

习题 7 参考答案

1. (1) $\hat{\lambda} = \frac{1}{\bar{X}}$; (2) $\hat{\theta} = \frac{\bar{X}}{1-\bar{X}}$; (3) $\hat{\beta} = \frac{k}{\bar{X}}$;

(4) $\hat{\theta} = \sqrt{B_2}$, $\hat{a} = \bar{X} - \sqrt{B_2}$; (5) $\hat{p} = \frac{\bar{X}}{m}$.

2. (1) $\hat{\lambda} = \frac{1}{\bar{X}}$; (2) $\hat{\theta} = -\frac{n}{\sum_{i=1}^n \ln X_i}$;

(3) $\hat{\beta} = \frac{k}{\bar{X}}$; (4) $\hat{\theta} = \bar{X} - X_{(1)}$, $\hat{a} = X_{(1)}$; (5) $\hat{p} = \frac{\bar{X}}{m}$.

3. $\hat{p} = \frac{1}{\bar{X}}$. 4. $\hat{\mu} = 74.002$, $\hat{\sigma}^2 = 0.000\ 006$, $s^2 = 0.000\ 007$.

5. $\hat{a} = 10.095$, $\hat{b} = 12.304\ 5$, $\hat{a}_L = 10.3$, $\hat{b}_L = 12.2$.

6. (1) $\hat{\beta} = \frac{\bar{X}}{\bar{X}-1}$; (2) $\hat{a} = \min\{X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n\}$. 7. $\frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{16}$.

8. $\hat{\mu}_1$ 最有效; 9. $\frac{1}{2(n-1)}$. 10. 略.

11. (1) 略. (2) $\bar{X} - nS^2$ (不唯一). 12. 略 13. 略.

14. (1) (0.000 6, 0.001 5), (681.587 3, 1 792.316 6) (提示: 利用习题 6 第 25 题的结论);

(2) 747.680 4, 1 585.031 0.

15. (0.475 9, 0.661 9).

16. $\left(\bar{X} + \frac{u_{a/2}}{2n} (u_{a/2} - \sqrt{4n\bar{X} + u_{a/2}^2}), \bar{X} + \frac{u_{a/2}}{2n} (u_{a/2} + \sqrt{4n\bar{X} + u_{a/2}^2}) \right)$.

17. $n \geq \frac{4\sigma^2}{L^2} u_{a/2}^2$.

18. (1) (21.137, 21.663); (2) (20.335 5, 22.464 5);
(3) 22.217 3, 20.582 7.

19. (1) (0.024 2, 0.282 9); (2) (0.027 1, 0.419 1).

20. (5.962 9, 15.827 7), 6.322 9.

21. $(0.946\ 2, 6.666\ 7)$, $D\left(\frac{X^2}{\sigma^3}\right) = \frac{2}{\sigma^2}$, $D\left(\frac{X^2}{\sigma^3}\right)$ 的置信区间为 $(0.300\ 0, 2.113\ 7)$.

22. $\left(\bar{X} - \bar{Y} - u_{\alpha/2} \sqrt{\frac{\sigma_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{\sigma_2^2}{n_2}}, \bar{X} - \bar{Y} + u_{\alpha/2} \sqrt{\frac{\sigma_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{\sigma_2^2}{n_2}}\right), \bar{X} - \bar{Y} + u_{\alpha} \sqrt{\frac{\sigma_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{\sigma_2^2}{n_2}}, \bar{X} - \bar{Y} - u_{\alpha} \sqrt{\frac{\sigma_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{\sigma_2^2}{n_2}}.$

23. $(-0.002\ 0, 0.006\ 1)$.

24. $(0.029\ 9, 0.050\ 1)$.

25.
$$\left[\frac{\frac{1}{n_1} \sum_{i=1}^{n_1} (X_i - \mu_1)^2}{F_{\alpha/2}(n_1, n_2) \frac{1}{n_2} \sum_{i=1}^{n_2} (Y_i - \mu_2)^2}, \frac{\frac{1}{n_1} \sum_{i=1}^{n_1} (X_i - \mu_1)^2}{F_{1-\alpha/2}(n_1, n_2) \frac{1}{n_2} \sum_{i=1}^{n_2} (Y_i - \mu_2)^2} \right],$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{n_1} \sum_{i=1}^{n_1} (X_i - \mu_1)^2}{F_{\alpha}(n_1, n_2) \frac{1}{n_2} \sum_{i=1}^{n_2} (Y_i - \mu_2)^2}, \frac{\frac{1}{n_1} \sum_{i=1}^{n_1} (X_i - \mu_1)^2}{F_{1-\alpha}(n_1, n_2) \frac{1}{n_2} \sum_{i=1}^{n_2} (Y_i - \mu_2)^2}.$$

26. $(0.221\ 7, 3.600\ 8)$, $0.281\ 0$, $2.841\ 3$.

27. 136.