

习题 6 参考答案

$$1. f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) = (2\pi\sigma^2)^{-\frac{n}{2}} e^{-\frac{1}{2\sigma^2} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \mu)^2}.$$

$$2. f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{(b-a)^n}, & a \leq x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n \leq b, \\ 0, & \text{其他.} \end{cases}$$

$$3. f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = \begin{cases} 216x_1x_2x_3(1-x_1)(1-x_2)(1-x_3), & 0 < x_1, x_2, x_3 < 1, \\ 0, & \text{其他.} \end{cases}$$

$$4. P\{X_1=x_1, X_2=x_2, \dots, X_n=x_n\} = \frac{\lambda^{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i}}{\prod_{i=1}^n (x_i!)} e^{-n\lambda}, \text{ 其中 } x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n \text{ 都在}$$

集合 $\{0, 1, 2, \dots\}$ 中取值.

5.

损坏件数 k	0	1	2	3	4
损坏 k 件的频率	$\frac{6}{20}$	$\frac{7}{20}$	$\frac{3}{20}$	$\frac{2}{20}$	$\frac{2}{20}$

$$F_{20}(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x < 0, \\ \frac{6}{20}, & 0 \leq x < 1, \\ \frac{13}{20}, & 1 \leq x < 2, \\ \frac{16}{20}, & 2 \leq x < 3, \\ \frac{18}{20}, & 3 \leq x < 4, \\ 1, & x \geq 4. \end{cases}$$

6. 略.

7. 3.39, 2.967 7, 1.722 7, 2.670 9, 14.163.

$$8. (1) \bar{X} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^l x_k^* m_k, S^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{k=1}^l (x_k^* - \bar{X})^2 m_k;$$

(2) 4, 18.983, 4.357.

9. (1) 略. (2) $E(\bar{Y}) = \frac{\mu - a}{c}$, $E(S_Y^2) = \frac{\sigma^2}{c^2}$; 10. 0.682 6.

11. (1) $mp, \frac{mp(1-p)}{n}, mp(1-p)$; (2) $\lambda, \frac{\lambda}{n}, \lambda$;

(3) $\frac{a+b}{2}, \frac{(b-a)^2}{12n}, \frac{(b-a)^2}{12}$; (4) $\frac{1}{\lambda}, \frac{1}{n\lambda^2}, \frac{1}{\lambda^2}$; (5) $\mu, \frac{\sigma^2}{n}, \sigma^2$.

12. 略.

13. 略.

14. $(-4, -2.1, -2.1, -0.1, -0.1, 0, 0, 1.2, 1.2, 2.01, 2.22, 3.2, 3.21), 1.2, 7.21$.

15. $P\left\{\bar{X} = \frac{k}{n}\right\} = \frac{(n\lambda)^k}{k!} e^{-n\lambda}, k=0, 1, 2, \dots$.

16. $\Gamma(na, n\lambda)$.

17. $\chi^2(n)$.

18. $\chi^2(2)$.

19. (1) 0.950; (2) $\frac{2}{9}\sigma^4$.

20. (1) $f_{Y_1}(y) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} y^{-\frac{1}{2}} e^{-\frac{y}{2\sigma^2}}, & y > 0, \\ 0, & y \leq 0; \end{cases}$

(2) $f_{Y_2}(y) = \begin{cases} \frac{n^{\frac{n}{2}}}{2^{\frac{n}{2}} \Gamma\left(\frac{n}{2}\right) \sigma^n} y^{\frac{n}{2}-1} e^{-\frac{ny}{2\sigma^2}}, & y > 0, \\ 0, & y \leq 0. \end{cases}$

21. 略.

22. (1) $t(m)$; (2) $F(n, m)$.

23. $t(n-1)$.

24. 略.

25. 略.

26. $F(1, 1)$, 提示: 先证明 $(X_1 + X_2)^2$ 与 $(X_1 - X_2)^2$ 相互独立.

27. 略.