

### 习题 3 参考答案

1. 否.

2. (1)  $F(a, +\infty)$ ; (2)  $1 - F(+\infty, b)$ ;

(3)  $1 - F(a, +\infty) - F(+\infty, b) + F(a, b)$ ; (4)  $F(b, c) - F(a, c)$ .

3. (1)  $\frac{1}{\pi^2}, \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{\pi}{2}$ ; (2)  $\frac{1}{16}$ ; (3)  $\frac{1}{16}$ ;

(4)  $F_X(x) = \frac{1}{\pi} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \arctan \frac{x}{2} \right)$ ,  $F_Y(y) = \frac{1}{\pi} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \arctan \frac{y}{3} \right)$ .

4. (1)

X	Y	
	1	2
1	0	$\frac{1}{3}$
2	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$

$$F(x, y) = \begin{cases} 1, & x \geq 2, y \geq 2, \\ \frac{1}{3}, & x \geq 2, 1 \leq y < 2 \text{ 或 } 1 \leq x < 2, y \geq 2, \\ 0, & \text{其他.} \end{cases}$$

(2)

X	Y	
	1	2
1	$\frac{1}{9}$	$\frac{2}{9}$
2	$\frac{2}{9}$	$\frac{4}{9}$

$$F(x, y) = \begin{cases} 0, & x < 1 \text{ 或 } y < 1, \\ \frac{1}{9}, & 1 \leq x < 2, 1 \leq y < 2, \\ \frac{1}{3}, & x \geq 2, 1 \leq y < 2 \text{ 或 } 1 \leq x < 2, y \geq 2, \\ 1, & x \geq 2, y \geq 2. \end{cases}$$

5.

Y	X				$p_{\cdot j}$
	0	1	2	3	
1	0	$\frac{3}{8}$	$\frac{3}{8}$	0	$\frac{3}{4}$
3	$\frac{1}{8}$	0	0	$\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{4}$
$p_{i \cdot}$	$\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{3}{8}$	$\frac{3}{8}$	$\frac{1}{8}$	1

6.  $f(x, y) = \frac{6}{\pi^2(4+x^2)(9+y^2)}$ ,  $f_X(x) = \frac{2}{\pi(4+x^2)}$ ,  $f_Y(y) = \frac{3}{\pi(9+y^2)}$ .

7. (1) 12; (2)  $F(x, y) = \begin{cases} (1-e^{-3x})(1-e^{-4y}), & x \geq 0, y \geq 0, \\ 0, & \text{其他;} \end{cases}$

(3)  $f_X(x) = \begin{cases} 3e^{-3x}, & x > 0, \\ 0, & x \leq 0, \end{cases}$   $f_Y(y) = \begin{cases} 4e^{-4y}, & y > 0, \\ 0, & y \leq 0. \end{cases}$

8. (1)  $f(x, y) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2}, & 1 \leq x \leq y \leq 3, \\ 0, & \text{其他;} \end{cases}$  (2)  $\frac{3}{4}$ ;

(3)  $f_X(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{3-x}{2}, & 1 \leq x \leq 3, \\ 0, & \text{其他;} \end{cases}$   $f_Y(y) = \begin{cases} \frac{y-1}{2}, & 1 \leq y \leq 3, \\ 0, & \text{其他.} \end{cases}$

9. (1)  $\frac{1}{2}$ ; (2)  $e^{-\frac{1}{4}} - e^{-1}$ .

10. (1)  $\frac{21}{4}$ ; (2)  $\frac{7}{10}$ ; (3)  $f_X(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{21}{8}x^2(1-x^4), & |x| \leq 1, \\ 0, & |x| > 1; \end{cases}$

$f_Y(y) = \begin{cases} \frac{7}{2}y^{5/2}, & 0 \leq y \leq 1, \\ 0, & \text{其他.} \end{cases}$

11.

