

Why are morals taught in stories? Discuss with a partner.
What is a moral? How is each moral connected to its fable?

Social Studies

Write and illustrate your own fable. Start by thinking of an important lesson. Then, use animals as characters to teach that lesson in a short story. Share your fable with the class.

Writing and Art

Connections

A Reading A-Z Level 5 Leveled Book • Word Count: 1,125

Aesop's Fables

LEVELED BOOK • 5

Aesop's Fables



Retold by Julie Harding • Illustrated by Maria Voris

**Multi
level
M.P.S**

compliments (n.)	expressions of admiration or praise (p. 6)
devised (v.)	formed a plan with careful thought (p. 6)
flattering (adj.)	full of praise; complimentary (p. 6)
greedy (adj.)	wanting more than what one needs or deserves (p. 9)
humble (adj.)	simple or modest (p. 13)
persistence (n.)	the quality of not ending or stopping; the quality of continuing longer than usual or expected (p. 8)
raspy (adj.)	harsh sounding or grating (p. 10)
slurped (v.)	ate or drank noisily (p. 4)
strengths (n.)	good or beneficial characteristics or qualities (p. 11)

Glossary

Aesop's Fables



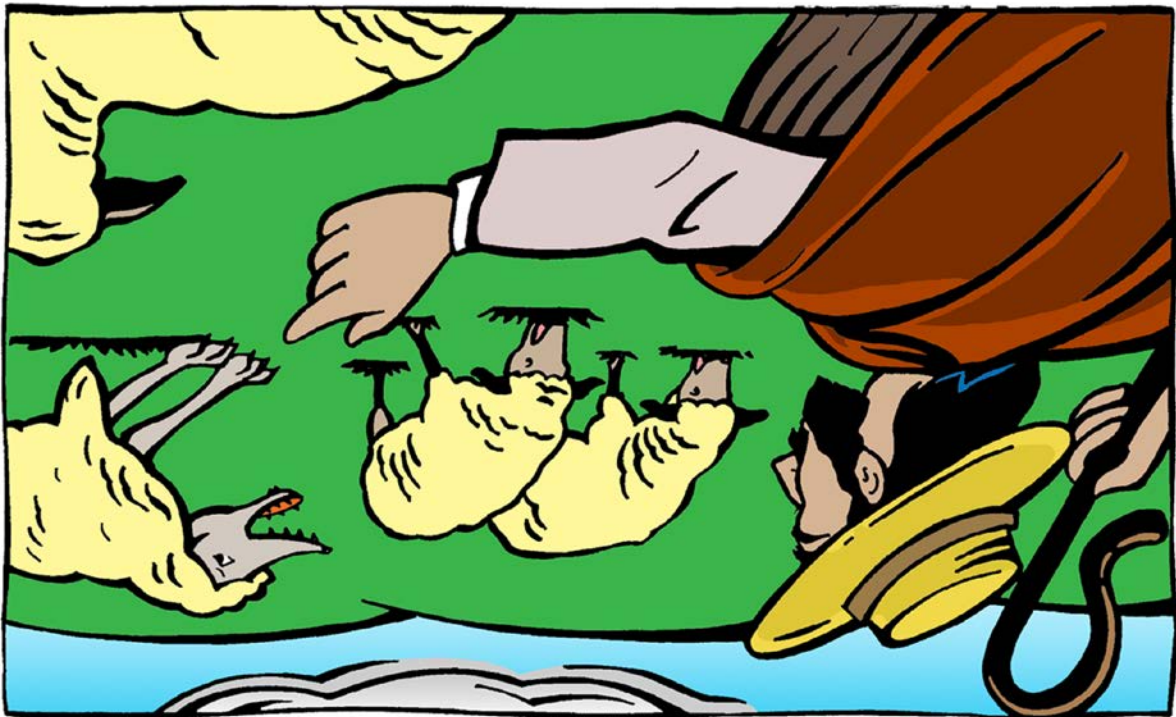
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Focus Question

What can people learn from Aesop's fables?

Moral: The way things appear is not always the way things really are.



Words to Know

- compliments
- devised
- flattering
- greedy
- humble
- persistence
- raspy
- slurped
- strengths

Correlation	
LEVEL S	
Fountas & Pinnell	O
Reading Recovery	34
DRA	34

A hungry wolf wanted some dinner, so he disguised himself as a sheep and visited a nearby pasture where a flock of sheep were grazing peacefully. The shepherd tending the sheep was fooled by the wolf's costume. He opened the pasture gate and herded the wolf inside. The sneaky wolf soon found an unsuspecting lamb to eat, but by then the shepherd had realized what was happening. He rescued the lamb from the wolf in just the nick of time. Waving his staff, the shepherd chased the wolf from the pasture and warned him never to return. From that day on, no creature passed through the gate until the shepherd had carefully inspected it to make sure it was a real sheep.

The Wolf in Sheep's Clothing

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and fear.

Moral: It is better to live simply in safety than to live in luxury



The country mouse decided he'd had his fill of city life. He much preferred the quiet aloneness of country life to the crowded, dangerous city. He thanked his cousin for the visit and returned to his **humble** home.

