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I am open to any research topic related to AI, as long as I can develop my own research skills and taste during my Ph.D. Currently, ... My **research agenda** is motivated by two overarching, complementary goals: to advance intelligence in NLP and multimodal AI to understand concepts in a more composite, consistent, and hierarchical way; and to ground these models to serve human activities more robustly and fairer My domains are: Natural Language Processing, Multimodal Learning, Neuro-Symbolic Approaches, Human-Centric AI and Fairness

## Education

#### University of Pennsylvania (UPenn)

Philadelphia, PA, USA

M.S.F in Data Science

GPA: 3.97/4.0 | 2023\*

· Courses: Computational Linguistics, Advanced Computer Vision, Interactive Fiction and Text Generation, Machine Learning, Theory of Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Convex Optimization, Learning in Robotics, Statistics in Data Science, Big Data Analysis

## Oklahoma State University (OSU)

Stillwater, OK, USA

B.S. in Computer Science, B.S. in Mathematics, and B.S.B.A. in Management

GPA: 3.8/4.0 | 2019

Courses: Advanced Linear Algebra, Mathematical Analysis, Probability and Mathematical Statistics, Computer Networks, Database

#### Sun Yat-Sen University (SYSU)

Guangzhou, China

B.M. in Management (Notes: International joint-degree program associated with OSU)

GPA: 3.8/4.0 | 2019

## **Publications**

## Papers / Manuscripts [2]

Gender Bias on Self-Supervised Learning

Yukai Yang\*, Yifei Li\*, Vicente Ordonez, Mark Yatskar

Workina.

URL: https://to/be/release.com

Conceptor-Aided Debiasing of Large Language Models (click for latest version)

Yifei Li, Lyle Ungar, João Sedoc

EMNLP 2022 Rejected (Review Score 3.5/3.5/3); Revised and resubmitting to another NLP conference.

URL: https://arxiv.org/abs/2211.11087

2022

#### Skills

**Coding Languages** Python, Java, MATLAB, R, C++, SQL, JavaScript, CSS, PHP

**Libraries and Tools** PyTorch, Hugging Face, Faiss, Spark, Shell, Git, LTFX

**AI Models** 

BERT family, GPT family, CLIP, Stable Diffusion, MoCo, YOLO, SOLO, GAN family

# **Research Projects**

### **Conceptor-Aided Debiasing of Contextualized Embeddings**

**UPenn** 

Advised by Prof. João Sedoc and Prof. Lyle Ungar - Paper

Jan. 2022 - Jun. 2022

- Use conceptors—a soft projection method—to identify and remove the bias subspace in contextual embeddings in BERT and GPT and reach SOTA performance. Two methods of applying conceptors are proposed: (1) bias subspace projection by post-processing; and (2) a new architecture, conceptor-intervened BERT (CI-BERT), which explicitly incorporates the conceptor projection into all layers during continued training.
- Show the importance of carefully constructing the bias subspace. The best results are obtained by removing outliers from the list of biased words, intersecting them (using the conceptor AND operation), and computing their embeddings using the sentences from a cleaner corpus.

### **Gender Bias on Self-Supervised Learning**

Advised by Prof. Mark Yatskar and Prof. Vicente Ordóñez

Aug. 2022 - Present

- · Find that models even pretrained on non-human images would lead to gender bias after fine-tuning, due to the implicit confounders.
- · Try to debias by finding and removing the biased training images by (1) tracing the gradient between model pretraining and gender classifier finetinuning following the TracIn method (2) computing the nearest neighbor similarity of embeddings.

### **Probing CLIP Zero-Shot Ability**

**UPenn** 

Advised by Prof. Mark Yatskar (Independent Study)

Jan. 2022 - May. 2022

- · Test and evaluate the zero-shot ability of CLIP model, figure out that CLIP performs poor on fine-grained dataset e.g. iNaturalist.
- Try to build a language utility to help users ask the right questions to CLIP: leverages the sentence-BERT to cluster different types of descriptions from the web, then compares and ranks their CLIP similarity scores.

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#### **Improving Consistency of Vision-Language Multimodality**

**UPenn** 

Advised by Prof. Chris Callison-Burch and Prof. Mark Yatskar (Master Thesis)

Aug. 2022 - Present

- Try to improve the consistency of stable diffusion by (1) fine-tuning on datasets CLEVR and Visual Genome with the help of counterfactual data augmentation (2) combining the concepts caught by textual inversion and grounded by GPT3 to render consistent scenes in textual game.
- Utilize GPT3 to imagine-then-verbalize the unusual descriptions to improve the generation quality of text-to-image diffusion model.

