

Vim, Wget, and Scp

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Exercise 1 - Open a File in Vim

Objective: Open an existing file named `example.txt` in the current directory using Vim.

Instructions:

1. Navigate to the directory containing example.txt.
2. Use the Vim command to open the file by typing `vim example.txt`.
3. Once open, navigate through the file using the arrow keys.
4. Exit Vim without making changes by pressing `:q!` and then Enter.

[illegible]

Exercise 2 - Editing and Saving Changes

Objective: Edit document.txt by adding a new line of text and save the changes.

Instructions:

1. Open document.txt with Vim by typing `vim document.txt`.
2. Enter insert mode by pressing `i`.
3. Move to the end of the file and add the following line: "This is a new line of text."

4. Save the changes and exit Vim by pressing Esc to leave insert mode, then type :wq and press Enter.

```
rec0nrat@demosever1:~$ vim document.txt
```

```
719-777-6666  
This is a new line of text.
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```
:wq
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Exercise 3 - Search for Text within a File

Objective: Open report.txt, search for the word "summary", and navigate to the first occurrence.

Instructions:

1. Open report.txt in Vim by typing vim report.txt.
2. To search for "summary", type :/summary and press Enter.
3. Once the first occurrence is highlighted, you can press n to move to the next occurrence or N to move to the previous one.
4. Exit Vim by typing :q! and press Enter.

```
rec0nrat@demosever1:~$ vim report.txt
```

```
## Summary
```

```
Cyber security incidents continue to challenge organizations globally, with phishing, ransomware, data breaches, denial of service (DoS) attacks, and other threats, and DoS attacks as the predominant threats that enterprises face in the workplace. By understanding the nature of these threats and implementing robust mitigation strategies such as regular employee training, the use of security software, and adherence to strict access controls, organizations can significantly enhance their resilience against cyber-attacks. Moreover, developing an effective incident response plan is essential in mitigating these risks promptly and efficiently, thereby safeguarding organizational assets against potential threats. Ensuring the continuous update of security policies in response to the evolving cyber threat landscape is a top priority for maintaining comprehensive workplace security.
```

```
/Summary
```

```
### 3. **Data Encryption**
```

```
Encrypting data stored on networks and transmitted across networks. Even if data is intercepted, encryption ensures that it cannot be read by unauthorized parties.
```

```
### 4. **Regular Security Audits**
```

```
@@@
```

```
:q!
```

Exercise 4 - Download and Open a file from the Gutenberg Project

Objective: Download, and then open an existing file named pg25973.txt in the current directory using Vim.

Instructions:

1. `wget https://www.gutenberg.org/cache/epub/25973/pg25973.txt`
2. Validate that the file `pg25973.txt` is in your working directory.
3. Use the Vim command to open the file `pg25973.txt`.
4. Once open, navigate through the file using the arrow keys.
5. Exit Vim without making changes by pressing `:q!` and then Enter

```
rec@natdemoserver1:~$ wget https://www.gutenberg.org/cache/epub/25973/pg25973.txt
--2024-04-13 22:56:29-- https://www.gutenberg.org/cache/epub/25973/pg25973.txt
Resolving www.gutenberg.org (www.gutenberg.org)... 152.19.134.47, 2610:28:3090:3000:0:bad:cafe:47
Connecting to www.gutenberg.org (www.gutenberg.org)|152.19.134.47|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 429863 (420K) [text/plain]
Saving to: 'pg25973.txt'

pg25973.txt          100%[=====>] 419.79K  1.33MB/s   in 0.3s

2024-04-13 22:56:30 (1.33 MB/s) - 'pg25973.txt' saved [429863/429863]

rec@natdemoserver1:~$ ls
192.168.1.0_vulscan  dvl_oG_volscan  Linux64.zip  notmalwareoreally.txt  report.txt  Stego
192.168.1.190_scan  dvl_vulscan     malware.txt  pg25973.txt            slowloris  vt
document.txt        example.txt     Nessus-10.7.0-ubuntu1404_amd64.deb  RA-logs    snap
rec@natdemoserver1:~$ vim pg25973.txt
```

```
This website includes information about Project Gutenberg™,
including how to make donations to the Project Gutenberg Literary
Archive Foundation, how to help produce our new eBooks, and how to
subscribe to our email newsletter to hear about new eBooks.
```

