이플리케이션 분석 실승 -Asit

20192233 박진철

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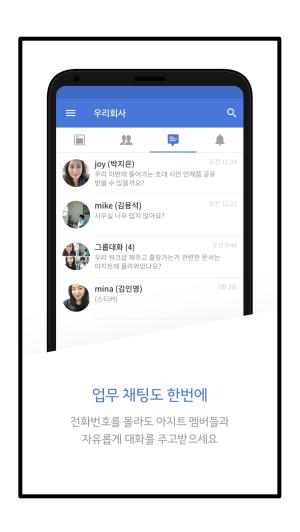
♪ 카카오에서 2015년 개발

☆ 업무에서 활용가능한 기능이 들어있는 협업톨

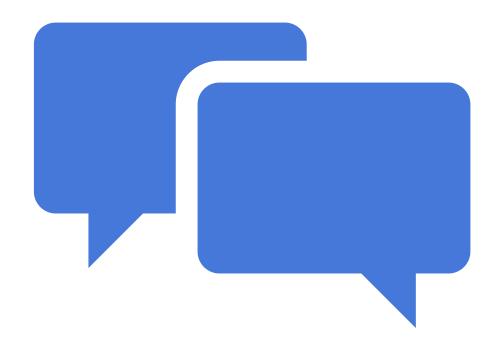
☞ 채팅기능을 통해 팀원과 소통 가능

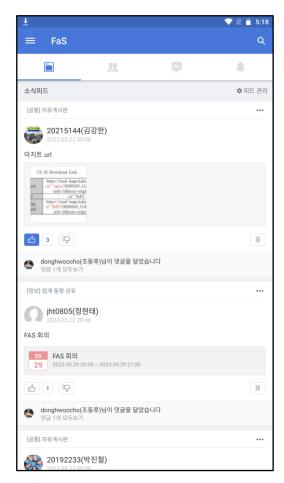


- ☞ 카카오에서 2015년 개발
- ☆ 업무에서 활용가능한 기능이 들어있는 협업툴
- ☞ 채팅기능을 통해 팀원과 소통 가능



- ♪ 카카오에서 2015년 개발
- ☆ 업무에서 활용가능한 기능이 들어있는 협업툴
- ☞ 채팅기능을 통해 팀원과 소통 가능

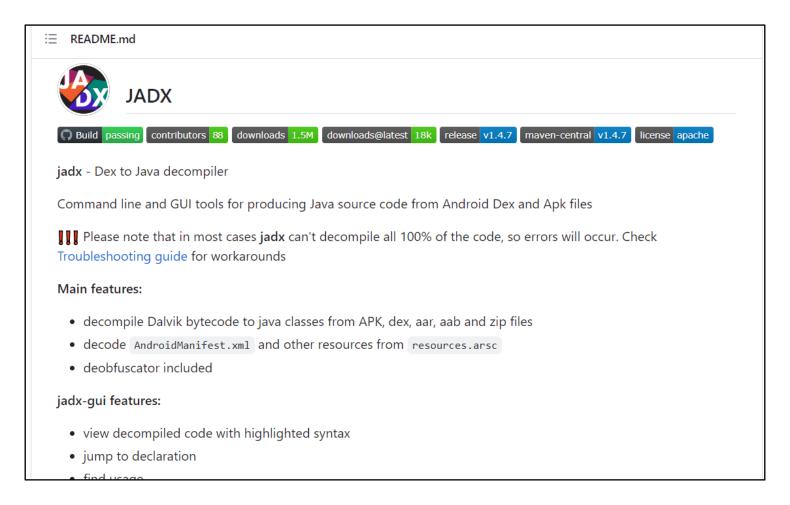




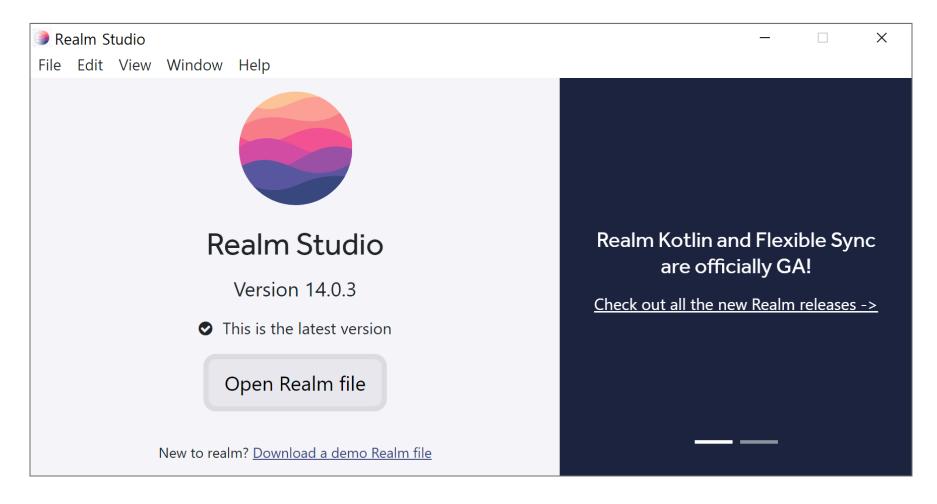
☞ 동아리에서 아지트 방 개설



☆ 채팅을 통해 다양한 메시지 전송



jadx를 통해 APK파일 분석



☆ Realm Studio를 통해 realm 데이터 베이스 분석



app_textures app_webview cache code_cache databases files lib no_backup shared_prefs

