

Hypercap CC NLP Analysis

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1 Workbook for MIMIC Hypercapnia Presenting Chief Concern Analysis

This notebook is a deterministic analysis workflow for the NLP-augmented hypercapnia cohort workbook.

1.1 Environment Gate

Fail fast if required packages are missing. Use `uv sync` to repair the environment.

```

import importlib.util

required_packages = [
    "numpy",
    "pandas",
    "matplotlib",
    "seaborn",
    "statsmodels",
    "upsetplot",
    "openpyxl",
]
missing = [pkg for pkg in required_packages if importlib.util.find_spec(pkg)
↪ is None]
if missing:
    raise ModuleNotFoundError(
        "Missing required packages: "
        + ", ".join(missing)
        + ". Run `uv sync` from the repository root and rerun the notebook."
    )
print("Environment check passed.")

```

Environment check passed.

1.2 Load Data

Use a single canonical workbook path under MIMIC tabular data.

```

import json
import os
import sys
from pathlib import Path

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import statsmodels.api as sm
from statsmodels.stats.proportion import proportion_confint
from upsetplot import UpSet, from_indicators

WORK_DIR = Path(os.getenv("WORK_DIR", Path.cwd())).expanduser().resolve()
SRC_DIR = WORK_DIR / "src"
if SRC_DIR.exists() and str(SRC_DIR) not in sys.path:
    sys.path.insert(0, str(SRC_DIR))

```

```

CANONICAL_NLP_FILENAME = "MIMICIV all with CC_with_NLP.xlsx"

def resolve_analysis_input_path(work_dir: Path, input_filename: str | None =
    ↪ None) -> Path:
    filename = input_filename or CANONICAL_NLP_FILENAME
    input_path = (work_dir / "MIMIC tabular data" /
    ↪ filename).expanduser().resolve()
    if not input_path.exists():
        raise FileNotFoundError(
            "Expected analysis input workbook was not found at "
            f"{input_path}. Run the classifier notebook first or set "
            "ANALYSIS_INPUT_FILENAME."
        )
    return input_path

def ensure_required_columns(df: pd.DataFrame, required: list[str]) -> None:
    missing = sorted(set(required).difference(df.columns))
    if missing:
        raise KeyError(f"Missing required columns: {missing}")

def to_binary_flag(series: pd.Series) -> pd.Series:
    numeric = pd.to_numeric(series, errors="coerce").fillna(0)
    return (numeric > 0).astype(int)

def _binary_or_zero(df: pd.DataFrame, column: str) -> pd.Series:
    if column in df.columns:
        return to_binary_flag(df[column])
    return pd.Series(0, index=df.index, dtype="int64")

def classify_icd_category_vectorized(df: pd.DataFrame) -> pd.Series:
    j9602 = _binary_or_zero(df, "ICD10_J9602")
    j9612 = _binary_or_zero(df, "ICD10_J9612")
    j9622 = _binary_or_zero(df, "ICD10_J9622")
    j9692 = _binary_or_zero(df, "ICD10_J9692")
    e662 = _binary_or_zero(df, "ICD10_E662")
    icd9_27803 = _binary_or_zero(df, "ICD9_27803")

    category = np.select(

```

```

        [
            j9602.eq(1),
            j9612.eq(1),
            j9622.eq(1),
            j9692.eq(1),
            e662.eq(1) | icd9_27803.eq(1),
        ],
        [
            "Acute RF with hypoxia",
            "Acute RF with hypercapnia",
            "Acute RF with hypoxia & hypercapnia",
            "Respiratory failure, unspecified",
            "Obesity hypoventilation syndrome",
        ],
        default="Other / None",
    )
    return pd.Series(category, index=df.index, name="icd_category")

def classify_inclusion_type_vectorized(any_icd: pd.Series, gas_any:
    ↪ pd.Series) -> pd.Series:
    any_icd_bin = to_binary_flag(any_icd)
    gas_any_bin = to_binary_flag(gas_any)
    labels = np.select(
        [
            any_icd_bin.eq(1) & gas_any_bin.eq(1),
            any_icd_bin.eq(1) & gas_any_bin.eq(0),
            any_icd_bin.eq(0) & gas_any_bin.eq(1),
        ],
        ["Both", "ICD_only", "Gas_only"],
        default="Neither",
    )
    return pd.Series(labels, index=any_icd.index, name="inclusion_type")

def binary_crosstab_yes_no(df: pd.DataFrame, row_col: str, flag_col: str) ->
    ↪ pd.DataFrame:
    ensure_required_columns(df, [row_col, flag_col])
    tab = pd.crosstab(df[row_col], to_binary_flag(df[flag_col]),
    ↪ margins=False, dropna=False)
    tab = tab.reindex(columns=[0, 1], fill_value=0)
    tab.columns = ["No", "Yes"]
    row_totals = tab.sum(axis=1).replace(0, np.nan)

```

```

tab["Percent_yes"] = (tab["Yes"] / row_totals * 100).round(1).fillna(0)
return tab

def symptom_distribution_by_overlap(
    df: pd.DataFrame,
    group_col: str,
    symptom_col: str,
    top_k: int = 10,
) -> tuple[pd.DataFrame, pd.DataFrame]:
    ensure_required_columns(df, [group_col, symptom_col])
    tmp = df.dropna(subset=[group_col, symptom_col]).copy()
    if tmp.empty:
        return pd.DataFrame(columns=[group_col, "symptom_group", "N",
                                     ↪ "Percent"]), pd.DataFrame()
    top_symptoms =
    ↪ tmp[symptom_col].value_counts(dropna=False).head(top_k).index
    tmp["symptom_group"] =
    ↪ tmp[symptom_col].where(tmp[symptom_col].isin(top_symptoms), "Other")
    counts = (
        tmp.groupby([group_col, "symptom_group"], dropna=False)
        .size()
        .reset_index(name="N")
    )
    counts["Percent"] = (
        counts.groupby(group_col)["N"].transform(lambda x: x / x.sum() *
    ↪ 100).round(1)
    )
    pivot = counts.pivot_table(
        index="symptom_group",
        columns=group_col,
        values="Percent",
        fill_value=0,
    ).round(1)
    return counts, pivot

def classify_gas_source_overlap(
    abg_series: pd.Series,
    vbg_series: pd.Series,
    other_series: pd.Series,
) -> pd.Series:
    abg = to_binary_flag(abg_series)

```

```

vbg = to_binary_flag(vbg_series)
other = to_binary_flag(other_series)
labels = np.select(
    [
        abg.eq(1) & vbg.eq(1) & other.eq(1),
        abg.eq(1) & vbg.eq(1) & other.eq(0),
        abg.eq(1) & vbg.eq(0) & other.eq(1),
        abg.eq(0) & vbg.eq(1) & other.eq(1),
        abg.eq(1) & vbg.eq(0) & other.eq(0),
        abg.eq(0) & vbg.eq(1) & other.eq(0),
        abg.eq(0) & vbg.eq(0) & other.eq(1),
    ],
    [
        "ABG+VBG+UNKNOWN",
        "ABG+VBG",
        "ABG+UNKNOWN",
        "VBG+UNKNOWN",
        "ABG-only",
        "VBG-only",
        "UNKNOWN-only",
    ],
    default="No-gas",
)
return pd.Series(labels, index=abg_series.index,
    ↪ name="gas_source_overlap")

```

```

def select_preferred_vital_column(
    df: pd.DataFrame,
    *,
    clean_column: str,
    fallback_model_column: str,
) -> str | None:
    """Select cleaned vital column when available, otherwise fall back to
    ↪ model alias."""
    if clean_column in df.columns:
        return clean_column
    if fallback_model_column in df.columns:
        return fallback_model_column
    return None

```

```

def render_latex_longtable(

```

```

    table_df: pd.DataFrame,
    *,
    caption: str,
    label: str,
    landscape: bool = False,
    index: bool = True,
) -> str:
    latex_text = table_df.to_latex(
        index=index,
        escape=False,
        longtable=True,
        caption=caption,
        label=label,
    )
    if landscape:
        latex_text = "\\begin{landscape}\\n" + latex_text +
        ↪ "\\n\\end{landscape}\\n"
    return latex_text


from hypercap_cc_nlp.pipeline_audit import collect_run_manifest


ANALYSIS_INPUT_FILENAME = os.getenv("ANALYSIS_INPUT_FILENAME")
ANALYSIS_INPUT_PATH = resolve_analysis_input_path(
    WORK_DIR,
    ANALYSIS_INPUT_FILENAME if ANALYSIS_INPUT_FILENAME else None,
)
OUTPUT_DIR = WORK_DIR


HYPERCAP_CRITERIA = [
    "any_hypercap_icd",
    "abg_hypercap_threshold",
    "vbg_hypercap_threshold",
    "unknown_hypercap_threshold",
    "pco2_threshold_any",
]


SYMPTOM_COL = "RFV1_name"


df = pd.read_excel(ANALYSIS_INPUT_PATH, engine="openpyxl")
required_analysis_cols = sorted({SYMPTOM_COL, *HYPERCAP_CRITERIA})
try:
    ensure_required_columns(df, required_analysis_cols)

