

Signals & Systems Assignment-5

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17MCME08

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1 Given :

Equation : $h_k = 1.62h_{k-1} - 0.81h_{k-2} + \delta_k$

$$\delta_k = \begin{cases} 1, & k = 0 \\ 0, & k \neq 0 \end{cases}$$

is in the form $h_k = r.p.h_{k-1} - r^2 0.81h_{k-2} + a.\delta_k + b.\delta_{k-1}$
where $r = 0.9$, $p = 1.8$, $a = 1$, $b = 0$

2 Transfer function

$$\begin{aligned} h_k &= 1.62h_{k-1} - 0.81h_{k-2} + \delta_k \\ h_k &= 1.62h_k \cdot z^{-1} - 0.81h_k \cdot z^{-2} + \delta_k \\ h_k - 1.62h_k \cdot z^{-1} + 0.81h_k \cdot z^{-2} &= \delta_k \\ h_k \cdot (1 - 1.62z^{-1} + 0.81z^{-2}) &= \delta_k \end{aligned}$$

$$h_k = \frac{1}{(1 - 1.62z^{-1} + 0.81z^{-2})} \delta_k \quad (1)$$

is in the form $h_k = H(z)\delta_k$
where $H(z)$ is a transfer function.

By solving $1 - 1.62z^{-1} + 0.81z^{-2}$ for z , we get
 $z = 0.81 \pm i0.3923$

3 Representing in eular form

Writing this in terms of $e^{r\theta}$,

$$\begin{aligned} r &= \sqrt{(0.81)^2 + (0.3923)^2} = 0.9 \\ \theta &= \arctan\left(\frac{0.3923}{0.81}\right) = 25.8419^\circ \\ z &= e^{(0.9) \cdot (25.8419^\circ)} = 0.9(\cos(25.8419^\circ) \pm i \sin(25.8419^\circ)) \end{aligned} \quad (2)$$



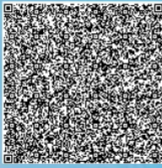
4 Calculating frequency and no. of samples

The frequency of the wave is given by:

$$f_n = \frac{\arccos(\frac{p}{2})}{2\pi}$$

and for this problem f_n is 0.0717.

$$\text{No. of samples} = \left\lceil \frac{360^\circ}{\theta^\circ} \right\rceil = 13.9308 \approx 14.$$

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