```
:q!
```

Exercise 5 - Edit a file from the Gutenberg Project

Objective: Open and edit an existing file named pg25973.txt in the current directory using Vim.

Instructions:

1. Use the Vim command to open the file pg25973.txt.
2. Once open, navigate through the file using the arrow keys.
3. Navigate to where it states, "Title: Birds of the Rockies"
4. Switch from NORMAL MODE to INSERT MODE
5. Modify, "Title: Birds of the Rockies" to "Title: Birds of the Coasts"
6. Exit vim without making changes by pressing :q! and then Enter.
7. Use the Vim command to open the file pg25973.txt.
8. Once open, navigate through the file using the arrow keys.
9. Navigate to where it states, "Title: Birds of the Rockies", validate that if you exit without making changes, it indeed abandons your changes.
10. Switch from NORMAL MODE to INSERT MODE
11. Modify, "Title: Birds of the Rockies" to "Title: Birds of the Coasts" and exit INSERT MODE
12. While in NORMAL MODE, save your changes via vim by switching to COMMAND MODE
13. While in COMMAND MODE, save by typing :w
14. Re-enter COMMAND MODE, and exit vim by typing :q
15. Validate your changes by using the head -n 15 pg25973.txt command.

```
rec0nrat@demoserver1:~$ vim pg25973.txt
```

```
by LOUIS AGASSIZ POETRY, many illustrations  
in the Text by BRUCE HORSFALL, and  
Eight Views of Localities from Photographs
```

```
/Title_
```

```
before using this eBook.
```

```
Title: Birds of the Coasts
```

```
Author: Leander S. Keyser
```

```
Eight Views of Localities from Photographs
```

```
:q!
```

```
Title: Birds of the Rockies
Author: Leander S. Keyser
Release date: July 5, 2008 [eBook #25973]
```

```
Title: Birds of the Coasts
Author: Leander S. Keyser
```

```
Eight Views of Localities from Photographs
:w
```

```
Eight Views of Localities from Photographs
"pg25973.txt" [dos] 7972L, 429862B written
```

```
Eight Views of Localities from Photographs
:q
```

```
rec0nrat@demoserver1:~$ head -n 15 pg25973.txt
T he Project Gutenberg eBook of Birds of the Rockies

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most other parts of the world at no cost and with almost no restrictions
whatsoever. You may copy it, give it away or re-use it under the terms
of the Project Gutenberg License included with this ebook or online
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you will have to check the laws of the country where you are located
before using this eBook.

Title: Birds of the Coasts
Author: Leander S. Keyser
Release date: July 5, 2008 [eBook #25973]
rec0nrat@demoserver1:~$
```

Exercise 6 - Download and Open a file from the Gutenberg Project v2

Objective: Download, and then open an existing file named pg100.txt in the current directory using Vim. This is the “Complete Works of William Shakespeare”

<https://www.gutenberg.org/cache/epub/100/pg100.txt>

Instructions:

1. Open it in vim, edit it, and abandon your changes.
2. Validate your changes didn't get saved.

3. Open it in vim, edit it, and save your changes.
4. Validate your changes did get saved.

```
rec0nrat@demosever1:~$ wget https://www.gutenberg.org/cache/epub/100/pg100.txt
--2024-04-13 23:09:30-- https://www.gutenberg.org/cache/epub/100/pg100.txt
Resolving www.gutenberg.org (www.gutenberg.org)... 152.19.134.47, 2610:28:3090:3000:0:bad:cafe:47
Connecting to www.gutenberg.org (www.gutenberg.org)[152.19.134.47]:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 5638519 (5.4M) [text/plain]
Saving to: 'pg100.txt'

pg100.txt          100%[=====>]  5.38M  8.17MB/s   in 0.7s

2024-04-13 23:09:31 (8.17 MB/s) - 'pg100.txt' saved [5638519/5638519]

rec0nrat@demosever1:~$ vim pg100.txt
```

```
Release date: January 1, 1994 [eBook #100]
      Most recently updated: January 18, 2024

Language: Engrish
```

```

KING RICHARD THE THIRD
THE TRAGEDY OF ROMEO AND JULIET
:q!
```

```
Release date: January 1, 1994 [eBook #100]
      Most recently updated: January 18, 2024

Language: English
```

```

KING RICHARD THE THIRD
THE TRAGEDY OF ROMEO AND JULIET
:wq
```

```
rec0nrat@demosever1:~$ head -n 18 pg100.txt
T he Project Gutenberg eBook of The Complete Works of William Shakespeare

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most other parts of the world at no cost and with almost no restrictions
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you will have to check the laws of the country where you are located
before using this eBook.

Title: The Complete Works of William Shakespeare

Author: William Shakespeare

Release date: January 1, 1994 [eBook #100]
      Most recently updated: January 18, 2024

Language: Engrish
rec0nrat@demosever1:~$
```

Exercise 7 - Download and Copy a file from the Gutenberg Project to Linux

Objective: Download pg100.txt in Windows and then copy it out to your Linux server via scp.

