

Unknown (or less known) pearls from the Clojure Standard Library

ClojuTRE 2015
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Who

- @reborg
- <https://github.com/reborg>
- Clojure Weekly <http://reborg.net>
- SICP <http://tinyurl.com/sicp-mailonline>
- www.DailyMail.co.uk



Freshwater mussels

- Very rare in southern Finland
- More common in the north
- Capable of making fine-quality pearls
- Oldest animal in Finland! Can live up to 250 years

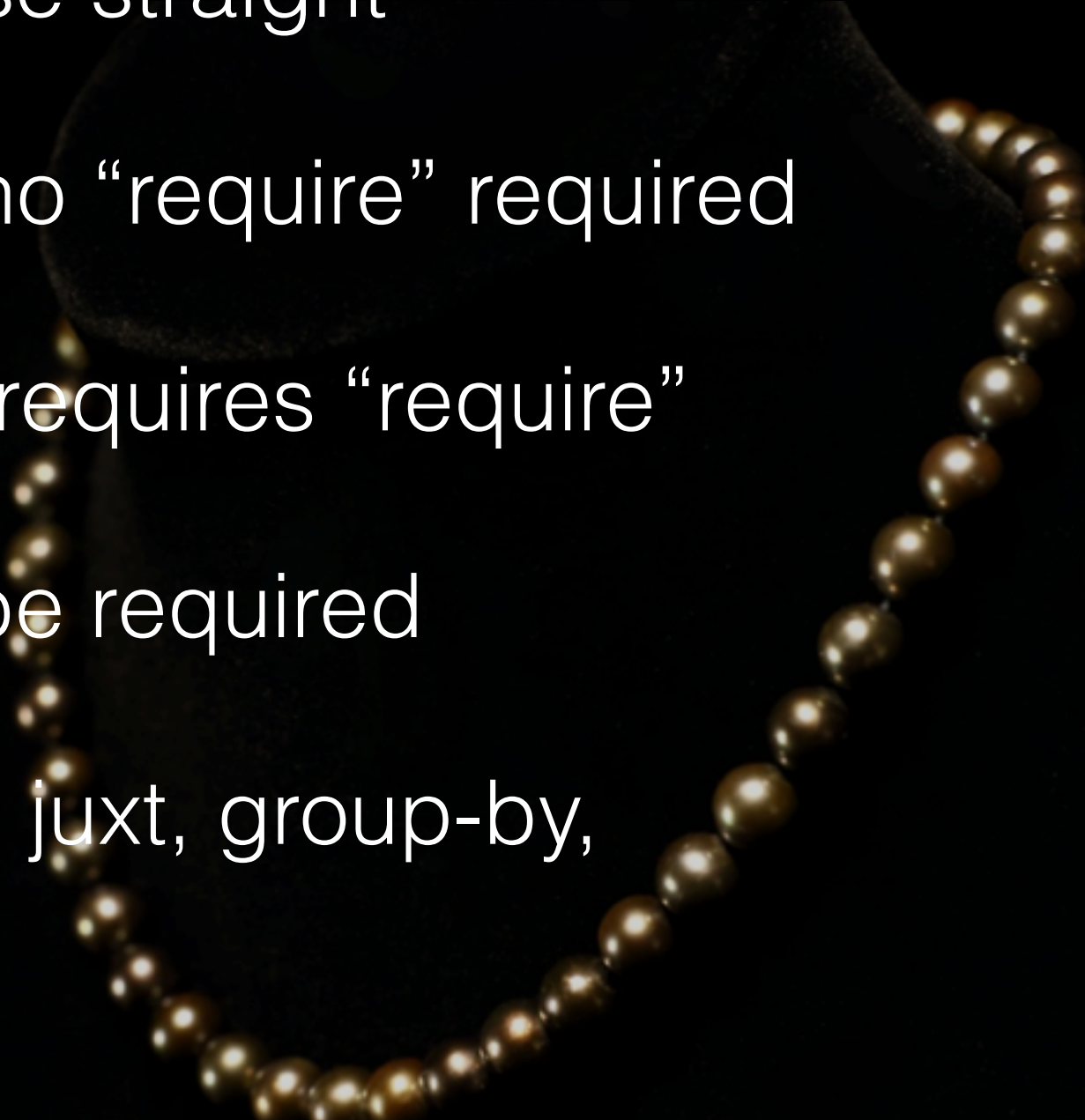


The oldest recorded animal in Finland: ontogenetic age and growth in *Margaritifera margaritifera* (L. 1758) based on internal shell increments

