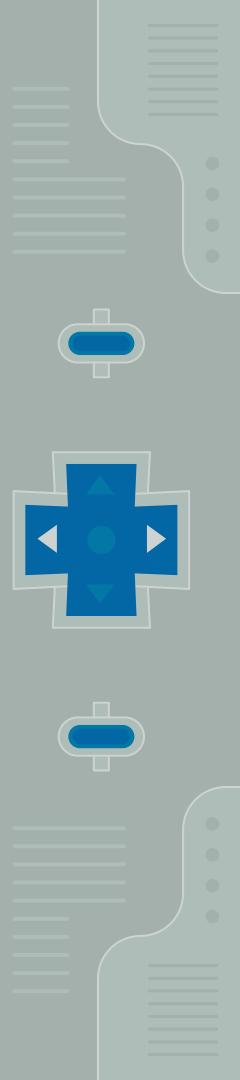


02

# Atari 2600: Workshop

The O.G. Game Console....well... one of them...



02

# External

# External Appearance

Original VCS



2600 - 'Vader'



Atari 2600 Jr.



2800 - same thing

# Attack of the clones

Coleco Gemini



Funvision



Rinco

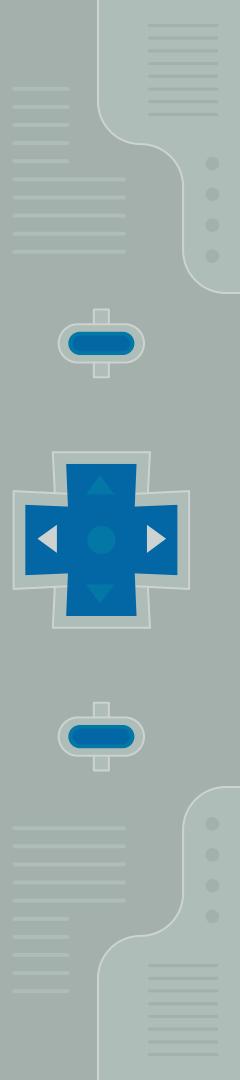


Dactar & Dactar II

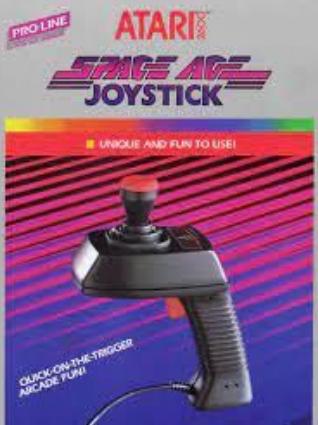


03

# Controls



# Controls



# Controls



Joyboard (Amiga)



Foot Craz (Exus)

