



eBay SYSTEMIC FINANCIAL MISCONDUCT

A comprehensive whistleblower report exposing violations of **card network rules**, potential **AML breaches**, and **financial misrepresentation**



CATCH & RELEASE



AML VIOLATIONS



\$250M+ IMPACT

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Key findings from the whistleblower investigation



"CATCH & RELEASE" REFUND MODEL

- Holds seller funds indefinitely
- Forces refunds from **NEW SOURCES**
- Violates card network rules
- Generates float revenue



CARD NETWORK VIOLATIONS

- Breaches Visa, Mastercard, Amex rules
- Refunds not as **LINKED REVERSALS**
- Breaks transaction provenance
- Creates AML vulnerabilities



AML VULNERABILITIES

- "Non-refund refund" creates **LAYERING MECHANISM**
- Breaks transaction provenance
- Enables money laundering risks
- Violates BSA/AML frameworks



FINANCIAL MISREPRESENTATION

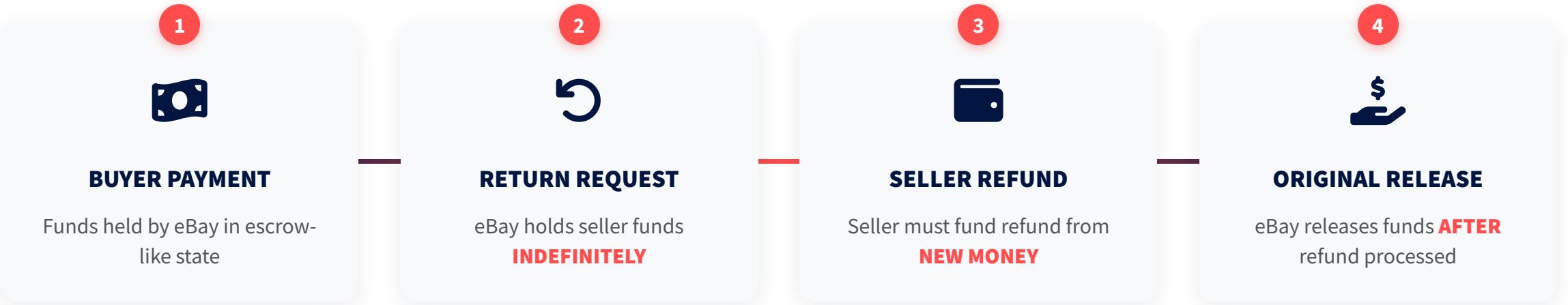
- Inflates earnings through **FLOAT INTEREST**
- Improper revenue recognition
- Misleading dispute metrics
- ~\$250M annual unjust enrichment

\$250M+ ANNUAL UNJUST ENRICHMENT
FROM FLOAT INTEREST ALONE



THE "CATCH & RELEASE" REFUND MODEL

How eBay's refund process violates card network rules and exploits sellers



CALL TRANSCRIPT EVIDENCE

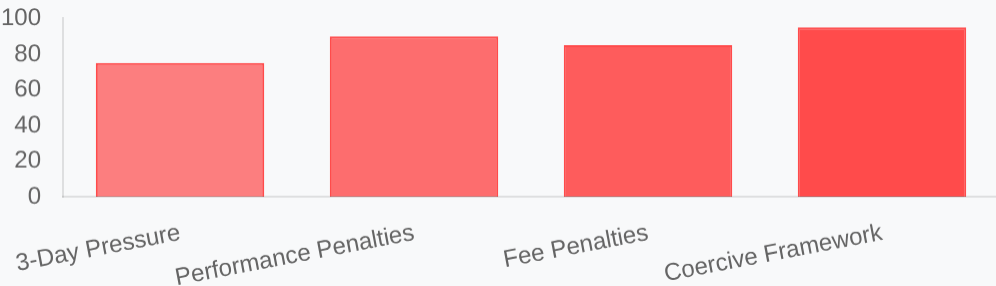
"you mean then you'll charge us for our item to refund it and then you'll release the funds to us or what happens?"
"Yes. Yes. That exactly what happened."