#### Neuro-Symbolic Dual-System on Task-Oriented Dialogue Generation

**UPenn** 

Advised by Prof. Chris Callison-Burch and Dr. Lara Martin (Research Course Project) - Report

Mar. 2022 - May. 2022

- Adapt novel neuro-symbolic dual-system to improve the consistency and coherence in task-oriented dialog generation.
- Build a user belief states to ground human knowledge and domain-specific constraints, then fine-tune a GPT3 to generate utterance and another GPT3 to verify the consistency with belief states as a symbolic parser, repeat this process until it is consistent then update the belief states.

## Professional Activities\_

2022	EMNLP, Reviewer	
2022 Fa	CIS 5300 Computational Linguistics, Teaching Assistant (Create assignment; supervise course projects)	UPenn
2022 Sp	CIS 522 Deep Learning, Teaching Assistant (Lead recitation pods - <u>notes</u> ; supervise course projects)	UPenn
2021 Fa	CIS 520 Machine Learning, Teaching Assistant (Lead recitation pods - notes; supervise course projects)	UPenn

## Awards & Honors

2016-19	President's Honor Roll, Maintain Excellent GPA	OSU
2018	Emeritus Math Faculty Scholarship, Mathematics Department, 1-2 Student(s) Each Year	OSU
	SST Scholarship, Computer Science Department	OSU
2016	Transfer Out-Of-State Achievement, Top 15% GPA	OSU

## **Course Projects**

## Two-Stage Summarization with Pre-Trained Transformers

**UPenn** 

Coursework - GitHub, Report

· Present a two-stage summarization model using pretrained transformers, concatenatingan extractive model BERTSumEXT and an abstractive model, GPT2 or BART. By feeding the abstractor the extracted key information, this method can mitigate the disadvantages of both approaches and make the summaries more readable. It also reduces the need to truncate sentences for abstractive model due to the maximum token limit.

#### NLP and Text-to-Image Generation for Gameplaying: Steins; Gate

**UPenn** 

Coursework (funny) - GitHub

· Build an interactive textual game powered by NLP and text-to-image GAN where the storyline would change based on the procedures controlled by the player. Here, the storyline is represented as graph, the interactive texts are generated by GPT3, and the cutscenes are rendered by pixray.

#### **SOLO and GRU for Hemostatic Plug Segmentation**

**UPenn** 

Coursework - GitHub, Report

· Segment the hemostatic plug instance in 3D biomedical images: modify the SOLO model (Segmenting Objects by Locations) with a customized ResNet50 backbone for binary classification, with an addition of GRU for Feature Pyramid Network output to encode the sequence of images.

#### Product Match by Deep Learning in Computer Vision and Natural Language Processing

**UPenn** 2021

Coursework - <u>GitHub</u>, Report

 Match the same e-commerce products in 70k test dataset by exploiting their titles (BM25, Doc2Vec, BRET, Faiss) and images (CNN, DNN, VGG19, ResNet152) in 32k training entities with the help of zero-shot learning, triplet loss function, and KNN embedding, reaching 97% accuracy.

#### **Hotel Cancellation Prediction Using 10+ Machine Learning Approaches**

**UPenn** 2020

Coursework - GitHub, Report

 Use 10+ machine learning models (e.g. AdaBoost, XGBoost, SVM, and an ensemble method combining tuned neural network, tuned random forest, and decision tree) with SMOTE rebalance technique to predict the hotel booking cancellation, leading to 97.52% accuracy.

#### **Inverse Reinforcement Learning on Gridworld**

**UPenn** 

Coursework - GitHub, Report

2021

Compare and explore the reinforcement learning and inverse reinforcement learning models on different gridworld environments.

## Miscellaneous\_

- Yifei has great interest in AI Art as hobby, especially text-to-image generation via diffusion models
- Yifei is a member of PennNLP community and Penn Data Science Group
- · Yifei worked as analyst or technology consultant intern in several financial and accounting companies when majored in management, he fell in love with the emergence of intelligence and dramatically switched his interest to AI academia in the middle of his master at UPenn