# Controls

Influenced future controls like the Wii Fit Balance Board & the NES Power Pad



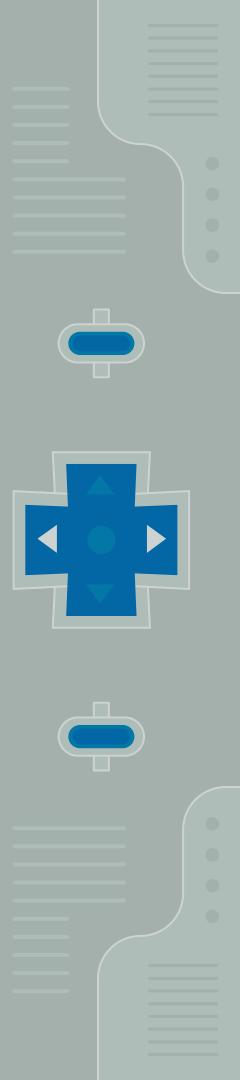
# Controls



# Controls



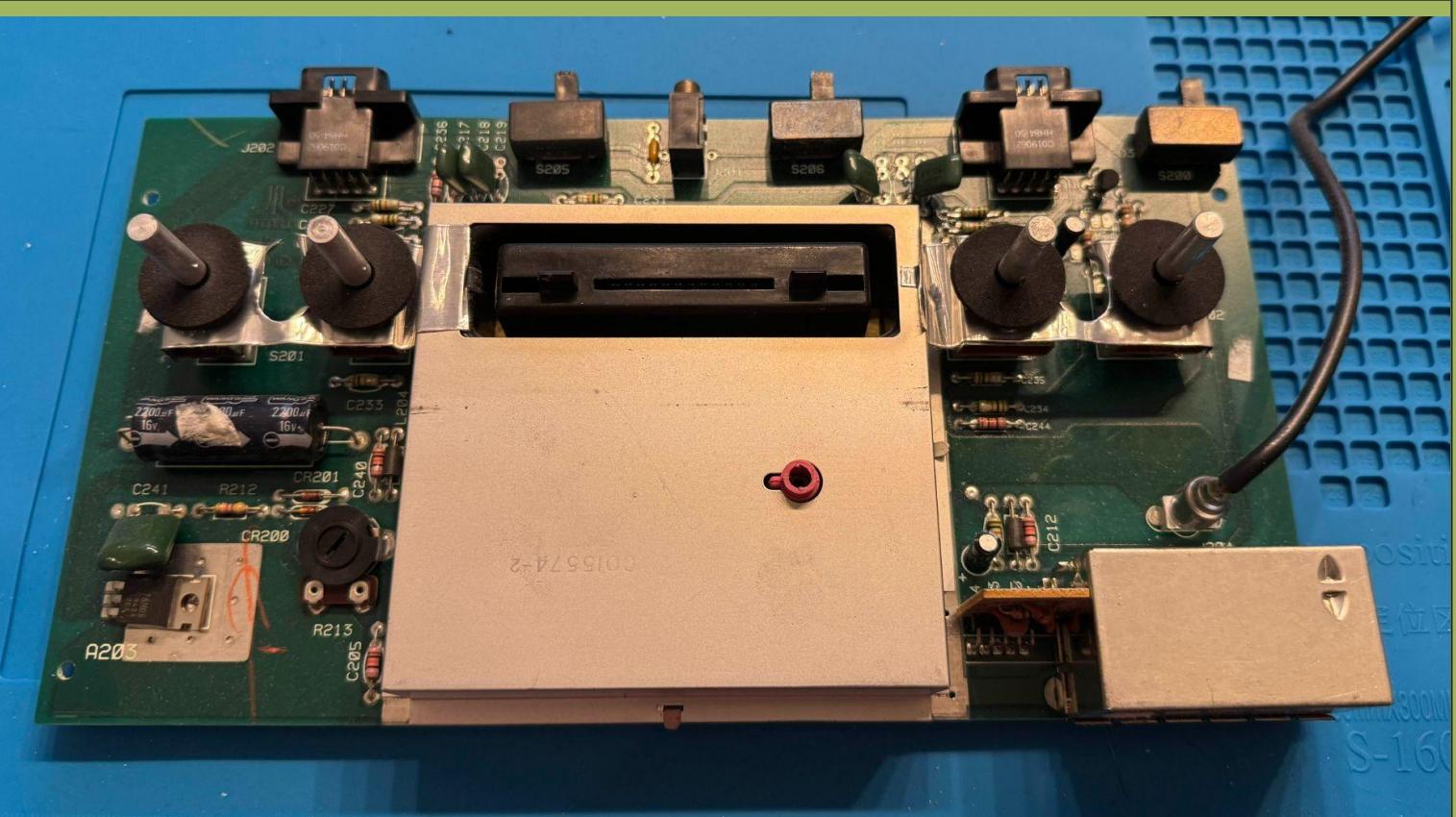
# Controls



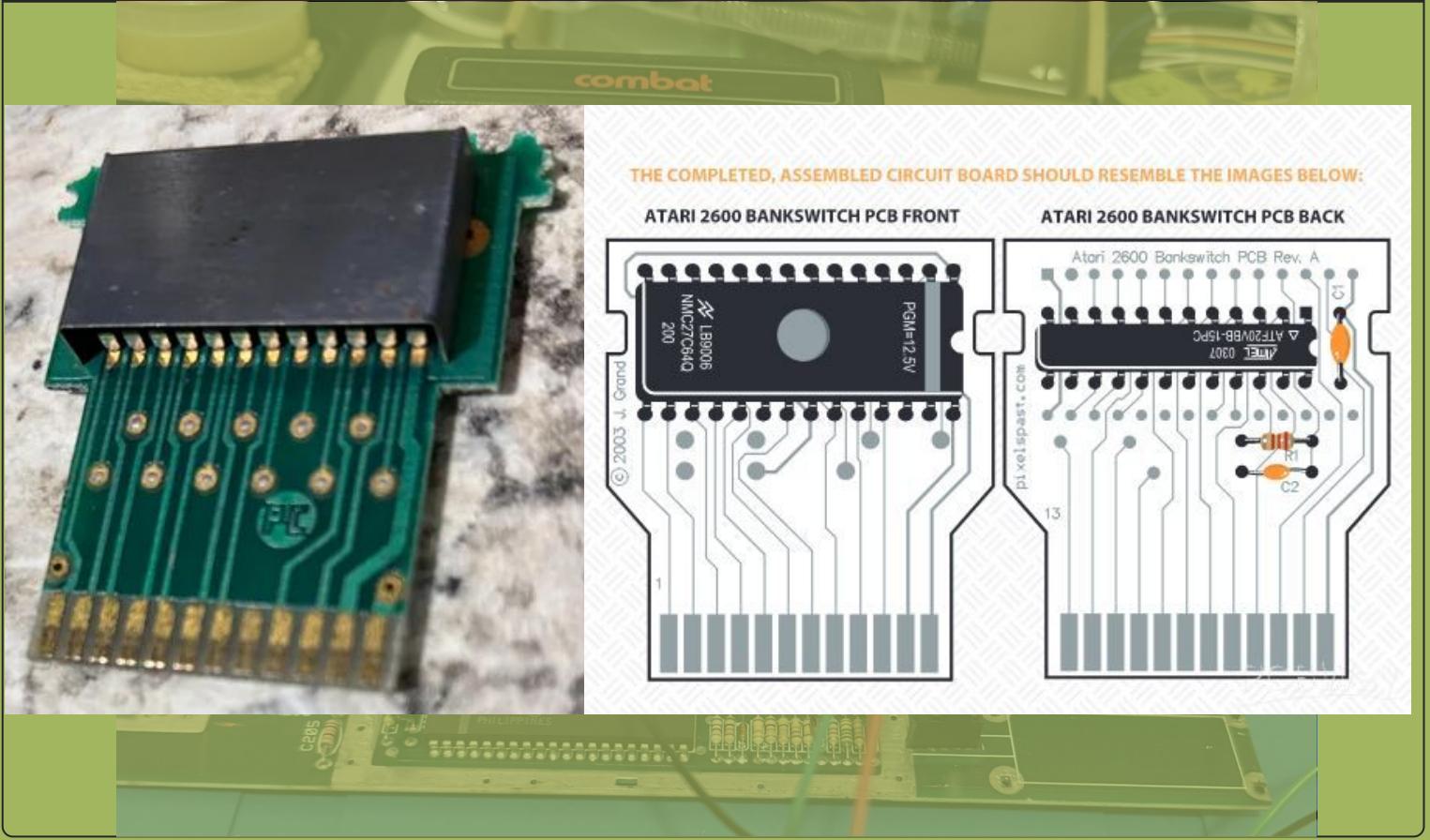