```

```

except KeyError as exc:
    raise KeyError(
        "Analysis input schema mismatch. Run 'Hypercap CC NLP Classifier.qmd'
        ↪ "
        f"to regenerate '{CANONICAL_NLP_FILENAME}' before running analysis."
    ) from exc

```

```

for column in HYPERCAP_CRITERIA:
    df[column] = to_binary_flag(df[column])

```

```

print(
    f"Loaded {ANALYSIS_INPUT_PATH.name}: {df.shape[0]:,} rows x
    ↪ {df.shape[1]:,} columns"
)
print(f"Analysis input path: {ANALYSIS_INPUT_PATH}")

```

Loaded MIMICIV all with CC_with_NLP.xlsx: 7,152 rows x 340 columns

Analysis input path: /Users/blocke/Box Sync/Residency Personal Files/Scholarly Work/Locke Residency
 CC-NLP/MIMIC tabular data/MIMICIV all with CC_with_NLP.xlsx

1.3 Descriptive Checks

Compute core cohort summaries with guarded column checks.

```

gender_candidates = [col for col in df.columns if
    ↪ col.lower().startswith("gender")]
if not gender_candidates:
    raise KeyError("No gender-like column found. Expected a column starting
    ↪ with 'gender'.")
gender_col = gender_candidates[0]

gender_summary = (
    df[gender_col]
    .value_counts(dropna=False)
    .rename_axis(gender_col)
    .to_frame("Count")
)
gender_summary["Percent"] = (gender_summary["Count"] / len(df) *
    ↪ 100).round(1)

age_summary = pd.Series(
    {

```



```

    "Mean": round(float(df["age"].mean()), 2),
    "SD": round(float(df["age"].std()), 2),
    "Q1": round(float(df["age"].quantile(0.25)), 2),
    "Q3": round(float(df["age"].quantile(0.75)), 2),
},
name="Age (years)",
)

prevalence_label_map = {
    "any_hypercap_icd": "Hypercapnic RF ICD (any)",
    "abg_hypercap_threshold": "ABG hypercapnia threshold",
    "vbg_hypercap_threshold": "VBG hypercapnia threshold",
    "unknown_hypercap_threshold": "PCO2 UNKNOWN threshold",
    "pco2_threshold_any": "PCO2 threshold any source",
}
cohort_n = int(len(df))
hypercap_prevalence = (
    pd.DataFrame(
        {
            "Definition": [prevalence_label_map[col] for col in
                ↪ HYPERCAP_CRITERIA],
            "Column": HYPERCAP_CRITERIA,
            "Count": [int(df[col].sum()) for col in HYPERCAP_CRITERIA],
            "Denominator_N": [cohort_n for _ in HYPERCAP_CRITERIA],
            "Percent": [round(float(df[col].mean() * 100), 1) for col in
                ↪ HYPERCAP_CRITERIA],
        }
    )
    .set_index("Definition")
    .sort_values("Count", ascending=False)
)

display(gender_summary)
display(age_summary.to_frame())
display(hypercap_prevalence)

```

	Count	Percent
gender		
M	3770	52.7
F	3382	47.3

	Age (years)
Mean	65.36
SD	17.22
Q1	55.00
Q3	78.00

Definition	Column	Count	Denominator_N	Percent
PCO2 threshold any source	pco2_threshold_any	6246	7152	87.3
ABG hypercapnia threshold	abg_hypercap_threshold	3512	7152	49.1
VBG hypercapnia threshold	vbg_hypercap_threshold	3507	7152	49.0
Hypercapnic RF ICD (any)	any_hypercap_icd	1983	7152	27.7
PCO2 UNKNOWN threshold	unknown_hypercap_threshold	396	7152	5.5

1.4 ED Vitals Data Quality (cleaned-column preference)

Use cleaned ED-vitals columns when available (*_clean), falling back to *_model aliases only when needed.

```
vital_preference_specs = {
    "triage_temp_f": ("ed_triage_temp_f_clean", "ed_triage_temp_model"),
    "first_temp_f": ("ed_first_temp_f_clean", "ed_first_temp_model"),
    "triage_pain": ("ed_triage_pain_clean", "ed_triage_pain_model"),
    "first_pain": ("ed_first_pain_clean", "ed_first_pain_model"),
    "triage_sbp": ("ed_triage_sbp_clean", "ed_triage_sbp_model"),
    "first_sbp": ("ed_first_sbp_clean", "ed_first_sbp_model"),
    "triage_dbp": ("ed_triage_dbp_clean", "ed_triage_dbp_model"),
    "first_dbp": ("ed_first_dbp_clean", "ed_first_dbp_model"),
    "triage_o2sat": ("ed_triage_o2sat_clean", "ed_triage_o2sat_model"),
    "first_o2sat": ("ed_first_o2sat_clean", "ed_first_o2sat_model"),
}

selected_vital_columns: dict[str, str | None] = {}
vitals_quality_rows: list[dict[str, object]] = []
for vital_name, (clean_col, fallback_col) in vital_preference_specs.items():
    selected_column = select_preferred_vital_column(
        df,
        clean_column=clean_col,
        fallback_model_column=fallback_col,
    )
```

```

selected_vital_columns[vital_name] = selected_column
if selected_column is None:
    vitals_quality_rows.append(
        {
            "vital_name": vital_name,
            "selected_column": None,
            "n_non_missing": 0,
            "median": np.nan,
            "mean": np.nan,
        }
    )
    continue
numeric = pd.to_numeric(df[selected_column], errors="coerce")
vitals_quality_rows.append(
    {
        "vital_name": vital_name,
        "selected_column": selected_column,
        "n_non_missing": int(numeric.notna().sum()),
        "median": float(numeric.median()) if numeric.notna().any() else
        ↪ np.nan,
        "mean": float(numeric.mean()) if numeric.notna().any() else
        ↪ np.nan,
    }
)

vitals_quality_summary =
    ↪ pd.DataFrame(vitals_quality_rows).sort_values("vital_name")
display(vitals_quality_summary)

print(
    "Cohort-run ED vitals audits are written under "
    "'MIMIC tabular data/prior runs/YYYY-MM-DD ed_vitals_*.csv'."
)

```

	vital_name	selected_column	n_non_missing	median	mean
7	first_dbp	ed_first_dbp_clean	5111	71.0	72.226374
9	first_o2sat	ed_first_o2sat_clean	5017	97.0	95.848714
3	first_pain	ed_first_pain_clean	3797	0.0	2.454438
5	first_sbp	ed_first_sbp_clean	5113	127.0	128.428320
1	first_temp_f	ed_first_temp_f_clean	3763	98.0	98.154350
6	triage_dbp	ed_triage_dbp_clean	4696	72.0	73.220613
8	triage_o2sat	ed_triage_o2sat_clean	4702	97.0	95.719481

	vital_name	selected_column	n_non_missing	median	mean
2	triage_pain	ed_triage_pain_clean	3987	0.0	2.781038
4	triage_sbp	ed_triage_sbp_clean	4736	128.0	130.109375
0	triage_temp_f	ed_triage_temp_f_clean	4455	98.0	98.084953

Cohort-run ED vitals audits are written under 'MIMIC tabular data/prior runs/YYYY-MM-DD ed_vitals_*.csv'.

1.5 Cohort Blood-Gas QC Snapshot

Summarize gas-source quarantine and anchor diagnostics emitted by cohort generation.

```

qa_summary_path = WORK_DIR / "qa_summary.json"
if qa_summary_path.exists():
    qa_summary_payload = json.loads(qa_summary_path.read_text())
    blood_gas_audit_paths = qa_summary_payload.get("blood_gas_audit_paths",
    ↪ {})
    timing_integrity_audit = qa_summary_payload.get("timing_integrity_audit",
    ↪ [{}])
    ventilation_timing_audit =
    ↪ qa_summary_payload.get("ventilation_timing_audit", [{}])
    timing_row = timing_integrity_audit[0] if timing_integrity_audit else {}
    vent_row = ventilation_timing_audit[0] if ventilation_timing_audit else
    ↪ {}
    qualifying_gas_time_observed_rate = (
        float(pd.to_numeric(df["dt_qualifying_hypercapnia_hours"],
        ↪ errors="coerce").notna().mean())
        if "dt_qualifying_hypercapnia_hours" in df.columns
        else None
    )
    qc_rows = [
        {
            "metric": "UNKNOWN semantics",
            "value": "LAB blood-gas unknown specimen only (POC UNKNOWN
            ↪ quarantined).",
        },
        {
            "metric": "panel_unknown_rate",
            "value": qa_summary_payload.get(
                "gas_source_unknown_rate",
                qa_summary_payload.get("source_unknown_rate"),