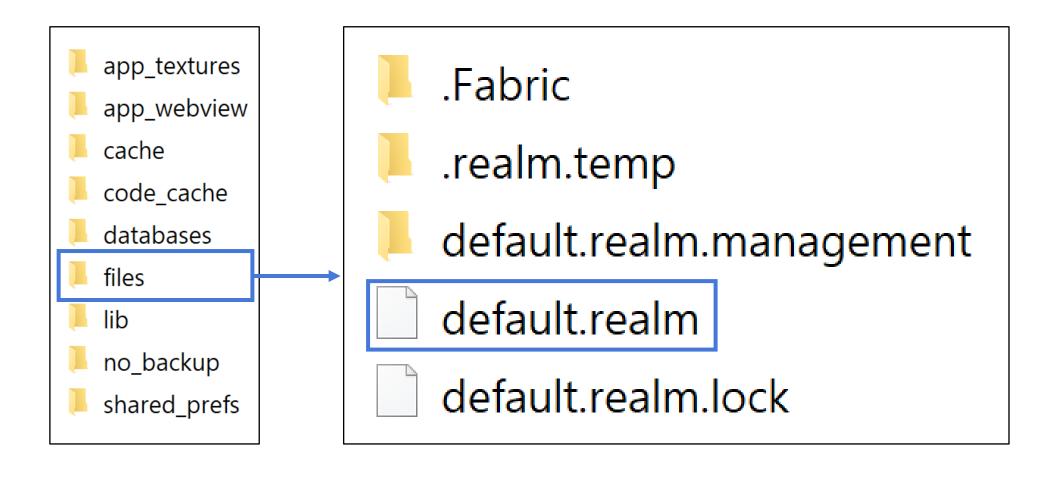
- c application.preference.xml
- com.crashlytics.prefs.xml
- com.google.android.gms.appid.xml
- com.google.android.gms.measurement.prefs.xml
- group_list_cache.xml
- c io.agit.xml
- c io.agit_preferences.xml
- KakaoStory.hw.perferences.xml
- TwitterAdvertisingInfoPreferences.xml
- WebViewChromiumPrefs.xml

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- com.google.android.gms.appid.xml
- com.google.android.gms.measurement.prefs.xml
- c group_list_cache.xml
- ए io.agit.xml
- ए io.agit_preferences.xml
- C KakaoStory.hw.perferences.xml
- TwitterAdvertisingInfoPreferences.xml
- WebViewChromiumPrefs.xml