04

# Internal



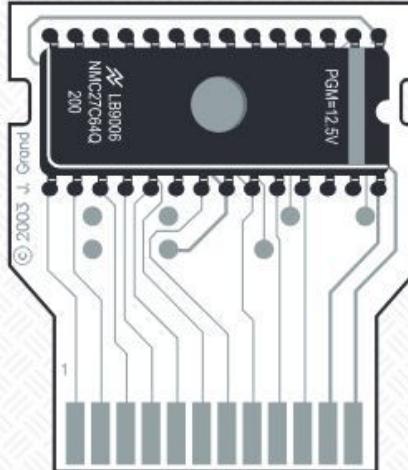




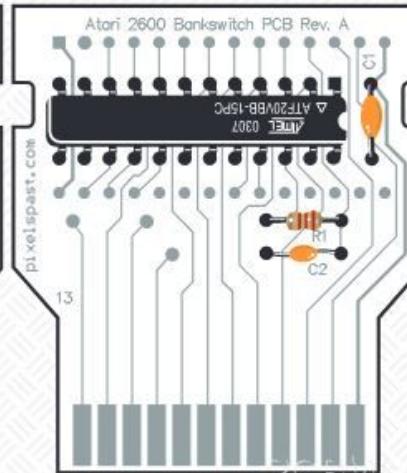


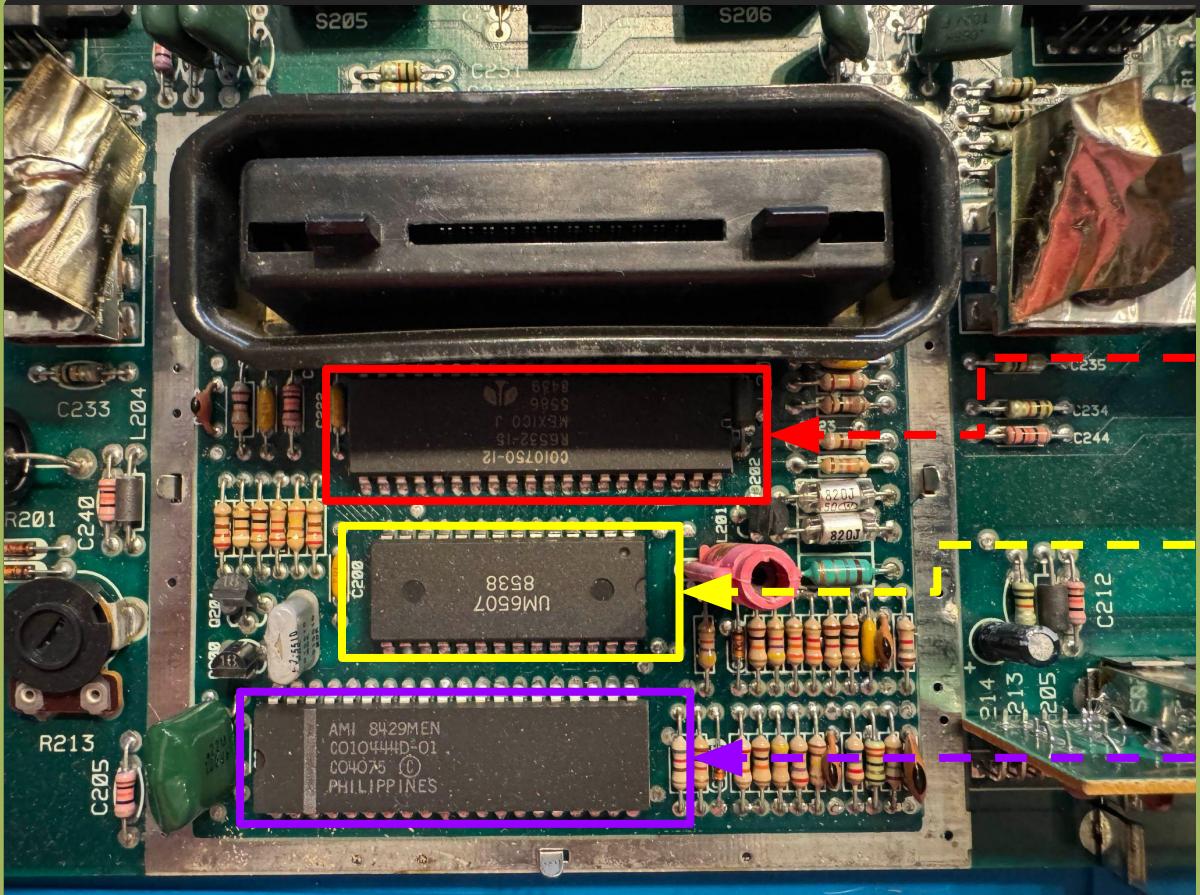
THE COMPLETED, ASSEMBLED CIRCUIT BOARD SHOULD RESEMBLE THE IMAGES BELOW:

ATARI 2600 BANKSWITCH PCB FRONT



ATARI 2600 BANKSWITCH PCB BACK

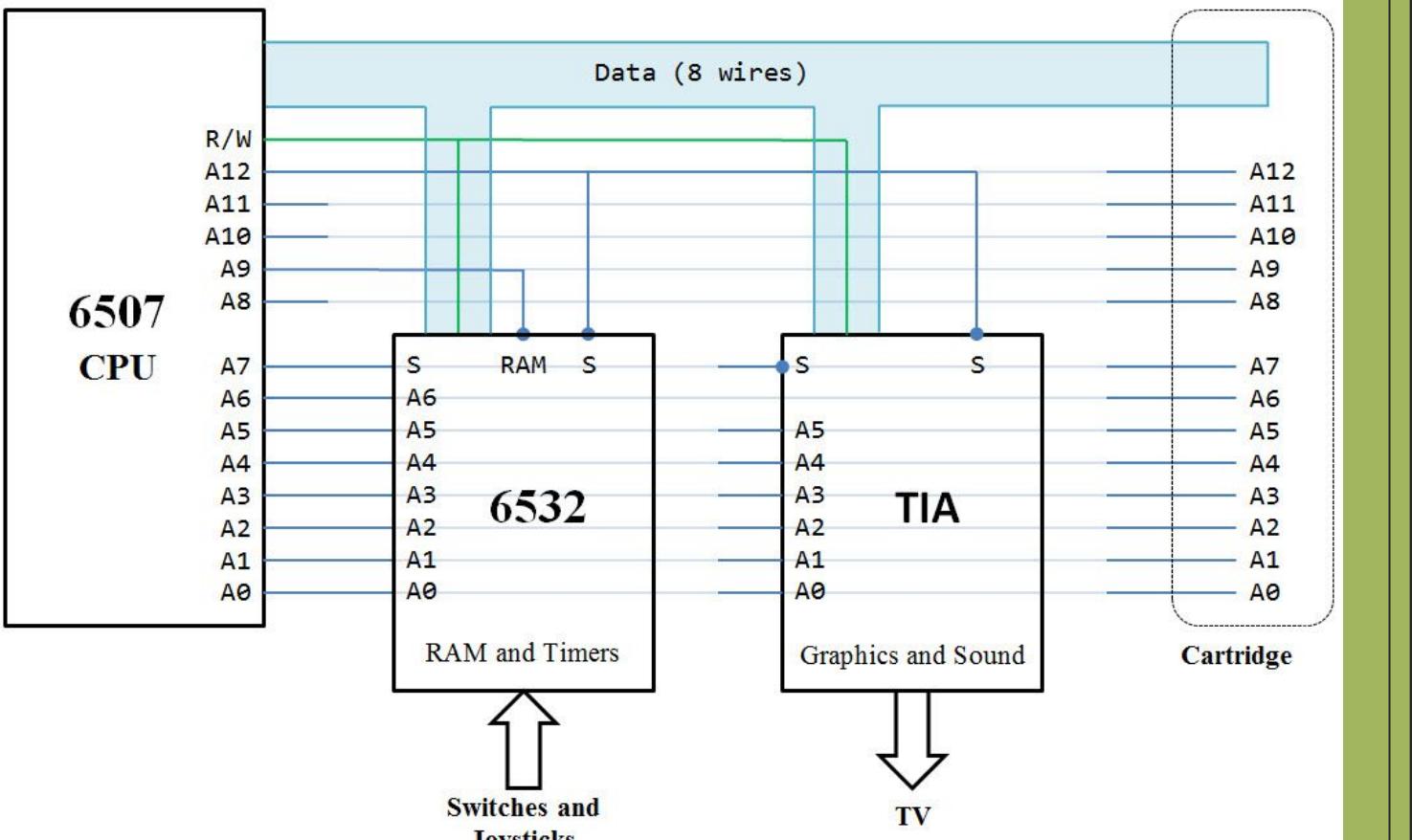




**RIOT  
(6532)**

**CPU  
6507  
(6502  
compatible)**

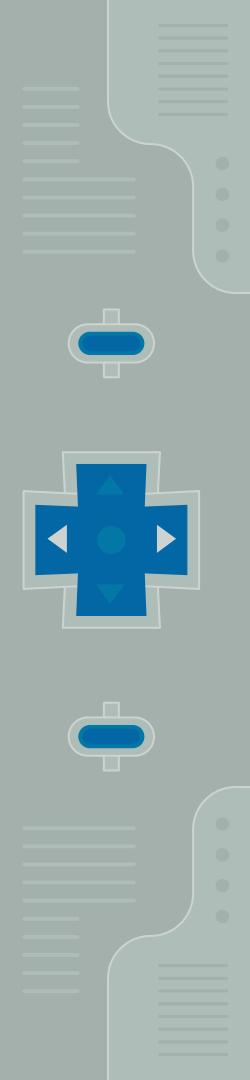
**TIA**  
Television  
Interface  
Adapter



05

# Software Development

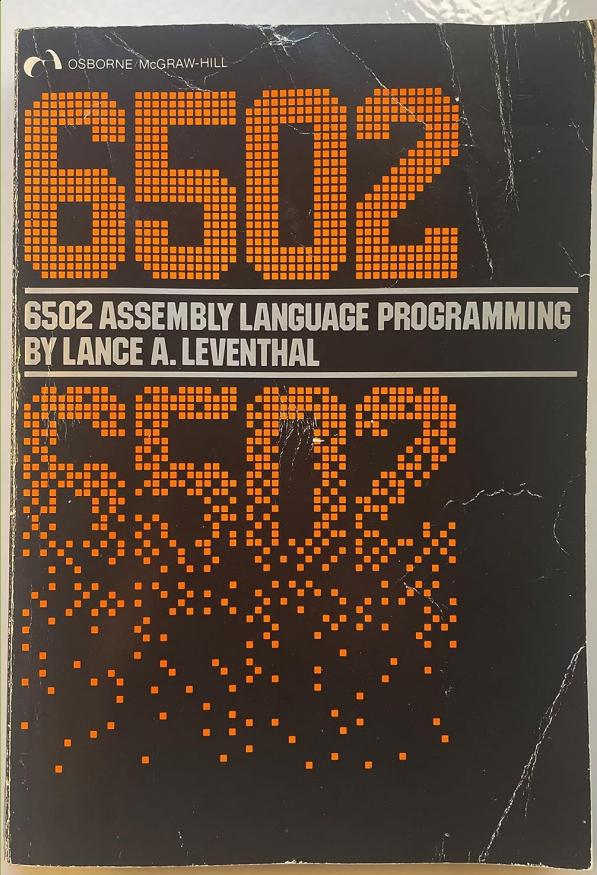
**NO  
OPERATING  
SYSTEM**



**NO  
OPERATING  
SYSTEM**

# NO OPERATING SYSTEM

how do you  
dev?



<https://skilldrick.github.io/easy6502/>

<https://codeburst.io/an-introduction-to-6502-assembly-and-low-level-programming-7c11fa6b9cb9>

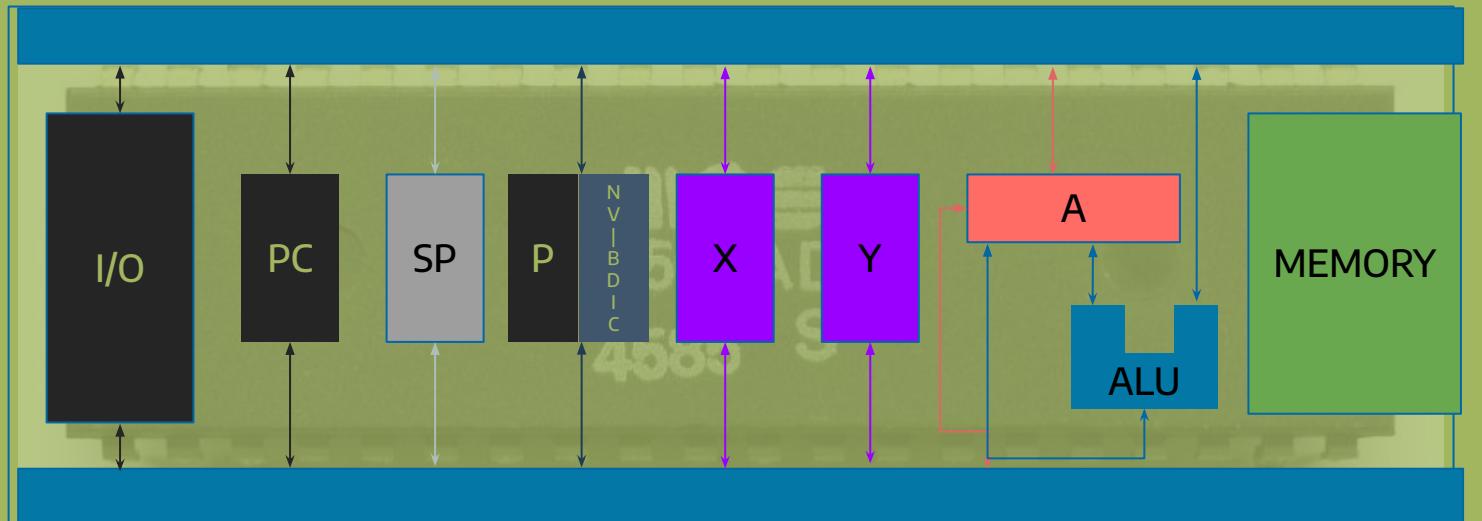
[https://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/6502\\_Assembly](https://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/6502_Assembly)