"after you cover the refund, the funds will be released to your account"

- ✓ Representative confirms "catch and release" process
- ✓ No justification for holding original funds


POLICY DOCUMENTATION

- ! **3-DAY PRESSURE:** "3 business days to respond"
- ! **PERFORMANCE PENALTIES:** Affects seller metrics
- ! **FEE PENALTIES:** "No fee credits if eBay stepped in"
- ! **COERCIVE FRAMEWORK:** Forces seller compliance




CARD NETWORK RULE VIOLATIONS


How eBay's refund practices violate established payment network regulations

**VISA**

- ! Refund as **Credit Transaction** to same payment credential
- ! Requires **purchase return authorizations**
- ! OCT not considered a refund unless properly coded

**MASTERCARD**

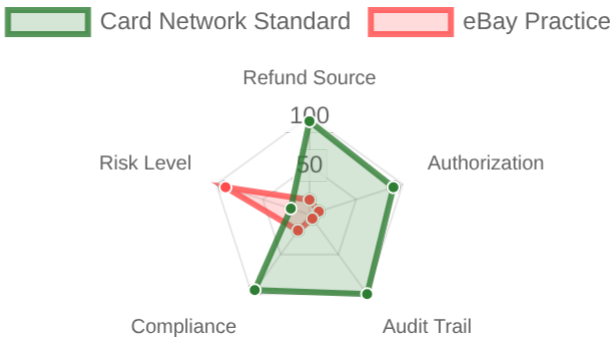
- ! Credit to **Card/account** used for purchase
- ! Requires **online authorization** for refunds
- ! Include **original purchase identifier**

**AMERICAN EXPRESS**

- ! Credits to **Card used** for original purchase
- ! Follow **disclosed policy** if original card unavailable
- ! Maintain clear **audit trail** to original transaction

⚖️ STANDARD PRACTICE VS. EBAY'S METHOD

ASPECT	CARD NETWORK REQUIREMENT	EBAY'S NON-COMPLIANT PRACTICE
Refund Source	Original payment credential	New funds from seller
Authorization	Linked to original transaction	Bypasses refund rails
Audit Trail	Clear traceable link maintained	Provenance deliberately broken



ANTI-MONEY LAUNDERING (AML) CONCERNS

How eBay's "non-refund refund" practice creates systemic financial crime vulnerabilities

1



PLACEMENT

Illicit funds enter system via stolen cards or fraudulent purchases

2



LAYERING

eBay's refund process breaks transaction provenance, obscuring money trail

3



INTEGRATION

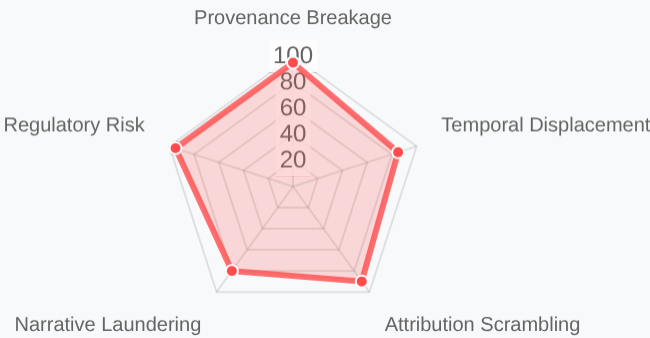
"Clean" funds disbursed to criminal's account of choice

! KEY AML VULNERABILITIES

- ! PROVENANCE BREAKAGE:** Original payment remains unreversed while new funds are disbursed
- ! TEMPORAL DISPLACEMENT:** Time gaps between refund and settlement obscure audit trails
- ! ATTRIBUTION SCRAMBLING:** Funds sourced from unrelated seller inflows, not original transaction
- ! NARRATIVE LAUNDERING:** System reframes reversals as "new disbursements" to mask true source

REGULATORY FRAMEWORK VIOLATIONS

Violates core AML principles in both U.S. (BSA) and Canada (PCMLTFA) by creating a pre-built layering mechanism that facilitates the concealment of illicit funds.



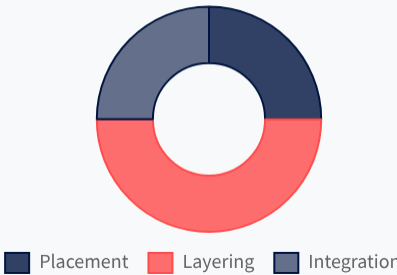
🔑 CRIMINAL EXPLOITATION SCENARIO

- 1 PLACEMENT:** Criminal uses stolen card to purchase high-value item
- 2 DISPUTE INITIATION:** Files "item not as described" claim
- 3 LAYERING:** eBay processes refund as **new disbursement** to criminal's bank account
- 4 INTEGRATION:** Criminal now has "clean" funds in chosen account

EVIDENCE FROM DOCUMENTATION

"A 'refund' that does not reverse the original card transaction but pays from new funds breaks the provenance link and may constitute layering under both U.S. BSA/AML and Canada's PCMLTFA frameworks."