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   {"email":"ic1595@kookmin.ac.kr","id":300241260,"birthDay":0,"birthMonth":0,"birthYear":0,"birthday":
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   철","permission":1,"planetHost":"fas.agit.io","deletedBot":false,"dummy":false,"guestUser":false,"he
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   철)","is_bot":false,"is_current":false,"nickname":"박진철","on_vacation":false,"organizations":
   []."permission id":0,"planet":
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   io/avatar/26839-300241260-ba9a4d02?dconv-s=SC&dconv-w=200&dconv-
   h=200", "profile_image_url_large": "https://mk,kakaocdn.net/dn/agit-io/avatar/26839-300241260-
   ba9a4d02","status":{"expiration":0,"text":""},"user_detail":{"affiliation":"정암수
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   <int name="sort_type" value="2"/>
```

☆ io.agit.xml을 통해 사용자 정보 확인 가능



☆ files폴더에 default.realm 데이터베이스 존재



369

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Realm 데이터베이스 암·복호화 프로세스 및 기반 애플리케이션 분석*

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Analysis of Encryption and Decryption Processes of Realm Database and Its Application*

Byungchul Youn, 1 Myungseo Park, Jongsung Kim^{2 1,2} Kookmin University (Graduate student, Professor)

요 약

모바일 기기의 보편화로 스마트폰 보급률 및 사용률이 계속해서 증가하고 있으며, 애플리케이션에서 저장 및 관리해야 할 테이터 또한 증가하고 있다. 최근 애플리케이션은 효율적인 데이터 관리를 위해 모바일 테이터베이스를 이용하는 추세이다. 2014년 개발된 Realm 데이터베이스는 지속적인 업테이트와 빠른 속도, 적은 메모리 사용, 코드의 간결함과 가독성 등의 장점을 바탕으로 개발자들의 관심이 증가하고 있다. 또한, 데이터베이스에 저장된 개인정보의 기밀성과 무결성을 제공하기 위해 암호화를 지원한다. 하지만 암호화 기능은 안티 포렌식 기법으로 사용될 가능성이 있으므로 Realm 데이터베이스가 제공하는 암·복호화 동작 과정 분석이 필요하다. 본 논문에서는 Realm 데이터베이스의 구조와 암·복호화 동작 과정을 상세히 분석하였으며, 분석 내용에 관한 활용 사례를 보이기 위해 암호화를 지원하는 애플리케이션을 분석하였다.

ABSTRACT

Due to the widespread use of mobile devices, smartphone penetration and usage rate continue to increase and there is

少 해당 논문을 이용해 realm 데이터 베이스 복호화

```
Input: Encrypted Realm Database, Encryption Key
Output: Decrypted\ Realm\ Database
Variable: Decrypted\ Realm\ Database\ Block = \{D_0,\ D_1, \dots, D_{n-1}\}
          Encrypted Realm Database Block = \{C_0, C_1, ..., C_{n-1}\}
          IV_{-}Table = iv1 \parallel hmac1 \parallel iv2 \parallel hmac2
1: i \leftarrow 0
2: Pos \leftarrow 0
3: AES Key \leftarrow Upper 32 bytes of Encryption Key
4: HMAC Key \leftarrow Lower 32 bytes of Encryption Key
5: While (i < n):
        Get IV_Table from Decrypted Realm Database
        if IV_Table.iv1 is 0:
8:
                Return False
9:
        endif
10:
        Compute hmac \leftarrow HMAC - SHA224(C_i, HMACKey)
11:
        if hmac and IV_Table.hmac1 is not equal
               if IV Table.iv2 is 0:
12:
13:
                       Return False
14:
               endif
15:
               if hmac and IV_{-}Table.hmac2 is equal:
                     IV\_Table.iv1 \leftarrow IV\_Table.iv2
16:
17:
                     IV\_Table.hmac1 \leftarrow IV\_Table.hmac2
18:
               else:
19:
                      Return\ False
20:
                endif
21:
22:
        Compute IV \leftarrow IV\_Table.iv1 \parallel Pos \parallel 00 \dots 0
        Decrypt D_i \leftarrow AES256 - CBC(C_i, AES Key, IV)
        Write D_i in Decrypted Realm Database
       Pos \leftarrow Pos + 4096
      i \leftarrow i + 1
27: end While
28: Return Decrypted Realm Database
```

☆ 논문에 들어있는 복호화 동작 과정