```

```

    ),
  },
  {
    "metric": "encounter_unknown_rate",
    "value": qa_summary_payload.get("gas_source_other_rate"),
  },
  {
    "metric": "POC UNKNOWN quarantined hadm count",
    "value": (
      qa_summary_payload.get("other_route_quarantine_audit",
↪  [{}])[0].get(
        "poc_other_quarantined_hadm_n"
      )
      if qa_summary_payload.get("other_route_quarantine_audit")
      else None
    ),
  },
  {
    "metric": "POC UNKNOWN leakage into threshold",
    "value": (
      qa_summary_payload.get("other_route_quarantine_audit",
↪  [{}])[0].get(
        "poc_other_leak_into_other_threshold_n"
      )
      if qa_summary_payload.get("other_route_quarantine_audit")
      else None
    ),
  },
  {
    "metric": "first_gas_without_pco2_anchor_n",
    "value": (
      qa_summary_payload.get("first_gas_anchor_audit",
↪  [{}])[0].get(
        "first_gas_without_pco2_anchor_n"
      )
      if qa_summary_payload.get("first_gas_anchor_audit")
      else None
    ),
  },
  {
    "metric": "qualifying_gas_time_observed_rate",
    "value": qualifying_gas_time_observed_rate,
  },

```

```

{
    "metric": "timing_usable_for_model_rate",
    "value": (
        float(pd.to_numeric(df.get("timing_usable_for_model"),
            ↪ errors="coerce").fillna(0).mean())
        if "timing_usable_for_model" in df.columns
        else None
    ),
},
{
    "metric": "hospital_los_negative_n",
    "value": timing_row.get("hospital_los_negative_n"),
},
{
    "metric": "admittime_before_ed_intime_n",
    "value": timing_row.get("admittime_before_ed_intime_n"),
},
{
    "metric": "imv_time_outside_window_n",
    "value": vent_row.get("imv_time_outside_window_n"),
},
{
    "metric": "niv_time_outside_window_n",
    "value": vent_row.get("niv_time_outside_window_n"),
},
{
    "metric": "poc_inclusion_enabled",
    "value": qa_summary_payload.get("poc_inclusion_enabled"),
},
{
    "metric": "poc_inclusion_reason",
    "value": qa_summary_payload.get("poc_inclusion_reason"),
},
{
    "metric": "pco2_source_distribution_audit_path",
    "value": blood_gas_audit_paths.get("pco2_source_distribution"),
},
]
cohort_qc_summary = pd.DataFrame(qc_rows)
else:
    cohort_qc_summary = pd.DataFrame(
        [{"metric": "qa_summary", "value": f"Missing: {qa_summary_path}"}]
    )

```

```
display(cohort_qc_summary)
```

	metric	value
0	UNKNOWN semantics	LAB blood-gas unknown specimen only (POC UNKNO...
1	panel_unknown_rate	0.605149
2	encounter_unknown_rate	0.605149
3	POC UNKNOWN quarantined hadm count	None
4	POC UNKNOWN leakage into threshold	None
5	first_gas_without_pco2_anchor_n	0
6	qualifying_gas_time_observed_rate	0.873322
7	timing_usable_for_model_rate	0.995945
8	hospital_los_negative_n	18
9	admittime_before_ed_intime_n	11
10	imv_time_outside_window_n	24
11	niv_time_outside_window_n	11
12	poc_inclusion_enabled	False
13	poc_inclusion_reason	validated_itemids_failed_qc
14	pco2_source_distribution_audit_path	/Users/blocke/Box Sync/Residency Personal File...

1.6 ICD And Inclusion Categories

Use vectorized helper functions to avoid row-wise `apply(axis=1)`.

```
df["icd_category"] = classify_icd_category_vectorized(df)
df["inclusion_type"] = classify_inclusion_type_vectorized(
    df["any_hypercap_icd"],
    df["pco2_threshold_any"],
)

icd_category_summary = (
    df["icd_category"]
    .value_counts(dropna=False)
    .rename_axis("ICD Category")
    .to_frame("Count")
)

icd_category_summary["Percent"] = (icd_category_summary["Count"] / len(df) *
    ↪ 100).round(1)
icd_category_summary["Denominator_N"] = int(len(df))

inclusion_summary = (
```

```

    df["inclusion_type"]
    .value_counts(dropna=False)
    .rename_axis("Inclusion Type")
    .to_frame("Count")
)
inclusion_summary["Percent"] = (inclusion_summary["Count"] / len(df) *
    ↪ 100).round(1)
inclusion_summary["Denominator_N"] = int(len(df))

icd_positive_df = df.loc[df["any_hypercap_icd"].eq(1)].copy()
icd_positive_n = int(len(icd_positive_df))
icd_positive_breakdown = pd.DataFrame(
    {
        "Definition": [
            "ABG threshold positive",
            "VBG threshold positive",
            "PCO2 UNKNOWN threshold positive",
            "Any gas threshold positive",
        ],
        "Count": [
            int(icd_positive_df["abg_hypercap_threshold"].sum()),
            int(icd_positive_df["vbg_hypercap_threshold"].sum()),
            int(icd_positive_df["unknown_hypercap_threshold"].sum()),
            int(icd_positive_df["pco2_threshold_any"].sum()),
        ],
    }
)
if icd_positive_n > 0:
    icd_positive_breakdown["Percent"] = (
        icd_positive_breakdown["Count"] / icd_positive_n * 100
    ).round(1)
else:
    icd_positive_breakdown["Percent"] = 0.0
icd_positive_breakdown["Denominator_N"] = icd_positive_n

icd_positive_category_summary = (
    icd_positive_df["icd_category"]
    .value_counts(dropna=False)
    .rename_axis("ICD Category (ICD-positive subset)")
    .to_frame("Count")
)
if icd_positive_n > 0:
    icd_positive_category_summary["Percent"] = (

```



```

        icd_positive_category_summary["Count"] / icd_positive_n * 100
    ).round(1)
else:
    icd_positive_category_summary["Percent"] = 0.0
icd_positive_category_summary["Denominator_N"] = icd_positive_n

display(icd_category_summary)
display(inclusion_summary)
display(icd_positive_category_summary)
display(icd_positive_breakdown)

```

	Count	Percent	Denominator_N
ICD Category			
Other / None	5169	72.3	7152
Acute RF with hypoxia	793	11.1	7152
Obesity hypoventilation syndrome	524	7.3	7152
Acute RF with hypoxia & hypercapnia	386	5.4	7152
Respiratory failure, unspecified	187	2.6	7152
Acute RF with hypercapnia	93	1.3	7152

	Count	Percent	Denominator_N
Inclusion Type			
Gas_only	5169	72.3	7152
Both	1077	15.1	7152
ICD_only	906	12.7	7152

	Count	Percent	Denominator_N
ICD Category (ICD-positive subset)			
Acute RF with hypoxia	793	40.0	1983
Obesity hypoventilation syndrome	524	26.4	1983
Acute RF with hypoxia & hypercapnia	386	19.5	1983
Respiratory failure, unspecified	187	9.4	1983
Acute RF with hypercapnia	93	4.7	1983

	Definition	Count	Percent	Denominator_N
0	ABG threshold positive	526	26.5	1983
1	VBG threshold positive	865	43.6	1983

	Definition	Count	Percent	Denominator_N
2	PCO2 UNKNOWN threshold positive	69	3.5	1983
3	Any gas threshold positive	1077	54.3	1983

```

symptom_work_df = df.copy()
symptom_text =
    ↪ symptom_work_df[SYMPTOM_COL].fillna("").astype(str).str.strip()
symptom_work_df["symptom_missing_flag"] = symptom_text.eq("")
top_symptom_labels = symptom_text.loc[~symptom_work_df[
    ↪ "symptom_missing_flag"]].value_counts().head(10).index
symptom_work_df["symptom_group"] = symptom_text.where(
    symptom_text.isin(top_symptom_labels),
    "Other",
)
symptom_work_df.loc[symptom_work_df["symptom_missing_flag"], "symptom_group"]
    ↪ = "No symptom recorded"

crosstab_tables = {}
for definition in HYPERCAP_CRITERIA:
    definition_table = binary_crosstab_yes_no(symptom_work_df,
    ↪ "symptom_group", definition)
    crosstab_tables[definition] = definition_table.sort_values("Percent_yes",
    ↪ ascending=False)

display(crosstab_tables["pco2_threshold_any"].head(10))

symptom_non_null =
    ↪ symptom_work_df.loc[~symptom_work_df["symptom_missing_flag"]].copy()

```

	No	Yes	Percent_yes
symptom_group			
Injuries & adverse effects	77	1030	93.0
Uncodable/Unknown	13	174	93.0
Administrative	10	121	92.4
Diseases (patient-stated)	33	358	91.6
Symptom – Nervous	91	739	89.0
Symptom – Digestive	91	617	87.1
Symptom – Circulatory	74	473	86.5
Other	67	378	84.9
Symptom – Respiratory	367	2037	84.7
Symptom – Skin/Hair/Nails	27	107	79.9