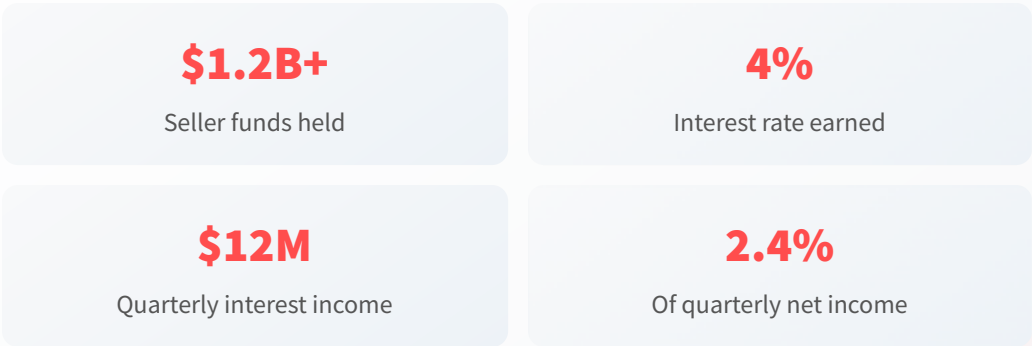
Money Laundering Process Distribution



FINANCIAL MISREPRESENTATION

How eBay's accounting practices distort financial performance and mislead investors

FLOAT EARNINGS



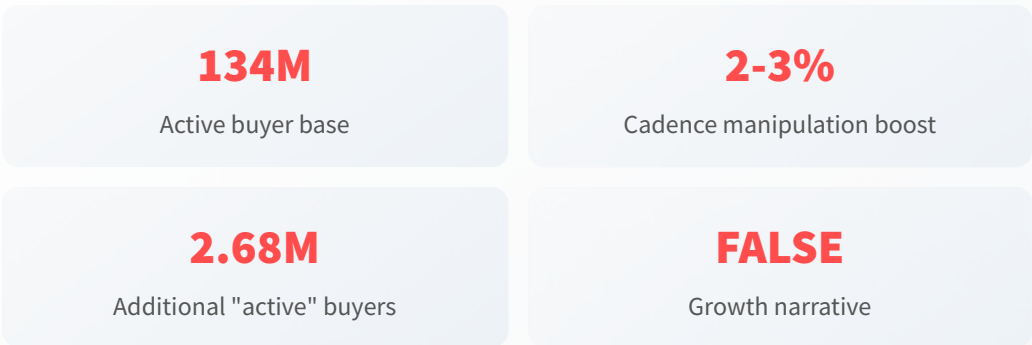
REVENUE RECOGNITION



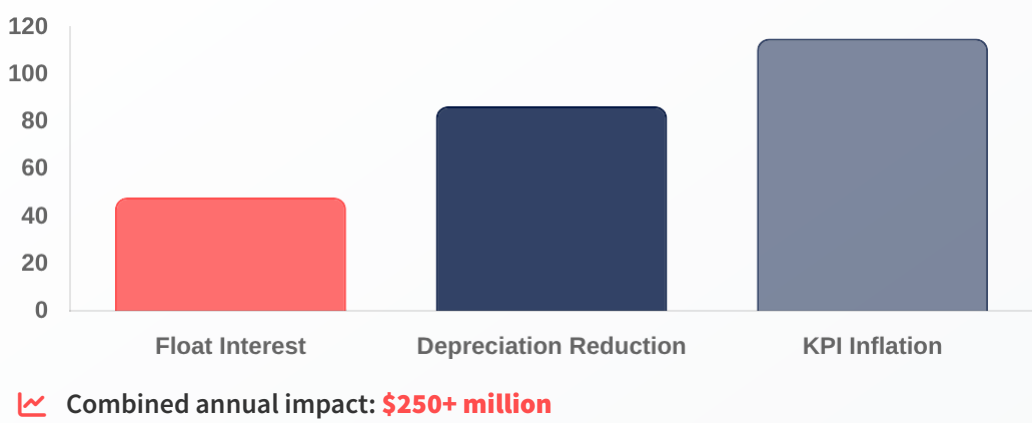
ASSET LIFE MANIPULATION



KPI ENGINEERING





FINANCIAL IMPACT ANALYSIS




EVIDENCE FROM CALLS

- "eBay earns the interest on the funds, and that's why I think that that means that you should refund the money from there and not earn the interest on it and hold it."

 Seller: **Robin Cheung**

 No justification provided for holding funds

 Described simply as "the process"

SYSTEMIC CUSTOMER SERVICE FAILURES

Evidence of eBay's disregard for seller concerns and rights

CALL TRANSCRIPT EVIDENCE

"Please capture this verbatim in your notes: This is not about a case. The return dispute is already closed. The only issue is an unresolved payout hold on order ending 716."

