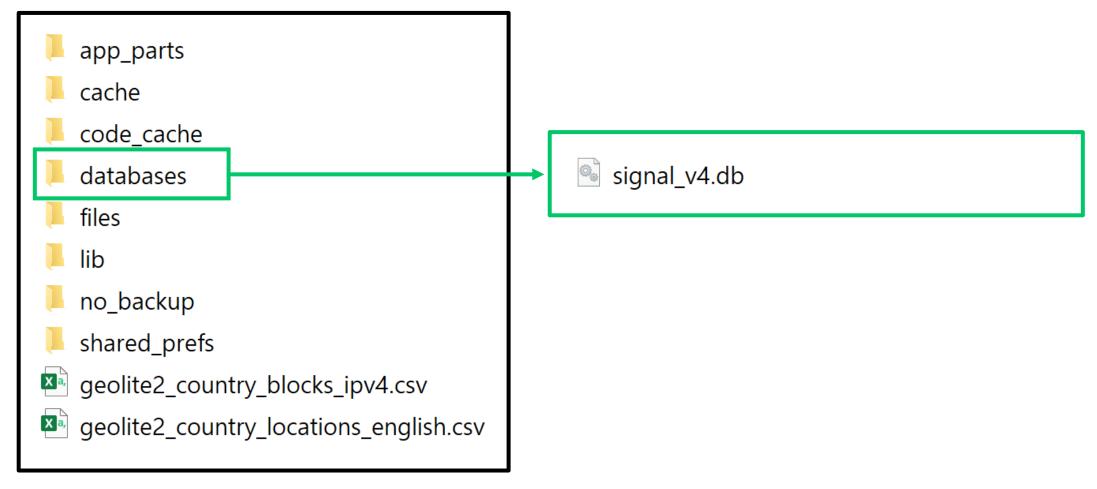


♪ DB Browser를 통해 데이터 베이스 분석



3. 데이터 파일 분석

3. 데이터 파일 분석



databases폴더에 signal_v4.db 데이터베이스 존재



```
c SQLCipherOpenHelper 💢
   /* Loaded from: classes4.dex */
   public class SQLCipherOpenHelper extends SQLiteOpenHelper {
       private static final String CIPHER3_DATABASE_NAME = "signal.db";
       public static final String DATABASE NAME = "signal v4.db";
       private static final int DATABASE VERSION = 63;
       private static final int MIN DATABASE VERSION = 28;
       private static final String TAG = "SQLCipherOpenHelper";
       private static final int lokiV10 = 31;
       private static final int lokiV11 = 32;
       private static final int lokiV12 = 33;
       private static final int lokiV13 = 34;
       private static final int lokiV14_BACKUP_FILES = 35;
       private static final int lokiV15 = 36;
       private static final int lokiV16 = 37;
       private static final int lokiV17 = 38;
       private static final int lokiV18 CLEAR BG POLL JOBS = 39;
       private static final int lokiV19 = 40:
       private static final int lokiV20 = 41;
       private static final int lokiV21 = 42;
       private static final int lokiV22 = 43;
       private static final int lokiV23 = 44;
       private static final int lokiV24 = 45;
       private static final int lokiV25 = 46;
       private static final int lokiV26 = 47;
```