1.7 Symptom Composition By Hypercapnia Definition

Generate counts, percentages, and clipped Wald 95% confidence intervals; export stable tables for downstream reporting.

```
definition_long_df = symptom_non_null.melt(
    id_vars=["symptom_group"],
    value_vars=HYPERCAP_CRITERIA,
    var_name="Hypercapnia_Definition",
    value_name="Positive",
)
definition_positive_df =
    ↳ definition_long_df.loc[definition_long_df["Positive"].eq(1)].copy()

definition_counts_df = (
    definition_positive_df.groupby(["Hypercapnia_Definition",
    ↳ "symptom_group"], dropna=False)
    .size()
    .reset_index(name="Count")
)
definition_counts_df["Total"] = definition_counts_df.groupby(
    ↳ "Hypercapnia_Definition")["Count"].transform("sum")
definition_counts_df["Percent"] = definition_counts_df["Count"] /
    ↳ definition_counts_df["Total"] * 100

p_hat = (definition_counts_df["Percent"] / 100).clip(0, 1)
n_obs = definition_counts_df["Total"].replace(0, np.nan)
se = np.sqrt((p_hat * (1 - p_hat)) / n_obs).fillna(0)
definition_counts_df["CI_lower"] = ((p_hat - 1.96 * se).clip(0, 1) *
    ↳ 100).round(2)
definition_counts_df["CI_upper"] = ((p_hat + 1.96 * se).clip(0, 1) *
    ↳ 100).round(2)
definition_counts_df["Percent"] = definition_counts_df["Percent"].round(2)

definition_counts_df = definition_counts_df.sort_values(
    ["Hypercapnia_Definition", "Count"],
    ascending=[True, False],
)

definition_pivot_df = definition_counts_df.pivot_table(
    index="symptom_group",
    columns="Hypercapnia_Definition",
    values="Percent",
```

```

        fill_value=0,
    ).round(2)

definition_output_path = OUTPUT_DIR /
    ↳ "Symptom_Composition_by_Hypercapnia_Definition.xlsx"
pivot_output_path = OUTPUT_DIR / "Symptom_Composition_Pivot_ChartReady.xlsx"
definition_counts_df.to_excel(definition_output_path, index=False)
definition_pivot_df.to_excel(pivot_output_path)

display(definition_counts_df.head(12))
print(f"Exported: {definition_output_path}")
print(f"Exported: {pivot_output_path}")

```

	Hypercapnia_Definition	symptom_group	Count	Total	Percent	CI_lower	CI_upper
8	abg_hypercap_threshold	Symptom – Respiratory	1007	3512	28.67	27.18	30.17
2	abg_hypercap_threshold	Injuries & adverse effects	740	3512	21.07	19.72	22.42
7	abg_hypercap_threshold	Symptom – Nervous	367	3512	10.45	9.44	11.46
5	abg_hypercap_threshold	Symptom – Digestive	342	3512	9.74	8.76	10.72
1	abg_hypercap_threshold	Diseases (patient-stated)	240	3512	6.83	6.00	7.67
4	abg_hypercap_threshold	Symptom – Circulatory	227	3512	6.46	5.65	7.28
3	abg_hypercap_threshold	Other	196	3512	5.58	4.82	6.34
10	abg_hypercap_threshold	Uncodable/Unknown	138	3512	3.93	3.29	4.57
6	abg_hypercap_threshold	Symptom – General	97	3512	2.76	2.22	3.30
0	abg_hypercap_threshold	Administrative	80	3512	2.28	1.78	2.77
9	abg_hypercap_threshold	Symptom – Skin/Hair/Nails	78	3512	2.22	1.73	2.71
19	any_hypercap_icd	Symptom – Respiratory	989	1983	49.87	47.67	52.07

Exported: /Users/blocke/Box Sync/Residency Personal Files/Scholarly Work/Locke Research Project/CC-NLP/Symptom_Composition_by_Hypercapnia_Definition.xlsx

Exported: /Users/blocke/Box Sync/Residency Personal Files/Scholarly Work/Locke Research Project/CC-NLP/Symptom_Composition_Pivot_ChartReady.xlsx

```

composition_plot_df = definition_pivot_df.T.loc[HYPERCAP_CRITERIA]

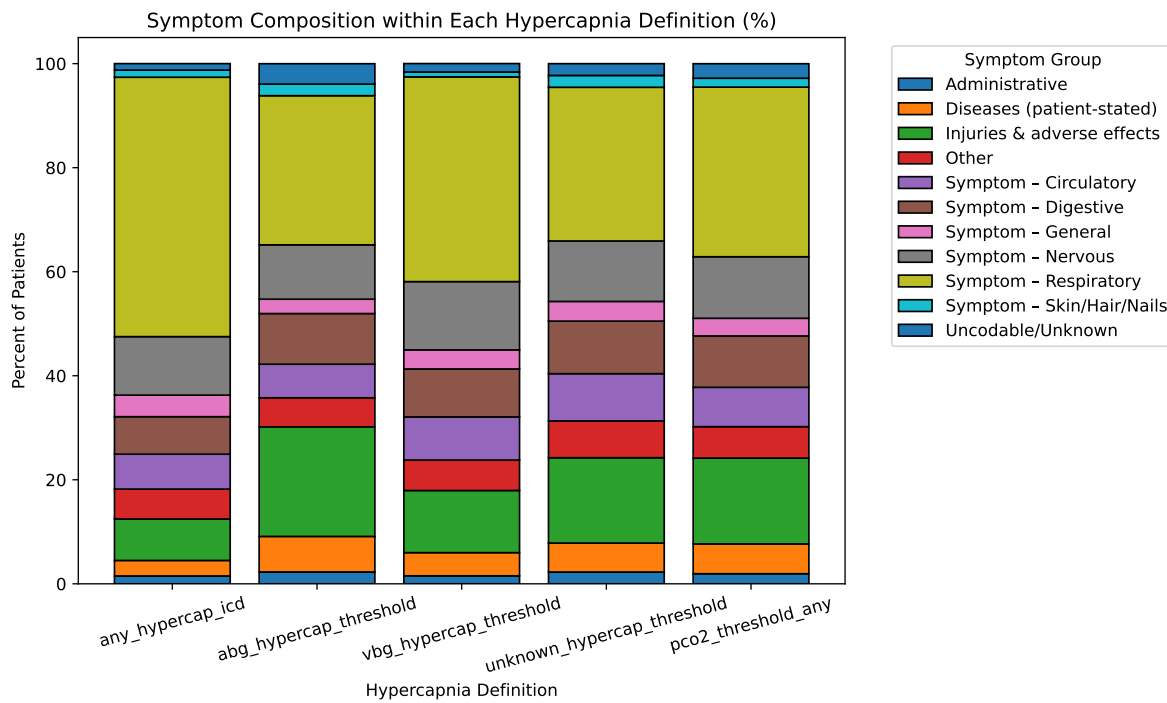
ax = composition_plot_df.plot(
    kind="bar",
    stacked=True,
    figsize=(10, 6),
    width=0.8,
    edgecolor="black",
)
ax.set_title("Symptom Composition within Each Hypercapnia Definition (%)")

```

```

ax.set_xlabel("Hypercapnia Definition")
ax.set_ylabel("Percent of Patients")
ax.tick_params(axis="x", labelrotation=15)
ax.legend(title="Symptom Group", bbox_to_anchor=(1.05, 1), loc="upper left")
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

```



```

top_for_ci = (
    definition_counts_df.groupby("symptom_group")["Count"]
        .sum()
        .sort_values(ascending=False)
        .head(5)
        .index
)

ci_plot_df = definition_counts_df.loc[definition_counts_df["symptom_group"]
    ↪  ].isin(top_for_ci)].copy()
symptom_order = list(top_for_ci)
definition_order = HYPERCAP_CRITERIA

x = np.arange(len(symptom_order))
width = 0.18