```
PS C:\Users\tyler\Downloads> wget https://www.gutenberg.org/cache/epub/100/pg100.txt -O ./pg100.txt
PS C:\Users\tyler\Downloads> dir .\pg100.txt
```

Directory: C:\Users\tyler\Downloads

Mode	LastWriteTime	Length	Name
-a----	4/13/2024 5:18 PM	5638519	pg100.txt

```
PS C:\Users\tyler\Downloads>
```

```
rec0nrat@demosever1:~$ ls -l
total 90728
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rec0nrat rec0nrat 189912 Feb 26 17:20 192.168.1.0_vulscan
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rec0nrat rec0nrat 3257812 Feb 26 17:55 192.168.1.190_scan
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rec0nrat rec0nrat 1872 Apr 13 22:53 document.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 386 Feb 26 20:38 dvl_oG_volscan
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rec0nrat rec0nrat 306199 Feb 26 20:38 dvl_vulscan
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rec0nrat rec0nrat 3716 Apr 13 22:06 example.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rec0nrat rec0nrat 7120233 Nov 27 14:28 Linux64.zip
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rec0nrat rec0nrat 37 Feb 22 20:12 malware.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rec0nrat rec0nrat 68540738 Feb 27 16:33 Nessus-10.7.0-ubuntu1404_amd64.deb
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rec0nrat rec0nrat 53 Feb 22 20:12 notmalwarenoreally.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rec0nrat rec0nrat 429862 Apr 13 23:06 pg25973.txt
drwxrwxr-x 5 rec0nrat rec0nrat 4096 Mar 28 02:16 RA-logs
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rec0nrat rec0nrat 5024 Apr 13 22:21 report.txt
drwxrwxr-x 3 rec0nrat rec0nrat 4096 Apr 9 14:46 slowloris
drwx----- 3 rec0nrat rec0nrat 4096 Feb 22 22:45 snap
drwxrwxr-x 2 rec0nrat rec0nrat 4096 Mar 27 15:34 Stego
-rwxrwxr-x 1 rec0nrat rec0nrat 12998261 Nov 27 14:27 vt
rec0nrat@demosever1:~$
```

```
PS C:\Users\tyler\Downloads> scp .\pg100.txt rec0nrat@192.168.1.210:.
(rec0nrat@192.168.1.210) Password:
(rec0nrat@192.168.1.210) Verification code:
pg100.txt 100% 5506KB 167.0MB/s 00:00
PS C:\Users\tyler\Downloads>
```

```
rec0nrat@demosever1:~$ ls -l pg100.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 rec0nrat rec0nrat 5638519 Apr 13 23:47 pg100.txt
rec0nrat@demosever1:~$
```

Exercise 8 - Create a text file and then copy it to Windows

Objective: Create a file via vim and then copy it out to your Windows workstation via scp.

```
rec0nrat@demosever1:~$ vim scpfile-linux.txt
rec0nrat@demosever1:~$ head -n 1 scpfile-linux.txt
This is a linux file being moved to Windows via scp
rec0nrat@demosever1:~$
```

```

PS C:\Users\tyler\Downloads> scp rec0nrat@192.168.1.210:~/scpfile-linux.txt ./
(rec0nrat@192.168.1.210) Password:
(rec0nrat@192.168.1.210) Verification code:
(rec0nrat@192.168.1.210) Password:
(rec0nrat@192.168.1.210) Verification code:
scpfile-linux.txt                                100%  52   26.0KB/s   00:00
PS C:\Users\tyler\Downloads> dir .\scpfile-linux.txt

Directory: C:\Users\tyler\Downloads

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
-a----            4/13/2024   6:36 PM             52 scpfile-linux.txt

PS C:\Users\tyler\Downloads>

```

Exercise 9 - Create a text file and then copy it to Windows

Objective: Ensure you have 3 or more text files in your Linux home folder, and then copy it to Windows workstation via scp with one command.

```

rec0nrat@demosever1:~$ scp document.txt report.txt example.txt tyler@192.168.1.190:./Downloads
tyler@192.168.1.190's password:
document.txt                                100% 1872    2.6MB/s   00:00
report.txt                                  100% 5024    7.7MB/s   00:00
example.txt                                100% 3716    8.3MB/s   00:00
rec0nrat@demosever1:~$

```

```

PS C:\Users\tyler\Downloads> dir .\document.txt,.\report.txt,.\example.txt

Directory: C:\Users\tyler\Downloads

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
-a----            4/13/2024   11:45 PM         1872 document.txt
-a----            4/13/2024   11:45 PM         5024 report.txt
-a----            4/13/2024   11:45 PM         3716 example.txt

PS C:\Users\tyler\Downloads>

```