The Fox and the Stork

The fox invited his friend the stork over for some homemade soup. When the stork arrived for dinner, the fox poured the soup into a flat dish and set it on the table for them to eat. The stork was very hungry, but all he could do was dip the tip of his long beak into the dish. The fox laughed at his prank, and he easily **slurped** up all the soup while the poor stork was left with nothing for dinner.

The next day, the stork decided to return the favor and invited the fox to his home for dinner. The stork placed some tasty meat in a jar with a long neck and set it on the table for both of them to share. The fox eagerly tried to get to the meat, but he could not get past the jar's narrow neck. The stork, however, ate easily because his long beak could reach down into the jar. The hungry fox learned his lesson and admitted that his prank the day before had been wrong.

"Look at all this food!" exclaimed the astonished country mouse. "You must eat very well."
 "Well, yes," whispered the city mouse as he looked around nervously. "But you must lower your voice. There is a cat that guards the pantry, and she is always on the prowl for mice."

The city mouse decided to show his country cousin around his fancy home. Everything was of the finest quality, including the delicious foods stored on the kitchen pantry shelves.
 in one place.

The poor country mouse decided to take a journey and visit his rich cousin in the city. The country mouse was surprised at how busy and crowded the city was. He had never seen so many other mice living

The City Mouse and the Country Mouse



Moral: If you do mean things to others, they might do mean things to you in return.

and talents.

Moral: We all have different **strengths**, so treasure your own gifts



The Fox and the Crow

The hungry fox saw the crow fly to her favorite branch in a nearby tree. In her beak, she carried a tasty morsel of cheese. The crafty fox quickly **devised** a plan and trotted over to the tree to talk to the crow.

“Oh, Madam Crow, you truly are the most magnificent bird I have ever seen,” he said sweetly. His **flattering** words caught the crow’s attention, and she gazed down at the admiring fox.

“You fly so fast and so gracefully,” the fox continued. “No doubt you sing as beautifully as you fly.”

Now, the crow was a vain bird who loved to hear **compliments**. Since the fox was singing her praises, she decided to sing her own song for him. As soon as the crow opened her beak, the piece of cheese fell out and tumbled down into the eager fox’s waiting mouth.

are big and beautiful. Can't you see you are special just as you are?"

is very smart. Yes, the nightingale has a magnificent singing voice, but you strong as the wind. The parrot can speak different languages, and the raven blessed with different gifts. The falcon is fast as lightning, and the eagle is "No one is good at everything," scolded the goddess. "All creatures are

"Yes, but my squawking voice sounds terrible," the Peacock lamented.

your tail looks like it is covered in gems."

to be. The feathers on your neck shine with every color of the rainbow, and goddess replied, "You are jealous of the nightingale, but you have no reason Peacock longed to sing beautiful songs just as the nightingale did, so he pleaded with the goddess of animals to grant him a pleasing voice. The

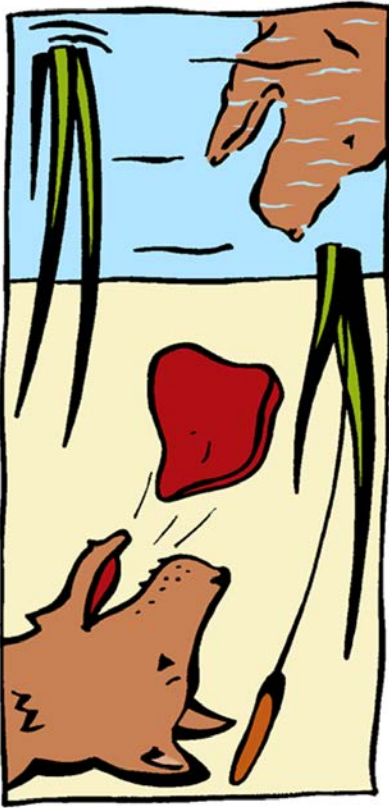
When Peacock spoke, his strange, raspy voice made people laugh.

The Peacock

When the fox was finished eating, he smiled up at the dismayed crow. "I thank you, Madam Crow, for the delicious snack," he said.



Moral: Do not trust strangers who engage in flattery.



A dog was trotting along happily with a juicy hunk of meat in his mouth. As he crossed a bridge over a stream, he glanced down. Gazing back up at him was another dog carrying his own tasty bit of meat. The dog on the bridge saw an opportunity, so he bent down and snapped at the other dog's meal. As he did, his own hunk of meat fell from his mouth into the stream. The disappointed dog then realized that what he had seen was not another dog, but merely his own reflection in the water.

Moral: If you are always **greedy** for more, you might lose what you already have.

The Dog and His Reflection

The Crow and the Pitcher

The crow had been flying all day under a blazing hot sun, and his throat was scratchy and parched. He noticed a clay pitcher partially filled with water and hurried toward it to quench his thirst. The pitcher's neck was too long for the crow's short beak, though, and he could not reach the water.

The thirsty crow tried tilting the heavy clay pitcher, but it would not budge. He then noticed pebbles scattered on the ground. The crow picked up the pebbles and, one at a time, began dropping them into the pitcher. Bit by bit, the water began to rise. It took a long time and many pebbles, but eventually the water reached the top of the pitcher. The patient crow could drink to his heart's content.



Moral: **Persistence** and patience can yield rewards.