SQLCipherOpenHelper 클래스에서 signal_v4.db 생성

```
public static void migrateSqlCipher3To4IfNeeded(Context context, DatabaseSecret databaseSecret) throws Exception {
    String path = context.getDatabasePath(CIPHER3_DATABASE_NAME).getPath();
    File file = new File(path);
    if (file.exists()) {
        String path2 = context.getDatabasePath(DATABASE_NAME).getPath();
        File file2 = new File(path2);
        try {
            if (file2.exists()) {
                if (file.lastModified() <= file2.lastModified()) {</pre>
                        SQLiteDatabase open = open(path2, databaseSecret, true);
                        int version = open.getVersion();
                        open.close();
                        if (version > 0) {
                            return;
                    } catch (Exception unused) {
                        Log.m207i(TAG, "Failed to retrieve version from new database, assuming invalid and remigrating");
                if (!file2.delete()) {
                    throw new Exception("Failed to remove invalid new database");
            if (!file2.createNewFile()) {
                throw new Exception("Failed to create new database");
           SQLiteDatabase open2 = open(path, databaseSecret, false);
            int version2 = open2.getVersion();
```

```
SQLCipherOpenHelper X
                                                       DatabaseSecretProvider X
                                                                                        KeyStoreHelper
                              DatabaseModule X
                                                                                                                  Text
       @Provides
       @Singleton
       public final SQLCipherOpenHelper provideOpenHelper(@ApplicationContext Context context) {
33
           Intrinsics.checkNotNullParameter(context, "context");
           DatabaseSecret orCreateDatabaseSecret = new DatabaseSecretProvider(context).getOrCreateDatabaseSecret()
           SQLCipherOpenHelper.migrateSqlCipher3To4IfNeeded(context, orCreateDatabaseSecret);
35
           return new SQLCipherOpenHelper(context, orCreateDatabaseSecret);
36
       @Provides
       @Singleton
       public final SmsDatabase provideSmsDatabase(@ApplicationContext Context context, SQLCipherOpenHelper openHelper) {
           Intrinsics.checkNotNullParameter(context, "context");
           Intrinsics.checkNotNullParameter(openHelper, "openHelper");
           return new SmsDatabase(context, openHelper);
41
       @Provides
       @Singleton
       public final MmsDatabase provideMmsDatabase(@ApplicationContext Context, SQLCipherOpenHelper openHelper) {
           Intrinsics.checkNotNullParameter(context, "context");
           Intrinsics.checkNotNullParameter(openHelper, "openHelper");
           return new MmsDatabase(context, openHelper);
```

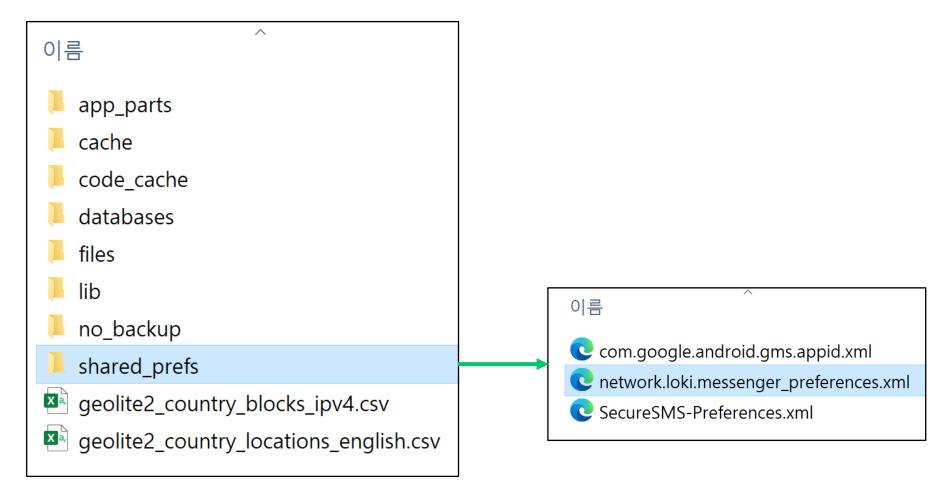
♂ migrate…()가 사용된 메소드로 이동

```
SQLCipherOpenHelper X
                               DatabaseModule
                                                         DatabaseSecretProvider
                                                                                          KeyStoreHelper
        public DatabaseSecretProvider(Context context) {
19
           this.context = context.getApplicationContext();
        public DatabaseSecret getOrCreateDatabaseSecret() {
24
           String databaseUnencryptedSecret = TextSecurePreferences.CC.getDatabaseUnencryptedSecret(this.context);
25
           String databaseEncryptedSecret = TextSecurePreferences.CC.getDatabaseEncryptedSecret(this.context);
26
           if (databaseUnencryptedSecret != null) {
               return getUnencryptedDatabaseSecret(this.context, databaseUnencryptedSecret);
           if (databaseEncryptedSecret != null) {
               return getEncryptedDatabaseSecret(databaseEncryptedSecret);
           return createAndStoreDatabaseSecret(this.context);
```

