

**UNIVERSITY OF BARISHAL**  
**EDGE BU CSE Digital Skills Training**

**Project TOPIC: Grocery Store Management System**

**COURSE TITLE: Database**

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**SL NO- 01**

**Date of submission: 07.06.24**

## **Introduction:**

An Entity-Relationship (ER) Diagram is a graphical representation that illustrates the relationships between entities (real-world objects or concepts) in a database system. It provides a visual blueprint for the database structure, making it easier to understand and design. Steps of Drawing ERD-

- 1. Identify the Entities Required**
- 2. Identify the Attributes and Primary key for each Entity**
- 3. Identify the Relationship needed**
- 4. Identify the Cardinality Ratio and Participation**
- 5. Draw the Diagram**

Designing a database for **Grocery Store Management System** consider the following requirements-

### **Step-1&2: Identifying the Entities Required, the Attributes and Primary key for each Entity-**

1. product (**product\_id**, product\_name, description, unit\_price, quantity)
2. customer (**customer\_id**, customer\_name, phone, address)
3. supplier (**supplier\_id**, supplier\_name, address, phone, email)
4. employee (**employee\_id**, employee\_name, job\_title, joining\_date, phone, address)
5. bill (**bill\_id**, quantity, sale\_date, total\_bill)
6. branch (**branch\_id**, phone, address)
7. stockout\_products (**stockout\_products\_id**, required\_quantity)
8. dateexpired\_products (**dateexpired\_products\_id**, expiry\_date)
9. online\_orders (**Online\_orders\_id**, quantity, order\_date)
10. delivery\_boy (**delivery\_boy\_id**, name, phone)
11. expenses (**expenses\_id**, electricity\_bill, water\_bill, salary)
12. shift (**shift\_id**, duty\_time, employee\_id)

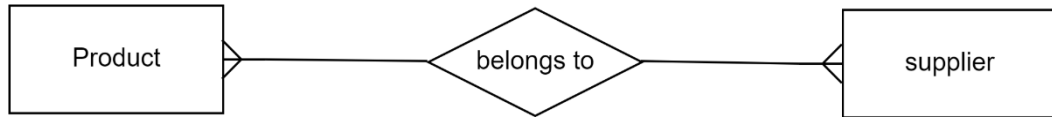
### **Step-3: Identifying the Relationship needed-**

1. Product-belongs to- supplier
2. Customer-has- bill
3. Product-has- bill
4. Product-has- stockout\_products
5. Product-has- dateexpired\_products

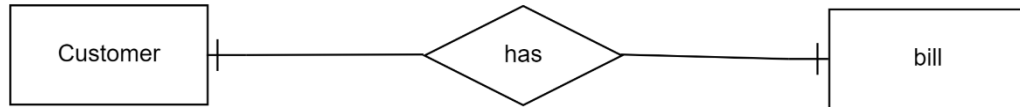
6. Product-has- online\_orders
7. Employee- assigned to- shift
8. Employee- assigned to- branch
9. Expenses-belongs to- branch