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Our definition

- Live in `clojure.core`, just use straight
 - Or in other `clojure` ns but no “require” required
 - Or in other `clojure` ns and requires “require”
 - No external deps should be required
 - Excluding usual suspects: `juxt`, `group-by`, `frequencies` etc.
- 

destructure

```
(destructure '[[x y & others] v])
```

```
output=> [v2 v  
          x (nth v2 0 nil)  
          y (nth v2 1 nil)  
          others (nthnext v2 2) ]
```

Some
cleanup, but
essentially:

- Shows how destructuring behaves
- Useful for debugging


reductions

```
(reductions + (range 10))  
; (0 1 3 6 10 15 21 28 36 45)
```

the last is the
normal reduce
result: 45

- Show the inner reduction steps
- Useful to debug a complex **reduce**

test

```
(defn add+  
  {:test #(do  
    (assert (= (add+ 2 3) 5))  
    (assert (= (add+ 4 4) 8)))}  
  [x y] (+ x y))  
  
(test #'add+) 
```

- Tests can be “embedded” in the var metadata
- Useful for small quick assertions
- Tests are visible with `(:test (meta #'add+))`

clojure.pprint/cl-format

```
(clojure.pprint/cl-format nil "~:r" 1234)  
; "one thousand, two hundred thirty-fourth"  
(clojure.pprint/cl-format nil "~@r" 1234)  
; "MCCXXXIV"
```

- The glorious common lisp (format) function
- It can do much more: pluralization, number auto-scaling etc.

clojure.java.browse/browse-url

```
(def url "http://localhost:3000")  
(clojure.java.browse/browse-url url)
```

- Open up a browser pointing at url
- Useful to call into the system browser programmatically

clojure.java.javadoc/javadoc

```
(clojure.java.javadoc/javadoc (list* 1 []))  
;; open clojure.lang.Cons Javadoc
```

- Configurable with `*local-javadocs*` or `*remote-javadocs*`
- Useful quick peek into Java classes at the REPL

clojure.reflect/reflect

```
(require '[clojure.reflect :refer [reflect]])  
(println (with-out-str (clojure.pprint/write (reflect :a)))))
```