```
/* renamed from: a */
public C5867a m1961a byte[] bArr) {
    if (bArr != null) {
        if (bArr.length == 64) {
            this.f23363d = Arrays.copyOf(bArr, bArr.length);
            return this;
        }
        throw new IllegalArgumentException(String.format(Locale.US, "The provided key must be %s bytes. Yours was: %s", 64, Integer.valueOf(bArr.length)));
    }
    throw new IllegalArgumentException("A non-null key must be provided");
}
```

```
/* renamed from: i */
public final void m4078i() {
    RealmConfiguration.C5867a c5867a = new RealmConfiguration.C5867a();
    c5867a.m1961a(this.f21046h);
    c5867a.m1964a(11L);
    c5867a.m1962a(new DefaultMigration());
    this.f21047i = c5867a.m1965a();
}
```

```
/* renamed from: h */
public byte[] f21046h = {80, 109, -111, -46, -111, -48, -44, -78, 78, -13, -5, Byte.MIN_VALUE,
```

```
/* renamed from: a */
public C5867a m1961a(byte[] bArr) {
    if (bArr != null) {
        if (bArr.length == 64) {
            this.f23363d = Arrays.copyOf(bArr, bArr.length);
            return this;
        }
        throw new IllegalArgumentException(String.format(Locale.US, "The provided key must be %s bytes. Yours was: %s", 64, Integer.valueOf(bArr.length)));
    }
    throw new IllegalArgumentException("A non-null key must be provided");
}
```

```
/* renamed from: a */
public RealmConfiguration m1965a() {
    if (this.f23372m) {

        String str = this.f23361b;
        return new RealmConfiguration(file, str, RealmConfiguration.m1987a(new File(file, str)), this.f23362c, this.f23363d, this.f23364e, this.f23365f, this.f23366g
}
```

```
public RealmConfiguration(File file, String str, String str2, String str3, byte[] bArr
this.f23345d = file;
this.f23346e = str;
this.f23348g = str3;
this.f23349h = bArr;
this.f23350i = j;
this.f23351j = realmMigration;
long j, RealmMigration realmMigration, boolean z, OsRealmConfig.EnumC6051b
this.f23346d = file;
this.f23346d = str2;
this.f23347f = str2;
this.f23350i = j;
this.f23350i = j;
```

```
public RealmConfiguration(File file, String str, String str2, String str3, byte[] bArr, long j, RealmMigration realmMigration, boolean z, OsRealmConfig.EnumC6051b
    this.f23345d = file;
    this.f23346e = str;
    this.f23347f = str2;
    this.f23348g = str3;
    this.f23349h = bArr;
    this.f23350i = j;
```

```
/* renamed from: e */
public byte[] m1981e() {
    byte[] bArr = this.f23349h;
    if (bArr == null) {
        return null;
    }
    return Arrays.copyOf(bArr, bArr.length);
}
```

```
Input: Encrypted\ Realm\ Database,\ Encryption\ Key
Output: Decrypted Realm Database
Variable : Decrypted Realm Database Block = \{D_0, D_1, ..., D_{n-1}\}
           Encrypted Realm Database Block = \{C_0, C_1, ..., C_{n-1}\}
          IV\_Table = iv1 \parallel hmac1 \parallel iv2 \parallel hmac2
1: i \leftarrow 0
 2: Pos \leftarrow 0
 3: AES Key \leftarrow Upper 32 bytes of Encryption Key
 4: \mathit{HMAC}\ \mathit{Key} \leftarrow \mathit{Lower}\ 32\ \mathit{bytes}\ \mathit{of}\ \mathit{Encryption}\ \mathit{Key}
 5: While(i < n):
        Get IV_Table from Decrypted Realm Database
         if IV Table.iv1 is 0:
                 Return False
9:
         endif
         Compute hmac \leftarrow HMAC - SHA224(C_i, HMACKey)
10:
         if hmac and IV_Table.hmac1 is not equal
11:
                 if IV_Table.iv2 is 0:
12:
                         Return False
13:
14:
                 endif
                 if hmac and IV_{-}Table.hmac2 is equal:
15:
                       IV\_Table.iv1 \leftarrow IV\_Table.iv2
16:
17:
                       IV\_Table.hmac1 \leftarrow IV\_Table.hmac2
18:
                 else:
19:
                        Return False
20:
                 end if
21:
         endif
22:
         Compute IV \leftarrow IV\_Table.iv1 \parallel Pos \parallel 00...0
         Decrypt D_i \leftarrow AES256 - CBC(C_i, AES Key, IV)
        Write D<sub>i</sub> in Decrypted Realm Database
24:
         Pos \leftarrow Pos + 4096
        i \leftarrow i + 1
27: end While
28: Return Decrypted Realm Database
```

