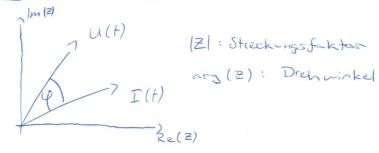
Wechselstrom



Scheinwicksstand besehnen: [2]

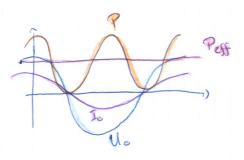
Effektivnerte:

$$\overline{I}_{eff} = \frac{\overline{I}_{o}}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$V_{eff} = \frac{U_{o}}{\sqrt{2}}$$

Leisting !

$$V= U_o \cos(\omega t)$$
 $I= \emptyset I_o \cos(\omega t)$
 $P= U \cdot I = V_o I_o \cos^2(\omega t)$
 $P_{eff} = V_{off} \cdot I_{eff}$



Wechselstrom kreise

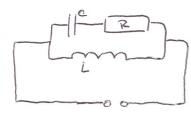
Scheinwiderstand: $Z = \frac{U}{I}$

charstand & Impedanz:

Seriellating un impedanzen: addizen

Parallelschalting: Kehrwerte addieser

$$Z_c = -\frac{i}{\omega C}$$



$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{1}{R - i\omega} + \frac{1}{i\omega L}$$

$$z = \left(\frac{1}{R - \frac{1}{\omega c}} + \frac{1}{i\omega L}\right)^{-1}$$

$$R=0-7$$
 $Z=\left(i\omega C+\frac{1}{i\omega L}\right)^{-1}=\frac{1}{i\left(\omega C+\frac{1}{\omega L}\right)}$

Spule: L

Kondensator: C

Phasenversch.: 1

Phasmersch.: - 11/2

L7 Strom oszilliest zwischen Kondensator & Spule -> Weniger Blindleisting

$$\overline{L}_{eff} = \frac{U_o}{\sqrt{2}|Z|}$$

$$\varphi = \arctan \frac{Im(Z)}{R_e(Z)}$$

$$\bar{P} = \frac{1}{T} U_0 T_0 \int_0^T \cos(\omega t) \cos(\omega t - \varphi) dt$$

$$= \frac{U_0 T_0}{Z} \cos \varphi$$

= Ueff Ieff cosq

Scheinleisting S= Vest Tess

Wirkleistung P= Veff · Teff · casq

Blindleistung Q = Veff · Teff · sin q

Veff R = 121 Test Ieff = 5.55 A 2= (0.08-3.181) 12 Vess R = 18V (Z) P = Vest · Iest cos q = I = Re(Z) = 36 W n= 2= 7.8% Pr = Veff R · Ieff · cosq = \frac{Ueff R}{R} = 2.6W Wieso intersch. Spanningen? - Widerstand genigend gross => kann variach lässigt worden - nur noch [und L 4- il phasenverschoben = höhere Amplituden, die sich zu einer kleineren Amplitude addieren w = Ziff $\frac{2019}{a}\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{Z_{c}} + \frac{1}{Z_{RV}} = \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{1}{R_{v}} = -\frac{\omega C}{1+\frac{1}{R_{v}}} = i\omega C - \frac{1}{R_{v}}$ $Z' = \frac{1}{i\omega \zeta - \frac{1}{R}} = \frac{\hat{R} - i\omega C}{\frac{1}{R^2} + \omega^2 C^2}$ $Z = Z' + Z_{RS} + Z_{L} = 11 + R_{S} + i\omega L$ $= R_{S} + \frac{1}{T_{2}} + \omega^{2}C^{2} + i\left(\omega L - \frac{\omega C}{R_{1}^{2} + \omega^{2}C^{2}}\right)$ Vegg R = 12'1- Ieff = 70.08"+3.18" 2.5.64 = 17.8 V Fest = Vest = 5.64

 $P_{V} = \frac{20}{|\mathcal{Z}|} = 5.64$ $P_{V} = \frac{P_{V}}{P} = \frac{7.81}{R}$ $P_{V} = \frac{V_{eff}}{P} \cdot \frac{1}{V_{eff}} \cdot \frac{$