② 키를 만드는 부분인 getOr…()메소드로 이동

```
SQLCipherOpenHelper X
                                 DatabaseModule
                                                            DatabaseSecretProvider
                                                                                                  KeyStoreHelper
        public DatabaseSecretProvider(Context context) {
19
            this.context = context.getApplicationContext();
        public DatabaseSecret getOrCreateDatabaseSecret() {
24
            String databaseUnencryptedSecret = TextSecurePreferences.CC.getDatabaseUnencryptedSecret(this.context)
25
                                                                                                     this.context);
26
              @JvmStatic
              public static String getDatabaseUnencryptedSecret(Context context)
                  return TextSecurePreferences.Companion.getDatabaseUnencryptedSecret(context)
              @JvmStatic
             public final String getDatabaseUnencryptedSecret(Context context) {
                 Intrinsics.checkNotNullParameter(context, "context");
                 return getStringPreference(context, "pref_database_unencrypted_secret", null);
```

databaseUnenc…는 pref_database_unenc…의 값을 가짐



pref_database_unenc…는 network.loki….xml에 존재

```
▼<map>
   <string name="pref_fcm_token">fvcMVGoyI-8:APA91bFHCMafWdKo_iSYcD0V1sHcqBPQiCxPoqCJE9mCf3x2JH86m8CL1wxLD96cU11_GZVh1eryCUL5Ku0xeuLSyuoYIXqC60haKRJyrQs3w0BK9axIizdHc9e8RHxAitv6WCar-ekX</string>
   <string name="pref_profile_name">jcpark</string>
   <int name="last_version_code" value="354"/>
   <boolean name="pref_configuration_synced" value="true"/>
   <boolean name="pref_is_using_fcm" value="true"/>
   <string name="pref_attachment_encrypted_secret">
   {"data":"Z4mceW0m1AWwe6nWPJ15wRsIPC4PR8ys010gzX1EG79oCC0SVX2TwQsgjj0MtcikhrTEwQcRVihJiDIebhMPUiW5m74RIZ3Cjz32xrhcfcV4rYTec4NMiQAcSFvk/0v9yGhBFNzGQI7PQqcFAb/53fxETax4vc0g","iv":"FDp0uyvr+KbzML+1"}/string>
   <boolean name="has viewed seed" value="true"/>
   <long name="pref_last_profile_update_time" value="0"/>
   <string name="pref_local_number">05299868ac42551f76f55b97a862b89e9e6f58ed2f22bc06a6bcf46375742a4459/string>
   <string name="pref_log_encrypted_secret">{"data":"DNxrjepPu8RAxRmCf5dIsE0uYlyr/ICAeCZUmM4XihdPMMQjnXbvoAJKe9qy8L40","iv":"9ZAkVHXLd2FRnjM7"}/string>
   <boolean name="pref_disable_passphrase" value="true"/>
   <long name="pref_last_fcm_token_upload_time_2" value="1692714919744"/>
   <long name="restoration_time" value="1691340850368"/>
   <int name="pref_profile_avatar_id" value="0"/>
   <long name="pref_last_vacuum_time" value="1692714914528"/>
   <string name="pref_database_encrypted_secret">{"data":"o+rA3UoMqHHYQGDHT/uL2VthdcI4Hz022NAjbktozfzjhvBE1x5yXvyt5h0B95PU","iv":"HBsSCZPFWQNVcsIx"}/string>
   <int name= pref_local_registration_id value= ilos/ />
   <long name="pref_last_configuration_sync_time" value="1691341541015"/>
```

```
DatabaseModule
 SQLCipherOpenHelper
                                                               DatabaseSecretProvider
                                                                                                  KeyStoreHelper
        public DatabaseSecretProvider(Context context) {
19
            this.context = context.getApplicationContext();
        private DatabaseSecret getEncryptedDatabaseSecret(String str) {
24
            if (Build.VERSION.SDK_INT < 23) {</pre>
25
                                                                                                                 ntext);
                throw new AssertionError("OS downgrade not supported. KeyStore sealed data exists on platform < M!");
26
            return new DatabaseSecret(KeyStoreHelper.unseal(KeyStoreHelper.SealedData.fromString(str)));
28
            if (databaseEncryptedSecret[!= null)
                return getEncryptedDatabaseSecret(databaseEncryptedSecret);
            return createAndStoreDatabaseSecret(this.context);
```

