

Find the sum of the element in double linked list

Algorithm sum(L)

    If L.isEmpty return 0

    P:=L.first()

    S:=p.element()

While !L.isLast(p) do

    P:=L.after(p);

    S:=s+p.element()

Return s

## Level 1

- A. Implement in JavaScript the function findMiddle(L) than we did in class.  
The DLinkedList class is included from the DLinkedList.js file.

Find the middle element in double linked list

Algorithm findMiddle(L)

    If L.isEmpty throw Error("empty list").

    f:=L.first();

    e:=L.last()

while f!=e && L.after(f) !=e do //(f==e V L.after(f)==e)

    f:=L.after(f);

    e:=L.before(e)

return e;

**big o of findeMiddel is O(n)**  
**O(n)**

- B. Describe, in pseudo-code, how to implement the stack ADT using a DLinkedList. What is the running time of the push() and pop() methods in this case? Implement a new Stack class in JavaScript based on (using) the DLinkedList class like done in A above.

**Algorithm push(elem)**

**insertLast(elem)**

**big O is  $O(1)$**

**Algorithm pop()**

**removeLast()**

**big O is  $O(1)$**

- C. Describe, in pseudo-code, how to implement the queue ADT using a DLinkedList. What is the running time of the enqueue() and dequeue() methods in this case? Implement a new Queue class in JavaScript using on the DLinkedList class.

**Algorithm enqueue (elem)**

**insertLast(elem)**

**big O is  $O(1)$**

**Algorithm dequeue ()**

**removeFirst()**

**big O is  $O(1)$**

## Level 2

C-2.2 Describe, in pseudo-code, how to implement the queue ADT using two stacks. What is the running time of the enqueue() and dequeue() methods in this case?

**Algorithm enqueue (elem)**

**enqueue.push(elem);**

```
enqueue(elem) {  
    this._enqueue.push(elem)  
}
```

**big O of this is  $O(1)$**

**Algorithm dequeue ()**

**If !=deque.isEmpty()**

**Return deque.pop()**

**Else do**

**While !enqueue.isEmpty()**

**deque.push(enqueue.pop())**

**Return deque.pop()**

**big O is  $O(n)$**

```
dequeue() {  
    if(this._dequeue.isEmpty() &&  
this._enqueue.isEmpty())  
        throw Error("Empty queue")  
    if(!this._dequeue.isEmpty())  
        return this._dequeue.pop()  
    else{  
        while(!this._enqueue.isEmpty()){  
            this._dequeue.push(this._enqueue.pop())  
        }  
        return this._dequeue.pop();  
    }  
}
```