[https://github.com/LukeMcCann/Atari\\_Assembly\\_Projects](https://github.com/LukeMcCann/Atari_Assembly_Projects)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PxZGoiWvA4A>







PC - Program counter  
which line of code is being executed right now

```
LDA #$01
STA $0200
LDA #$05
STA $0201
LDA #$08
STA $0202
```

<https://skilldrick.github.io/easy6502/>

```
LDA #$01           LOAD Hex value 01 into  
STA $0200          the 'A' register  
LDA #$05           LOAD Hex value 05 into  
STA $0201          the 'A' register  
LDA #$08           LOAD Hex value 08 into  
STA $0202          the 'A' register
```

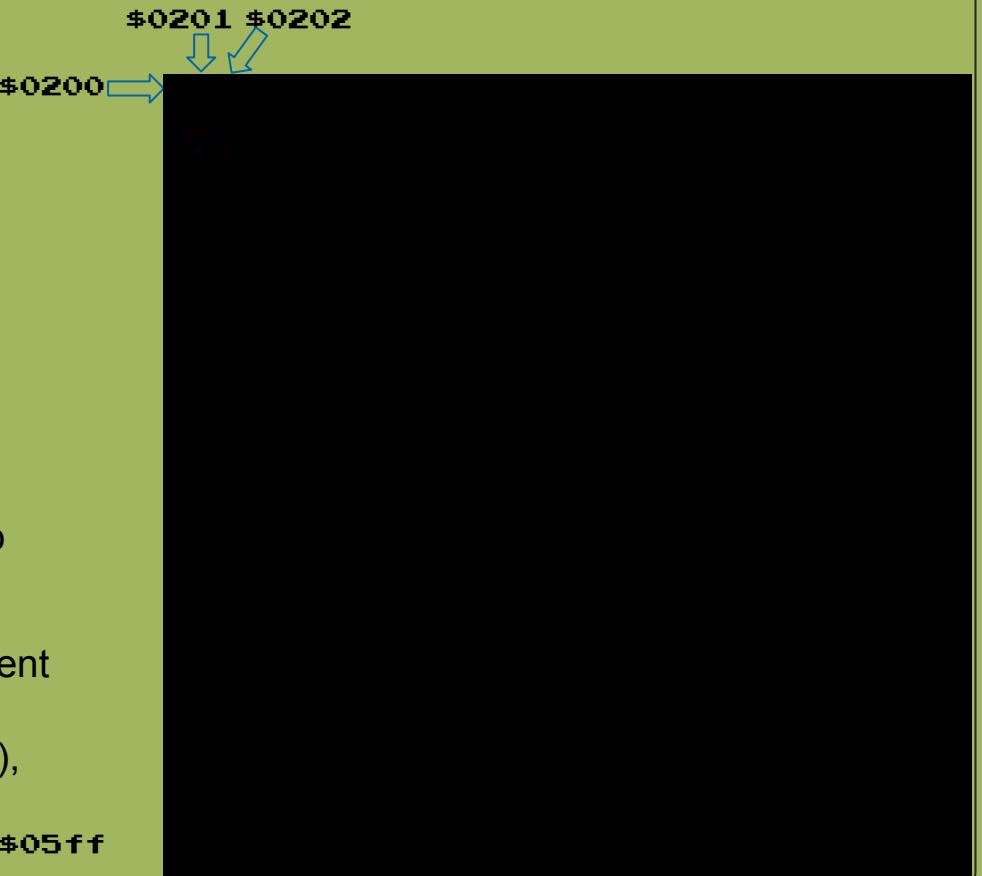
<https://skilldrick.github.io/easy6502/>

```
LDA #$01  
STA $0200  
LDA #$05  
STA $0201  
LDA #$08  
STA $0202
```

STORE the value in the  
'A' register at memory  
location 0200

STORE the value in the  
'A' register at memory  
location 0201

STORE the value in the  
'A' register at memory  
location 0202



Memory Locations: \$0200 to \$05ff

\$00 to \$0f represent 16 different colours  
(\$00 is black and \$01 is white),

\$05ff

\$0200 \$0201 \$0202

→ **LDA #\\$01**  
**STA \\$0200**  
**LDA #\\$05**  
**STA \\$0201**  
**LDA #\\$08**  
**STA \\$0202**

Memory Locations: \$0200 to  
\$05ff

\$00 to \$0f represent 16 different  
colours  
(\$00 is black and \$01 is white),

