## Installing R, RStudio, and RTools on a Windows Computer

## 1. Install R

- a. The website for R is https://www.r-project.org/
- b. To download it, go to https://cran.r-project.org/mirrors.html and select a mirror. Here are the ones nearby:
  - i. Paris https://cran.irsn.fr/
  - ii. Brussels <a href="https://ftp.belnet.be/mirror/CRAN/">https://ftp.belnet.be/mirror/CRAN/</a>
- c. You'll get to a page that looks like this:

The Comprehensive R Archive Network

Download and Install R

Precompiled binary distributions of the base system and contributed packages, Windows and Mac users most likely want one of these versions of R:

- Download R for Linux (Debian, Fedora/Redhat, Ubuntu)
- Download R for macOS
- Download R for Windows

R is part of many Linux distributions, you should check with your Linux package management system in addition to the link above.

Source Code for all Platforms

- d. Click on the link for your operating system. For Windows, you'll see something that looks like this:
- e. Click install R for the first time. You'll see something like this:
- f. Click on Download R 4.1.2 for Windows
- g. Run the downloaded file (R-4.1.2-win.exe).

## 2. Install RStudio

[Not essential, many like working in RStudio, I prefer simply working directly in R.] RStudio needs R to be installed separately.

- a. Go to https://www.rstudio.com/
- b. Click on Download Rstudio
- c. There will be several versions. You want RStudio Desktop Open Source License. It should be the one all the way to the left. Click the **"download"** button.
- d. Select your platform (e.g. RStudio 1.1.423 Windows Vista/7/8/10 for Windows). This will download the file to your computer.
- e. Run it. (Click next; install; finish)

## 3. Install Rtools

a. Go to <a href="http://cran.r-project.org/bin/windows/Rtools/">http://cran.r-project.org/bin/windows/Rtools/</a>

- b. download the most recent version (probably rtools40-x86\_64.exe) and follow further instructions
- 4. Install an appropriate editor

Not necessary if you use RStudio (has a good built-in editor)

Not essential for working directly in R.

a. On Linux/Unix: Vim or EMACS with ESS

b. On Windows: Notepad++ with NppToR

https://notepad-plus-plus.org/

https://sourceforge.net/projects/npptor/

(Nice introduction to NppToR in a ppt presentation of the developer, Andrew Redd: link)