```
/* renamed from: h */
public byte[] f21046h = {80, 109, -111, -46, -111, -48, -44, -78, 78, -13, -5,
```



3.1.4 암호화된 Realm 데이터베이스 구조 분석

암호화된 Realm 데이터베이스의 구조는 IV_Table 컨테이너와 암호화된 블록 컨테이너로 나누어진다. 블록당 암호화 동작 과정이 종료되면 Realm 데이터베이스는 업데이트된 IV_Table과 암호화된 블록 순서로 쓰기 동작을 수행한다. 암호화된 Realm 데이터베이스의 구조는 Fig. 4와 같이 0x00 위치부터 4,096바이트 크기만큼 IV_Table을 차례로 저장하며, 이후 0x1000 위치부터 IV_Table 순서에 매칭되는 암호화된 블록을 저장한다.

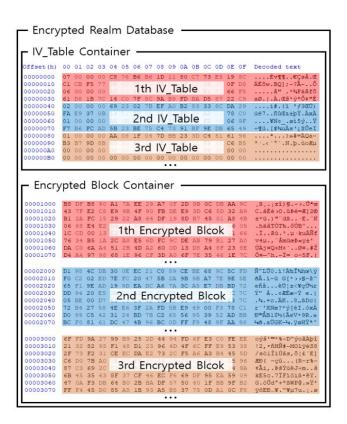


Fig. 4. Encrypted Realm Database Structure

Table 6. Structure of IV_Table

Offset	Size (Byte)	Field	Content
0x00	4	iv1	The first 4 bytes of IV using current
02400			encryption
			HMAC value of
0x04	28	hmac1	currently encrypted
			block
0x32	4	iv2	The first 4 bytes of IV
			using previous
			encryption
0x36	28	hmac2	HMAC value of
			previous encrypted
			block

```
from Crypto.Cipher import AES
     #Input-Encryption Key
     Enc Key= 80, 109, 145, 210, 145, 208, 212, 178,
              78, 243, 251, 128, 225, 84, 40, 96,
              158, 180, 152, 122, 244, 144, 150, 223,
 6
              154, 205, 126, 165, 173, 209, 70, 95,
              80, 141, 79, 71, 165, 158, 49, 52,
              207, 253, 14, 141, 215, 168, 11, 129,
 8
              156, 117, 101, 193, 80, 229, 133, 129,
              72, 215, 245, 81, 233, 139, 58, 98
10
11
     #=>f21046h
12
13
     #Input-Encrypted Realm Database
14
     Enc Realm name="default.realm"
15
     f = open(Enc Realm name, 'rb')
     Enc Realm = f.read()
16
     f.close()
```

```
Input: Encrypted Realm Database, Encryption Key
Output: Decrypted Realm Database
Variable : Decrypted Realm Database Block = \{D_0, D_1, ..., D_{n-1}\}
           Encrypted Realm Database Block = \{C_0, C_1, ..., C_{n-1}\}
           IV\_Table = iv1 \parallel hmac1 \parallel iv2 \parallel hmac2
1: i \leftarrow 0
 2: Pos \leftarrow 0
 3: AES Key \leftarrow Upper 32 bytes of Encryption Key
 4: \mathit{HMAC}\ \mathit{Key} \leftarrow \mathit{Lower}\ 32\ \mathit{bytes}\ \mathit{of}\ \mathit{Encryption}\ \mathit{Key}
 5: While (i < n):
         Get IV_Table from Decrypted Realm Database
         if IV_Table.iv1 is 0:
                 Return False
9:
         endif
         Compute hmac \leftarrow HMAC - SHA224(C_i, HMACKey)
10:
         if hmac and IV_Table.hmac1 is not equal
11:
12:
                 if IV_Table.iv2 is 0:
13:
                         Return False
14:
                 endif
15:
                if hmac and IV_{-}Table.hmac2 is equal:
16:
                       IV\_Table.iv1 \leftarrow IV\_Table.iv2
17:
                       IV_Table.hmac1 \leftarrow IV_Table.hmac2
18:
                 else:
                       Return\ False
19:
20:
                 endif
21:
         endif
         Compute IV \leftarrow IV\_Table.iv1 \parallel Pos \parallel 00...0
        Decrypt D_i \leftarrow AES256 - CBC(C_i, AES Key, IV)
         Write D_i in Decrypted Realm Database
25:
         Pos \leftarrow Pos + 4096
26:
         i \leftarrow i + 1
27: end While
28: Return Decrypted Realm Database
```