\$05ff

\$0200 \$0201 \$0202

LDA #\$01  
→ STA \$0200  
LDA #\$05  
STA \$0201  
LDA #\$08  
STA \$0202

Memory Locations: \$0200 to \$05ff

\$00 to \$0f represent 16 different colours  
(\$00 is black and \$01 is white),

\$05ff

\$0200 \$0201 \$0202

LDA #\$01  
→ STA \$0200  
LDA #\$05  
STA \$0201  
LDA #\$08  
STA \$0202

Memory Locations: \$0200 to \$05ff

\$00 to \$0f represent 16 different colours  
(\$00 is black and \$01 is white),

\$05ff

\$0200 \$0201 \$0202

LDA #\$01  
STA \$0200  
→ LDA #\$05  
STA \$0201  
LDA #\$08  
STA \$0202

Memory Locations: \$0200 to \$05ff

\$00 to \$0f represent 16 different colours  
(\$00 is black and \$01 is white),

\$05ff

\$0200 \$0201 \$0202

LDA #\$01  
STA \$0200  
LDA #\$05  
→ STA \$0201  
LDA #\$08  
STA \$0202

Memory Locations: \$0200 to \$05ff

\$00 to \$0f represent 16 different colours  
(\$00 is black and \$01 is white),

\$05ff

\$0200 \$0201 \$0202

LDA #\$01  
STA \$0200  
LDA #\$05  
→ STA \$0201  
LDA #\$08  
STA \$0202

Memory Locations: \$0200 to \$05ff

\$00 to \$0f represent 16 different colours  
(\$00 is black and \$01 is white),

\$05ff

```
LDA #\$01  
STA \$0200  
LDA #\$05  
STA \$0201  
>LDA #\$08  
STA \$0202
```

Memory Locations: \$0200 to \$05ff

\$00 to \$0f represent 16 different colours  
(\$00 is black and \$01 is white),

\$05ff

```
LDA #$01  
STA $0200  
LDA #$05  
STA $0201  
LDA #$08  
STA $0202
```

Memory Locations: \$0200 to \$05ff

\$00 to \$0f represent 16 different colours  
(\$00 is black and \$01 is white),

\$05ff

\$0201 \$0202  
\$0200



```
LDA #$01  
STA $0200  
LDA #$05  
STA $0201  
LDA #$08  
STA $0202
```



# WHY?

No...  
really...  
WHY?

**6502**  
was  
used in  
lots of  
systems



**6502**  
was  
used in  
lots of  
systems



Commodore 64



Commodore 128



Family Computer  
(Famicom)



Nintendo  
Entertainment  
System



Ohio Scientific  
Challenger 4P



Orao



Oric-1



Oric Atmos



TurboGrafx-16

**6502**  
was  
used in  
lots of  
systems



Family Computer  
(Famicom)



Nintendo  
Entertainment  
System



Ohio Sci  
Challen

**6502**  
was  
used in  
lots of  
systems



06

# BYO-Atari 2600 Game

**Assembly is  
*simple* but  
confusing!**

**Luckily. . .  
We have a  
saviour**



<https://stella-emu.github.io/>



<https://github.com/batari-Basic/batari-Basic>

<https://www.randomterrain.com/atari-2600-memories-batari-basic-commands.html>

<https://alienbill.com/2600/basic/home.html>

**Even more lucky...  
We have a  
Development  
Environment  
available**



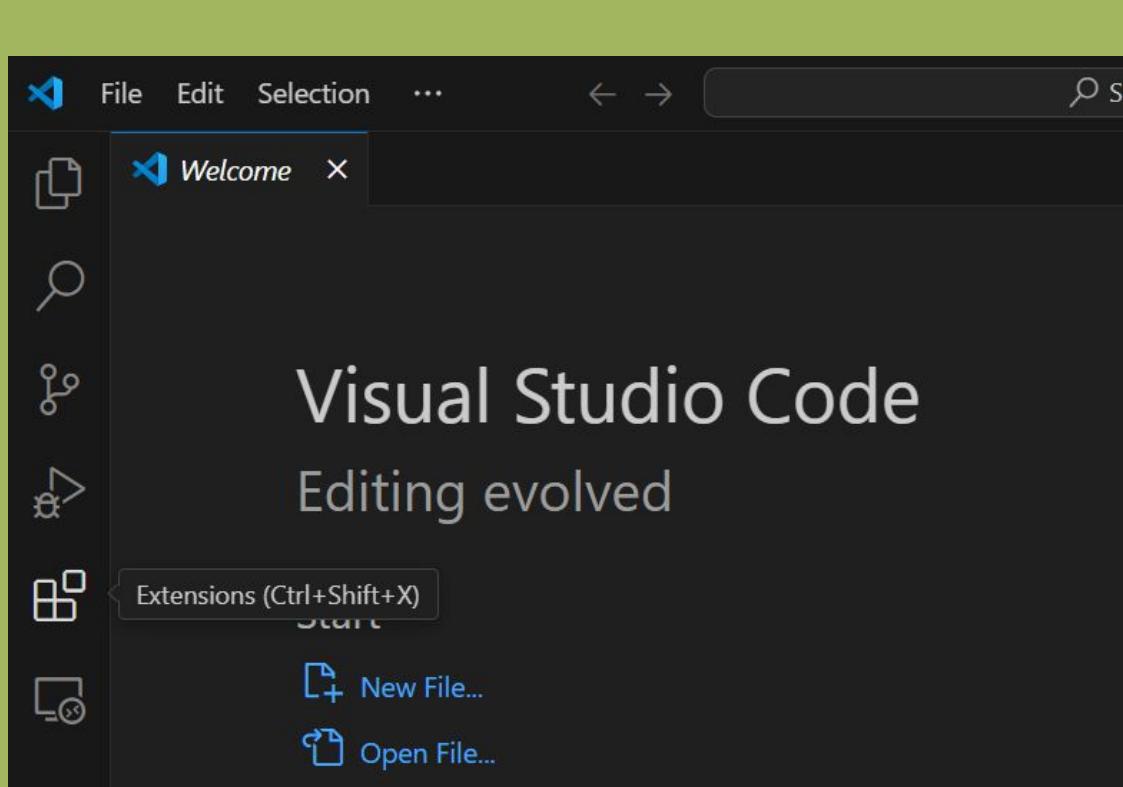
Visual Studio Code

**Install if  
you don't  
have it**

<https://code.visualstudio.com/>



ACTION



ACTION



A screenshot of the Visual Studio Code Extensions Marketplace. The search bar at the top contains the text "atari". The results list three extensions related to Atari development:

- Atari Dev Studio** by chunkypixel: Homebrew game creation f... (Install)
- Atari FastBasic** by Billy Charlton (Becau...): Language support for Atari ... (Install)
- Atari XE** by Filip Golewski: Color theme inspired by Ata... (Install)

The interface includes a sidebar with various icons for file operations like Open, Save, Find, and Settings, and a right-hand panel showing a preview of the Atari Dev Studio extension's interface.