```

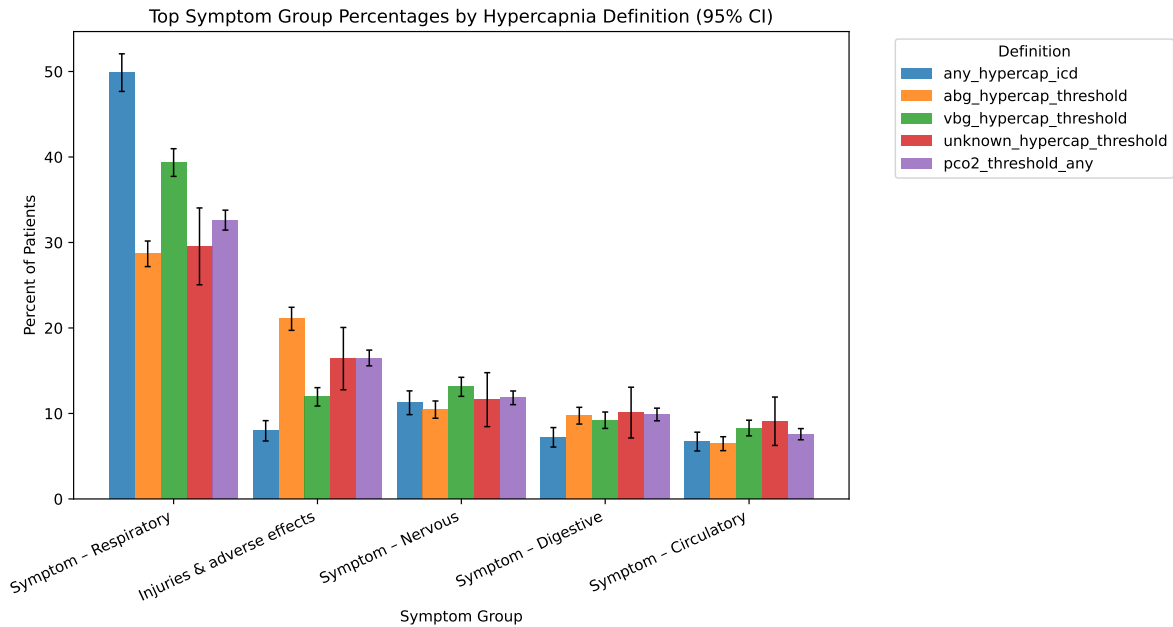
```

fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(11, 6))
for idx, definition in enumerate(definition_order):
    subset = (
        ci_plot_df.loc[ci_plot_df["Hypercapnia_Definition"].eq(definition)]
        .set_index("symptom_group")
        .reindex(symptom_order)
        .fillna(0)
    )
    x_pos = x + (idx - (len(definition_order) - 1) / 2) * width
    y = subset["Percent"].to_numpy()
    lower = subset["CI_lower"].to_numpy()
    upper = subset["CI_upper"].to_numpy()

    ax.bar(x_pos, y, width=width, label=definition, alpha=0.85)
    ax.errorbar(
        x_pos,
        y,
        yerr=[y - lower, upper - y],
        fmt="none",
        ecolor="black",
        elinewidth=1,
        capsize=2,
    )

ax.set_xticks(x)
ax.set_xticklabels(symptom_order, rotation=25, ha="right")
ax.set_ylabel("Percent of Patients")
ax.set_xlabel("Symptom Group")
ax.set_title("Top Symptom Group Percentages by Hypercapnia Definition (95%
    ↪ CI)")
ax.legend(title="Definition", bbox_to_anchor=(1.05, 1), loc="upper left")
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

```



1.8 Symptom Distribution By Ascertainment Overlap

```

overlap_required = [
    SYMPTOM_COL,
    "abg_hypercap_threshold",
    "vbg_hypercap_threshold",
    "unknown_hypercap_threshold",
    "any_hypercap_icd",
    "pco2_threshold_any",
]
ensure_required_columns(df, overlap_required)

abg_flag = to_binary_flag(df["abg_hypercap_threshold"])
vbg_flag = to_binary_flag(df["vbg_hypercap_threshold"])
other_flag = to_binary_flag(df["unknown_hypercap_threshold"])
icd_flag = to_binary_flag(df["any_hypercap_icd"])
gas_flag = to_binary_flag(df["pco2_threshold_any"])

gas_source_labels = classify_gas_source_overlap(abg_flag, vbg_flag,
    ↪ other_flag)
abg_vbg_labels = np.select(
    [
        abg_flag.eq(1) & vbg_flag.eq(1),

```

```

        abg_flag.eq(1) & vbg_flag.eq(0),
        abg_flag.eq(0) & vbg_flag.eq(1),
    ],
    ["ABG+VBG", "ABG-only", "VBG-only"],
    default="Neither",
)

icd_gas_labels = np.select(
    [
        icd_flag.eq(1) & gas_flag.eq(1),
        icd_flag.eq(1) & gas_flag.eq(0),
        icd_flag.eq(0) & gas_flag.eq(1),
    ],
    ["ICD+Gas", "ICD-only", "Gas-only"],
    default="Neither",
)

overlap_df = df.copy()
overlap_df["gas_source_overlap"] = gas_source_labels
overlap_df["abg_vbg_overlap"] = abg_vbg_labels
overlap_df["icd_gas_overlap"] = icd_gas_labels

gas_positive_df = overlap_df.loc[abg_flag.eq(1) | vbg_flag.eq(1) |
    ⇨ other_flag.eq(1)].copy()
abg_vbg_positive_df = overlap_df.loc[abg_flag.eq(1) | vbg_flag.eq(1)].copy()
abg_vbg_counts_df, abg_vbg_pivot_df = symptom_distribution_by_overlap(
    abg_vbg_positive_df,
    group_col="abg_vbg_overlap",
    symptom_col=SYMPTOM_COL,
    top_k=10,
)
gas_source_counts_df, gas_source_pivot_df = symptom_distribution_by_overlap(
    gas_positive_df,
    group_col="gas_source_overlap",
    symptom_col=SYMPTOM_COL,
    top_k=10,
)
icd_gas_counts_df, icd_gas_pivot_df = symptom_distribution_by_overlap(
    overlap_df,
    group_col="icd_gas_overlap",
    symptom_col=SYMPTOM_COL,
    top_k=10,
)

```



```

gas_source_output_path = OUTPUT_DIR /
↳ "Symptom_Composition_by_ABG_VBG_Overlap.xlsx"
gas_source_expanded_output_path = OUTPUT_DIR /
↳ "Symptom_Composition_by_Gas_Source_Overlap.xlsx"
icd_gas_output_path = OUTPUT_DIR /
↳ "Symptom_Composition_by_ICD_Gas_Overlap.xlsx"
abg_vbg_pivot_df.to_excel(gas_source_output_path)
gas_source_pivot_df.to_excel(gas_source_expanded_output_path)
icd_gas_pivot_df.to_excel(icd_gas_output_path)

print("Symptom distribution by ABG/VBG overlap (legacy output):")
display(abg_vbg_pivot_df.head(15))
print("Symptom distribution by ABG/VBG/UNKNOWN overlap (expanded output):")
display(gas_source_pivot_df.head(15))
print("Symptom distribution by ICD/Gas overlap:")
display(icd_gas_pivot_df.head(15))
print(f"Exported: {gas_source_output_path}")
print(f"Exported: {gas_source_expanded_output_path}")
print(f"Exported: {icd_gas_output_path}")

```

Symptom distribution by ABG/VBG overlap (legacy output):

abg_vbg_overlap symptom_group	ABG+VBG	ABG-only	VBG-only
Administrative	1.7	2.5	1.5
Diseases (patient-stated)	5.0	7.5	4.2
Injuries & adverse effects	16.4	22.7	10.3
Other	3.8	6.2	6.6
Symptom – Circulatory	6.3	6.5	9.0
Symptom – Digestive	7.3	10.6	9.9
Symptom – General	2.3	2.9	4.2
Symptom – Nervous	12.2	9.8	13.4
Symptom – Respiratory	41.6	24.0	38.5
Symptom – Skin/Hair/Nails	0.9	2.7	1.0
Uncodable/Unknown	2.5	4.5	1.3

Symptom distribution by ABG/VBG/UNKNOWN overlap (expanded output):

gas_source_overlap symptom_group	ABG+UNKNOWN	ABG+VBG	ABG+VBG+UNKNOWN	ABG-only	U
Administrative	3.4	1.8	0.0	2.4	1.
Diseases (patient-stated)	3.4	4.9	7.1	7.7	5.
Injuries & adverse effects	24.6	16.6	14.3	22.7	13.
Other	5.9	3.3	10.7	6.3	7.
Symptom – Circulatory	9.3	6.3	7.1	6.4	8.
Symptom – Digestive	11.9	7.3	7.1	10.6	12.
Symptom – General	2.5	2.4	0.0	3.0	4.
Symptom – Nervous	5.9	12.3	10.7	10.0	16.
Symptom – Respiratory	24.6	41.6	41.1	24.0	23.
Symptom – Skin/Hair/Nails	3.4	0.8	1.8	2.7	2.
Uncodable/Unknown	5.1	2.6	0.0	4.4	1.

