## 西安交通大学本科生课程考试试题标准答案与评分标准 课程名称:数学物理方程(A)课时:32 考试时间:2020年1月7日

一、(3 分/题×10 题=30 分)

A, A, A, B, A, A, B, A, A, B

二、(5分/题×2题=10分)

1. 
$$y = CJ_1(\sqrt{2}x) + DN_1(\sqrt{2}x)$$
 (5  $\%$ )

2. 
$$y = \frac{1}{2}[(x-t)^2 + (x+t)^2] + \frac{1}{2}\int_{x-t}^{x+t} \sin x dx = x^2 + t^2 + \sin x \sin t$$

(公式3分,结果2分)

三、
$$(5 \%)$$
题×2 题=10 分) 1、 $I = \frac{1}{2}\Gamma(\frac{3}{2}) = \frac{1}{4}\sqrt{\pi}$  (5 分)

2、设
$$f(x) = \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} A_m J_1(\mu_m^{(1)} x)$$
 (2分)

$$A_{m} = \frac{2\int_{0}^{1} \rho^{2} J_{\Gamma}\left(\mu_{m}^{(1)}\rho\right) d\rho}{\left[J_{1}'\left(\mu_{m}^{(1)}\right)\right]^{2}} = \frac{2J_{2}(\mu_{m}^{(1)})}{\left[J_{1}'\left(\mu_{m}^{(1)}\right)\right]^{2}\mu_{m}^{(1)}} = \frac{2}{J_{2}(\mu_{m}^{(1)})\mu_{m}^{(1)}}$$
 (不化简也可以)

$$f(x) = \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} = \frac{2J_2(\mu_m^{(1)})}{\left[J_1'(\mu_m^{(1)})\right]^2 \mu_m^{(1)}} J_1(\mu_m^{(1)}x) \tag{5 \%}$$

四、 $(10 \, \beta)$ 取一点  $M_0(\xi, \eta) \in \Omega$ , 其对称点为  $M_1(\xi, -\eta)$ 

$$G(M, M_0) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \ln \frac{1}{r_{MM_0}} - \frac{1}{2\pi} \ln \frac{1}{r_{MM_1}}$$
 (5 分)

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial n} = -\frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = -\frac{1}{\pi} \frac{\eta}{(x - \xi)^2 + \eta^2} \tag{8 \%}$$

$$u(M_0) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{\eta}{(x - \xi)^2 + \eta^2} \varphi(x) dx$$
 (10 \(\frac{\(\frac{\gamma}{2}\)}{2}\)

五、(10 分)特征值为 
$$\lambda_n = (n\pi)^2$$
,特征函数为  $X_n(\mathbf{x}) = \sin(n\pi x)$ ,  $n \ge 1$ . (5 分)

$$T_n(t) = c_n e^{-a^2 \lambda_n t}$$

$$u = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} c_n e^{-a^2 \lambda_n t} \sin n\pi x \tag{9 \%}$$

$$c_n = 2 \int_0^1 \varphi(x) \sin n\pi x dx, n \ge 1 \tag{10 }$$

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大、特征債为
$$\lambda_n = (n\pi)^2$$
、特征函数为 $X_n(\mathbf{x}) = \cos(n\pi x), n \ge 0$ . (3分)
$$u = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} T_n \cos n\pi x, \quad \psi = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \psi_n \cos n\pi x + \frac{\psi_0}{2}$$

$$\psi_n = 2\int_0^1 \psi \cos n\pi x dx, \quad n \ge 0$$

$$\begin{cases} T_n^*(t) + a^2 \lambda_n T_n(t) = f_n \\ T_n(0) = 0, T_n^*(0) = \psi_n \end{cases}$$
其中  $f_n = \begin{cases} 1 & n = 2 \\ 0 & n \ne 2 \end{cases}$ 

$$T_n(t) = c_n \cos a\sqrt{\lambda_n}t + d_n \sin a\sqrt{\lambda_n}t + \frac{f_n}{a^2\lambda_n}$$

$$T_n(t) = c_n \cos a\sqrt{\lambda_n}t + \frac{\psi_2}{a\sqrt{\lambda_2}} \sin a\sqrt{\lambda_n}t + \frac{1}{a^2\lambda_2}, \quad n = 2$$
即 
$$T_n(t) = \begin{cases} -\frac{1}{a^2\lambda_2} \cos a\sqrt{\lambda_n}t + \frac{\psi_2}{a\sqrt{\lambda_2}} \sin a\sqrt{\lambda_n}t + \frac{1}{a^2\lambda_2}, \quad n \ne 2 \end{cases}$$

$$\psi = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{\psi_n}{a\sqrt{\lambda_n}} \sin a\sqrt{\lambda_n}t \cos n\pi x \cos n\pi x + \frac{1}{a^2\lambda_2} \cos a\sqrt{\lambda_n}t + \frac{\psi_2}{a\sqrt{\lambda_2}} \sin a\sqrt{\lambda_n}t + \frac{1}{a^2\lambda_2} \cos n\pi x$$

$$+ \left[ -\frac{1}{a^2\lambda_2} \cos a\sqrt{\lambda_n}t + \frac{\psi_2}{a\sqrt{\lambda_2}} \sin a\sqrt{\lambda_n}t + \frac{1}{a^2\lambda_2} \right] \cos n\pi x$$
七、解:设  $u = R(\rho)T(t)$ 

$$T' + \lambda T = 0$$

$$\rho^2 R'' + \rho R' + \lambda \rho^2 R = 0$$

$$R(1) = 0, |R(0)| < +\infty$$

$$\lambda_m = (u_m^{(0)})^2, R_m = J_0(u_m^{(0)}\rho), T_m = A_m e^{-(u_m^{(0)})^2 t} \qquad 5\%$$

$$u = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n e^{-(u_m^{(0)})^2 t} J_0(u_m^{(0)}\rho)$$

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$$\varphi(\rho) = \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} A_m J_0 \left( u_m^{(0)} \rho \right)$$

$$A_m = \frac{2}{\left[ J_0' \left( u_m^{(0)} \right) \right]^2} \int_0^1 \rho \phi(\rho) J_0 \left( u_m^{(0)} \rho \right) d\rho. = \frac{2}{J_1 \left( u_m^{(0)} \right) u_m^{(0)}}$$

$$(9 \%)$$

$$u = \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{2}{J_1(u_m^{(0)}) u_m^{(0)}} e^{-(u_m^{(0)})^2 t} J_0(u_m^{(0)} \rho)$$
 (10 分)

八、(10 分) 特征方程为 
$$\begin{cases} \frac{dx}{dt} - x = 0, t > 0 \\ x(0) = \tau \end{cases}$$
 (2 分)

特征线为
$$x = \tau e^t$$
 (4分)

沿特征线, 原问题转化为 
$$\begin{cases} \frac{du}{dt} = \tau t e^t \\ u(0) = \tau^2 + 1 \end{cases}$$
 (6 分)

$$u(t) = \tau e^{t} (t - 1) + \tau^{2} + \tau + 1$$

$$= xt - x + x^{2} e^{-2t} + x e^{-t} + 1$$
(10  $\%$ )