ACTION



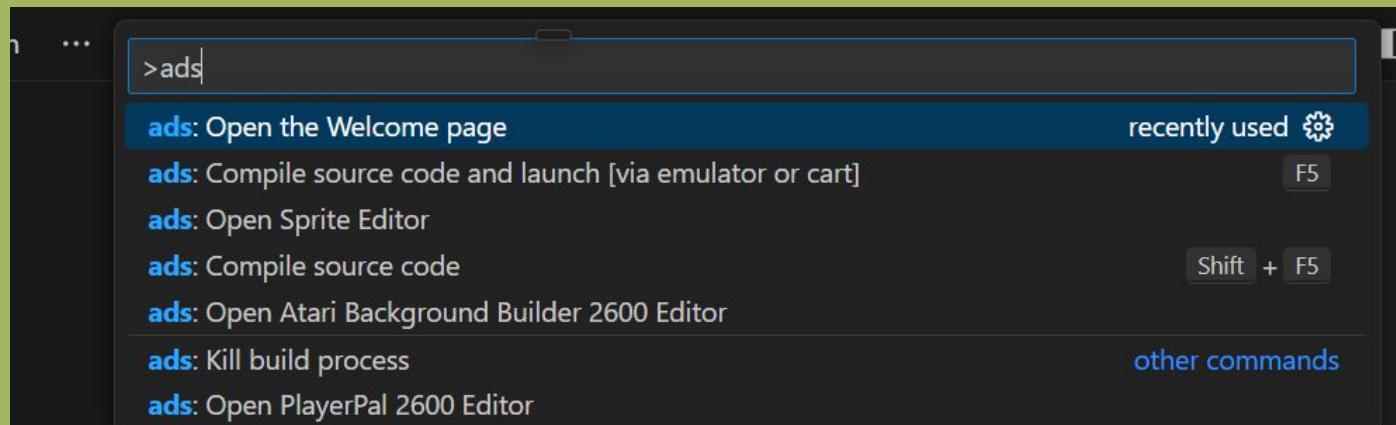
Create a  
new empty  
folder  
somewhere

And open the folder in  
VS-Code



# Ctrl-Shift-P

Look for 'ads'  
select  
Open the Welcome Page

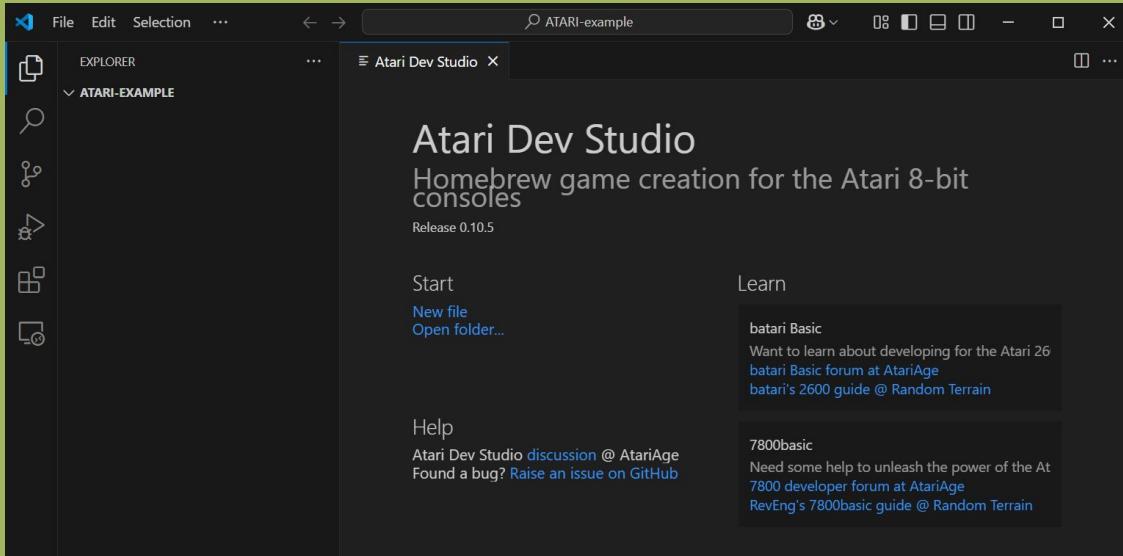


ACTION



# Ctrl-Shift-P

Look for 'ads' select  
Open the Welcome Page



ACTION



Create a new file ending with ".bas"

```
✓ ATARI-EXAMPLE
  > bin
≡ 01_colorflash.bas
```

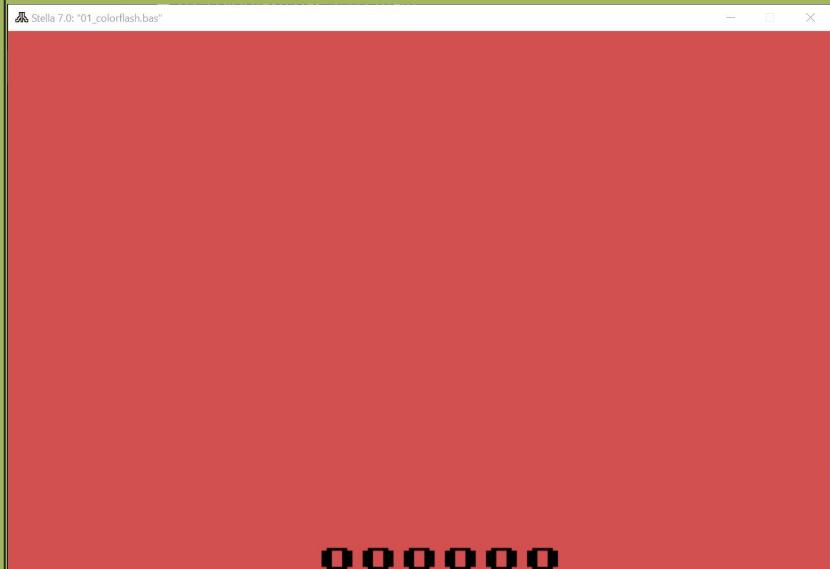
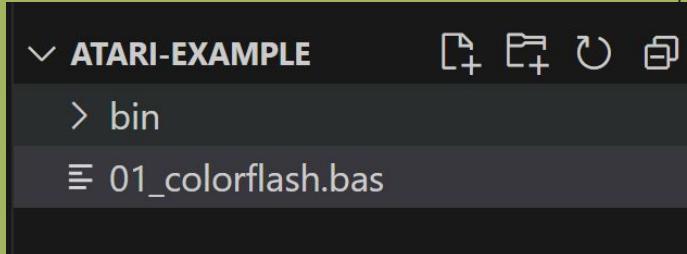
Write this code  
-->