Symptom distribution by ICD/Gas overlap:

icd_gas_overlap symptom_group	Gas-only	ICD+Gas	ICD-only
Administrative	2.0	1.9	1.1
Diseases (patient-stated)	6.4	2.4	3.6
Injuries & adverse effects	18.4	7.5	8.5
Other	6.4	4.4	7.4
Symptom – Circulatory	8.0	5.5	8.2
Symptom – Digestive	10.9	4.8	10.0
Symptom – General	3.6	2.4	6.2
Symptom – Nervous	11.7	12.3	10.0
Symptom – Respiratory	27.4	57.8	40.5
Symptom – Skin/Hair/Nails	2.1	0.0	3.0
Uncodable/Unknown	3.1	1.1	1.4

Exported: /Users/blocke/Box Sync/Residency Personal Files/Scholarly Work/Locke Research Proj
CC-NLP/Symptom_Composition_by_ABG_VBG_Overlap.xlsx

Exported: /Users/blocke/Box Sync/Residency Personal Files/Scholarly Work/Locke Research Proj
CC-NLP/Symptom_Composition_by_Gas_Source_Overlap.xlsx

Exported: /Users/blocke/Box Sync/Residency Personal Files/Scholarly Work/Locke Research Proj
CC-NLP/Symptom_Composition_by_ICD_Gas_Overlap.xlsx

1.9 ICD Diagnostic Performance (ICD as predictor)

```
performance_targets = [
    ("pco2_threshold_any", "Gas any"),
    ("abg_hypercap_threshold", "ABG threshold"),
    ("vbg_hypercap_threshold", "VBG threshold"),
    ("unknown_hypercap_threshold", "PCO2 UNKNOWN threshold"),
]

icd_positive = to_binary_flag(df["any_hypercap_icd"])
performance_rows = []
for target_col, target_label in performance_targets:
    target_positive = to_binary_flag(df[target_col])
    tp = int(((icd_positive == 1) & (target_positive == 1)).sum())
    fp = int(((icd_positive == 1) & (target_positive == 0)).sum())
    fn = int(((icd_positive == 0) & (target_positive == 1)).sum())
    tn = int(((icd_positive == 0) & (target_positive == 0)).sum())

    sens_denom = tp + fn
    ppv_denom = tp + fp
    sensitivity = float(tp / sens_denom) if sens_denom else np.nan
    ppv = float(tp / ppv_denom) if ppv_denom else np.nan
    sens_ci = (
        proportion_confint(tp, sens_denom, alpha=0.05, method="wilson")
        if sens_denom
        else (np.nan, np.nan)
    )
    ppv_ci = (
        proportion_confint(tp, ppv_denom, alpha=0.05, method="wilson")
        if ppv_denom
        else (np.nan, np.nan)
    )
    performance_rows.append(
        {
            "Target": target_label,
            "Target_Column": target_col,
            "TP": tp,
            "FP": fp,
            "FN": fn,
            "TN": tn,
            "Sensitivity": sensitivity,
            "Sensitivity_CI_Lower": sens_ci[0],
            "Sensitivity_CI_Upper": sens_ci[1],
        }
    )
```

```

        "PPV": ppv,
        "PPV_CI_Lower": ppv_ci[0],
        "PPV_CI_Upper": ppv_ci[1],
    }
)

icd_performance_df = pd.DataFrame(performance_rows)
icd_performance_df[[
    "Sensitivity",
    "Sensitivity_CI_Lower",
    "Sensitivity_CI_Upper",
    "PPV",
    "PPV_CI_Lower",
    "PPV_CI_Upper",
]] = icd_performance_df[[
    "Sensitivity",
    "Sensitivity_CI_Lower",
    "Sensitivity_CI_Upper",
    "PPV",
    "PPV_CI_Lower",
    "PPV_CI_Upper",
]].clip(lower=0.0, upper=1.0)

icd_subset_output_path = OUTPUT_DIR / "ICD_Positive_Subset_Breakdown.xlsx"
icd_performance_output_path = OUTPUT_DIR / "ICD_vs_Gas_Performance.xlsx"
with pd.ExcelWriter(icd_subset_output_path, engine="openpyxl") as writer:
    icd_positive_breakdown.to_excel(writer, index=False,
    ↪ sheet_name="Gas_criteria")
    icd_positive_category_summary.reset_index().to_excel(
        writer, index=False, sheet_name="ICD_categories"
    )
icd_performance_df.to_excel(icd_performance_output_path, index=False)

display(icd_positive_breakdown)
display(icd_performance_df)
print(f"Exported: {icd_subset_output_path}")
print(f"Exported: {icd_performance_output_path}")

```

	Definition	Count	Percent	Denominator_N
0	ABG threshold positive	526	26.5	1983
1	VBG threshold positive	865	43.6	1983
2	PCO2 UNKNOWN threshold positive	69	3.5	1983

	Definition	Count	Percent	Denominator_N
3	Any gas threshold positive	1077	54.3	1983

	Target	Target_Column	TP	FP	FN	TN	Sensitivity	Specificity
0	Gas any	pco2_threshold_any	1077	906	5169	0	0.172430	0.000000
1	ABG threshold	abg_hypercap_threshold	526	1457	2986	2183	0.149772	0.000000
2	VBG threshold	vbg_hypercap_threshold	865	1118	2642	2527	0.246650	0.000000
3	PCO2 UNKNOWN threshold	unknown_hypercap_threshold	69	1914	327	4842	0.174242	0.000000

Exported: /Users/blocke/Box Sync/Residency Personal Files/Scholarly Work/Locke Research Project/CC-NLP/ICD_Positive_Subset_Breakdown.xlsx
 Exported: /Users/blocke/Box Sync/Residency Personal Files/Scholarly Work/Locke Research Project/CC-NLP/ICD_vs_Gas_Performance.xlsx

1.10 Ascertainment overlap UpSet

```
ascertainment_flags = pd.DataFrame(
    {
        "ICD": to_binary_flag(df["any_hypercap_icd"]).astype(bool),
        "ABG": to_binary_flag(df["abg_hypercap_threshold"]).astype(bool),
        "VBG": to_binary_flag(df["vbg_hypercap_threshold"]).astype(bool),
        "UNKNOWN":
            ↪ to_binary_flag(df["unknown_hypercap_threshold"]).astype(bool),
    }
)

upset_series = from_indicators(ascertainment_flags.columns.tolist(),
    ↪ ascertainment_flags)
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 7))
upset_plot = UpSet(
    upset_series,
    subset_size="count",
    show_counts=True,
    sort_by="cardinality",
)
upset_plot.plot()
plt.suptitle("Ascertainment Overlap (ICD / ABG / VBG / UNKNOWN)")
plt.tight_layout()
```

```

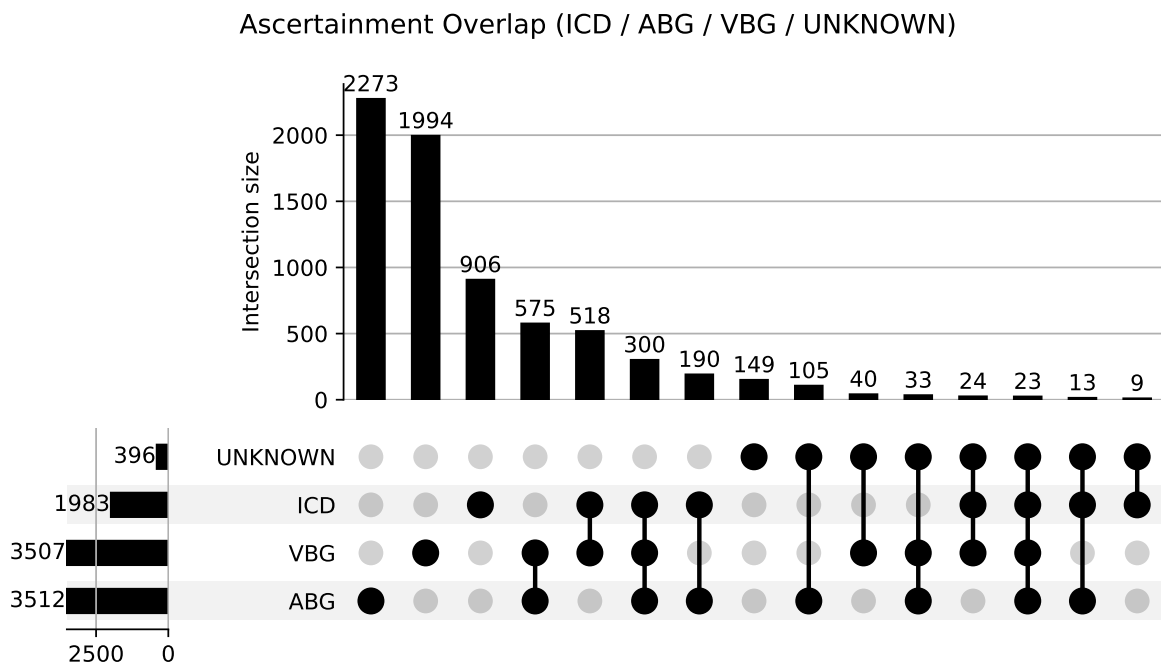
upset_output_path = OUTPUT_DIR / "Ascertainment_Overlap_UpSet.png"
plt.savefig(upset_output_path, dpi=300, bbox_inches="tight")
plt.show()

intersection_counts = (
    ascertainment_flags.groupby(["ICD", "ABG", "VBG", "UNKNOWN"],
    ↪ dropna=False)
    .size()
    .reset_index(name="Count")
    .sort_values("Count", ascending=False)
    .reset_index(drop=True)
)
intersection_output_path = OUTPUT_DIR /
    ↪ "Ascertainment_Overlap_Intersections.xlsx"
intersection_counts.to_excel(intersection_output_path, index=False)

display(intersection_counts.head(20))
print(f"Exported: {upset_output_path}")
print(f"Exported: {intersection_output_path}")