- Robin Cheung, Seller

"It is about the case about the Zotac 3080 TI?"

- eBay Representative, ignoring seller's focus

"Okay, buyer wins. So the case was closed, buyer wins."

- eBay Angie, using insensitive language

PATTERN OF NON-PRESENCE

- ! **86% MISALIGNMENT RATE** - When sellers requested focus on payout, eBay reps continued discussing the case
- ! Reps consistently **REFRAME TO "THE CASE"** despite explicit seller requests to focus on payout release
- ! Language like **"BUYER WINS"** used in forced-refund contexts, showing insensitivity to seller losses
- ! Superficial acknowledgments without substantive action or commitment to resolution

CALL ANALYSIS METRICS

eBay Response Alignment Rate



■ Misaligned Responses ■ Properly Focused

86%
Response misalignment when seller requested payout focus

14
Superficial acknowledgments per 100 eBay turns

SYSTEMIC DIS EMPOWERMENT

- ! Reps lack authority to release funds, only able to **"ESCALATE"** to other departments
- ! Multiple transfers between departments with no resolution (**4 TRANSFERS** in one call)
- ! Inconsistent information across representatives, some unable to access previous call notes
- ! No clear path to the **PAYMENTS/ACCOUNTS TEAM** with actual fund-release authority

Quantifying eBay's financial benefits from questionable practices

FLOAT REVENUE

\$1.2B

Average seller funds held

4%

Interest rate earned

\$12M

Quarterly interest income

2.4%

% of quarterly net income



3 → 5

Server life extension (years)

\$86.7M

Annual depreciation reduction

\$0.04

Quarterly EPS impact

\$433M

Market cap impact (20x P/E)



2.6%

Gross vs. net revenue inflation

\$70M

Quarterly gross fees recognized

100%

Fee credit penalty rate when eBay steps in

100%

Seller-funded refunds



134M

Active buyer base

2-3%

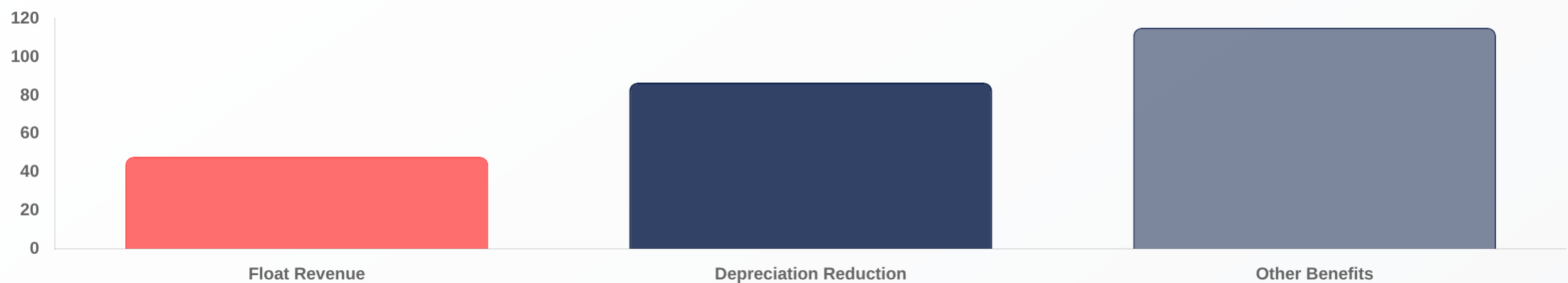
Cadence manipulation boost

2.68M

Additional "active" buyers

FALSE





Growth narrative







REGULATORY RECOMMENDATIONS

Specific actions for SEC and other regulatory bodies to address eBay's misconduct





SEC & FINANCIAL REGULATORS

-  Formal investigation into **financial misrepresentation**
-  Restatement with proper **float earnings disclosure**
-  Transparent reporting of held seller funds
-  Review Money Transmitter License compliance





AML ENFORCEMENT

-  FinCEN investigation into **AML program deficiencies**
-  Immediate audit of transaction monitoring systems
-  Implement proper **refund authorization rails**
-  Civil penalties commensurate with financial benefit