Compile & Run  
(Press F5)

```
≡ 01_colorflash.bas > ...
1   main
2       COLUBK=a
3       a = a+1
4       drawscreen
5       goto main
```



Create a new  
file ending  
with ".bas"



```
≡ 01_colorflash.bas > ...
1     main
2             COLUBK=a
3             a = a+1
4             drawscreen
5             goto main
```

ACTION



# Colors!

**Interactive tool:**

[https://www.randomterrain.com/atar-i-2600-memories-tia-color-charts.html#ntsc\\_pal\\_color\\_conversion](https://www.randomterrain.com/atar-i-2600-memories-tia-color-charts.html#ntsc_pal_color_conversion)

**NTSC (128 unique colors)**

**Color Value: \$00**

	0	2	4	6	8	A	C	E
0	[Color Box]							
1	[Color Box]							
2	[Color Box]							
3	[Color Box]							
4	[Color Box]							
5	[Color Box]							
6	[Color Box]							
7	[Color Box]							
8	[Color Box]							
9	[Color Box]							
A	[Color Box]							
B	[Color Box]							
C	[Color Box]							
D	[Color Box]							
E	[Color Box]							
F	[Color Box]							

**PAL (104 unique colors)**

**Color Value: \$00**

	0	2	4	6	8	A	C	E
0	[Color Box]							
1	[Color Box]							
2	[Color Box]							
3	[Color Box]							
4	[Color Box]							
5	[Color Box]							
6	[Color Box]							
7	[Color Box]							
8	[Color Box]							
9	[Color Box]							
A	[Color Box]							
B	[Color Box]							
C	[Color Box]							
D	[Color Box]							
E	[Color Box]							
F	[Color Box]							



Let's make a sprite!

**Set Color before Drawing**

(like a paint program, select color then draw)

**Atari Sprites max: 8x192 px**  
**Pixels are binary (on/off)**

**2 Player Sprites only**  
**player0 and player1**

```
player0:  
%00000000  
%00000000  
%01100110  
%01000010  
end
```



0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0

ACTION



main

COLUBK=\$02

← Set BG colour

COLUP0=\$28

player0x=50

player0y=80

drawscreen

goto main

```
player0:  
%00000000  
%00000000  
%01100110  
%01000010  
%01100010  
%00100100  
%00100100  
%00100100  
%01011010  
%01111110  
%01100110  
%01100110  
%01100110  
%01111110  
%00011000
```

end



## Create your own sprite!

main

COLUBK=\$02

COLUP0=\$28

Set Player0 colour ←

player0x=50

player0y=80

drawscreen

goto main

```
player0:  
%00000000  
%00000000  
%01100110  
%01000010  
%01100010  
%00100100  
%00100100  
%00100100  
%01011010  
%01111110  
%01100110  
%01100110  
%01100110  
%01111110  
%00011000
```

end



main

COLUBK=\$02

COLUP0=\$28

player0x=50

player0y=80

drawscreen

goto main

Set Player0 x-pos

Set Player0 y-pos

```
player0:  
%00000000  
%00000000  
%01100110  
%01000010  
%01100010  
%00100100  
%00100100  
%00100100  
%01011010  
%01111110  
%01100110  
%01100110  
%01100110  
%01111110  
%00011000
```

end

Stella 7.0: "02\_playersprite.bas"



```
player0:  
%00000000  
%00000000  
%01100110  
%01000010  
%01100010  
%001000100  
%00100100  
%00100100  
%01011010  
%01111110  
%01100110  
%01100110  
%01100110  
%01100110  
%01111110  
%00011000  
  
end  
  
main  
COLUBK=$02  
COLUP0=$28  
  
player0x=50  
player0y=80  
drawscreen  
goto main
```

ACTION

Atari Dev Studio

01\_colorflash.bas

02\_playersprite.bas

Sprite Editor

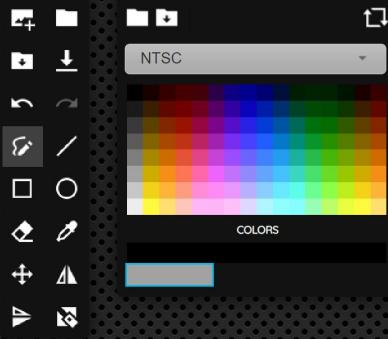
...

Unsaved

Sprite Editor

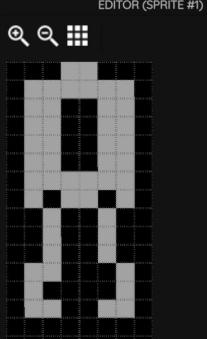
TOOLS

PALETTE



NTSC

COLORS



EDITOR (SPRITE #1)

SPRITE #1 (OF 1)



player0:

```
%00000000  
%00000000  
%01100110  
%01000010  
%01100010  
%00100100  
%00100100  
%00100100  
%01011010  
%01111110  
%01100110  
%01100110  
%01100110  
%01111110  
%00011000
```

end

ACTION

## Sprite Editor

## EXPORT

## Export 2600 sprites

Select the source language format required then copy or export to file the generated code.

 Selected sprite

Export the selected sprite currently chosen in the Editor window.

 All sprites

Export all sprites in your project into a single package.

batari Basic

```
rem Created using Atari Dev Studio  
rem batari Basic format (bottom to top)
```

```
sprite1:  
$00000000  
$00000000  
$01100110  
$01000010  
$01100010  
$00100100  
$00100100  
$00100100  
$01011010  
$01111110  
$01100110  
$01100110  
$01100110
```

[Copy to clipboard](#)

```
0:  
000000  
000000  
100110  
000010  
100010  
100100  
100100  
100100  
011010  
111110  
100110  
100110  
100110  
111110  
011000
```

ACTION



## ACTIONS:

Create your own Sprite

- what happens if you make too many columns?
- How big can you make a sprite?
- Can you find the origin of the (x,y) coordinates of the player?
- Test by placing it at various locations