#### **Step-4: Identifying the Cardinality Ratio and Participation-**

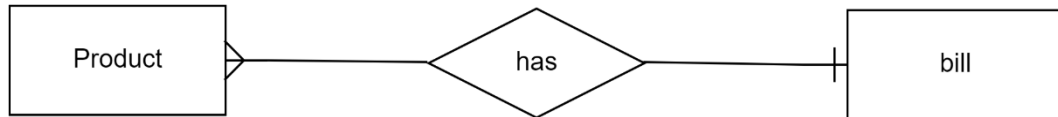
1. Product-belongs to- supplier



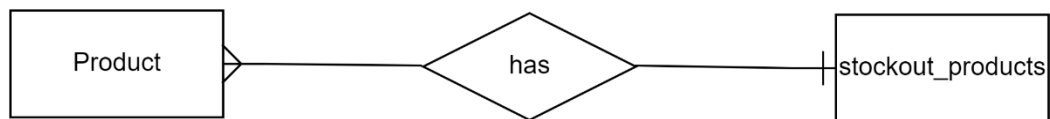
2. Customer-has- bill



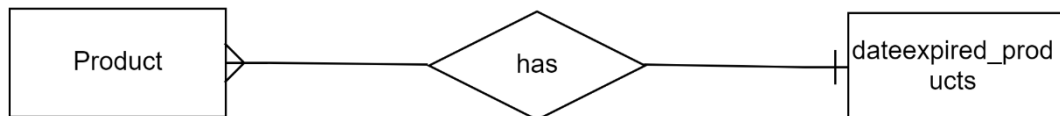
3. Product-has- bill



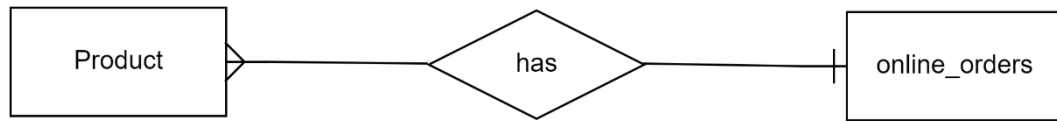
4. Product-has- stockout\_products



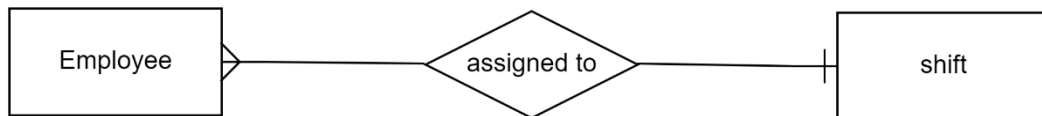
5. Product-has- dateexpired\_products



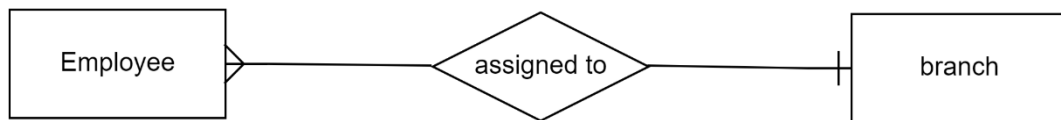
6. Product-has- online\_orders



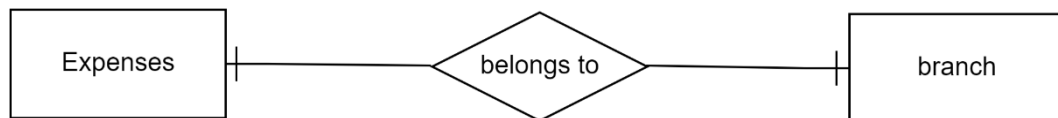
7. Employee- assigned to- shift



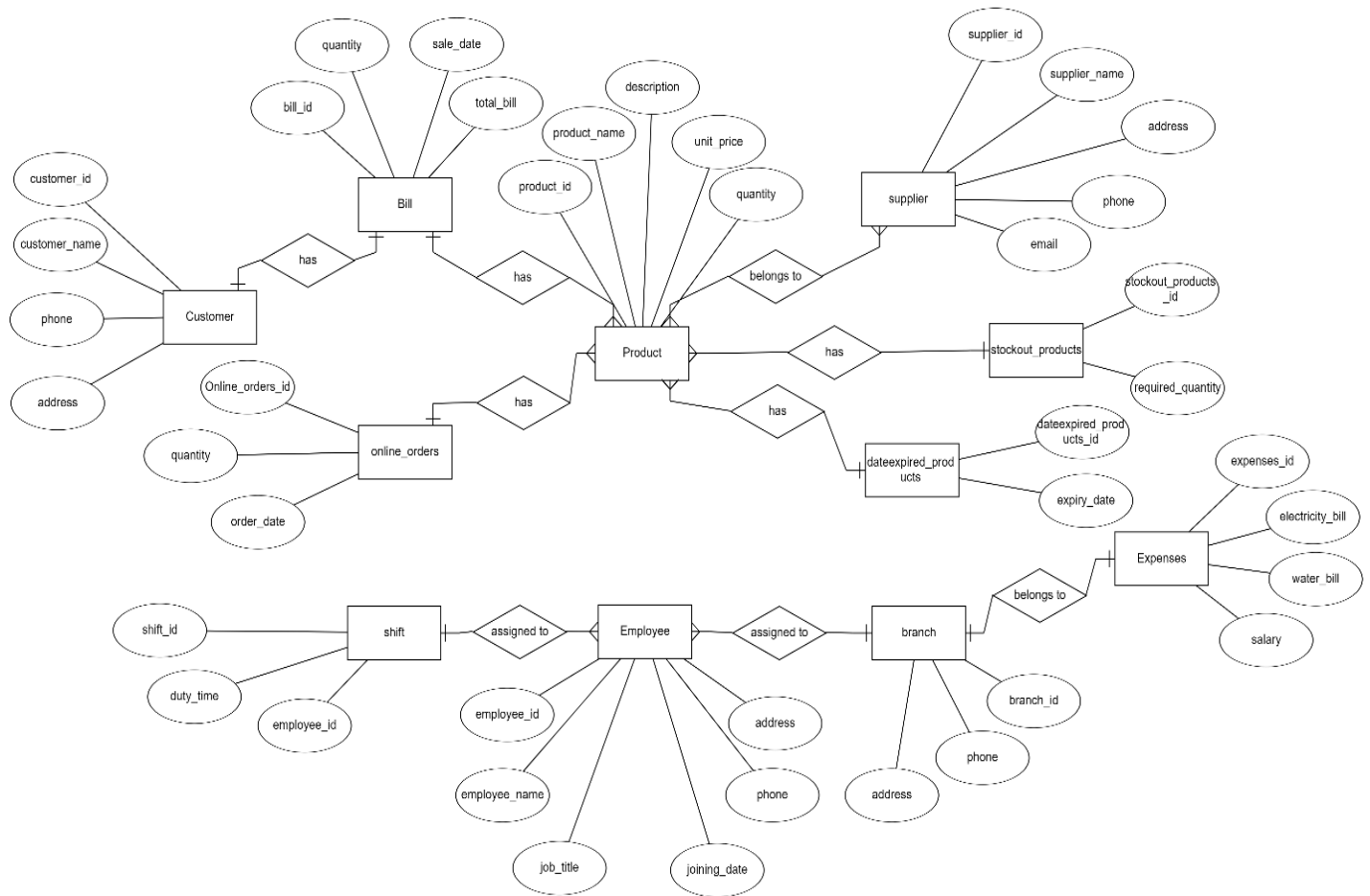
8. Employee- assigned to- branch



9. Expenses-belongs to- branch



## Step-5: Drawing the Diagram-



## Reduction to database schema-

1. product (**product\_id**, product\_name, description, unit\_price, quantity)
2. customer (**customer\_id**, customer\_name, phone, address)
3. supplier (**supplier\_id**, supplier\_name, address, phone, email, product\_id)
4. product\_supplier (ps\_id, product\_id, supplier\_id)
5. employee (**employee\_id**, employee\_name, job\_title, joining\_date, phone, address, branch\_id)
6. bill (**bill\_id**, quantity, sale\_date, total\_bill, product\_id, customer\_id)
7. branch (**branch\_id**, phone, address)
8. stockout\_products (**stockout\_products\_id**, product\_id, required\_quantity)

9. dateexpired\_products (**dateexpired\_products\_id**, product\_id, expiry\_date)
10. online\_orders (**Online\_orders\_id**, quantity, order\_date, product\_id)
11. delivery\_boy (**delivery\_boy\_id**, name, phone)
12. expenses (**expenses\_id**, electricity\_bill, water\_bill, salary, branch\_id)
13. shift (**shift\_id**, duty\_time, employee\_id, branch\_id)

## Schema-