$X=i$	0	1	2	3
$P\{X=i   Y=1\}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	0

$X=i$	0	1	2	3
$P\{X=i \mid Y=3\}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	$\frac{1}{2}$

12. (1) 当  $1 < y \leq 3$  时,  $f_{X|Y}(x|y) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{y-1}, & 1 \leq x \leq y, \\ 0, & \text{其他}, \end{cases}$

当  $1 \leq x < 3$  时,  $f_{Y|X}(y|x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{3-x}, & x \leq y \leq 3, \\ 0, & \text{其他}; \end{cases}$

(2) 当  $0 < y \leq 1$  时,  $f_{X|Y}(x|y) = \begin{cases} \frac{3}{2}x^2y^{-\frac{3}{2}}, & |x| \leq \sqrt{y}, \\ 0, & \text{其他}, \end{cases}$

当  $|x| < 1$  时,  $f_{Y|X}(y|x) = \begin{cases} \frac{2y}{1-x^4}, & x^2 \leq y \leq 1, \\ 0, & \text{其他}; \end{cases}$

(3)  $\frac{9}{16}, \frac{3}{4}$ .

13. (1)  $P\{X=n, Y=k\} = \frac{1}{k! (n-k)!} \left(\frac{\lambda}{2}\right)^n e^{-\lambda}, k=0, 1, \dots, n, n=0, 1, 2, \dots;$

(2)  $P\{Y=k\} = \frac{1}{k!} \left(\frac{\lambda}{2}\right)^k e^{-\frac{\lambda}{2}}, k=0, 1, 2, \dots;$

(3) 当  $k=0, 1, 2, \dots$  时,

$$P\{X=n \mid Y=k\} = \frac{1}{(n-k)!} \left(\frac{\lambda}{2}\right)^{n-k} e^{-\frac{\lambda}{2}}, n=k, k+1, \dots.$$

14. (1)  $f(x, y) = \begin{cases} xe^{-xy}, & 0 \leq x \leq 1, y > 0, \\ 0, & \text{其他}; \end{cases}$

(2)  $f_Y(y) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{y^2} [1 - (1+y)e^{-y}], & y > 0, \\ 0, & y \leq 0; \end{cases}$

(3) 当  $y > 0$  时,  $f_{X|Y}(x|y) = \begin{cases} \frac{xy^2 e^{(1-x)y}}{e^y - (1+y)}, & 0 < x \leq 1, \\ 0, & \text{其他}. \end{cases}$

$$15. (1) f_Y(y) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{3}e^{-y} + \frac{4}{3}e^{-2y}, & y > 0, \\ 0, & \text{其他;} \end{cases}$$

(2) 当  $y > 0$  时

$$P\{X=1 \mid Y=y\} = \frac{e^{-y}}{e^{-y} + 4e^{-2y}},$$

$$P\{X=2 \mid Y=y\} = \frac{4e^{-2y}}{e^{-y} + 4e^{-2y}}.$$

$$16. \frac{2}{9}, \frac{1}{9}.$$

17.

$X$	$Y$			
	0	2	5	6
-1	$\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{20}$
$-\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{12}$	$\frac{1}{12}$	$\frac{2}{15}$	$\frac{1}{30}$
0	$\frac{1}{24}$	$\frac{1}{24}$	$\frac{1}{15}$	$\frac{1}{60}$

18. (1) 不独立; (2) 独立; (3) 不独立; (4) 独立.

19. (1)  $\frac{6}{\pi^3}$ ; (2) 独立.      20. 略.

21. (1)

$X+Y$	0	1	2
$p$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{4}$

(2)

$2X$	0	1
$p$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$

(3)

$XY$	0	1
$p$	$\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$

(4)

$X^2$	0	1
$p$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$

22. 如果  $\lambda_1 = \lambda_2$ , 则  $f_Z(z) = \begin{cases} \lambda_1^2 z e^{-\lambda_1 z}, & z > 0, \\ 0, & z \leq 0; \end{cases}$

如果  $\lambda_1 \neq \lambda_2$ , 则  $f_Z(z) = \begin{cases} \frac{\lambda_1 \lambda_2}{\lambda_2 - \lambda_1} (e^{-\lambda_1 z} - e^{-\lambda_2 z}), & z > 0, \\ 0, & z \leq 0. \end{cases}$

