习题 1 参考答案

- **1.** (1) $\Omega_1 = \{\omega_0, \omega_1\}$,其中 ω_0 表示取出的是白球, ω_1 表示取出的是黑球;
 - (2) $\Omega_2 = \{(\omega_0, \omega_0), (\omega_0, \omega_1), (\omega_1, \omega_0), (\omega_1, \omega_1)\}, \sharp \psi \omega_0, \omega_1 \exists (1) ;$
 - (3) $\Omega_3 = \{0,1,2\};$
 - (4) $\Omega_4 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\};$
 - (5) $\Omega_5 = \{10, 11, 12, \dots\};$
 - (6) $\Omega_6 = \{00, 100, 0100, 0101, 0110, 1100, 1010, 0111, 1011, 1101, 1110, 1111\}$,其中 0 表示次品,1 表示正品;
 - (7) $\Omega_7 = \{ (x, y) \mid x^2 + y^2 \leq R^2 \}.$
- **2**. (1) $A \ \overline{B} \ \overline{C}$; (2) $A \ \overline{B} \ \overline{C} \cup \overline{A} B \ \overline{C} \cup \overline{A} \overline{B} C$; (3) $A \cup B \cup C$;
 - (4) $\overline{AB} \cup \overline{AC} \cup \overline{BC}$ $\overrightarrow{\otimes} \overline{AB \cup BC \cup CA}$; (5) \overline{ABC} ;
 - (6) $\overline{A}(B \cup C)$.
- 3. (1) 选出的人是爱好数学的男生班干部;
 - (2) 选出的人是爱好数学的女生,但不是班干部:
 - (3) 选出的人为不是班干部的女生:
 - (4) 选出的人为不是数学爱好者也不是班干部的男生.
- **4.** (1) $\{x \mid 1 \le x \le 4\}$; (2) $\{x \mid 2 < x \le 3\}$;
 - (3) $\{x \mid 0 \le x < 1 \text{ d} 3 < x \le 5\}$; (4) $\{x \mid 1 \le x \le 2\}$.
- **5.** (1) Ω ; (2) \emptyset .
- **6.** $\frac{5}{36}$. **7.** 0.096. **8.** $\frac{1}{3}$. **9.** $\frac{139}{1.152}$.
- **10.** (1) 0.8; (2) 0.3; (3) 0.2; (4) 0.1; (5) 0.
- **11.** (1) 0; (2) 0.5; (3) 0.5.
- **12.** (1) $A \cup B = \Omega$, P(AB) = 0.3; (2) $A \subset B$, P(AB) = 0.6;
 - (3) $A \subset B$, $P(A \cup B) = 0.7$, $A \cup B = \Omega$, $P(A \cup B) = 1$.
- 13. 略.
- **14.** (1) 不放回: $\frac{2}{15}$, $\frac{4}{15}$, $\frac{8}{15}$, $\frac{2}{5}$; (2) 放回: $\frac{4}{25}$, $\frac{6}{25}$, $\frac{12}{25}$, $\frac{2}{5}$.
- **15.** (1) $\frac{1}{20}$; (2) $\frac{1}{12}$; (3) $\frac{1}{30}$; (4) $\frac{11}{12}$.
- **16.** $\frac{C_5^3 C_{95}^7}{C_{100}^{10}}$. **17.** $\frac{C_{80}^7 C_{15}^2 C_5^1}{C_{100}^{10}}$.

- **18.** (1) $\frac{19}{39}$; (2) $\frac{34}{39}$; (3) $\frac{25}{39}$.
- **19.** (1) 0.010 6; (2) 0.105 5; (3) 0.894 5; (4) 0.281 3.
- **20.** $\frac{41}{96}$. **21.** $\frac{3}{8}$, $\frac{9}{16}$, $\frac{1}{16}$. **22.** $\frac{41}{90}$.
- **23.** (1) 0.383 8; (2) 0.513 8. **24.** $\frac{5}{9}$. **25.** $\frac{1}{3}$.
- **26.** 略. **27.** 0.004. **28.** $\frac{2}{n(n+1)}$. **29.** 0.645.
- **30.** 0.405 8. **31.** (1) $\frac{32}{45}$; (2) $\frac{9}{32}$.
- **32.** (1) 0.161 2; (2) 0.357 3. **33.** 略. **34.** 略. **35.** 略.
- **36.** 略. **37.** $\frac{59}{60}$. **38.** $P^n(2-P^n), P^n(2-P)^n$.
- **39.** $\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}$.