```
#Pos<-0
Pos=0
#Aes Key<-Upper 32 bytes of Encryption Key
AES_Key=bytes(Enc_Key[:32])
Dec = []</pre>
```

```
Input: Encrypted Realm Database, Encryption Key
Output: Decrypted Realm Database
Variable: Decrypted\ Realm\ Database\ Block = \{D_0,\ D_1,\dots,D_{n-1}\}
           Encrypted Realm Database Block = \{C_0, C_1, ..., C_{n-1}\}
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         Get IV_Table from Decrypted Realm Database
         if IV_Table.iv1 is 0:
8:
                 Return False
9:
         endif
10:
         Compute hmac \leftarrow HMAC - SHA224(C_i, HMACKey)
         if hmac and IV_Table.hmac1 is not equal
11:
12:
                if IV_Table.iv2 is 0:
13:
                        Return False
14:
                 endif
15:
                if hmac and IV_{-}Table.hmac2 is equal:
16:
                       IV\_Table.iv1 \leftarrow IV\_Table.iv2
17:
                       IV\_Table.hmac1 \leftarrow IV\_Table.hmac2
18:
                 else:
19:
                       Return False
20:
                 endif
21:
         endif
         Compute IV \leftarrow IV\_Table.iv1 \parallel Pos \parallel 00 \dots 0
        Decrypt D_i \leftarrow AES256 - CBC(C_i, AES Key, IV)
         Write D_i in Decrypted Realm Database
25:
        Pos \leftarrow Pos + 4096
26:
        i \leftarrow i + 1
27: end While
28: Return Decrypted Realm Database
```

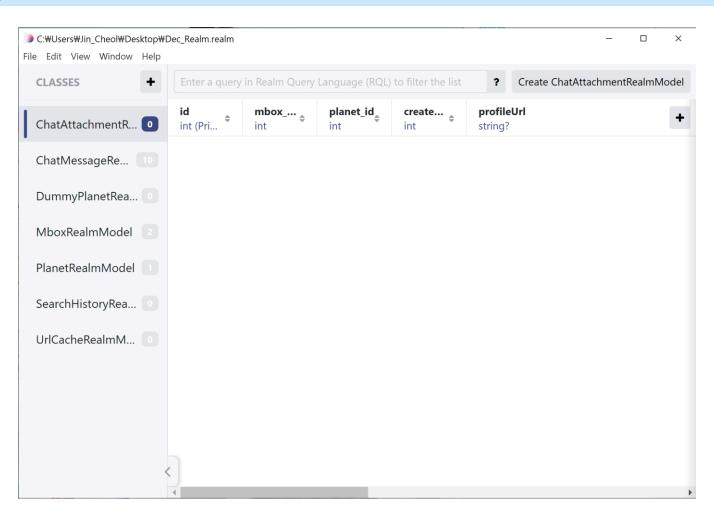
```
#n: Database Block의 개수
    n=len(Enc_Realm[0x1000:])// 4096
    for i in range(0, n):
        #Get IV Table from Decrypted Realm Database
        IV Table=Enc Realm[64*i:64*(i+1)]
         #Compute IV<-IV Table.iv1||Pos||00000000
         IV=bytes(list(IV_Table[:4])+list((Pos).to_bytes(4,byteorder='big'))+[0]*8)
         #Decrypt D i<-AES256-CBC(C i, AES Key, IV)</pre>
         Enc block=Enc Realm[0x1000*(i+1):0x1000*(i+2)]
         cipher = AES.new(bytes(AES_Key), AES.MODE_CBC, IV)
         Dec block=list(cipher.decrypt(Enc block))
         #Write D i in Decrypted Realm Database
         Dec += Dec block
44
         #Pos<-Pos+4096
         Pos+=4096