```

<Figure size 3600x2100 with 0 Axes>



	ICD	ABG	VBG	UNKNOWN	Count
0	False	True	False	False	2273
1	False	False	True	False	1994
2	True	False	False	False	906
3	False	True	True	False	575
4	True	False	True	False	518
5	True	True	True	False	300
6	True	True	False	False	190
7	False	False	False	True	149
8	False	True	False	True	105
9	False	False	True	True	40
10	False	True	True	True	33
11	True	False	True	True	24
12	True	True	True	True	23
13	True	True	False	True	13
14	True	False	False	True	9

Exported: /Users/blocke/Box Sync/Residency Personal Files/Scholarly Work/Locke Research Proj
CC-NLP/Ascertainment_Overlap_UpSet.png
Exported: /Users/blocke/Box Sync/Residency Personal Files/Scholarly Work/Locke Research Proj
CC-NLP/Ascertainment_Overlap_Intersections.xlsx

1.11 PDF-ready long tables

```
print(
    render_latex_longtable(
        hypercap_prevalence.reset_index(),
        caption=f"Hypercapnia prevalence summary (denominator = full cohort
↪ N={cohort_n:,}) .",
        label="tab:prevalence_summary",
        index=False,
    )
)
print(
    render_latex_longtable(
        icd_category_summary.reset_index(),
        caption=f"ICD category composition (denominator = full cohort
↪ N={len(df):,}) .",
        label="tab:icd_category",
        index=False,
    )
)
```

```

)
print(
    render_latex_longtable(
        inclusion_summary.reset_index(),
        caption=f"Inclusion source composition (denominator = full cohort
↪ N={len(df):,}).",
        label="tab:inclusion_type",
        index=False,
    )
)
print(
    render_latex_longtable(
        icd_positive_breakdown,
        caption=f"Among ICD-positive encounters, which gas criteria are also
↪ met (denominator = ICD-positive N={icd_positive_n:,}).",
        label="tab:icd_positive_breakdown",
        index=False,
    )
)
print(
    render_latex_longtable(
        icd_positive_category_summary.reset_index(),
        caption=f"Among ICD-positive encounters, ICD category distribution
↪ (denominator = ICD-positive N={icd_positive_n:,}).",
        label="tab:icd_positive_categories",
        index=False,
    )
)
print(
    render_latex_longtable(
        icd_performance_df,
        caption="ICD diagnostic performance vs gas-confirmed hypercapnia
↪ definitions (Wilson 95% CI).",
        label="tab:icd_performance",
        landscape=True,
        index=False,
    )
)

\begin{longtable}{llrrr}
\caption{Hypercapnia prevalence summary (denominator = full cohort N=7,152).} \label{tab:prevalence}
\toprule
Definition & Column & Count & Denominator_N & Percent \\

```



```

\midrule
\endfirsthead
\caption[] {Hypercapnia prevalence summary (denominator = full cohort N=7,152).} \\\
\toprule
Definition & Column & Count & Denominator_N & Percent \\\
\midrule
\endhead
\midrule
\multicolumn{5}{r}{Continued on next page} \\\
\midrule
\endfoot
\bottomrule
\endlastfoot
PCO2 threshold any source & pco2_threshold_any & 6246 & 7152 & 87.300000 \\\
ABG hypercapnia threshold & abg_hypercap_threshold & 3512 & 7152 & 49.100000 \\\
VBG hypercapnia threshold & vbg_hypercap_threshold & 3507 & 7152 & 49.000000 \\\
Hypercapnic RF ICD (any) & any_hypercap_icd & 1983 & 7152 & 27.700000 \\\
PCO2 UNKNOWN threshold & unknown_hypercap_threshold & 396 & 7152 & 5.500000 \\\
\end{longtable}

```

```

\begin{longtable}{lrrrr}
\caption{ICD category composition (denominator = full cohort N=7,152).} \label{tab:icd_category}
\toprule
ICD Category & Count & Percent & Denominator_N \\\
\midrule
\endfirsthead
\caption[] {ICD category composition (denominator = full cohort N=7,152).} \\\
\toprule
ICD Category & Count & Percent & Denominator_N \\\
\midrule
\endhead
\midrule
\multicolumn{4}{r}{Continued on next page} \\\
\midrule
\endfoot
\bottomrule
\endlastfoot
Other / None & 5169 & 72.300000 & 7152 \\\
Acute RF with hypoxia & 793 & 11.100000 & 7152 \\\
Obesity hypoventilation syndrome & 524 & 7.300000 & 7152 \\\
Acute RF with hypoxia & hypercapnia & 386 & 5.400000 & 7152 \\\
Respiratory failure, unspecified & 187 & 2.600000 & 7152 \\\
Acute RF with hypercapnia & 93 & 1.300000 & 7152 \\\

```

\end{longtable}

\begin{longtable}{lrrrr}

\caption{Inclusion source composition (denominator = full cohort N=7,152).} \label{tab:inclusion}

\toprule

Inclusion Type & Count & Percent & Denominator_N \\

\midrule

\endfirsthead

\caption[]{}{Inclusion source composition (denominator = full cohort N=7,152).} \\

\toprule

Inclusion Type & Count & Percent & Denominator_N \\

\midrule

\endhead

\midrule

\multicolumn{4}{r}{Continued on next page} \\

\midrule

\endfoot

\bottomrule

\endlastfoot

Gas_only & 5169 & 72.300000 & 7152 \\

Both & 1077 & 15.100000 & 7152 \\

ICD_only & 906 & 12.700000 & 7152 \\

\end{longtable}

\begin{longtable}{lrrrr}

\caption{Among ICD-positive encounters, which gas criteria are also met (denominator = ICD-positive N=1,983).} \label{tab:icd_positive_breakdown} \\

\toprule

Definition & Count & Percent & Denominator_N \\

\midrule

\endfirsthead

\caption[]{}{Among ICD-positive encounters, which gas criteria are also met (denominator = ICD-positive N=1,983).} \\

\toprule

Definition & Count & Percent & Denominator_N \\

\midrule

\endhead

\midrule

\multicolumn{4}{r}{Continued on next page} \\

\midrule

\endfoot

\bottomrule

\endlastfoot

```

ABG threshold positive & 526 & 26.500000 & 1983 \\
VBG threshold positive & 865 & 43.600000 & 1983 \\
PCO2 UNKNOWN threshold positive & 69 & 3.500000 & 1983 \\
Any gas threshold positive & 1077 & 54.300000 & 1983 \\
\end{longtable}

```

```

\begin{longtable}{lrrr}
\caption{Among ICD-positive encounters, ICD category distribution (denominator = ICD-
positive N=1,983).} \label{tab:icd_positive_categories} \\
\toprule
ICD Category (ICD-positive subset) & Count & Percent & Denominator_N \\
\midrule
\endfirsthead
\caption[]{}{Among ICD-positive encounters, ICD category distribution (denominator = ICD-
positive N=1,983).} \\
\toprule
ICD Category (ICD-positive subset) & Count & Percent & Denominator_N \\
\midrule
\endhead
\midrule
\multicolumn{4}{r}{Continued on next page} \\
\midrule
\endfoot
\bottomrule
\endlastfoot
Acute RF with hypoxia & 793 & 40.000000 & 1983 \\
Obesity hypoventilation syndrome & 524 & 26.400000 & 1983 \\
Acute RF with hypoxia & hypercapnia & 386 & 19.500000 & 1983 \\
Respiratory failure, unspecified & 187 & 9.400000 & 1983 \\
Acute RF with hypercapnia & 93 & 4.700000 & 1983 \\
\end{longtable}

```

```

\begin{landscape}\n\begin{longtable}{llrrrrrrrrrr}
\caption{ICD diagnostic performance vs gas-confirmed hypercapnia definitions (Wilson 95% CI)}
\toprule
Target & Target_Column & TP & FP & FN & TN & Sensitivity & Sensitivity_CI_Lower & Sensitivity_CI_Upper & Specificity & Specificity_CI_Lower & Specificity_CI_Upper \\
\midrule
\endfirsthead
\caption[]{}{ICD diagnostic performance vs gas-confirmed hypercapnia definitions (Wilson 95% CI)}
\toprule
Target & Target_Column & TP & FP & FN & TN & Sensitivity & Sensitivity_CI_Lower & Sensitivity_CI_Upper & Specificity & Specificity_CI_Lower & Specificity_CI_Upper \\
\midrule
\endhead

```

```

\midrule
\multicolumn{12}{r}{Continued on next page} \\
\midrule
\endfoot
\bottomrule
\endlastfoot
Gas any & pco2_threshold_any & 1077 & 906 & 5169 & 0 & 0.172430 & 0.163264 & 0.181999 & 0.54
ABG threshold & abg_hypercap_threshold & 526 & 1457 & 2986 & 2183 & 0.149772 & 0.138353 & 0.
VBG threshold & vbg_hypercap_threshold & 865 & 1118 & 2642 & 2527 & 0.246650 & 0.232665 & 0.
PCO2 UNKNOWN threshold & unknown_hypercap_threshold & 69 & 1914 & 327 & 4842 & 0.174242 & 0.
\end{longtable}
\n\end{landscape}\n

