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Summer Olympics Events



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Table of Contents

The Summer Olympic Games 4
Water Sports 6
Track and Field9
Gymnastics
Event Categories 15
Glossary
Index



Places where past games have been held:				
Montreal	1976	Atlanta	1996	
Moscow	1980	Sydney	2000	
Los Angeles	1984	Athens	2004	
Seoul	1988	Beijing	2008	
Barcelona	1992	London	2012	

The Summer Olympic Games

The Summer Olympics are held every four years.

They are held in different cities around the world.



Athletes walk in a parade at the start of the Games.

Athletes at the Games **compete** to win medals for their countries.

They participate in hundreds of **events**.

Let's look at some events.





Water Sports

One water sport is swimming.

Some swimming races are short, and swimmers swim only two lengths of the pool.

Other races are longer.



Some swimming races use only one kind of **stroke**.

In one race, swimmers can choose the type of stroke they want to use.



Diving is another water sport. In diving events, divers jump from high above the water. They twist, flip and turn while in the air. They get points for how well they dive.



Many Olympic events take place on the track and field.

Track and Field

Track and field events include running, throwing, and jumping competitions.

The **marathon** is the longest running event.

The shortest races are called **dashes**.



In throwing events, athletes throw objects as far as they can. People competing in these events must be very strong.



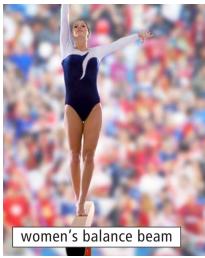
In jumping events, athletes jump high or far.

In the high jump, athletes leap over a bar.

The bar is raised higher and higher until only one person can jump it.

In the long jump, athletes leap as far as they can.









Gymnastics

Gymnasts leap, flip, and twirl through the air.

They need strength, skill, and perfect timing.



Only women compete in the balance beam event.

They must balance on the beam while they turn and flip.



A gymnast's arms and shoulders need to be strong to do the rings.

Only men compete in the rings event.

They hold onto the rings and flip their bodies in circles.

Summer Olympic Sports in 2012

Archery Rowing

Badminton Sailing

Basketball Shooting

Boxing Table Tennis

Canoe/Kayak Taekwondo

Cycling Tennis

Equestrian Track and Field

Fencing Trampoline

Field Hockey Triathlon

Football Volleyball

Gymnastics Water sports

Handball Weightlifting

Judo Wrestling

Modern Pentathlon

Event Categories

The Summer Olympics include 27 sports with hundreds of events. Which events do you like?

Glossary

athletes (n.) people who play sports (p. 5)

compete (v.) to do something for the purpose of winning (p. 5)

dashes (*n*.) short running events (p. 9)

events (*n*.) important happenings (p. 5)

gymnasts (*n*.) people who leap, flip, and twirl through the air (p. 12)

marathon (*n*.) a very long running race (p. 9)

stroke (*n*.) a series of repeated movements (p. 7)

Index

diving, 8 rings, 14
gymnasts, 12 running events, 9
jumping stroke, 7
events, 11

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