

LEVELED BOOK • H

Earth's Water



Written by Katherine Scrapper

www.readinga-z.com

Earth's Water



Written by Katherine Scraper

www.readinga-z.com



Table of Contents

Water Everywhere	4
Different Forms of Water	7
Changing Water	11
Water Is Important	14
Glossary	16
Index	16



Water Everywhere

Water is in ponds, lakes, and oceans.

It flows in rivers and streams.

It is in the air and frozen as snow
and ice.



The dark parts in this picture of Earth are water.

Most of Earth is covered with water.
Plants and animals need water
to live.



What are some ways you use
Earth's water?



Each of these containers holds four cups of water.

Different Forms of Water

Most of the water we see is a **liquid**. Liquid water takes the shape of the container it is in.



Ice can be carved into many shapes.

Not all water is liquid.

When water gets very cold, it **freezes**.

It becomes **solid**.

Solid water is called ice.



Sheets of ice cover Earth's South Pole.

Much of Earth's frozen water is at the North and South Poles.



What forms of water can you see in this picture?

Some of Earth's water is **invisible**.

It is in the air.

This water is a **gas**.



The sunlight heats up the snow, and the snowman melts.

Changing Water

Water is always changing.

When frozen water is heated, it **melts**.

It changes to a liquid.

When liquid water gets cold, it freezes.

It changes to ice.



Energy from the Sun causes the water to evaporate.

Have you ever seen a puddle
of water dry up on a hot day?
Energy from the Sun changed the
liquid water into a gas.

This is called **evaporation**.



Clouds drop water on the desert as rain.

When invisible water in the air
gets cold, it can make clouds.
Clouds are tiny drops of liquid water.
Those drops can get bigger.
Then they fall as rain.



Water Is Important

Rain keeps plants alive.

We fight fires with water.

Animals take baths in water.



It is important to take care
of Earth's water.

Polluted water makes people, plants,
and animals sick.

Would you want to drink and
play in polluted water?

Glossary

evaporation (<i>n.</i>)	process of drying up that changes liquid to gas (p. 12)
freezes (<i>v.</i>)	gets so cold that it turns into a solid from a liquid (p. 8)
gas (<i>n.</i>)	an invisible substance that can change shape and size (p. 10)
invisible (<i>adj.</i>)	unable to be seen (p. 10)
liquid (<i>n.</i>)	a substance that takes the shape of the container it is in and keeps its size (p. 7)
melts (<i>v.</i>)	turns from a solid to liquid when heated up (p. 11)
polluted (<i>adj.</i>)	made dirty or harmful (p. 15)
solid (<i>n.</i>)	a substance that keeps its shape and size (p. 8)

Index

clouds, 13	polluted, 15
evaporation, 12	rain, 13
gas, 10, 12	solid, 8
liquid, 7, 8, 11, 12	

Photo Credits:

Front cover, back cover, title page, pages 3, 4 (all), 5, 6 (all), 10, 11, 13, 14 (all): © ArtToday; page 7: © Learning A–Z; page 8: © Marcus Miranda/Dreamstime.com; page 9: © Guillaume Dargaud; pages 12, 15 (all): © Jupiterimages Corporation

Earth’s Water
Level H Leveled Book
© Learning A–Z
Written by Katherine Scrapper

All rights reserved.

www.readinga-z.com

Correlation

LEVEL H	
Fountas & Pinnell	H
Reading Recovery	13–14
DRA	14

Earth's Water

A Reading A-Z Level H Leveled Book

Word Count: 240



Reading a-z

Visit www.readinga-z.com
for thousands of books and materials.