♂ 리턴값이 되는 getEncryptedDatabaseSecret()메소드로 이동

```
private DatabaseSecret getEncryptedDatabaseSecret(String str) {
    if (Build.VERSION.SDK_INT < 23) {
        throw new AssertionError("OS downgrade not supported. KeyStore sealed data exists on platform < M!");
    }
    return new DatabaseSecret(KeyStoreHelper.unseal(KeyStoreHelper.SealedData.fromString(str)));
}

public DatabaseSecret(byte[] bArr) {
    this.key = bArr;
    this.encoded = Hex.toStringCondensed(bArr);
}</pre>
```

```
private DatabaseSecret getEncryptedDatabaseSecret(String str) {
    if (Build.VERSION.SDK_INT < 23) {
        throw new AssertionError("OS downgrade not supported. KeyStore sealed data exists on platform < M!");
    }
    return new DatabaseSecret(KeyStoreHelper.unseal(KeyStoreHelper.SealedData.fromString(str)));
}</pre>
```

♪ 키로 지정되는 unseal()메소드로 이동

```
public static byte[] unseal(SealedData sealedData) {
    byte[] doFinal;
    SecretKey keyStoreEntry = getKeyStoreEntry();
    try {
        synchronized (CipherUtil.CIPHER_LOCK) {
            Cipher cipher = Cipher.getInstance("AES/GCM/NoPadding");
            cipher.init(2, keyStoreEntry, new GCMParameterSpec(128, sealedData.f990iv));
            doFinal = cipher.doFinal(sealedData.data);
        }
        return doFinal;
    } catch (InvalidAlgorithmParameterException | InvalidKeyException | NoSuchAlgorithmException | BadPaddingException | IllegalBlockSizeException | NoSuchPaddingException e) {
            throw new AssertionError(e);
        }
}
```

☆ keyStoreEntry를 키로 하여 AES-GCM으로 암호화한 값을 출력

☆ keyStoreEntry를 만드는 getKeyStoreEntry()메소드로 이동

```
private static SecretKey getKeyStoreEntry() {
    KeyStore keyStore = getKeyStore();
    try {
        return getSecretKey(keyStore);
    } catch (UnrecoverableKeyException e) {
        throw new AssertionError(e);
    }
    } catch (UnrecoverableKeyException unused) {
        return getSecretKey(keyStore);
    }
}
```