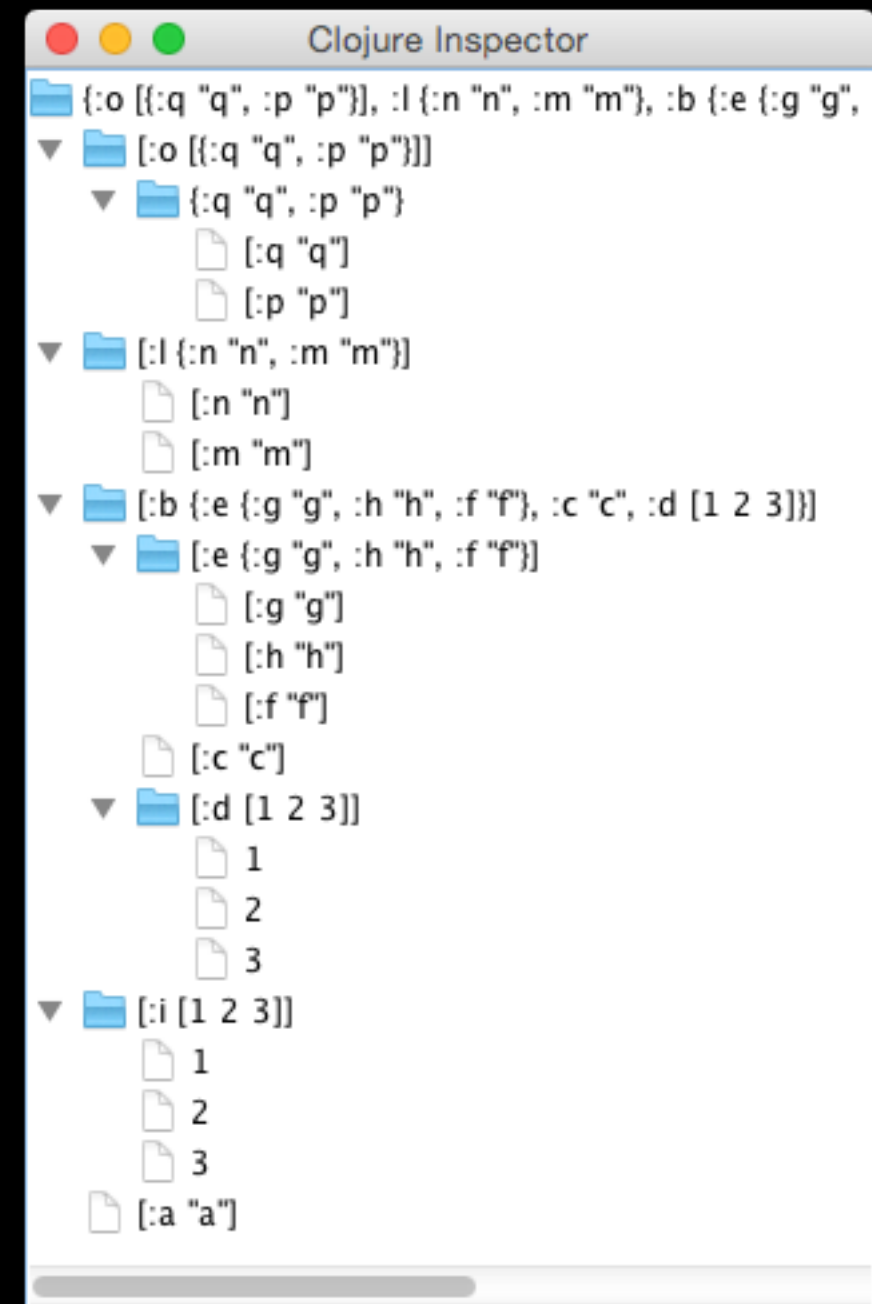
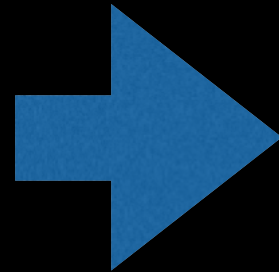
;; extract from a typical output:

```
{:name invoke,  
 :return-type java.lang.Object,  
 :declaring-class clojure.lang.Keyword,  
 :parameter-types [java.lang.Object],  
 :exception-types [],  
 :flags #{:public :final}}
```

- Java reflection on steroids
- Easy to process output as a Clojure map

clojure.inspector/inspect-tree

```
(require '[clojure.inspector :as i])
(def m {:a "a"
       :b {:c "c"
           :d [1 2 3]
           :e {:f "f"
               :g "g"
               :h "h"}}
       :i [1 2 3]
       :l {:m "m"
           :n "n"}
       :o [{:p "p" :q "q"}]})
(i/inspect-tree m)
```



- Visualizing complex data structures
- Also table and list views
- For example: json visualization

clojure.lang.PersistentQueue

```
(def e (clojure.lang.PersistentQueue/EMPTY))  
(def buf (reduce conj e (range 10)))  
(peek buf)  
; 0  
(peek (pop buf))  
; 1  
(peek (pop (pop buf)))  
; 2
```

- Persistent FIFO queue
- Buffers, schedulers, etc. (the functional way)

fnil

```
(def m {:host "127.0.0.1" :port nil})  
(update m :port (fnil #(Integer/parseInt %) "80"))  
; {:port 80, :host "http://localhost"}
```

```
(def m {:host "127.0.0.1" :port "8008"})  
(update m :port (fnil #(Integer/parseInt %) "80"))  
; {:port 8008, :host "http://localhost"}
```

- Decorate other functions with a nil-handler
- Use for defaults in environment maps

Honorable mentions

- counted? reversible? $O(1)$ operation check
- vector-of (unboxed vectors of primitives)
- clojure.set/rename-keys (but it's about maps!)
- clojure.data/diff (dead easy diffing)
- munge, gensym, seque, zippers, OMG!



~ Fin ~

What are your favourite pearls?

- Bonus -

every? and the vacuous truth

```
(def nums [])  
(every? even? nums)  
; true  
(every? odd? nums)  
; true
```

- Some bizarre logic to close.
- All numbers in the empty set are both even and odd simultaneously!