

Introduction to Machine Learning Assigned: Saturday, November 9, 2024 Due: Saturday, November 30,2024

# Assignment 2

# The objectives of this assignment are as follows:

- Custom Neural Network: Create effective PyTorch model for digit recognition.
- Efficient Data Handling: Utilize Torch data loader for seamless dataset management.
- Specialized Training Loop: Optimize training with customized gradient descent and loss function.
- Architectural Enhancements: Explore dropout layers for improved model performance.
- Performance Evaluation: Visualize and compare metrics for model accuracy assessment

#### **Problem Statement**

Develop a robust handwritten digit recognition system using deep learning techniques. The task involves creating a neural network model trained on the MNIST dataset, which contains images of handwritten digits from 0 to 9. The goal is to accurately classify these digits.

# **Assignment Details**

## 1. Data Preparation:

- Download the MNIST dataset from Kaggle and preprocess the data as necessary.
- split the data into an 60% training set, 20% validation set and 20% test set in stratified fashion using scikit learn train test split function.
- Utilize the Torch data loader to efficiently load and manage the dataset.

## 2. Training Process:

- Implement your own feedforward neural network.
- Develop your own training loop.
- Train the model using:
  - Optimizer: Gradient stochastic descent
  - Learning rate: 0.01
  - Loss Function: Cross Entropy

## 3. Plot the following:

- Training and validation loss.
- Training and validation accuracy.



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#### 4. Analysis:

- Evaluate the impact on the model's training and final performance based on the following factors:
  - Changing the learning rate, try 4 different learning rates at least.
  - Changing the batch size, try 4 different batch sizes at least.
  - Changing number of neurons and layers in your model. Try 4 different values for each.
- Test best found model on your test set and report accuracy and confusion matrix

#### 5. Bonus

 Use convolution neural network architectures and introduce dropout layer and layer normalization to your model and analysis the effect of adding them on the training and final performance.

#### Requirements:

- Construct a neural network architecture using PyTorch.
- Include at least two hidden layers in your network.
- Utilize ReLU activation functions between hidden layers.
- You have the flexibility to adjust the number of hidden layers and the number of weights in each layer according to your preferences.
- In the analysis part you should change one factor at time, training the network from scratch to generate the plots in point 3 and report its final accuracy. (Same if you are going to use the bonus)
- You should add your insights.

#### **Deliverables**:

- You should have your analysis in markdown cells in the notebook.
- If you don't know how to add your analysis in an organized manner add a report.
- You should deliver your notebooks as pdf, also the original notebook.
- You should work in groups of three. Each team should have one submission Id1\_id2\_id3.zip.
- Delivery will be ignored if you didn't follow the naming scheme provided in 4, any one of the team ids can be used.

#### **Grading Scheme:**

- Data Preparation 20%
- Training Process 40%
  - Training Loop 20%
  - Neural Network Architecture 20%
- Analysis 40%
- Bonus 10%