

Assignment Test

Q Differentiate in between waterfall and spiral model.

Waterfall Model

Spiral Model.

① Waterfall model works in sequential method

① Spiral model works in evolutionary method

② Errors or risks are identified and rectified after the completion of stages

② Spiral model errors or risks are identified and rectified earlier

③ Waterfall model is applicable for small project

③ Spiral model is used for large projects

④ Requirements and early stage planning is necessary

④ Spiral model requirements and early stage planning is necessary if required

⑤ Flexibility to change in waterfall model is difficult

⑤ Flexibility to change in spiral model is not difficult

⑥ There is high amount of risk in this

⑥ Low amount of risk in spiral model

⑦ Waterfall is comparatively inexpensive

⑦ Cost of spiral model is very expensive.

Q Define Software Engineering. Explain umbrella activities of software engineering.

→ Software engineering is an engineering discipline which is concerned with all aspects of software production.

Following are the umbrella activities :

- ① measurement - defines and collects process, project, and product measures that assist the team in delivering software that meets stakeholder's needs
- ② software configuration management - manages the effects of change throughout the software process
- ③ work product preparation and production - includes the activities required to create work products such as models, documents, logs, forms and lists
- ④ Risk management - assesses risks that may affect the outcome of the project or the quality of the product
- ⑤ software quality assurance - defines and conducts the activities to ensure software quality
- ⑥ software project tracking and control - allows the software team to assess progress against the project plan and take any necessary action to maintain the schedule.