keyStoreEntry를 만드는 getKeyStoreEntry()메소드로 이동

```
public final class KeyStoreHelper {
    private static final String ANDROID_KEY_STORE = "AndroidKeyStore";
    private static final String KEY_ALIAS = "SignalSecret";
```

```
private static SecretKey getKeyStoreEntry() {
    KeyStore keyStore getKeyStore();
    try {
        KeyStore keyStore getKeyStore() {
        try {
             KeyStore keyStore getInstance(ANDROID_KEY_STORE);
             keyStore.load(null);
             return keyStore;
        } catch (IOException | KeyStoreException | NoSuchAlgorithmException | CertificateException e) {
             throw new AssertionError(e);
        }
    }
}
```

```
public final class KeyStoreHelper {
   private static final String ANDROID_KEY_STORE = "AndroidKeyStore";
   private static final String KEY_ALIAS = "SignalSecret";
```

```
private static SecretKey getKeyStoreEntry() {
    KeyStore keyStore = getKeyStore();
    try {
        try {
            return getSecretKey(keyStore);
        } catch (UnrecoverableKeyException e) {
            throw new AssertionError(e);
        }
    } catch (UnrecoverableKeyException unused) {
        return getSecretKey(keyStore);
    }
}
```

```
private static SecretKey getSecretKey(KeyStore keyStore) throws UnrecoverableKeyException {
    try {
        return ((KeyStore.SecretKeyEntry) keyStore.getEntry(KEY_ALIAS, null)).getSecretKey();
    } catch (KeyStoreException e) {
        e = e;
        throw new AssertionError(e);
    } catch (NoSuchAlgorithmException e2) {
        e = e2;
        throw new AssertionError(e);
    } catch (UnrecoverableKeyException e3) {
        throw e3;
    } catch (UnrecoverableEntryException e4) {
        e = e4;
        throw new AssertionError(e);
    }
}
```

♂ 리턴값으로 signalSecret라는 이름의 안드로이드키를 사용

```
DatabaseModule
      C SQLCipherOpenHelper X
                                                              DatabaseSecretProvider
                                                                                                KeyStoreHelper
            public DatabaseSecretProvider(Context context) {
    19
    21
                this.context = context.getApplicationContext();
            public DatabaseSecret getOrCreateDatabaseSecret() {
    24
                String databaseUnencryptedSecret = TextSecurePreferences.CC.getDatabaseUnencryptedSecret(this.context);
                String databaseEncryptedSecret = TextSecurePreferences.CC.getDatabaseEncryptedSecret(this.context);
                if (databaseUnencryptedSecret != null) {
                    return getUnencryptedDatabaseSecret(this.context, databaseUnencryptedSecret);
                if (databaseEncryptedSecret != null) {
                    return getEncryptedDatabaseSecret(databaseEncryptedSecret);
    29
                return createAndStoreDatabaseSecret(this.context);
    30
private DatabaseSecret createAndStoreDatabaseSecret(Context context) {
   byte[] bArr = new byte[32];
   new SecureRandom().nextBytes(bArr);
    DatabaseSecret databaseSecret = new DatabaseSecret(bArr);
   if (Build.VERSION.SDK_INT >= 23) {
       TextSecurePreferences.CC.setDatabaseEncryptedSecret(context, KeyStoreHelper.seal(databaseSecret.asBytes()).serialize());
    } else {
       TextSecurePreferences.CC.setDatabaseUnencryptedSecret(context, databaseSecret.asString());
    return databaseSecret;
```