    f = open("Dec_Realm.realm", 'wb')
    f.write(bytes(Dec))
    f.close()
```

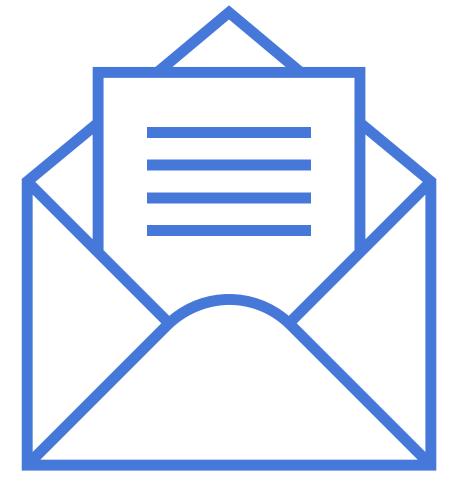
```
Input: Encrypted Realm Database, Encryption Key
 Output: Decrypted Realm Database
Variable: Decrypted\ Realm\ Database\ Block = \{D_0,\ D_1,\dots,D_{n-1}\}
           Encrypted Realm Database Block = \{C_0, C_1, ..., C_{n-1}\}
           IV\_Table = iv1 \parallel hmac1 \parallel iv2 \parallel hmac2
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                 Return False
9:
         endif
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10:
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         if hmac and IV_Table.hmac1 is not equal
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                 if IV_Table.iv2 is 0:
13:
                        Return False
14:
                 endif
15:
                if hmac and IV_{-}Table.hmac2 is equal:
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                       IV\_Table.iv1 \leftarrow IV\_Table.iv2
17:
                       IV Table.hmac1 \leftarrow IV Table.hmac2
18:
                 else:
19:
                       Return False
20:
                 endif
21:
          endif
         Compute IV \leftarrow IV\_Table.iv1 \parallel Pos \parallel 00...0
        Decrypt D_i \leftarrow AES256 - CBC(C_i, AES Key, IV)
        Write D_i in Decrypted Realm Database
25:
        Pos \leftarrow Pos + 4096
        i \leftarrow i + 1
26:
27: end While
28: Return Decrypted Realm Database
```

Dec_Realm.realm

2023-05-29 오전 7:05 REALM 파일

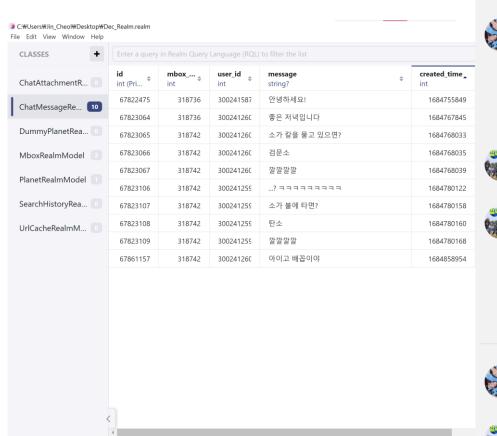
144KB





5. 복호화된 메시지 확인

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r the list		
profileUrl \$	displayName string?	\$
https://t1.kakaocdn.net/agit_resources/ima	jht0805 (정현태)	
https://mk.kakaocdn.net/dn/agit-io/avatar/	20192233 (박진철)	
https://t1.kakaocdn.net/agit_resources/ima	20215144 (김강한)	
https://mk.kakaocdn.net/dn/agit-io/avatar/	20192233 (박진철)	

5. 복호화된 메시지 확인



♂ 사진, 동영상 복호화를 하려 했으나 Realm파일이 열리지 않아서 성공하지 못했습니다..

THANKS TO WATCHING

20192233 박진철