CARD NETWORK COMPLIANCE

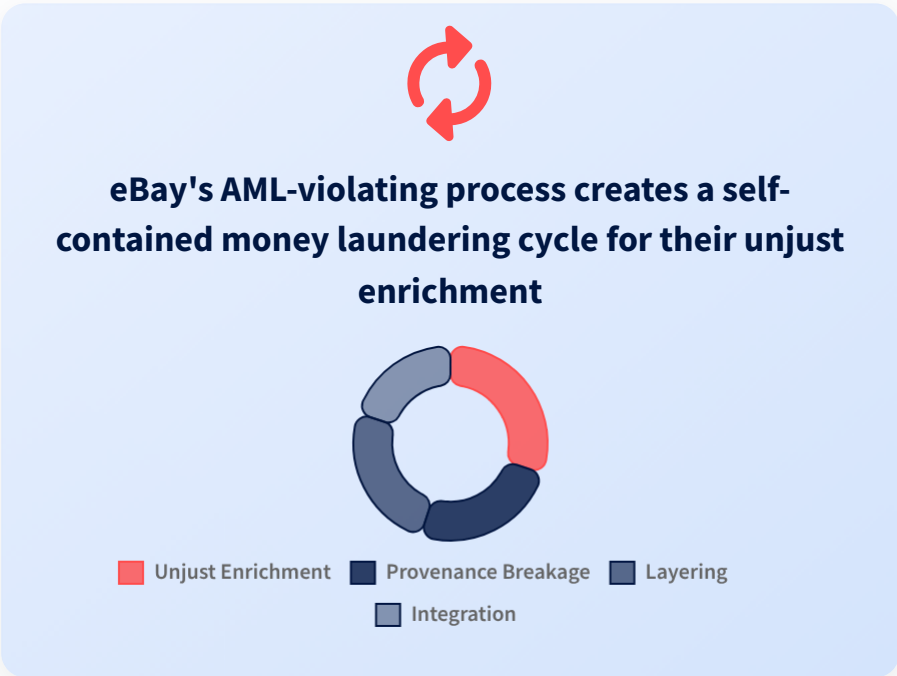
-  Visa/Mastercard/Amex audits of **refund processing**
-  Mandate proper linked reversals to original credentials
-  Non-compliance penalties including **processing restrictions**
-  Quarterly compliance certification requirements

CONSUMER PROTECTION

-  FTC investigation into **unfair practices**
-  Restitution fund for affected sellers
-  Transparent dispute resolution with **independent oversight**
-  Clear disclosure requirements for all fund holds

SELF-CONTAINED AML VIOLATION: EBAY'S UNJUST ENRICHMENT LAUNDERING


- 1 UNJUST ENRICHMENT:** eBay collects **\$250M+ annually** through improper fund holds and float interest
- 2 PROVENANCE BREAKAGE:** "Non-refund refund" process breaks transaction audit trail, obscuring source of funds
- 3 LAYERING:** Funds moved through seller accounts and back to eBay as "new" payments, creating distance from original source
- 4 INTEGRATION:** Illegitimate float earnings reported as **legitimate revenue** in financial statements





CONCLUSION & CALL TO ACTION


A decisive response is needed to halt eBay's systemic financial misconduct


THE TIME FOR ACTION IS NOW


 **CATCH & RELEASE** refund model violates card network rules


 **\$250M+** annual financial misrepresentation

 **INSTITUTIONAL DISREGARD** for seller rights

 **SELF-CONTAINED** AML violation cycle

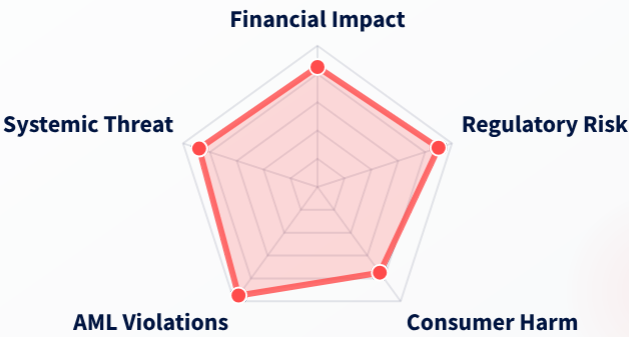

REGULATORS
Immediate investigations & enforcement actions


PRESS
Public exposure & accountability


PUBLIC
Demand transparency & reform

When a company's business model depends on breaking the provenance of financial transactions, it creates not just regulatory violations but a systemic threat to the integrity of our financial system.

— Whistleblower Report




PATH FORWARD

 **PROPER REFUND AUTHORIZATION**

 **TRANSPARENT FLOAT EARNINGS**

 **INDEPENDENT DISPUTE RESOLUTION**

 **SELLER RESTITUTION FUND**

For additional evidence or to contribute information, contact the whistleblower team

 **REPORT EVIDENCE**