23. (1)  $f_U(u) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{6} u^3 e^{-u}, & u > 0, \\ 0, & u \leq 0; \end{cases}$  (2)  $f_V(v) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{120} v^5 e^{-v}, & v > 0, \\ 0, & v \leq 0. \end{cases}$

24. (1)  $f(z) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{a^2} (a - |z|), & |z| \leq a, \\ 0, & \text{其他}; \end{cases}$

(2)  $f(z) = \begin{cases} \frac{2}{a^2} (a - z), & 0 < z < a, \\ 0, & \text{其他}. \end{cases}$

25.  $f_Z(z) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{24} (8 - |z|^3), & |z| \leq 2, \\ 0, & \text{其他}. \end{cases}$

26.  $f_Z(z) = \begin{cases} 0, & z < 0, \\ \frac{b}{2a}, & 0 \leq z \leq \frac{a}{b}, \\ \frac{a}{2bz^2}, & z > \frac{a}{b}. \end{cases}$

27. (1)  $f_{\rho, \theta}(\rho, \theta) = \begin{cases} \frac{\rho}{2\pi\sigma^2} e^{-\frac{\rho^2}{2\sigma^2}}, & \rho \geq 0, 0 < \theta \leq 2\pi, \\ 0, & \text{其他}; \end{cases}$  (2)  $\rho$  与  $\theta$  相互独立.

$$28. (1) f_{X+Y}(t) = \begin{cases} 0, & t < 0, \\ \frac{1}{5}(1 - e^{-5t}), & 0 \leq t \leq 5, \\ \frac{1}{5}(e^{25} - 1)e^{-5t}, & t > 5; \end{cases}$$

(2)

$Z$	0	1
$p$	$\frac{24 + e^{-25}}{25}$	$\frac{1 - e^{-25}}{25}$

$$29. (1) f_{Z_1}(z) = \begin{cases} \frac{2(z-a)}{(b-a)^2}, & a < z < b, \\ 0, & \text{其他;} \end{cases}$$

$$(2) f_{Z_2}(z) = \begin{cases} \frac{2(b-z)}{(b-a)^2}, & a < z < b, \\ 0, & \text{其他;} \end{cases}$$

$$(3) f_{Z_1, Z_2}(z_1, z_2) = \begin{cases} \frac{2}{(b-a)^2}, & a \leq z_2 < z_1 \leq b, \\ 0, & \text{其他;} \end{cases}$$

$$(4) f_R(r) = \begin{cases} \frac{2(b-a-r)}{(b-a)^2}, & 0 < r < b-a, \\ 0, & \text{其他.} \end{cases}$$

30. 略.

31. (1)

$Z$	0	1	2	3	4	5
$p$	0	0.06	0.19	0.35	0.28	0.12

(2)

$U$	0	1	2	3
$p$	0	0.15	0.46	0.39

(3)

$V$	0	1	2
$p$	0.28	0.47	0.25

32. 当  $Z = 0$  时,  $X$  的条件分布为单点分布:  $P\{X=0 \mid Z=0\} = 1$ ; 当  $Z = n > 0$  时,  $X$  的条件分布为二项分布  $B(n, \frac{\lambda_1}{\lambda_1 + \lambda_2})$ .

33. (1)  $P\{Z=n\} = (n+1)p^2q^n, n = 0, 1, 2, \dots;$

(2) 对给定的  $n = 0, 1, 2, \dots, P\{X=k \mid Z=n\} = \frac{1}{n+1}, k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, n;$

(3)  $P\{W=n\} = pq^n(2 - q^n - q^{n+1}), n = 0, 1, 2, \dots;$

(4)  $P\{V=n\} = (1+q)pq^{2n}, n = 0, 1, 2, \dots.$

$$34. F_z(z) = \begin{cases} 0, & z < 0, \\ 0.6(1 - e^{-\frac{z}{2}}), & 0 \leq z < 1, \\ 1 - 0.6e^{-\frac{z}{2}} - 0.4e^{-\frac{z-1}{2}}, & z \geq 1. \end{cases}$$

$$35. f(s) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2}(\ln 2 - \ln s), & 0 < s < 2, \\ 0, & \text{其他.} \end{cases}$$