

**(For Group 3)**

1. (**Hint:** see solution of 1.4(b) pg 83) Construct the minimized DFA and give the regular expression for the following language ( $\Sigma = \{0,1\}$ )

$\{w \mid w \text{ contains at least two } 0\text{'s and at most one } 1\}$

2. (**Hint:** see solution of 1.5(b) pg 84) Construct the minimized DFA and give the regular expression for the following language ( $\Sigma = \{a,b\}$ )

$\{w \mid w \text{ has an even number of } a\text{'s and one or two } b\text{'s}\}$

3. (**Hint:** see solution of 1.40 (a) pg. 113) A string  $x$  is a prefix of a string  $y$  if a string  $z$  exists where  $xz = y$ , and that  $x$  is a proper prefix of  $y$  if in addition  $x \neq y$ . Let,  $A$  be a regular language and we define a new language  $B$  as follows

$B = \{w \mid w \in A \text{ but } w \text{ is not a proper prefix of any string in } A\}$

If  $M = (Q, \Sigma, \delta, q_0, F)$  is the DFA recognizing  $A$ , construct the DFA  $M'$  that will recognize  $B$ .

4. (**Hint:** see solution of 1.5(b) pg 84) Construct the minimized DFA and give the regular expression for the following language ( $\Sigma = \{a,b\}$ )

$\{w \mid w \text{ is any string not in } (ab^+)^*\}$

5. Use pumping lemma to show that the following language is not regular

$\{0^m 1^n 0^m \mid m, n \geq 0\}$

6. (**Hint:** Describe  $D$  more simply first) Let,

$D =$

$\{w \mid w \text{ contains an even number of } a\text{'s and an odd number of } b\text{'s and does not contain the substring } ab\}$

( $\Sigma = \{a,b\}$ ). Give a DFA with **five states** that recognizes  $D$  and a regular expression that generates  $D$ .