☞ 데이터에서 32바이트만 쓰임

♪ 데이터베이스 키 생성

-데이터: pref_database_encrypted_secret의 data의 32바이트 값

-키: SignalSecret이라는 안드로이드 키

-iv: pref_database_encrypted_secret의 iv 값

```
from Crypto.Cipher import AES
import base64
encrypted_secret_data=base64.b64decode("o+rA3UoMqHHYQGDHT/uL2VthdcI4Hz022NAjbktozfzjhvBE1x5yXvyt5h0B95PU".encode())
encrypted_secret_iv=base64.b64decode("HBSSCZPFWQNVcsIx".encode())
Key=b'\x3F\x9F\x47\xA9\xDB\x8F\x51\x23\xB1\xD1\x85\xA7\x5B\x01\x93\xE1'

data=encrypted_secret_data[:32]
iv=encrypted_secret_iv

cipher=AES.new(Key, AES.MODE_GCM, iv)
dec_key=cipher.decrypt(data)

sql_key=dec_key.hex()
print(sql_key)
```

```
from Crypto.Cipher import AES
import base64
encrypted_secret_data=base64.b64decode("o+rA3UoMqHHYQGDHT/uL2VthdcI4Hz022NAjbktozfzjhvBE1x5yXvyt5h0B95PU".encode())
encrypted_secret_iv=base64.b64decode("HBsSCZPFWQNVcsIx".encode())
Key=b'\x3F\x9F\x47\xA9\xDB\x8F\x51\x23\xB1\xD1\x85\xA7\x5B\x01\x93\xE1'

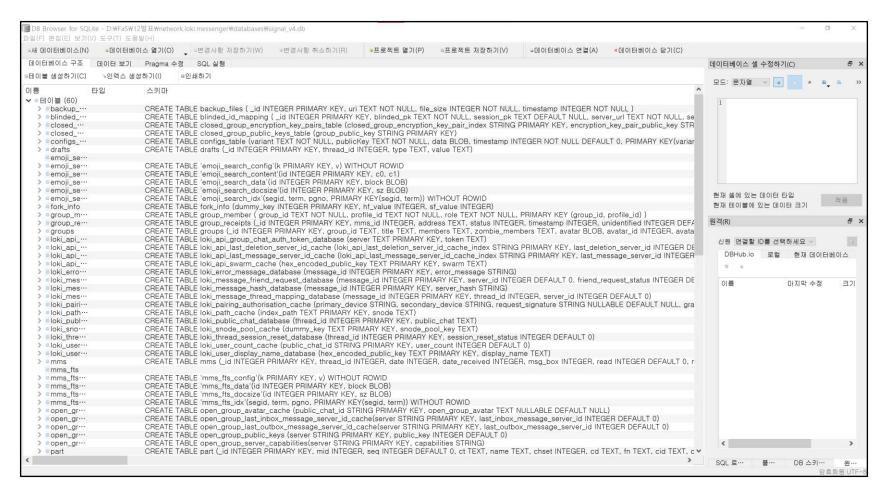
data=encrypted_secret_data[:32]
iv=encrypted_secret_iv

cipher=AES.new(Key, AES.MODE_GCM, iv)
dec_key=cipher.decrypt(data)

sql_key=dec_key.hex()
print(sql_key)
```

