

Name _____ Date _____

Instructions: Read each question carefully and choose the best answer.

1. What does our brain do while we sleep?
 - Ⓐ Shuts off completely so we can relax and rest.
 - Ⓑ Solidifies memories and information for long-term use.
 - Ⓒ Teaches us new techniques and skills.
 - Ⓓ Sends us hidden messages through dreams.
2. If you jerk awake, imagining you are falling, what stage of sleep are you most likely in?
 - Ⓐ stage 1 NREM
 - Ⓑ stage 2 NREM
 - Ⓒ stage 3 NREM
 - Ⓓ REM
3. If you see someone automatically falling asleep at any time, which of the following disorders might you conclude they have?
 - Ⓐ insomnia
 - Ⓑ sleepwalking
 - Ⓒ night terrors
 - Ⓓ narcolepsy
4. According to the author, why is sleep so important for infants?
 - Ⓐ Infants need to sleep to transfer memories to their long-term storage.
 - Ⓑ Infants are a lot of work for their parents, so sleeping allows their parents to take a break.
 - Ⓒ Infants double their birth weight in five months, and that rate of growth can only happen if they sleep a lot.
 - Ⓓ Infants need to stay healthy, so they sleep to protect themselves from germs.

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5. Read this sentence from the book: *To understand how sleep works, researchers **monitor** brain activity, eye movement, breathing rates, and heart rates in sleeping people.*

Which sentence uses the word **monitor** in the same way?

- Ⓐ The computer monitor is smaller than the television in the room.
- Ⓑ The mother will monitor her son's temperature to see if his cold is gone.
- Ⓒ The playground monitor tells the students when it's time to go inside.
- Ⓓ The monitor will watch the students while they take the test.

6. According to the author, which of the following sounds might wake a sleeping person up?

- Ⓐ a person taking a picture near the street
- Ⓑ a hummingbird flying in the backyard
- Ⓒ a dog walking down the street
- Ⓓ a door slamming in the house

7. Which of the following might happen as a result of getting a good night's sleep?

- Ⓐ You do great on your math test.
- Ⓑ You fall asleep during class.
- Ⓒ You eat lunch with your friends.
- Ⓓ You feel sleepy on the bus ride home.

8. Which food might make a person feel more awake after eating it?

- Ⓐ chicken
- Ⓑ broccoli
- Ⓒ chocolate
- Ⓓ grapes

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9. Which stage of sleep lasts the shortest amount of time?
 - Ⓐ REM
 - Ⓑ stage 1 NREM
 - Ⓒ stage 2 NREM
 - Ⓓ stage 3 NREM
10. Sleep helps **restore** body tissues and helps them grow. What is a synonym for **restore**?
 - Ⓐ repair
 - Ⓑ reuse
 - Ⓒ remain
 - Ⓓ remove
11. **Extended Response:** Would the author support you taking your dog for a walk at night before bed? Why or why not?
12. **Extended Response:** Why do you think it's important to have good sleep habits? Explain your answer using details from the book.

Quick Check Answer Sheet

Why We Sleep

Main Comprehension Skill: Make Inferences / Draw Conclusions

1. Ⓑ Main Idea and Details
2. Ⓐ Main Idea and Details
3. Ⓓ Make Inferences / Draw Conclusions
4. Ⓒ Main Idea and Details
5. Ⓑ Vocabulary
6. Ⓓ Make Inferences / Draw Conclusions
7. Ⓐ Cause and Effect
8. Ⓒ Cause and Effect
9. Ⓑ Main Idea and Details
10. Ⓐ Vocabulary
11. Answers will vary. Samples: Yes, *the author would support me taking my dog for a walk before bed, as long as the walk was not very intense. The author says I should not do any strenuous physical activity before bed.* No, *the author would not support me taking my dog for a walk before bed. When I walk my dog, we go really fast and really far, and the author says I should not do any exercise before bed.*
12. Answers will vary but should include some of the reasons explained in the book.