```

1.12 Association Model

Logistic regression of respiratory symptom flag on hypercapnia definitions.

```

model_df = df.dropna(subset=[SYMPTOM_COL]).copy()
model_df["is_respiratory"] = model_df[SYMPTOM_COL].astype(str).str.contains(
    r"\brespir", case=False, na=False
).astype(int)

predictor_df = model_df[HYPERCAP_CRITERIA].copy()
non_constant_predictors = [
    column for column in HYPERCAP_CRITERIA if
    ↪ predictor_df[column].nunique(dropna=True) > 1
]
outcome = model_df["is_respiratory"]
model_status = "ok"
model_message = ""

if not non_constant_predictors:
    model_status = "skipped"
    model_message = "Association model skipped: all hypercapnia predictors
    ↪ are constant in this run."
    print(model_message)
    or_table = pd.DataFrame(index=HYPERCAP_CRITERIA, columns=["OR", "CI_lo",
    ↪ "CI_hi", "p"])
else:
    design_matrix = sm.add_constant(
        predictor_df[non_constant_predictors], has_constant="add"
    )
    try:

```

```

logit_result = sm.Logit(outcome, design_matrix,
↪ missing="drop").fit(dispatch=False)
fitted_table = pd.DataFrame(
    {
        "OR": np.exp(logit_result.params),
        "CI_lo": np.exp(logit_result.conf_int()[0]),
        "CI_hi": np.exp(logit_result.conf_int()[1]),
        "p": logit_result.pvalues,
    }
)
or_table = (
    fitted_table.reindex(HYPERCAP_CRITERIA)
    .astype(float, copy=False)
    .round(3)
)
except Exception as exc:
    model_status = "skipped"
    model_message = (
        "Association model skipped due to singular/ill-conditioned design
↪ matrix: "
        f"{exc}"
    )
    print(model_message)
    or_table = pd.DataFrame(index=HYPERCAP_CRITERIA, columns=["OR",
↪ "CI_lo", "CI_hi", "p"])

display(or_table.loc[HYPERCAP_CRITERIA])

```

	OR	CI_lo	CI_hi	p
any_hypercap_icd	3.177	2.762	3.654	0.000
abg_hypercap_threshold	0.967	0.833	1.124	0.665
vbg_hypercap_threshold	1.659	1.417	1.943	0.000
unknown_hypercap_threshold	0.971	0.765	1.231	0.806
pco2_threshold_any	1.364	1.052	1.770	0.019

```

or_plot_df = or_table.loc[HYPERCAP_CRITERIA].copy()
or_plot_df = or_plot_df.apply(pd.to_numeric, errors="coerce")

if or_plot_df["OR"].notna().any():
    y_positions = np.arange(len(or_plot_df))[:-1]

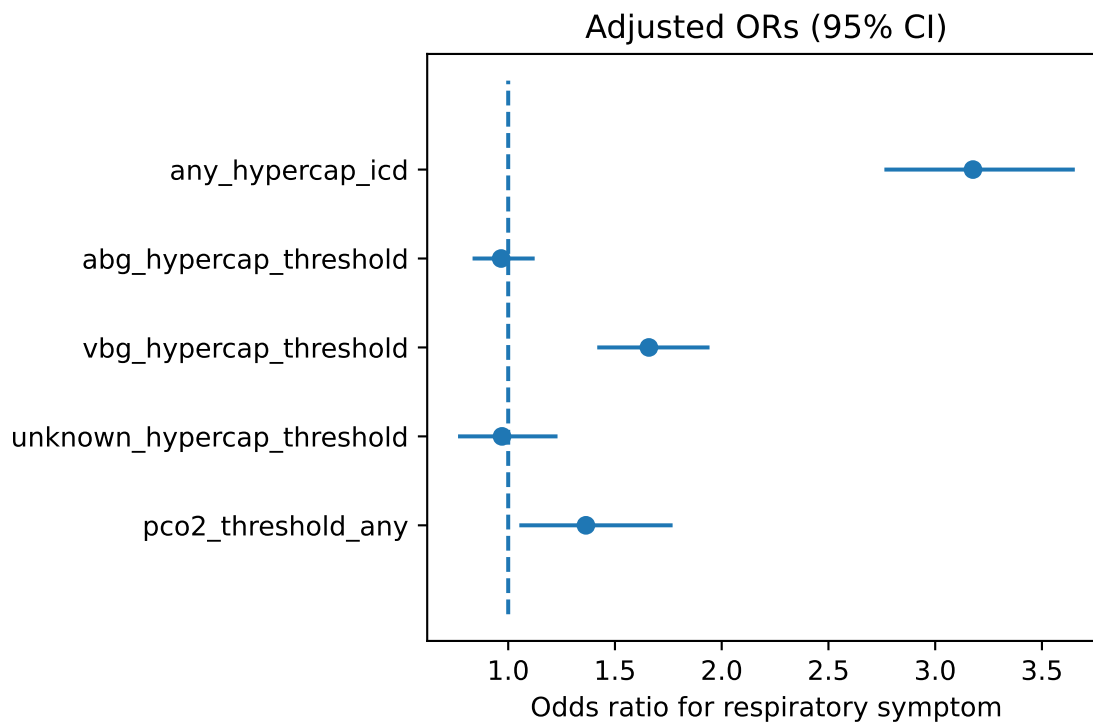
    plt.figure(figsize=(6, 4))

```

```

plt.hlines(
    y=y_positions,
    xmin=or_plot_df["CI_lo"],
    xmax=or_plot_df["CI_hi"],
    linewidth=1.5,
)
plt.plot(or_plot_df["OR"], y_positions, "o")
plt.vlines(1, ymin=-1, ymax=len(or_plot_df), linestyle="dashed")
plt.yticks(y_positions, or_plot_df.index)
plt.xlabel("Odds ratio for respiratory symptom")
plt.title("Adjusted ORs (95% CI)")
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
else:
    print("Adjusted OR plot skipped because association model was not
    ↪ estimable in this run.")

```



1.13 Export Verification

```
expected_outputs = [
```

```

definition_output_path,
pivot_output_path,
gas_source_output_path,
gas_source_expanded_output_path,
icd_gas_output_path,
icd_subset_output_path,
icd_performance_output_path,
upset_output_path,
intersection_output_path,
]

verification_rows = []
for output_path in expected_outputs:
    verification_rows.append(
        {
            "path": str(output_path),
            "exists": output_path.exists(),
            "size_bytes": output_path.stat().st_size if output_path.exists()
                ↪ else 0,
        }
    )

output_verification = pd.DataFrame(verification_rows)
display(output_verification)

```

	path	exists	size_bytes
0	/Users/blocke/Box Sync/Residency Personal File...	True	7354
1	/Users/blocke/Box Sync/Residency Personal File...	True	5572
2	/Users/blocke/Box Sync/Residency Personal File...	True	5374
3	/Users/blocke/Box Sync/Residency Personal File...	True	5612
4	/Users/blocke/Box Sync/Residency Personal File...	True	5366
5	/Users/blocke/Box Sync/Residency Personal File...	True	5856
6	/Users/blocke/Box Sync/Residency Personal File...	True	5575
7	/Users/blocke/Box Sync/Residency Personal File...	True	153395
8	/Users/blocke/Box Sync/Residency Personal File...	True	5285

```

from datetime import datetime

prior_runs_dir = WORK_DIR / "MIMIC tabular data" / "prior runs"
prior_runs_dir.mkdir(parents=True, exist_ok=True)
run_date = datetime.now().strftime("%Y-%m-%d")

```

```

analysis_manifest = collect_run_manifest(
    WORK_DIR,
    run_id=f"analysis_{datetime.now().strftime('%Y%m%d_%H%M%S')}",
)
analysis_manifest["stage"] = "analysis"
analysis_manifest["analysis_input_path"] = str(ANALYSIS_INPUT_PATH)
analysis_manifest["outputs"] = {
    "definition_output_path": str(definition_output_path),
    "pivot_output_path": str(pivot_output_path),
    "abg_vbg_overlap_output_path": str(gas_source_output_path),
    "gas_source_overlap_output_path": str(gas_source_expanded_output_path),
    "icd_gas_overlap_output_path": str(icd_gas_output_path),
    "icd_subset_output_path": str(icd_subset_output_path),
    "icd_performance_output_path": str(icd_performance_output_path),
    "upset_output_path": str(upset_output_path),
    "intersection_output_path": str(intersection_output_path),
}
analysis_manifest["output_verification"] = verification_rows
analysis_manifest_path = prior_runs_dir / f"{run_date}"
↪ analysis_run_manifest.json"
analysis_manifest_path.write_text(json.dumps(analysis_manifest, indent=2))
print(f"Wrote: {analysis_manifest_path}")

```

Wrote: /Users/blocke/Box Sync/Residency Personal Files/Scholarly Work/Locke Research Project
 CC-NLP/MIMIC tabular data/prior runs/2026-02-23 analysis_run_manifest.json