91253ed215b5651cd8<u>3</u>7aaeccd6b3a9581e8d9267ae8f8f1f0497efa7e7916b6

☆ 키 생성 파이썬 코드 작성

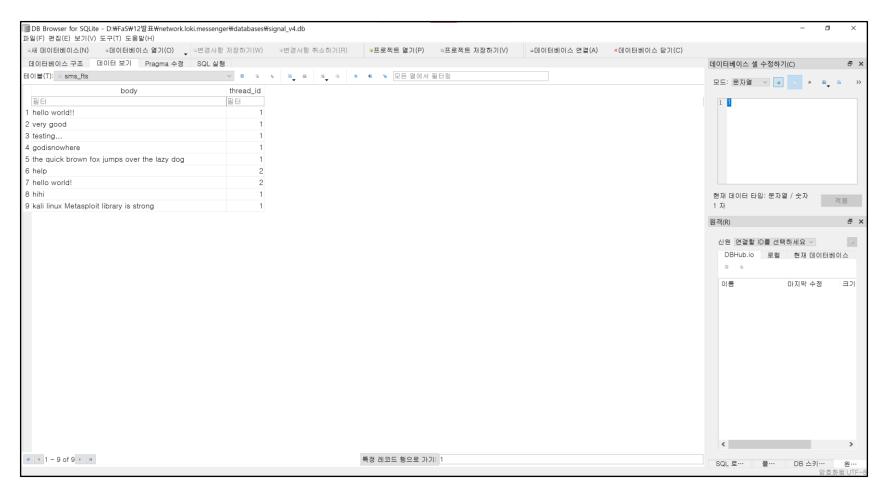


☆ 데이터 베이스 복호화 성공

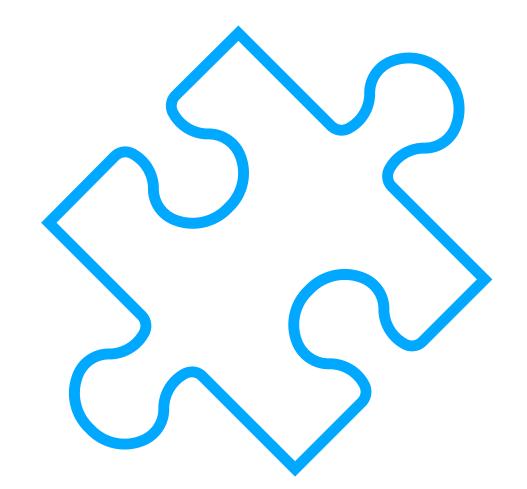


5. 복호화된 메시지 확인

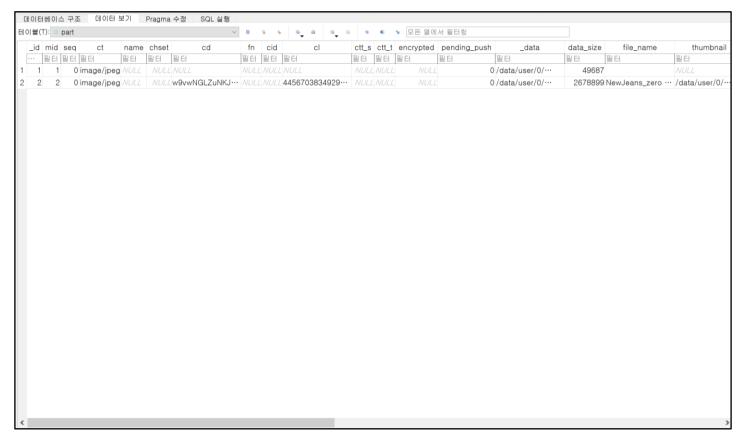
5. 복호화된 메시지 확인



☆ sms_fts 테이블에서 메시지 확인 가능

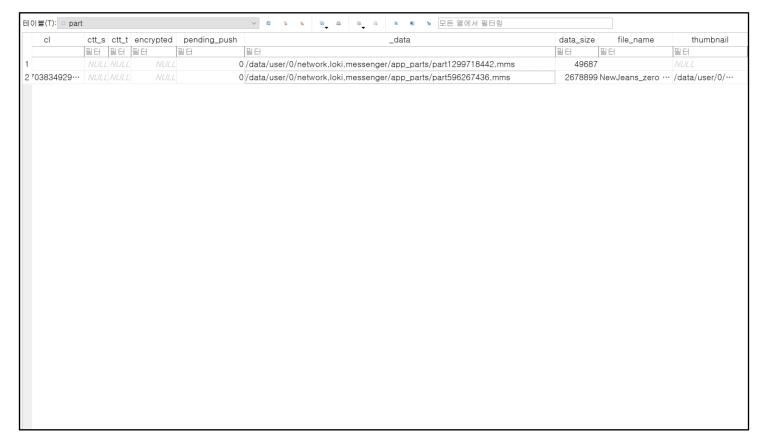


☆ 보내고 받은 파일의 복호화는 아직 해결하지 못함



② part 테이블에서 파일의 정보는 확인 가능

☆ 보내고 받은 파일의 복호화는 아직 해결하지 못함



☆ _data에서 데이터가 있을 것으로 추정되는 mms 파일 확인

- ☆ session은 signal 메신저를 기반으로 만들어진 애플리케이션
 - ☆ 현재 signal의 첨부파일 복호화 방법을 찾는 중…

THANKS TO WATCHING

20192233 박진철